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years past, ts than the will have o sail, and ntic will be re than one ions between Humboldt, New Spain, up through to Choco, by the Pacific Antilles. A of Panama between the perseverance

the United

East India

d the ground travellers to prise of this he porth by Guatimala the east, by iana; on ti the west, by xtends from atitude, in its to the equator, s vast region a or Caracas;

Grenada or outh western The whole of Colombia ndes crosses to the south, In Colombia Andes is conly under the f Chimborazo f 7147 yards but the Coroccasionally in of Quida is

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OLS. are to be made As It 18 ill be opened it is necessary

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mended to the children to set urge them to provement and m on what they is to second the e teachers, who access in their

POREIGN EXTRACTS

From the American.

LATE FROM EUROPE. By the arrival of the Don Quixote, fro Havre, we are put in possession of our regular files to the 5th December, inclusive and are indebted to the politeness of Cap Clark for others of the latest date, from hich we make copious extracts and tran-ations. The chief article, of course, in the lations. The chief article, of course, in the Paris papers, is the entry in triumph of the Duke of Angouleme, of which we publish the particulars. Judging by the replies made by the Duke to several deputations, he has not suffered himself to be unduly clated by success. The dates from Madrid are to the 24th November; and all accounts concur in representing the financial, not less than the political state of the kingdom, as full of difficulties. From London, the dates are of the 1st Dec. and the Item of chief importance is the following:

is the following:

London, Dec. 1.—The return of Dr. Mackay, who had been sent to Mexico on a particular mission by government, has been no ticeds We have reason to believe, from advice to be relied on, that this news is correct. The Doctor has negociated with Mexico a commercial treaty on terms the most fuverable to our merchance.—Courier.

PARIS, Dec. 3. Notwithstanding the unfavourable state of the weather, a vast multitude flocked at an early hour yesterday morning to the Champs Elysees, and beyond the barrier, to meet the Duke of Angouleme. At one o'clock H. R. H. arrived at the Porte Maillot, accompanied by Monsieur, the Duchess of Berry, who had gone out to meet him. The Prince then manted on horseback, and the rest of the Royal party returned by the Faub, du Roule to the Tuilcries. The Mayor of Neuilly, at the Porte Maillot, had the honor to deliver an address of congratulation to His Royal Highness. At the Barriere de l'Etoile a magnificent tent had been erected, ornamented with emblems, a nalogous to the occasion. The Municipal Body, headed by the Prefect of the Department, were waiting to receive the Prince. The pupils of the Polytechnic School were de la Halle formed a body to present flowers to the Prince, and the Charbonniers and other similar bodies offered his Royal Highness, a bouquet of silver. Upon the Duke's approach the air was rent with acclamations. The Municipal Body having been presented by the Grand Master of the ceremonies, the Count de Chabrel, Prefect of the Department, addressed his Royal Highness in the following terms:—

"Monseigneur,—Our wishes followed you

following terms:—
"Monneigneur,—Our wishes followed you at your departure, and our acclamations a-

at your departure, and our acclamations a-wait you upon your happy return.

For thirty years the name of war was only a cry of alarm and a signal of calamity for nations; the population of the invaded states like that of the conquering states, rushing one upon another, presented to the view of the reflecting, a lamentable specta-

eur, are the results of this memorable campaign—such is the work which you have just accomplished.

"Enter within these walls, where the magnificent crown of your ancestors glitters to day with so bright a gem; the great city resounds with praises and joy; it is proud of seeing its warriors again; its avenues are filled with an expectant people, whose countenances beam with gladness at new triumphs. Under the ancient roof of his sacred Palace, a father and King is desirous to place upon your brow a crown of laurels; already his heart leaps at the approach of him whom he calls the joy of his old age and the glory of France. It is in his arms that you will receive the two fold reward of political wisdom and martial valour. Vive te Duc d'Angouleme."

