

THE
Great Wardrobe

is the Leading House in Brockville for
FASHIONABLE TAILORING,
 Cutting will receive my
 personal attention
M. J. KEHOE.

W. G. PARISH,
& COUNTY OF LEEDS ADVERTISER.

LUMBER
 Shingles, Lath, Wood Ceiling, Mouldings
 Clapboards, Pickets, Doors, &c.
 Flooring, Posts, Sash.
 All kinds of Building Lumber and Planing Mill Work.

VOL. IX. NO. 2.

Athens, Leeds County, Ontario, Tuesday, Jan. 10, 1893.

GEO. G. HUTCHESON & CO.
 We offer the following jackets and capes for speedy sale.

Tweed Coats, lined plain silk, horn buttons, price \$12.00 for \$8.75.
 Black Cashmere Jacket with cast, good quality, price \$15.00 for \$10.00.
 Heavy Black Beaver Jacket, very edge, lined, price \$20.00 for \$15.00.
 Black Cashmere Capes, lined, with sleeves, price \$10.00 for \$7.50.
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 Black Cashmere Capes, lined, with sleeves, price \$10.00 for \$7.50.
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All of above are this season's purchasing from the best maker in Europe, and we recommend them as the best lot of garments offered for money.

Telephone 149. **GEO. G. HUTCHESON & CO.**

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

Dr. C. M. B. CORNELL,
 BUELL STREET, BROCKVILLE.
 PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHER.

Dr. Stanley S. Cornell
 MAIN STREET, ATHENS.
 SPECIALTY DISEASES OF WOMEN.
 Office Hours—Ten to twelve, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

J. F. Hart, M.D., C.M.,
 PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHER.
 Graduate Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, and Member of Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons, Ont. Office: Main St., opposite Gamble House Athens. 12-92

New Paint Shop!
 The undersigned having leased the flat over N.C. Williams' Livery Stable, and put in a stock of various colors and varieties, is now prepared to do all kinds of carriage painting on short notice and very reasonable prices. A specialty made of re-painting party wainscot and carriage interiors. Having had considerable experience under some of the best painters in this section, he feels confident that he can give entire satisfaction to those favoring him with their orders.
WM. BROWN.
 Athens, June 21st, 1892.

Farmersville Lodge
 No. 177
A. O. U. W.
 Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesdays of each month, in Lamb's Hall, Central Block, Main St., Athens. VISITORS WELCOME.

The Gamble House,
 ATHENS.
 THIS FINE NEW BRICK HOTEL HAS BEEN OPENED AND IS NOW THROUGHOUT IN THE LATEST STYLE. Special attention given to the comfort of guests. Good table and stable. 25-17
 HITCHCOCK & FISHER, Architects, Bro. Brockville.

MONEY TO LOAN
 We have instructions to place a large sum at private funds at current rates of interest on first mortgage on improved farms. Terms to suit borrowers. Good table and stable. HITCHCOCK & FISHER, Architects, Bro. Brockville.

SEEDS
 Garden, Field and Flower
 A full stock just received—All
Fresh & Reliable
 ALSO
LINSEED MEAL
 AND
GROUND OIL CAKE
 For Feeding purposes, at the
Lowest Market Price.
 Parties requiring quantities of seeds will find our prices most and we invite enquiry.
ALLAN TURNER & CO.
 Chemists and Druggists
 KING STREET, BROCKVILLE

WANTED

 60,000 DEACON
 AND CALF SKINS
HIGHEST CASH PRICE AT THE BROCKVILLE TANNERY.
A. G. McCRAIDY SONS.

M. WHITE & CO.
 Merchant Tailors.
 We make a specialty of Fine Ordered Work.
 Confection, Mr. Conroy, is giving the best of satisfaction. Just try what a shave will cut for you.
 We have an overstock of Ready-made Groceries that we are selling at about half-price. Goods all well. Overstock for St. Our Groceries are very cheap. Give us a call.
M. WHITE & CO.
 Opposite the Market
 BROCKVILLE, ONTARIO

JOS. LANE,
 Main St., opposite Macky's Book & Shoe Store.
BROCKVILLE,
 Carries the
LARGEST STOCK OF WATCHES
 of any house in town.
 Will Repair of Clocks, Jewellery, Diamonds, Spectacles, etc., in complete in every Department.
Watches Sold Right.
 Specifying by qualified Workmen our Specialty
 Give us a call when wanting anything in our line.

