## Acton Free Fress

THURSDAY MORNING, FEB. 8, 1867.

"Where is Acton?"

of many persons who don't know to the place. A branch of the building was destroyed by fire on Credit river runs through the vil- the 10th November, 1866, scarcely lage, furnishing a fair supply of anything being saved, and therewater for industrial purposes, and also affording splendid boating and brothers immediately set to work to fishing in the summer and skating | rebuild, and with the assistance of in the winter seasons. The hand- a number of neighbors who freely some shade trees which line its lent their aid, new timbers were very soon brought in and the strucprincipal streets, the romantic scenture was ready for the nuchinery ery, and tasteful residences, render within a few weeks. In four it an attractive place in the summer months, the mill was again in full time. The village was incorporated operation. -The principal business done here is in gristing and retail as a separate municipality in 1873, and the first Council elected the following January, with Mr. W. H. Storey as Reeve. .. The population is by either steam or water power, and sometimes both when water is estimated at 1000. Our notes of scarce. The engine is 20 horse the various industries, as published in other columns, will convey a fair mill has a good reputation for procomprehension of the business trans ducing a superior quality of flour. acted here. Our people, however, are alive to the desirability of having the manufacturing operations very largely increased, and are pre-

### The Farmers Sons Bill. Here is what the London Adrer

by men of the right stamp.

pared to offer valuable inducements.

to secure that object. Manufactu-

rers seeking a desirable place to

locate are invited to direct their

attention to Acton. Substantial

bonuses could no doubt be secured

iser Buys : " For some reason or other the to 60,000 bushels of wheat. It is measure to give votes to farmers hands; and makes a very fine sons. The Globe's injudicious hos quality of flour. Mesers. Tolton tility places the Government in an have also purchased during the past awkward position. If they go on season 30,000 bushels of barley and with the Bill, the Globe influence | 12,000 bushels of pear for exportawith some of the members of the tion. House may be sufficient to defeat same time. On the other hand, if they withdraw it because of Globe hostility, it will immediately be said, and not without show o reason, that the Government of the country might as well be landed over to the Glube first as last. Under these circumstances, the Government, as it seems to us, have no alternative but to go on with their measure, whatever the couse quences, unless they desire the capital of \$10,000 to enlarge the impression to go abroad that they live, move and have their being in the Globe, than which noimpression could be more damaging to the Government."

### Belford Bros. Books. We have received from Messrs Bel

-ford Bros, Publishers, Toronto, through Mr. J. C. Hill, bookseller, Acton, a copy of each of the following named bookshandsomely bound :

THE DETECTIVE AND THE SOMNAMBULIST. By Allan Pinkerton: Finely Illustrated. Belford Bros, publishers, Toronto. For sale by J. C. Hill, Acton son, C.S. Smith and N. McGarvin. Price \$1.00.

This is a handsomely printed and well bound book of 240 pages, written in a very interesting style by Mr. Pinkerton, the celebrated Chicago detective. In the preface, the author says: "The incidents in these cases have all actually

MADCAP VIOLET, BY WILLIAM BLACK! Belford Bros. Publishers : for sale by J. C. Hill, Acton, Price \$1.25. This is a work of superior merit, and will, we are sure, find favor with those recent change in the organization who appreciate in fiction the true picture of the company will have the effect of real life, with its smiles and tears, of infusing more life and energy sunlight and shadow, piquancy andheart of the reader. It is published in | and arrangements are now being elegant style, as all Belford's publica- offected for "pushing things" with tions are, and is tully up to the excellent greater spirit than heretofore. It reputation in that respect they have already established.

A MAD-WORLD AND ITS INHABITANTS. By an amateur Lunatic. Belford Bros, Publishers. For sale by J. C. Hill, Acton. 318 pages.

The author of the above feigned insauity and was incarcerated in a lunatic asyluin, whence he gathered notes for his book. It is written in good style. THE HOME COOK BOOK. By Toronto he Exhibition grounds: Ladies. Belford Bros., Publishera

For sale by J. C. Hill, Acton. .This is a handsome took of 380 pages, printed on fine heavy paper, and well bound. It is compiled from Recipes ments of the day those upon contributed by ladies of Toronto and agricultural instruments are neither class of light carriages, inthe heavy paper, and well ments of the day those upon better class of light carriages, inthe least ingenious nor the least cluding some exceedingly handsome pendent and enterprising local the heavily of the Hospital for sick numerous, and that venerable tool and stylish ones. Twenty cutters newspaper, has won for it a very children. It should be in every family. now resoices in a renewal of its youth have been made up this winter, and large constituency of hearty sup-

Tolton's Flour Mills.