London dates to the 6th of December have to the small pox has him the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method of the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method of the city of the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method to the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method of the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method of the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method of the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method of the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method of the most alarming Mayor has issued a promotive method of the most alarming method in the most alarming method of the most alarming method and support have the most alarming method of the most alarming method and support have city of the most alarming method and support has been described and the glory of the magnificant has a promotive method of the most alarming method and the most alarming method and support has proved the most alarming method and support has been defined and the most alarming method and support has been defined and the most alarming method and support has been defined and the most alarming method and the most alarming method and the most alar

gouleme."

His Royal Highness took off his hat to obtain a cessation of the acclamations, and then replied as follows;—

"I am very sensible of the congratulations which you offer me in the name of the city of Paris; I am happy in having fulfilled the mission entrusted to me by the King, in having re-established peace, and shown that any thing may be done at the head of a French army."

The acclamations were renewed with fresh

The entrance of the Prince within the walls of the Capital was announced by a salute of 21 guns at the battery of the Hotel

salute of 21 guns at the battery of the Hotel des Invalides.

At two o'clock his Royal Highness, accompanied by his staff, arrived at the Palace of the Tuileries. The Prince looked remarks that "there will be five Sundays in the ensuing month of February—a circumstance which will not occur but twice more during the present on the balcony. His Majesty took the Duke by the hand and presented him to the people, amidst reiterated shouts of Five le Roi, Vive le Duke d'Angouleme! At this moment the sun which had been obscured during the morning, beamed forth in its full splendour, adding greatly to the interest and festivity of the scene. The troops then defiled before the Royal party. His Majesty to seemed in excellent aprits, trequents conversing with the Princes and Princesses, and evidently felt great pleasare in witnessing the imposing spectacle. We observed the Duke to notice the distinguished person hages who stood behind the King's seat, and among them, Prince Talleyrand. In the evening the King dined en familie, as usual the pone great occasions. The Palace and garden of Tuilleries were illuminated in a style of extraordinary magnificence. The public offices and many private Hotels were like wise illuminated with much taste. The Hotel of the Gartles die Corps presented a rich star in variegated humps, with the inscription were illuminated with much taste. The Hotel of the Gartles die Corps presented a rich star in variegated humps, with the inscription were illuminated with much taste. The Hotel of the Gartles die Corps presented a rich star in variegated humps, with the inscription were illuminated with much taste. The Hotel of the Gartles die Corps presented a rich star in variegated humps, with the inscription were like the feed of the gartles die Corps presented a rich star in variegated humps, with the inscription were larged to the prison for 1200 hours." The Chief Justice, however, released the prison of the prison for 1200 hours. The Chief Justice, however, released the prison of the prison for the p

egion of Honour displayed the cross of the

Letters from Madrid inform us, that the person charged with the custody of Riego before his execution, fearing that on his arrival at the scaffold, he would harangue the people, made him swallow a soporific potion, which rendered him insensible to his position.—Chronicle.

GREECE.—Athens, Oct. 9.—The families that had taken refuge at Selamis have returned to Athens, whence the Turks appear to have definitively retreated. The city is at present defended by about 2000 Greeks, All the gates but one near the citadel are walled up, and new batteries are erected on the ramparts. Nothing new from the Morea, except too much appearance of anarchy. Colocotroni has been three times nearly assassinated. A young Romeliote heroine, beautiful, aged about 21 years, attired in the Albanian costume, and now here at the head of 1000 men whom she raised, proposes to the government townarch against Colocotrini, in order to make him prisener.

The island of Ægina is defended by two ships of war, each commanded by a woman. Missolunghi has not been taken, as was reported. Constantine Bozzaris, the brother of him who so nobly died, attacked in his turn a corps of 15000 Turks—before marching against them he was joined by the Romeliot General Karaskiaki with 200 Suliotes—this attack which had no very decisive result, proves, however, that the Greeks are not always content to remain on the defensive, but can on occasion seek their enemies. The island of Ægina is defended by two

Paris, Nov. 30.

We copy the following extract of a letter from Madrid, from the Brussels Oracle:—" Our young Queen, whose amiable qualities have conciliated the affections of, all parties, in our unbappy country has already earnestly solicited her spouse, Ferdinand VII, to soften the rigorous measures adonted with record to the spouse, Ferdinand VII, to soften the rigorous measures adopted with regard to the Constitutionalists; it appears that her remonstrances have not yet obtained the desired effect, and that this young and interesting princess, finds her endeavours opposed by different persons who surround the King; it is added, however, that she is supported by one of the King's brothers." brothers.

