

**OUR BUSINESS DIRECTORY.**  
**ROBERT GAIN,** Architect, over Gas Box, Wellington Street, Kingston.  
**J. K. OLDFHAM,** PROFESSOR OF MUSIC, 180 Wellington Street, Kingston.  
**CARD-MRS. GRAPPEY,** Teacher of the Piano, Music, Ac. Residence—Welling 82a Street.  
**L. CLEMENTS,** Dealer, directly opposite the Post Office, Wellington Street. Established in Kingston 1857.  
**DR. TELGMANN,** PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, has removed to the corner of Queen and Bagot streets. OFFICE—Health & Sons' Drug Store.  
**DR. B. W. DAY,** DENTIST—Office opposite Dr. Sampson's office, corner of King and William Streets, opposite Dr. Yates'.  
**McGUIRE & CLAXTON,** BARRISTERS, &c. Office—Anchor Building, 87 St. Peter's Street, Kingston.  
**ROBERT SHAW,** BARRISTER—Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor, &c. OFFICE—Princess Street, over Doctor Skinner's Drug Store.  
**POWER & SON,** Architects and Drawing Surveyors, Office—Wellington Street, Kingston. John Power, Joe W. Power.  
**D. PHELAM, M.D., M.R.C.P.S.,** Ontario and Quebec Member of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario and Quebec. Physician, Surgeon, Acupuncture. Office—Wellington Street, near the Kingston Bakery.  
**WALKER & WALKER,** ATTORNEYS, SOLICITORS, &c., KING STON, opposite the Post Office.  
**RICHARD WALKER & JOSEPH B. WALKER,** BARRISTERS & ATTORNEYS AT LAW, 52 Wellington Street, Kingston.  
**FIN RICHIE'S,** CITY LIVERY STABLES, Princess Street, Kingston. Office—Under the City Hotel. Any style of Carriage on hand.  
**HOMOEOPATHY,** C. L. CURTIS, M.D., successor to Dr. Jarvis, PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c. Office and Residence nearby opposite the Post Office, Wellington Street. Calls in the city or country promptly attended to.  
**H. J. SAUNDERS, M.D.,** MEMBER OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, ENGLAND, OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Wellington Street, half way between William and East Streets.  
**R. E. SPARKS, D.D.S., L.D.S.,** DENTIST—Office and Residence, Princess St., opposite Montreal and Sutherland Streets. Careful attention paid to the correction of all varieties of defective teeth.  
**J. H. CLARK, M.D., D.D.S., L.D.S.,** DENTIST, Graduate of New York College of Dentistry. Office—Wellington Street, between Princess and Brock Streets. Extraction, Stomach and Pain to the preservation of the teeth. Kingston, Feb. 2nd, 1879.  
**FORD & SONS,** CATSKILL TANNERY, KINGSTON, ONTARIO. Manufacturers of Slaughter, Hides, Harness, Upper and Grain Leather, Book Binding, Top, Bull and Split Leather, Hoax, Calf, Cow and Carriage Calfs, Kid, Botting, Hair, Hair Trimmings, &c. Dealer in Hides, Sheepskins, Calf Skins, Hoofs and Wool for which the Highest Market Price will be paid.  
**JAMES REID,** Cabinet Maker, Upholsterer and Undertaker, 102 Princess Street, KINGSTON.  
**A kind of COFFINS, CASES, KES, SEMOUDS &c.** kept constantly on hand.  
**A NEW HEARSE,** the best in the city, and can furnish Funerals at the most reasonable terms.  
**ONTARIO Building & Savings Society,** OFFICE—WELLINGTON STREET, Opposite St. George's Hall, Kingston.  
**WM. FORD,** M. DORAN, President. Vice President, B. M. BRITTON, C. C. Subscribed Capital, \$250,000.  
**Savings Bank open daily from 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.** Interest allowed on deposits.  
**Loan Department—Money advanced on the security of Farm or City Property.** For further information apply to **JAS. McARTHUR,** Manager, May 25, 1879.  
**PHOTOGRAPH,** PHOTOGRAPHS of any size can be obtained cheap at Bell's Studio. Please call and examine my samples, and ascertain my price, and I am sure you will find I am giving the best value in the city.  
**All work done in an artistic manner.**  
**Photographs in several sizes of the late Bishop O'Brien for sale.**  
**W. P. BELL,** Corner of Montreal and Princess St., Kingston, Ont.  
**The Only First Class Baths in the City,** R. H. ELMER having remodelled his Hair-Dressing Establishment has, at the urgent request of his many patrons, added **Hot, Cold and Shower Baths.** Every accommodation that can be desired may be had here.  
**R. H. ELMER,** Proprietor, No. 141 Princess Street, two doors above the bath's Drug Store.  
**ESTABLISHED 1859,** **Steam Dye Works,** 60 PRINCESS ST.  
**H. W. D. and SOFT FELT HATS Remodeled and Dyed, as good as new, at short notice.**  
**R. MONTGOMERY,** Steam Dye Works, 60 PRINCESS ST., Kingston, Ont.  
**FRUIT JARS,** FOR Solid Ring Self Sealing Fruit Jars, **GO TO ROBERTSON & BROS' NEW CRACKERY STORE,** Kingston, July 11th, 1879.  
**BANKING,** \$1000 Invested in Wall Street every month. Bankrupt for expanding every year. Address **WEBSTER & CO,** Bankers, 1 Wall street, N. Y.