Works.

formed in 1875 with a paid up

premises and procure the neces-

operations on a very much more ex-

tensive scale. The establishmen

is now fully equipped with every

necessary appliance of which ma-

chinery is capable, jucluding steam

engine, furnaces, lathes, planers

and other smaller implements-

facilities for turning out 2000 to

3000 plows annually-at the low-

est minimum of cost, viz, \$30. The

stockholders are Messrs. Sydney

Smith, Eli Snyder, Wm. Stephen-

of whom S. Smith is President.

Snyder Treasurer, and Dr. McGar

vin Secretary. The plow is patent

ed in Cauada and the United States.

It has received a large number of

local and provincial prizes, and won

its crowning victory at the Centen-

diploma of the highest merit and

nial Exhibition where it took a

the medal of the Commission. A

into the management of the works

B N PLOW.

tation, and consumes from 50,000 000 barrels annually.

Its Manufacturing and Commercial Interests, etc.

Plow, shown by the Acton Plow work. Company, of Acton. Ontario, Canada, (Continued from first page.) inquiry it appeared the cheapest, on Nicklin's Flour Mills. exhibition. The company showed single and double frame plows pro-The early history of this mill dates back nearly tifty years, when this entire section of Ontario was share, instead of being made as but little more than reclaimed from This issue of the FREE PRESS the primeval forest, and while it which enters a solid wrought iron run seven months in the year, will doubtless full into the hands was still the hannts of the red man, socket forged on the end of the and the refuge of wild animals, standard. Hence the share will where Acton is situated. For the The first mill was built by the Rev. and can be laid with less trouble 3000,000 square of shingles. The benefit of such, we may say that Ezra Adams, one of our stordy than and other share m de, as there muchinery comprises a 15 horsethe village is eligibly located near pioneer missionaries, who with two the extreme simplicity of its o.n. chine complete. the northern part of the county of brothers, were the earliest settlers struction it can be made of any Halton, in the township of Esques here. The rough uncouth millstones desired length, width or thickness ing, on the Grand Trunk railway, were for a number of years driven any other part of the plow; and it about four years. In the usual by a clumsy paddle wheel, and may other part of the plow; and it about four years. In the usual can be set to or from land by simply seven mouths running time, they out east of Guelph. It is surrounded chinery with wooden gearing, heating the shank and bending it | 750,000 feet of lumber. It has a by a fine agricultural district, and Mr. Robert Swan, and a few years loosening bolts or nuts or taking cessary machinery. is the centre of trade for a great later by Mr. John Nicklin, father the plow apart. The coulter is extant of country, occupied by a of the present proprietors, who carables it to be set readily in any ried it on a short time, then rented required position, as either to or mers, large portions of the wealthy it for two years to Messrs. Wm. & from land, erect or slanting back. Simon Plewes. During this time wards. The latter position is of townships of Esquesing, Erin, Eras considerable improvements had great advantage, as it obviates the mosa and Nasasgaweya, being im- been made and more modern ma- choking up of the plow by weeds or principal line being at that time mediately tributary, while the en- chinery introduced. In 1850, grass seeds. The plow can be regu- the manufacture of pumps and and clothing. terprise which characterizes our Mesars. B. & E. Nicklin took pos- lated to run at any required depth cabinet ware. The concern was | Mrs. Second, fancy goods and merchants finds its reward in the session of the mill with the adjoin- her of the plow which raises and established about twenty years ago varieties. in any soil by a screw placed at the ing farm property, and have man- lowers the land side and allows the by Mr. John Ross, who previously large volume of business attracted aged it ever since. The entire plow to run on the whole sole plate had carried on a similar business provements especially connected with the land side by which the was no insurance on it. With proper adjustment of a new solb characteristic plack and energy, the plate is secured."