We learn from the interior of Spain that Azlor the Spanish officer, who was deputed to receive Riego from the French, has been shot in a duel with a French officer. It is reported that the Duke Infantado has been disgraced and deprived of the command of the guard.

Paris, Dec. 2.

Mayor has issued a proclamation, strongly enforcing on parents the vaccinnation of their children, and prohibits the corpse of any child dying of that disease, from being carried into the Churches, or being fol-lowed by other children in funeral proces-

THE HERALD.

KINGSTON, JANUARY 27, 1824.

London dates to the 2d, and Paris to the 6th of December have been received at New York since our last publication. MENA had landed at Plymouth, amidst universal acclamations. It will be seen that the Duke of Angouleme entered Paris in triumph on the 2d of December.

By an extract from the London Courier, it appears that the British Government have "negociated with Mexico a commercial treaty on terms the most favorable to the British

The Commercial Advertiser remarks that

Chief Justice, however, released the prisoner, on the ground that the informer, to whom one half of the penalty is given by John Grass, Gent. vice Mc Gregor promoted. - - 20

The Bermuda papers state that, " after a | Lauren ng and unjustifiable suspension of that most aportant constitutional right of the people, the benefit of a Legislature, Writs have at length been issued for a new election of members of a House of Assembly." It is Iso stated that "Sir William Lumley, since his return as Governor, has renewed the or-der for the introduction of the troops into he Church. This measure, as in 1821, creates much dissatisfaction."

A Halifax paper says that "the packets are to call at Halifax on their passage to nd from England during the winter." Heretofore in the winter months, they have gone direct from New-York to England.

A Literary & Historical Society has been lately formed in Quebec, of which His Excellency the Governor in Chief is founder and Patron.

GEORGE HAM, Esquire, was yesterday e lected a Member of Parliament for the in-corporated Counties of Lenox & Addington.

The Rev. Mr. M Dowall is expected to preach in the Union Church on Sunday next at the usual hours.

TO CORRESPONDENTS. "SERENUS" has been received.

On Monday the 19th inst. his Excellency the Lieut Governor Prorogued the last Session of the Eighth Provincial Parliament with the

SPERCHS

Honorable Gentlemen of the Legislative Council, and Gentlemen of the house of Invembry.

The conclusion of the Public business, which is now disposed of by your unremitted attention enables me to dispense with your further attendance in Parliament; but I cannot put an end to this session without assuring you how fully sensible I am of the judgment and temper which have governed your Counsels, and given efficacy to your various and extensive labours.

The united Representations which you have addressed to your Sovereign, on matters of no ordinary importance to the interests of your Country, afford a gratifying proof of your cordial and zealous co-operation in the prosecution of your Legislative Duties.

You are sufficiently aware that the measure of success which may attend your petitions, must be governed by a view of various, and perhaps, conflicting interests; but it will be no less agreeable to your Sovereign than it must be astisfactory to the people of this province, to observe the vigilant attention with which you have regarded every question that can affect the welfare or security of your Country.

Gentlemen of the house of assembly.

I thank you in his Majesty's name, for the supplies which you have granded me for the ordinary exigencies of the year, and for the prudence that you have manufested in guarding against temporary inconvenience to the Public service, by authorizing and in anterpation of the payments espected from Quebec; and you may be assured that the repeated testimonies which I have received of your confidence and support shall continue to be met on my part with a disposition to justify your reliance, by a regular and economical administration of the trevenue.

Honourable Gentlemen and Gentlemen.

jecting all the granted Lands in this Province to a moderate but indiscriminating Assessment, have the decided concurrence of my own judgment, and I have reason to believe they will be found perfectly to accord with the opinion of his Majesty's Government.

Fully convenced of the nece sity of some measure to counteract the evils occasioned by unoccupied and neglected Lands, and acceding entirely to the principle of the provisions which you have proposed. I have every hope that the reference for his Majesty's consideration, which has appeared to me proper, will result in the declaration of the Royal assent.