**VOL. XLVII.** **STOVES &c.** **McKelvey & Birch** HAVE NOW ON HAND, Large and Well Selected Stock OF **Cooking, Parlour and Hall STOVES** FOR WOOD AND COAL, Which they offer at LOW PRICES. They Guarantee Every Stove they sell to give satisfaction. Call and see their Stock and process before purchasing. Special attention given to Heating of Dwellings and Public Buildings with Steam or Hot Air. We make a specialty of this business. Remember the place—**Canadian Stove Depot, No. 21 Brock Street, Oct. 8th, 1878.**

**STOVES, STOVES.** Call and see the Crown Jewel Reversible Fine HALL AND PARLOR HEATING STOVE, the most successful stove sold. Every Stove guaranteed. Also the **Crowning Glory Wood Cook Stove,** With large portable planished copper hearth, combined more improved features than any other Reversible Cooking Stove, and is the only low portable Reversible Cooking Stove in the world with warming oven under the fire. Examine my Stoves before buying elsewhere.

**WM. DUNN, PRINCESS STREET, Oct. 3rd.**

**GOLD.** Streams of Gold crossing the Atlantic to buy **FLOUR** AT THE **Toronto Flour Store, M MORRISON, Sept. 17th, 1879.**

**H. & W. J. CROTHERS, BAKERS, WHOLESALE CONFECTIONERS, SIGN OF THE CIRCULAR SAW, FRASER & MOWAT'S HARDWARE.** Still at the old prices. A large Stock of Garden and Field Tools just to hand. Special inducements in Builders Hardware. Sole Agents for

**FISH!** Oysters, Oysters. By the Quart or Case Fresh at the **City Fish Market, 50 BROCK STREET, Kingston, Oct. 10th, 1879.**

**Preserve your Sight,** Wearing the Best Spectacles. Gold Spectacles, Silver, Steel, Gold and Rubber Eye Glasses, Nickel, Bifocal, Coloured, and other kinds. Goggles, Kestonian, Steel, Gold and Rubber Eye Glasses, for a pair of eyes. A full assortment of the above from the best makers just received and a perfect fit guaranteed, at **Heath & Gunn's, THE PHARMACY, 185 Princess Street, Sept. 13th, 1879.**

**TO HOUSEKEEPERS.** CLOTHES WRINGERS, CLOTHES HORSES, GILRAY'S CURTAIN STRETCHER, PASTE BOARDS, SILVER STAR OVAL OIL, NICKEL-PLATED OIL-IRONS, &c.

**HORSHEY'S** A WEEK in your own town, and so capital trade. Yet you give the business a trial without expense. The best opportunity ever offered for those willing to work. You should try something like this you see for yourself what you can do at the business we offer. No rooms to expiate here. You can derive all your time or only your spare time to the business, and make good pay for every hour that you work. Women take it would be safe. We have special private terms and partition plan, which we will tell you all about. Don't miss this opportunity. It is a chance of a lifetime. Address **H. HALLITT & CO., Portland, Maine.**

**The British Whig.** KINGSTON, CANADA, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1879. NO. 223.

**PETROLEUM AT HENDERSON'S**

**SILVER STAR,** RECOGNIZED IN ALL MARKETS AS THE **STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE.** GRAVITY, ABSOLUTE PURITY, AND PRIME BURNING QUALITY. WITH FULL **GUARANTEE OF FIRE TEST.** THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST. Ask for "SILVER STAR" and take no other. See that our name is on each package. We are the only Manufacturers of the best attention.

**PATENT TIN OANS, ILLUMINATING AND LUBRICATING OILS.** IN BARRELS OR IN PATENT TIN CANS. Correspondence Solicited. All orders shall receive our best attention.