> John Coates' Stave, Heading and Shingle Factory, and Cooperage.

importance. The stave and shingle duced a large quantity of machinery usiness was carried on several including a planer and matcher, s years by Mesers Edward and John shaper, tennoning, moulding, and Moore, who sold out to Mr. Coates | sand papering machines, circular November | 1875. The latter | and scroll saws, turning lathe, and flouring, the average consumption of wheat being about 2000 hushels has since introduced a machine for month. The machinery is driven making turned heading, and has driven by a 12 horse power steam also removed his cooperage to new premises adjoining the factory. by 72 feet, two stories. Besides One thousand cords of elm timber the work done in the shop, Mr. power, with locomotive boiler. The are annually manufactured into Ebbage takes contracts for the erstaves and heading, and a large ection of buildings, and for furnishquantity of pine and cedar into ing the necessary materials. shingles. The factory contains a good deal of expensive machinery, McGarvin & Smith's Lime at Watertown, N. Y., Saturday. These mills, although not in the driven by a 12-horse power steam corporation, are close by, and to all engine, and employs eight hands. intents and purposes, belong to The operation of the several ma-Acton. They were established 24 chines is very interesting, the carvyears ago by Messrs. Morrison & ing of a large block of wood into staves being the work of lut a few Robinson, who were succeeded by seconds, while the dexterity with ably carried on quite as extensively Messrs. Armstrong & Smith. The which a pine block is manipulated as any similar operations in Ontario, property was purchased about seven into shingles, is amusing. The while the quality of the lime proyears ago by Messrs. G. & E. Tol- staves and heading are shipped long duced is scarce equalled by any for York County Council authorizing ton, the present proprietors. Be distances, being in great demand, building purposes. They were the submission of the Dunkin Act

Toronto Globe is "down" on the run by water power; employs six M. & J. Speight's Wagon and of 1200 bushels a day. The work last eighteen months, and two are Blacksmith Shops.

the mill turns out about 10,000 the cooperage six hands are usually son and W. Laidlaw in 1872, and

barrels of flour annually for expor- employed, who turn out about 20,- purchased a couple of years since

Until a few years ago these old each year, employing from 8 to 10 established concerns were carried on in partnership, but since the dissolution, John Speight has quantities of lime are shipped east managed the wood work and and west on the Grand Trunkalmost the Bill and the government at the The Acton Plow Company's Michael Speight the blacksmithing. daily. The quarry is estimated to gressing in a lively manner in John Speight is one of our oldest The Stephenson plow, manufac settlers, having come here about tured by this company, has been 30 years ago, and established a wagon and cabinet business. Some before the Canadian public since

years ago, owing to the keen com-1864, and so popular-had it become, petition from the extensive cabinet that the facilities for supplying the factories, he allowed that branch of demand were found altogether too his business to cease operations, and limited. Hence a company was be has since confined his attention mainly to manufacturing of farm wayons and sleighs, and the Undertaking business. For the proper conducting of the latter, he has recently sary machinery to carry on the supplied himself with a handsome and costly hearse and other equip ments. Besides the turning out

of a large quantity of new work, good deal of jobbing of various kinds is done at this shop. The blacksmithing business carried on by Michael Speight has been in operation about 20 years. The old non was abandoned five years ago,

ind an entirely new one built close A steam engine was introduc-, and the work carried on more extensively than formerly: A good many wagons, sleighs, harrows and other implements are turned tensive jobbing business. Most of the heavy work is done by the aid machinery operated by the steam

Ryder's Carriage

Works. Mr. Ryder commenced business as a blacksmith in Acton, in -1854 in partnership with Mr. Lighthourt. At the end of four years the partnership was dissolved, and three years later Mr Ryder bought out the is probable that the concern will concern. Some six years ago the shortly introduce and manufacture shop was destroyed by fire, causing other farming implements as well. a loss of \$800, on which there was keeper and capitalist. As to the merits of the plow, we only \$150 insurance. He rebuilt can sourcely do better than copy the and carried on the manufacture of following remarks from the Boston. wagons in connection with Wm Journal of Commerce, which were Grant, for a short time. The wood recently written for that paper by work shop was built in 1874 and its Philadelphia correspondent on an addition to it in 1875. A large business has been done here during "ACTON PLOW COMPANY -- THE STEPHEN- the past three or four years. Sixty rigs were turned out last | The FREE PRESS was established

which makes it much more efficient | nearly all sold. This establishment porters. The office is amply sup then it ever was before. Of course, is rapidly growing into one of our plied with first-class material for Yankee ingenuity has brought out most extensive and important in | doing every description of job MASH FOR WHEAT. some most valuable points in plow dustries, and it has a well-earned printing in a superior manner, and seemed to be that the Stephenson reputation for its superior class of quite a large business is being

was undoubtedly the best, as upon Brown & Hall's Shingle and terian, Methodist, Church of Eng Lumber Mills.