R.W. & Co. MOVING R.W. & Co.
 Brockville's Bargain Dry Goods House
 To our new store in Dunham Block
 Opposite Court House Ave.

MARCH 1ST, 1893
 We intend using the intervening time to as far as possible dispose of our present large and well assorted stock, as we purpose opening our new spring goods in our new premises. We will therefore commence **TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 3RD, 1893,** by offering the following cash discounts from our already low cash prices.

10 PER CENT
 Ten per cent off on all Grey and White Cottons, Cotton Sheetings, and Pillow Cottons, two yard White Flannel Sheetings, Towels and Towelling, Table Linen, Napkins and Doilies.

15 PER CENT
 Fifteen per cent off on all Stuffs Dress Goods of every description, Dress Silks and Satins, Surah Silks and Pongees, Fongor silks, Ribbons, Laces of every description, all Cotton Edgings and Trimmings, Embroideries of every description, Dress Trimmings and Braids of every description.

All Buttons: all Linen, Lawn and Silk Hdk's.; Ladies' Scarfs, Neck Ruffings, Dress Scarfs and Ties; Cashmere, Silk, Lisle and Cotton Goshers.

Cotton, Silk and Lisle Hosiery; Men's Youths' and Boys Braces; Fancy Goods in Show Room, Millinery Goods, Boys Ready Made Clothing.

Mantle Cloths and Seattles, Wool Blankets, Comfortables, Men, Women, and Children's Wool, Cotton and Cashmere Underwear, Wool Shawls, Parasols.

And any other goods not mentioned on ten per cent list.
 Many lines not mentioned will be offered at half price, and others at merely nominal prices to clear.

Out this Discount List out for Future Reference.
 All customers having accounts who pay within thirty days, will get benefit of discount. All purchasers not using premium purchase tickets, will receive an additional 5 per cent discount. All premium purchase tickets good up to the last day of February, 1893.

ROBERT WRIGHT & CO.
 TELEPHONE 138

January Sale Dress Goods
 Black and Colored Henriettas.
Mantle Cloths
 Seastriches, Silk Plushes, Astrachans. Exceptionally low for these goods.
 Cloths cut or fitted free or garments made to order on short notice.
 The Cure of it
 If you have the most remote interest in the purchase of any line of dry goods, it is essential you consult this stock.
LEWIS & PATTERSON.
 TELEPHONE 161.

GREAT CASH DISCOUNT SALE
 From 10 to 50 per cent off all Ready-made Mantles for Ladies and Children. I do not want to carry a Mantle over.

10 to 20 Per Cent off all Tweed Dress Goods. I have placed on the Bargain Counter a lot of good and useful Dress Goods, reduced to about one half their original price to clear them. A good chance to procure good and useful Xmas presents at a small cost.

A BIG REDUCTION ON ALL THIMBLER MILLINERY AND HATS
 Do not forget—I carry the finest stock of Fancy Laces Goods, Handkerchiefs, Kid and Cashmere Gloves, Hosiery, Underwear, Art Silks, Felt Ribbons to be found in Brockville.

All Cloths and Seattles—a choice lot—cut and fitted free or made to order on the premises.

G. M. BABCOCK,
 TELEPHONE 197, BROCKVILLE

'XMAS PRESENTS'
 We wish to call your attention to the large number of Xmas presents we can supply you with, that will be accepted with pleasure, and be of some service to the giver.
 WHAT IS YOUR TRADE?
 Job of anything from those on Shippers for your wife, daughter, or boy girl? We have some of the best lines that will please you.

Do you want to please your husband? If so, call at Macky's and get a pair of our fancy hosiery in Cotton, Ribbons, French, German or any of our lines. The ladies are down to some, and it is really true.