**J. L. ENGLEHART & CO.,** Producers, Refiners and Shippers, Petrolia, Ontario, Canada. September 16th, 1879.

**GRAND TRUNK RR. EXCURSIONS.** LONDON EXHIBITION. Return Tickets will be on issue from the 29th to the 3rd October, good to return until the 4th October, at Single Fare.

**Excursion to Manitoba.** A Special Excursion for Manitoba will leave Kingston on the 7th October. In tending emigrants should take advantage of the same.

**WOLFER & HANLEY, FERRY WHARF, Ticket Agents, September 16th, 1879.**

**NO LAGER LIKE BAJUS'** THE DOMINION CHALLENGED FOR PURITY. None so Genuine and Pleasant. Sales growing larger every week. Having enlarged and remodelled my Brewery and engaged a practical Brewer I am now able to furnish LAGER BEER that will surpass any in the Dominion. **PHILIP BAJUS,** Kingston Brewery, July 31st, 1879.

**WITH THESE OARS, CHAMPION OF THE WORLD!** To protect consumers, and prevent frauds and imitations, the Gold Flake Cigar is sold only in original foil packages, with my label and trade mark.

**J. E. SEXTON,** Cigar Tobacco Works, WINDSOR, Ont.

**TRY THE MATCHLESS SOAP.** Economy of labor is one of the questions of the day and justly so. as it has a great deal to do with the prosperity of the country. Why then not use MATCHLESS SOAP, and save half a day's Waa-ning, if you use according to directions. **TRY IT.**

**THE NEW BATHS** (PRESBYTERIAN), OTTAWA LADIES' COLLEGE. (PRESBYTERIAN), R.H. OPHINS SEPTEMBER 2nd. SEE PROSPETUS. For which, apply to **REV. A. F. KEMP, M.A., LL.D., Principal, Ottawa, July 22nd.**

**THE UNDERSEIGNED ANNOUNCES TO the citizens of Kingston the opening of his NEW BATHS, in the apartments Under the British American Hotel. APPOINTED TO HIS BARBER SHOP. HOT AND COLD BATHS, SEP AT 50c PER HOUR.** **J. H. JONES, Proprietor, Jas. Ma.**

**FOR THE FARMERS' BENEFIT.** TWO USEFUL INVENTIONS—KILLING CATERPILLARS—GOOD AND RAPID METHOD. In two late inventions at least the slow going German has beaten the everlasting Yankee. In the Rhine District of Germany they have been greatly troubled with caterpillars, and a great deal of damage has been done to the crops of sugar beet, peas, corn, potatoes, and in fact almost every growing thing. Being quite as destructive as the grasshopper. A meeting was convened by Herr Dehoff, of Göttingen, manager of a sugar factory at Trotha, which appears to answer the purpose of collecting the insects from the fields for destruction. It consists of baskets through which they are carried into a common receptacle. The capacity of the machine is wonderful. Seven rows of plants can be cleared as fast as a horse can walk, and on one estate 1200 caterpillars a day collected a ton and a half of the caterpillars. Another invention has lately been patented, which may be productive of great results in dairying. So far back as 1859 a German inventor suggested a contrivance for separating cream from milk by centrifugal action, a suggestion which was afterwards carried out by an Austrian brewer in a private way. It has been taken up, however, by a firm of engineers at Scherbrunn, Germany, named Lohoff and Leutner, who have perfected a practical machine for the purpose. It consists of a drum standing on end which is revolved at from 800 to 1,000 revolutions per minute. A quantity of milk, when the cream will be found to have collected in the centre. The machine is so arranged that the collected cream can be removed by pouring in skimmed milk below, and causing the cream to flow over the sides of the vessel. All dirt that may be in the milk is effectually driven out by the centrifugal force. The explanation of the action is simple. Every one knows that any loose matter in revolving has a tendency to fly off from the centre, which is illustrated in a familiar way by the mud flying from the wheels of a conveyance. The heavier the particles are, the greater is this tendency. Now, in milk, the cream or fatty matter is the lightest, the particles of dirt the heaviest. Therefore the dirt is thrown to the outside, the heavier part of the milk cream, on the other hand, being the lightest, remains near the centre. By this means it will be seen that the cream is obtained in half an hour, so that there is no danger of souring, or any such matter. It is stated that the better made cream obtained in this way is of the best quality, and is probably the most useful as a substitute for butter. The method is being generally adopted in the manufacturing of butter where creameries have been established. We have called attention to this invention because we believe it is one of great moment to the agricultural community. Good butter, almost invariably fetches a high price, and the cheese business, of late, has not been giving the best returns. The establishment of creameries with the most perfect machinery and methods, by the manufacture of butter, presents a means of increasing the profits, and at the same time lessening the labor of the agriculturalist.