land, Baptist, Congregationalist, The shingle factory has, been in and Disciples. vided with steel land sides and operation about twelve years. - Was mould boards. In these pl we the | started by Mr. Sydney Smith, and usual, with a socket, is manufactured purchased some four years ago by from a solid piece, having a shank Mesers Brown & Hall. It is usually Campbell during which time about 450,000 wear longer, keep firmen in its place. | feet of logs are manufactured into

The saw mill belonging to the same firm has been in operation

Ebbage's Sash and Door Factory and Planing Mills.

Mr. Ebbage commenced business here some fourteen years ago, the or bottom, even after it has been in Guelph. At the expiration of gre tly worn. There are other im- three or four years, he sold out to Erastus Hall and Daniel Shook from whom it was purchased by millinery Mr. Ebbage. Some five years ago Mr. Ebbage turned his attention to the manufacture of window sash, panel doors, mouldings and other ture milding requisites, with the plan-This concern is of considerable ing and dressing of lumber. For and jowellery. this purpose he has recently intro-

"Canada Lime works," situated

the Grand Trunk railway, are prob-

by Dr. McGarvin and C. S. Smith.

hands night and day. Wages

amount to \$325 a month. The

capital invested is \$16,000. Large

of stone being almost unlimited, and

Other Industries.

now almost fully occupied, we are

compelled to summarize the balance

tash annually, worth about \$2000.

Anthony Stephenson, general

B. & E. Nicklin, bakers and con-

Galloway Bros., bakers and con-

R. Creech, harness-maker and

E. K. Cook, harness-maker, etc.

Robert Fisher, manufacturer and

Wilson & Johnson, manufactur

rs and dealers in tinware and

Charles W. Hill, photographer.

D. Maloney, Alex. Grant and P.

Dickson & McNab, tailors and

George Hynds, watchmaker and

Joseph P. Allan, livery stable

Chas. Cameron, pork dealer and

Oliver Lozier, plasterer.

Wm. Worden, butcher.

Geo. Levens, barber.

Mrs. Carter, music teacher.

Dickey & Story, butchers.

lealer in tinware and stoves.

dealers in boots and shoes.

Kelly, boot and shoemakers.

J. McArthur, tailor.

lothiers.

of our notes very briefly.

John Cameron, builder.

lealer in trunks, etc.

The space at our disposal being

easy of access.

olacksmith.

and undertaker.

other necessary implements, valued at about \$3000. The machinery is engine. The main building is 24 NEWS ITEMS.

in Ottawa to-day. trade is reported.

R. T. Easton, of Ottawa, suicided No more

Ontario County votes on the a short distance east of the corpor- Dunkin Act on the 27th of Febru-

> The passage of the Dunkin Act temperance people about \$1,300. A motion was carried in the

sides doing's large custom business, owing to their superior quality. In established by Messrs D. C. Robert- to the ratepayers of the County of Eight new churches have been erected by the Methodist body in

> is carried on about eight months in a now building: England has 140 daily papers which are jublished at London.

Paris has 51 duilies. The Dunkin Act contest is probe the best in Canada, the quantity Prince Edward County. The friends of the Bill promise a large

> The Council of Simcoe County Ont., has by a vote of 42 to 6, de cided not to submit the Dunkin Act to the popular vote.

A fire in the locomotive house

Dr. Dio Lewis lectured in

The unemployed laborers in New

York have resolved to petition the Legislature to proceed with public works. It is said there are 55,000 out of work through the stoppage of these works.

### MONVERSAZIONE.

sazione in Mr. Henry Smith's Hall, or Monday evening next, Eeb, 12th, com-mencing at 7 o'clock. Music, readings, Ransom Adams, livery stable and a fishing pond, will be among the amusements of the evening. Refreshments will be provided, and a collec-The public are cordially invited. Acton, Feb. 6, 1877.