The provisions you have made for the better collecting of the Revenue, and for obtaining a more accurate Census of the population, will, I trust, be found effectual.

I entertain an ardent hope, that, under the protection of Divine Providence, the permanent support which you have contributed in your amendments of the Common School Act to the cause of religious instruction and general dissemination of knowledge, will be productive of the happiest effects. Such abjects the wisest and the most virtuous will best appreciate; and the attention you have given to them will confer lasting honor on yourselves.

I cannot refrain from adverting to the present tranquit and happy state of this Province, and pointing out to your observation how materially that harmony and public spirit, which have prevailed in the Councils of the Legislature, have led to a mutual confidence between the Government and the People, and produced a highly favourable influence both on the general prosperity and on the contentment and happiness of private life.

You well know how greatly sindividual se-

fe. You well know how greatly sindividual se You well know how greatly sindividual security, comfort, and convenience, as well as the whole interior order and economy of a country depend on the just fulfilment of those ordinary duties which the Law requires; and I am persuaded that in your respective Counties, you will be desirous to impress truths so important upon the minds of those who look up to your example, or are influenced by your advice.

MILITIA APPOINTMENTS & PROMOTIONS Second Regiment of Frontenac.

To be Captain.
Licut. Owen McDougal, vice
Shibley resigned. - 19:
To be Licutenant. - 19 January, 1824 Ensign Francis Baby, vice Mc Dougall promoted. - -To be Ensign.

Quebec, 23d Dec. 1823.

Sir,
Having perused the letter, addressed by Mr.
Neilson to you, bearing date the second of
July last, by which, he informs you that the
petitions of the house of Assembly to the house
of Lords and to the house of Commons, which
by order of the Assembly, you had transmitted
to him and to me, had been by us delivered in
at the Colonial office on the twelfth of May
last, and that Lord Bathurst and Mr. Wilmot
were to present them in the houses of which
they are Members, towards the close of the
Session of Parliament; I have the honour, to
acquaint you, for the information of the hon
the houses of Assembly, that I remained in
London until after the Session, and that in the
interviews which I had with Lord Bathurst and
Mr. Wilmot, they informed me that his Majoaty's Government not having come to any determination on the subject mentioned in the petitions, they had been induced by that circumstance not to present them. That they would
nevertheless remain in their hands to be thereafter presented if it should become necessary to
do so; and that if the consideration of that
measure should at any time be resumed, it
should not be so without notifying it throt the
Governor to the inhabitants of the Colonies, in
time to enable them to be heard in Parliament,
if they should think it proper, by commissioners,
by their petitions, or in such manner as they
should see fit.

I have the honor to be

hould see fit.

I have the honor to be

Sir,
Your very humble and very obedient servant,
L. J. PAPINEAU.
W. Lindsay, Rsq.
Clerk of the house of Assembly.

Debts true to the Bunk.	Carcula-	Cash on hand.	Banks, Capital Stock Cast on Notes in Deem are to the paid in, hand, cion, Bank,	Banks.
Debra due	Carcula-	Cash on hand.	Banks, Capitul Stock	Banke.

have also been unsuccessful. On this point, the testimony of the late Sir Samuel Romilly, whose talents enabled bin to appreciate used in the feets of the laws in a long practice as a lawyer, we think of great value. In a speech in February, 1818, while moving in the Commons the repeal of such parts of the acts 10th and 11th of William the III, as take away be nefit of clergy from persons convicted under the same; he says. "Such indeed is its sangulary bature that it never can be executed. In the course of twelve years, from the end of 1805 to that of 1817, sin hunared and fifty-fixe persons have been indicted for the ifence of stealing private by in shops, property to the value of fixe shilings. Of these, one hundred and seventy-seven were nequitted:—one hundred and seventy-seven were nequitted:—one hundred and not one executed. "" Juries, influenced by feelings of humanity, have in many instances violated their oaths."—" Under the present law, the crime of shoot fifting has gone on increasing in regular progression. It is not only the verduct of urors that is inducered by its canatment; the humanity of prosecutors and witness equally revolvs at its indiscriminate rice of the present law, the crime of shoot fifting has gone on increasing in regular progression. It is not only the verduct of urors that is inducered by its canatment; the humanity of prosecutors and witness equally revolvs at its indiscriminate rice. Persons, whose property has been storn, have been known in nuncrous instances to acquirece contentably in the loss, rather than to prosecute, at the risque of sacrificing the life of a fellow-creature. Remove, however, the punishment of death proportion the pensity of the officead and this unwillingness will no longer exist. Prosecutions no less than convictions will multiply, the scartence of the law will be carried into force, and crimes will eventually diminish."