**Mechanics' Banks.** A JUDGMENT BY THE COURT OF APPEALS STRANGELY PROCEEDED. THE BANK SUDDENLY GOES INTO LIQUIDATION.—WHAT WILL THE CREDITORS DO? (Witness.) On the 25th of August, Mr. Louis G. St. Jean, by his attorney, Messrs. Goodfellow & Co., made a petition for a writ of attachment against the Bank. The Bank, represented by Mr. Gilman, opposed and asked a suspension of all proceedings for three months longer. The Hon. J. Justice Payne, in granting that petition, ordered Mr. Justice and Mr. Justice to call a meeting of the creditors as soon as possible. The Bank appealed from this order. Mr. St. Jean declined to move in the matter. Mr. Joseph Wyle, a creditor, for over \$12,000, by his attorneys, Messrs. Trenholm, MacLaren & Taylor, made a petition in the Court of Appeals to be allowed to intervene and have the writ of attachment taken by the Bank quashed. It was taken in quashed and without notice. Judgment was given this morning maintaining Mr. Wyle's petition, and quashing the writ with cost against the Bank.

On Saturday last Andrew Summersville, Esq., of Huntingdon, Que., another creditor of the Bank for \$1,000, by his attorneys, Messrs. Trenholm, MacLaren & Taylor, made a petition for attachment against the Bank, on which by its attorneys, Messrs. Gilman & Holton, asked till to-day to file an answer. While the case was in progress to day before Mr. Justice, he, and was brought before the Court of Appeals, at the appeal taken by the Bank had been quashed.

THE BANK HERE, THIS MORNING. A petition was prepared in the name of Mr. Archibald M. Weaver, who it is understood is a brother-in-law of Mr. Gilman and a creditor to the amount of \$228, and presented to Judge Johnstone, who granted leave for a writ to issue. The writ was immediately issued and addressed to Mr. L. S. Stevens, the cashier of the Bank. There are a few peculiarities in the Bank proceedings, which might merit the attention of the creditors, some of which are that Mr. Stevens swore under an affidavit that he was, by authority of the directors, still receiving notes, cheques and deposits in payment of debts due the Bank.

GIIVING A PREFERENCE TO DEBATORS, who, by his means, were enabled to buy up bills on the Bank at from 20c to 40c on the dollar, and pay them at 100c on the dollar in clearance of their indebtedness, that Mr. Weaver's petition, brought through the office of Messrs. Gilman & Holton, in Mr. Gilman's handwriting, that the Bank as well as by the above, has been for a month fighting a most pertinaciously for the same. Weaver's petition concerns to it, accepts notice, and sets the writ issued to its cashiers. The first meeting of creditors is called for 9th of October, when there will probably be a contest as to whether the affairs of the Bank shall be left in Mr. Stevens's hands and the present management, or whether a specially constituted assignee will be appointed.

**Head and Learn for Yourself.** Many valuable discoveries and much useful knowledge is kept from the world, because of the immense expense in making them known to the people. This is not the case with BACON'S REMEDY, although a few years ago this country, its sale now reaches in every town and village in the United States and Canada. Its wonderful success in curing Consumption, severe Coughs, Pneumonias, Asthma, and all other diseases of the throat and lungs, was first made known by distributing every year, for three years, over 400,000 bottles to the afflicted, free of charge, by Druggists. No such test of merit was ever given before to any other preparation. Go your Druggist and get a bottle for 75 cents and try it. Sample bottles 10 cents.

**READY-MADE BOOTS & SHOES,** I beg to tell the people that Ready-Made are my forte, and will be able to supply his old customers in that line at prices not heretofore realized, as I have part of

**BANKRUPT STOCK OF** Donovan, Williams & Shannon, For Sale. Gent's hand-made Shoes. Oak Tan Shoes, a specialty. **E. L. MOLLAY**

**WASHING** BECKLE'S ARCHA SALVS—The best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sore, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all kinds of Skin Eruptions. This Salve is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction in every case or money return. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by J. G. KING, successor to E. H. Parker.

**Washing and Ironing of Family** We wash, bleach and iron, by the Steam, 10c. Dressing, 10c. 15c. Satisfactorily by **MRS. WILLIAMS, 100 Front Street, Kingston, Ont. July 15th, 1879.**