TO BREEDERS. The young thoroughbred Durham Bull "Duke of Kent," bredtby Mr. Stone, of Guelph, out of the imported cow "Sultana the 7th"; by "3d Duke of Springwood," (see 3d vol. Canadian Herd Book) will serve cows on the

ALEX. WALDIE, street. Esquesing, Feb. 1, 1877. 31-3m Acton, Nov. 30th, 1876.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Any quantity of good merchantable

y Mr. Robt Agnew, and the Rossin House, by Mr. Thos H.

A Temperance Hall and a strong Division of Sons of Temperance. A Masonic Lodge in good work: must be paid before the 10th of Februing order, with a large number of ary next.

Acton, Jan. 24, 1877 ... Montreal telegraph office-Jas. TO BREEDERS. Matthews, agent.

P. Secord, agent. Mercantile.

Secord Bros, grocories and hard-G. M. Scott, dry goods and gro-J. W. Mann, dry goods and gro- G.D. PRINGLE

Dominion telegraph office—John

Acton has six churches-Preshy

Two hotels-The Dominion, kept

Dickson & McNab, dry goods

C. T. Hill, groceries, etc. George Yomen, groceries and

John C. Hill, books & stationery. Mrs. McNair, dry goods and Geo. E. Morrow, drugs and stu-

J. Henry-Smith, dealer in furni-Geo. Hynds, dealer in watches

Professional. N. McGarvin, physician R. Morrow, physician. W. H. Lowry, physician.

S. L. Peer, dentist. James Matthews, conveyancer, David Henderson, conveyancer.

The Dominion Parliament opens. Animation in the English timber

He had been gambling.

ation limits, close to the track of ary. by-law in Oxford county cost the

There are four kilns with a capacity the County of Essex, during the

84 of them morning journal, 19 of At a Special Discount

James Dillon, & boy, was killed on the G. T. R. track at Toronto, Hugh Cameron's ashery has been on Saturday. He, with other boys, in his possession three years. It was attempting to get on a moving turns out about 60 barrels of po- train.

of the Pennsylvania railroad, Trenon, N. J., Sunday, damaged eight Peter McCann, carpenter, joiner. locomotives. Loss about from \$50,-000. to \$100,000.

Hamilton on alcohol and tobacco. He held that no total abstainer could consistently use tobacco.

Maloney's gambling house, Toronto, was visited by the police Friday night, and the owners and Craine & Son, manufacturers and | 24 players arrested. One Gegg jumped from a window and broke a John Kenney & Son, manufacleg. Eight of the principals were turers and dealers in boots and fined \$50 and costs or three months; the rest were discharged.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

The Ladies' Aid Society of St. Al- ban's Church intend holding a Conver- ANDERSON'S tion made in aid of the parsonage fund. On the East side of Wyndham Street,

85 : Grader \$2.

wheat wanted at the the Acton steam mills, for which the highest market price will be paid in cash. B. & E. NICKLIN Acton, Feb. 7, 1877. MLENLAWSON MILLS.

G. & E. TOLTON

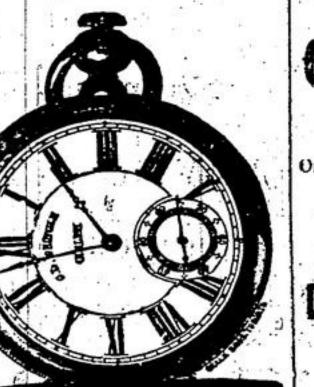
Propose hereafter doing a strictly cash mainess. All flour and feed must be haid for on delivery, or at least within one month. All accounts now dire

The young Berkshire Boar "Wellington Chief," bred by Geo. Rudd, of Guelph, has been purchased he me and will be kept for service on my premises adjoining this village. This animal is pedigree. Terms \$1.00, to be paid at-

Acton, Dec. 18, 1876.

Clocks and

Jewelery



Auctions

AT PRESENT.

am so busy with Watches repair that I have concluded

to have no more Auctions for a few weeks. All goods will still be sold

of 25 per cent.

Lots of Watches to select from.

This is a bonu-fide cheap sale.