WANTERS, DRUGGISTS, AND GROCERIES
 Hosiery and Druggists. We have a full stock, and some really unique Ladies and Children's Wool Blankets and Groceries. Have you seen the new Rubber with double heel and our very best cork or felt at the heel and new line buttons in the market for sale? For a list of names and you will get them.

Druggists
 In Athens in Ontario and West Street, also in Athens, Ontario.
W. L. MAIL
 Brockville, Sept. 9, 1892.

Lyn's Leading Industry
 Brief Sketch of the Past and Present of Lyn's Famous Flouring Mill.



Something over 30 years ago, the late Richard Coleman, of Lyn, conceived the idea of building up an industry in his native village that would give employment to a large number of mechanics and make the village one of the best manufacturing centres in Canada. The only drawback was the lack of motive power, and as steam power in those days was far more expensive than at present, he concluded to utilize the water stretches in the vicinity for the purpose of furnishing the power required. His knowledge of the watershed of the surrounding country enabled him to see at a glance how he could make the water supply running to Lyn almost inexhaustible. He first purchased the Temperance Mill property, whereby he was enabled to control the flow of water from the lake and streams leading into it. He purchased the McIntosh Mills and then erected a dam known as the "marsh bridge dam" at the head of Graham Lake, (the natural supply of the McIntosh Mills), and thus shut off the supply that formerly ran through a low swampy tract between there and Temperance Lake. By building the marsh bridge all the water that formerly passed on through Graham Lake was held in a reservoir that covered several hundred acres. His next undertaking was to cut a canal from this reservoir to the original Lyn mill pond, a distance of nearly one mile. This canal was about 15 feet wide at the top and 9 feet at the bottom, with an average depth of 10 feet. It allowed the water to flow from the reservoir referred to into the Lake, and by the time the water was ready to be let out of the ponds, the mill was ready for the first grind. The system of grinding in vogue was the old burr stone, and even that, what to day would be called, primitive, mode of converting grain into flour, was such as to draw the custom to the new mill from the whole country about Lyn. Of the factories projected and put into operation as the result of this extensive water power obtained at above related, or of the sudden and tragic death of the chief promoter of all the many improvements mentioned, it is not our province to wish here to speak. Suffice it to say in this connection, that on the death of Mr. Coleman the vast enterprises and properties passed into other hands. It is truly said that Rich. Coleman made Lyn what it was—a busy business centre—and that his loss made Lyn what it remained for many years, practically a dead town as far as business operations were concerned.

But all these years that Lyn had been lying dormant, so to speak, a young Scotch lad had been plodding along in many subordinate positions around the village, who was ultimately to take rank amongst the business men of the whole Dominion. James Cunningham was at the time the first young man he displayed a remarkable aptitude for business, and when everything looked the darkest for the financial prosperity of his adopted village, he never for one moment lost faith in the capabilities of the surroundings to make the village regain, if not surpass, its former business activity. When therefore, in 1863, he was appointed manager by successfully conducted the business until 1867, when Messrs. Chaswell and Rivers took the management of the mill, he was again offered the management which he held for a short time when he made a proposition to purchase the whole estate. This proposal was gladly assented to by those having the property in charge. Mr. Cunningham's first move was to completely remodel the flouring mill. He commenced to make flour by what was then termed the "New Process." Later on a new departure was made, and by a combination of mill-stones, rolls and purifiers, the quality of the flour turned out was much improved. And, finally, the full roller mill was put in, which was worked most successfully. At present it turns out for the home and shipping trade the following well known brands A, B, C and D grades which lead the fancy flour of the mills of the west in the eastern market. A few weeks ago a Reporter representing the time was shown over the mill and minutely made note of a few of the most interesting items in connection with the mill and the extensive business carried on. As will be readily seen from the above excellent out (which was made direct from a look at view taken at the time of our visit, the mill is of stone, five stories in height, and presents a very attractive and imposing appearance as viewed from any position.