The persons whose property has been stored in the following, viz.

The country must, we have no doubt, have found that the same effects

do. do. Dost Office, 16th January, 1824.

John Anderson, Vial Ailworth, Andrew Adams, James Baily, Joseph hutler, Daniel Bedel, Patrick Brisbin, James Bradshaw, James Toner, John Baker, John Barley, Ade. do. do. lexander Coulter, Samuel B. Cronk, Asa

Laurence Hereamer, Gent.

vice Watkins promoted. 21 do. do.
Robert McLean, Gent. vice

J. A. McLean, promoted. 22 do. do.

Duncan Van Alstine, Gent.

vice Ferris, whose appoints
ment is cancelled. 25 do. do.

Prom the Quebec Gazette.

The subjoined letter was some time ago addressed to Mr. Lindsay, Clerk of the Assembly, by L. J. Papineau, Esq. on the subject of the Petitions against the proposed Union, which were forwarded during last Session to the Agents appointed by the Province, then in London.

Quebec, 23d Dec. 1823.

Sir,

Having perused the letter, addressed by Mr. Neilson to you, bearing date the second of July last, by which, he informs you that the petitions of the house of Assembly to the house of Lords and to the house of Commons, which by order of the Assembly, you had transmitted to him and to me, had been by us delivered in at the Golonial office on the swellth of Mr. Vilmon were to present them in the houses of which they are Members, towards the close of this continuous of Parliament; I have the homour to acquaint you, for the information of the houses of Assembly, that I remained in London until after the Session, and that London until after the Session, and that in Dondon until after the Session, and that in Dondon until after the Session, and that in Dondon until after the Session and that in Dondon until after

Hallowell, 16th January, 1824.

THERMOMETRICAL JOURNAL. January 1824. 6 o'clock Noon. 6 o'c 0 24 18 12

FOR SALE, BY the subscriber, two large Durha BOATS

for the River.—For further particulars enquire of MARY MORLEY 196 Kingston, 19th January, 1824. Government Notice

His Majesty's Duck Yard, Kingston 23d January, 1824. NOTICE, is hereby given that One Hundred White Oak

KNEES and an equal number of White Oak CROOKS,

to be sided not less than six inches, are required for the service of his Majesty's Dock Yard, and that such persons as may be disposed to furnish them, will receive on bringing them to the said Yard, a fair price per foot for the same, on application to the Naval Store-Keeper; but it is to be understood that the wood must be perfectly sound, and that the price demanded be fair and reasonable.

M. B. MENDS,

H. M. Naval Store-Keeper.

NOTICE

THE subscriber requests all persons who are indebted to him, to make immediate payment or they will be sued, and all persons having any demands against him will present the same for adjustment.

Wm. WILLIAMS.

Kingston, Jan 26th 1824.

For sale at his Office

On Monday, the 26th instant, in the Township of Kingston, by the Rev. Robert M'Bowall, Mr. Thomas Crawford to Miss Elizabeth Buck.

Same day, in Loughborough, Mr. Moses Spafford to Miss Elizabeth Boyce.

LETTERS remaining in the Hallowell Post Office, 16th January, 1824.

John Anderson, Vial Aliworth, Andrew Adams, James Baily, Joseph turler, Daniel Bedel, Patrick Brisbin, James Bradslaw, James Toner, John Baker, John Burley, Active Manney Toner, John Baker, John Burley, Active Monday, Island Spannary, Island S

Aingston, January 27, 1824.