No Reasonable Offer Refused

G. D. PRINGLE Guelph, Jan. 12, 1877.

Fancy Goods

Selling off at

Auction Prices.

CHEAP

BOOKS

CHEAP BOOKTORE

GUELPH.

Charles Cameron premises of the undersigned, lot 24, 1st is prepared to pay the Highest Market Con, Esquesing. Terms—For Durhams Price for 50 tons of Good Pork. Call and see him at the Old Stand on Main

GEORGE HYNDS.

Watchmaker POST OFFICE STORE,

ACTON, ONT.

Decides Clearin Cash fo

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Actor 1

My work is all giving satisfaction, and you will find this is the place to

Watches, Clocks and Jewellery

To get Repaired.

Christie, Henderson & Co., dry from imported stock with first-class THE FINEST SELECTION OF JEWELLERY THE LATEST STYLES IN JEWELLERY

Will always be seen at

GEORGE HYNDS' Jewellery Store, Acton.

February 17, 1876.

GREAT

# CLEARING

account of certain anticipated changes in business, and in order to reduce their stock preparatory to such change, the undersigned

have decided to offer

Special Inducements to Cash Buyers. DRY GOODS, FLANNELS,

Winceys and other Staple Goods

To be disposed of at cost price and under. A large and varied assortment of

AND CAPS HATS If the latest styles to be rushed of at reduced rates. Also

GENTS' UNDERCLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS. Parties desirous of supplying themselves with a cheap suit will find that now is the time to buy.

DICKSON & MCNAB

Lath CHINGL Lumber,

and Shingles FOR SALE The undersigned have for sale at their

PINE AND HEMLOCK LUMBER Pine Shingles and Lath. Shingles of the best quality for only change for any of the above delivered at

nills in Acton a large quantity of all

Acton, February 7, 1876.

\$1:85 per square. GUMMING MACHINE We have just introduced a new Gumming Machine, and are prepared

Acton, Dec. 12, 1876. HURRAH! HURRAH

to gum Drag or Cross-cut Saws.

EST PHOTOGRAPHS in the County, at

The Ontario Photograph Gallery For Beauty of Finish and Brillian

cy in Tone, they cannot be surpassed.

COPYING & ENLARGING In all its branches, in the best style the art, done on the shortest notice and at reasonable rates. Also a splendid stock of Mouldings and Picture frames kept on hand and made to order. A call is solicited and you will be

convinced that this is the place to get

photographs. Yours respectfully. C. W. HILL Acton, Dec. 5, 1876.

DAYS BOOK STORE

GUELPH

A large stock of

FANCY GOODS,

TOYS, &c.,

Day's Bookstore.

Lath, Lumber, And all building requisites kept on

hand or delivered on shortest possible Best quality No. 1 Shingles (sky \$1.70; best quality No. 2 only 70 cont Any of the above will be delivered Any quantity of oats taken in ex-

the mill between Acton and Milton, on Lot No. 8, 2nd con. Esquesing. Orders by mail address to Acton or Milton P.O. R. O. MILLER. Esquesing, Jan. 3, 1877.

SPEYSIDE BROWN & HALL Shingle, Stave

> HEADING MILLS. Any parties wanting Shingles would lo well to give us a call. We will always have on hand a good supply of No. 1 and No. 2 Shingles. Best quality No. 1 Shingles \$1.70 per square. No. 2, 70 cents per square.

Speyside, Dec. 13, 1876. 24-6m. JAS. MATTHEWS

P. & H. SAYERS.

ACTON. CLERK 4TH DIVISION COURT,

COUNTY OF HALTON.

Conveyancer, Commissioner in Q. B.

Fire Insurance Agent,

Life Insurance Agent, Issuer of Marriage Licenses Agent Money to Loan or Borrew. Agent Montreal Telegraph Co.

Debts Collected on Commission. And General Agent, ac.

Parties intrusting their business with me will be satisfactorily dealt with. Office at the Post Office, Acton.

\$5 to \$20 8amples ree. STINSON & Co., Portland, Maine.

- A mis Monday p.m. 7 McGreg Stobo, Skating The. macquer evening offered.

comic, 1 cial pris nestrat. Pay the quantity job lots

Shoe. Wash Wall-Acton and see