On the ground floor are situated the rollers, which consist of two 14 inch giant wheels developing 25 h.p. under a pressure of 50 feet. The water is carried from the tower of the mill to the wheels by large wrought iron tubes. According to the 2nd set we found the rolls, consisting of a line of six pairs break rolls and eight pairs smooth reduction rolls; a four foot hour for No. 2 middlings, three large purifiers, one monitor feed mill for custom purifying and the hoisting apparatus, which is a system of steam pipes attached to the sides of the building. The 3rd set contains the bolting machinery. This consists of one chest of double operating Lima sieves, four horizontal sieves, four flouring reels, two cylindrical flouring reels, two separating purifiers, one cyclone dust collector, and the required number of supply hoppers for the break. On the 4th floor are placed two Silver Creek Separator, one of the kind built in Canada. This is a recent Hungarian invention and is said to be the most important change made in milling machinery since the adoption of the rolls. It resembles a large piano hung up in mid air, gyrating at the speed of 160 shakes a minute. It does the work of 8 reels, saves 50 per cent in power and makes a much improved quality of flour over the old rolls.

The 5th floor is where the wheat cleaners are run. They consist of one Booth separator, one Hercules separator, one Eurois pulser, one Eurois break and one cooke machine and gradual, all arranged and driven by a horizontal shaft from the shafting beneath. In another compartment on this floor are placed one siffling gady, one lawn sifter, one cloth sifter, and the air tanks. The 6th floor leads to the granary, a distance of 74 feet from the ground. Here the shafting terminates and the ends rest in running the wheat elevator and a few other pieces of machinery.

Owing to the favorable situation of this mill, enterprise, and the facilities afforded by the easy access to the Grand Canal, Ontario, Pacific and Brockville and Kingston railways, for receiving and delivering shipments of grain and flour, the patronage secured by this mill is second to none in Eastern Canada. On the east side and consequently not shown in the engraving, is an annex in which is located an efficient steam plant to be used in case of accident to the water supply or machinery. Mr. Cunningham is active in the management of the extensive business by his two sons, who also display the same marked aptitude for the management of extensive enterprises as their father. At some future date we will publish a continuation of the sketch of the other extensive branches of the mill, owned and operated by Jan. Cunningham, of Lyn, Ontario.

COUNTY NEWS.
 INTERESTING LETTERS FROM OUR STAFF OF CORRESPONDENTS.
 A Budget of News and Gossip. Personal Intelligence. A Little of Every-thing well Mixed up.

CHANTRY.
SATURDAY, JAN. 7.—Ell Chant started his steam saw mill today. Mrs. Mark Chant and Miss R. Stratford are quite ill. Dr. C. N. Mallory is attending them.
 Miss Amanda Eyre is attending Athens high school.
 Shortly after midnight Thursday, the general store of Lester Day, Hartman, together with the house occupied by him, was totally destroyed by fire. The fire started in some manner from the stove pipes in the store. A portion of the goods in the store, as well as part of the household furniture, was saved. Loss partly covered by insurance. The buildings belonged to Wm. Smith.

WOODBINE.
Late Winslow.
MONDAY, JAN. 9.—Our bachelor ranks lost one of its notables the other day when Mr. Tourville, of this place, went west, like the wise men of old, and about three weeks since, returned and brought home with him a partner to share his joys and sorrows. We understand her maiden name was Miss Souton.
 Mr. W. S. Hough, the spiarist, is again among us. His pleasant manners and genial personality make him a welcome guest.
 We are sorry to say that Miss Rebecca Lawson, of this place, who, for some time past, has been teaching school in Brockville, is unable to resume her duties there this year, on account of ill health, her physician having ordered a rest.

FRONT OF YONGE.
MONDAY, JAN. 9.—Mr. William Graham of Calltown made his first trip with her Majesty's mail between Athens and Mallorytown on Monday, 2nd inst. The travelling public will find a gentleman in Mr. Graham.
 Miss Godkin opened her school in Calltown on Tuesday, the 2nd inst. This young lady comes well recommended.
 A large family of Indians have located near Sand Bay, at which place they are turning out large quantities of baskets.
 Mr. John Gibson, of Mallorytown, tracked a large snake in the snow, where it had been in search of food some distance from its hole. What does Mr. W. Kelley think of that story?

If you have pain in legs, ask J. P. Lamb, chemist and druggist, Athens. Out for a bottle of the remedy, the Kidney and Liver Cure. Also ask him about the beneficial results obtained in all cases of Kidney and Liver complaint, from its use.
 If you want to purchase a piano, organ or sewing machine, give me a call and save money. Some good second-hand organs and melodions for sale cheap.—Jas. Eosta, Athens.


Each of every kind, on human or animal, cured in 30 minutes by Woolford's Sanitary Lotion. Warranted by J. P. Lamb.
 English Spavin Liniment removes all hard, sore or calloused Lumps and Blisters from Horses, Blood Spavin, Curbs, Splints, Ring-bones, Thrush, Stiffles, Sprains, Sores and Swollen Throats, Coughs, etc. Every 50¢ by use of one bottle. Warranted by J. P. Lamb.
 RHEUMATISM CURED IN A DAY.—South American Rheumatic Cure for Rheumatism and Neuralgia radically cures in 1 to 3 days. Its action upon the system is remarkable and mysterious. It removes at once the cause and the disease immediately disappears. The first dose greatly benefits. 75 cents. Warranted by J. P. Lamb.
 Rebecca Wilkinson, of Brownsville, Ind., says: "I had been in a diseased condition for three years. I was nervous, Weakness of the stomach, Dyspepsia and Indigestion until my health was gone. I bought one bottle of South American Nerve, which does me more good than any 50¢ worth of doctoring I ever did in my life. I would advise every weakly person to use this valuable and lovely remedy." A trial bottle will convince you. Warranted by J. P. Lamb.

The Canadian Order of Foresters is a Fraternal Beneficial Society, incorporated in 1879 and registered under the Insurance Corporations Act, 1892, of Ontario. The objects of the Society are to assist its members with Sick and Funeral Benefits and an Insurance of one or two thousand dollars. The payments of these benefits range from about one dollar to one dollar and fifty cents per cent according to the age of the member and the amount of the insurance carried. The membership is composed of men only, and when admitted they must be between the ages of eighteen and forty-five. The present number of members is 4,000, and the Society has a surplus on hand for the purpose of carrying the Insurance of over \$200,000,000 of which is in Dominion of Canada Bonds, and the balance in the Dominion. In the local Courts of the local Courts for the payment of the insurance of the members of the Society is Mr. Cunningham, of Lyn, Ontario.

Lots of Excitement!
ELECTIONS AND LIBEL SUITS
Injunctions and Lectures.
BROCKVILLE, Jan. 8.—There is plenty to talk about in our town these days, but I haven't had time to do much talking myself.
 Selling furniture gives me an idea of what to do and that doesn't take much talking, because the prices talk for themselves and so do the goods, but everybody talks about the quantity of furniture I am putting out. Talk away.

LORD—THE FURNITURE MAN
 Next Morrison's Hotel, BROCKVILLE

BROCKVILLE Business College
SHORTHAND A SPECIALTY
 Commercial Course Thorough
 TERMS REASONABLE
 Send for Illustrated Catalogue before deciding where you will go.
GAY & McCORD, Principals

FURS!

THOMAS MILLS & CO'S
 183 KING ST.
Money to Loan.
 On real estate at lowest current rates of interest and on favorable terms of repayment. Mortgages and debentures purchased. All kinds of local papers, such as deeds, mortgages, charters, mortgages, wills, leases, etc., drafted at reasonable rates. I also represent the Leacock Fire Insurance Co. Office in connection with H. J. Johnston's Veterinary Surgeon, in the Parish Block, Athens.
 JOHN CAWLEY

CAUTION
 EACH FLAG OF THE
Myrtle Navy
 IN BROKE LETTERS
T & B
None Other Genuine


HOL
Right

THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS OF THE HISTORY OF THE COUNTY OF LEEDS ADVERTISER