ESTABLISHED 1834.

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HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER

The standard article is compounded with the greatest care.

It restores sky as wonderful and satisfactory as ever.

It restores gray or faded hair to its youthful color.

It removes all eruptions, itching and dandruff, and the scalp by its use becomes white and clean.

By its tonic properties it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, preventing baldness, and making the hair grow thick and strong.

As a dressing nothing has been found so effectual or desirable.

Dr. A. A. Hayes, State Assayer of Massachusetts, says of it: "I consider it the best preparation for its intended purposes."

BUCKINGHAM'S DYE,

For the Whiskers

This elegant preparation may be relied on to change the color of the beard from gray or any other undesirable shade, to brown or black, at discretion. It is easily applied, being in one preparation, and quickly and effectually produces a perfect natural color which will neither rub nor wash off.

MANUFACTURED BY

R. P. HALL & CO., Nashua, N. H.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS IN MEDICINE.

THE STARR

KIDNEY PAD,

THE REMEDY, BY ABSORPTION,

FOR

Kidney Diseases,

And Complaints attendant thereon.

IT NOT ONLY RELIEVES, BUT POSITIVELY AND PERMANENTLY CURES LAME BACK, the only permanent cure for Lame Back!... Inflammation of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary Passages, causing pain in small of the back, Loins, Sides, producing Urinary Disorders, such as too frequent, painful, difficult or copious Micturation etc., Inability of Retention, and suppression of, and Involuntary Urine, etc., Gravel, Bright's Disease, Diabetes, Piles, Leucorrhœa, Nervous Debility, and all diseases, disorders, and ailments the Urinary System [only] is subject to. MOTHERS, our Child's Pad cures bed wetting. Try it. Write for pamphlets, testimonials, etc. Or from your Druggist obtain them.

Prices—Child's Pad, $1.50; Regular Pad, $2; Special Pad for Chronic Diseases, $3.

Sold by Druggists everywhere, or, sent free by mail (plain wrapper) on receipt of price, by the

STARR KIDNEY PAD COMPANY.,

31 KING STREET WEST, TORONTO.

March 14.

SEALE BROS.,

Merchant Tailors,

PRINCESS STREET,

Have great pleasure in announcing that their Stock is now complete in all the leading Lines of Broads, Worsteds, Serges, Meltons and Tweeds, both Foreign and Domestic, and are prepared to fill all orders given them with PROMPTNESS AND FIRST-CLASS STYLE.

In the Gentlemen's Furnishing Department

We are showing all the Novelties in Scarfs, Ties, Gloves, Hosiery and Underwear, and a speciality made of White, Regatta, Oxford and Flannel Shirts, which can be selected from stock or made to measure. Our stock of Rubber Coats, Waterproof Clothing, Camp Sheets and Carriage Rugs are also worthy of an inspection.

Give us a call.

SEALE BROS.

June 3, 1880.

ONTARIO

Building and Savings Society,

OFFICE—WELLINGTON STREET,

(Opposite St George's Hall.)

WM. FORD, President. M. DORAN, Vice-Pres't.

Solicitor, B. M. BRITTON, Q.C.

Subscribed Capital - $250,000.

Savings Bank open daily from 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. Interest allowed on deposits.

Loan Department—Money advanced on the security of Farm or City Property. For further information apply to

JAMES McARTHUR, Manager.

GO TO

FRASER & MOWAT'S

FOR CHEAP

HARDWARE.

They are giving up business in Kingston, and are now selling off their entire stock at cost.

Builders' and General Hardware and Sporting Goods.

180 PRINCESS STREET.

Oct. 29.

OYSTERS!

IN BULK

Received Fresh almost Daily,

BY

R. H. TOYE,

MARKET SQUARE.

Jan. 7th.

THE REASON WHY

GRAY'S VITALINE

Is fast becoming

THE POPULAR REMEDY OF THE DAY

Is that it will do all that is claimed for it in the Pamphlet.

Read the Pamphlet carefully. Buy one bottle and take it according to directions and you will find relief and be perfectly satisfied that it is worth $1.

Sold by all Druggists.

The Gray Medicine Co., TORONTO.

JAMES REID,

Cabinet Maker, Upholsterer and Undertaker,

152 Princess Street,

KINGSTON.

All kinds of COFFINS, CASKETS, SHROUDS &c. kept constantly on hand.

A NEW HEARSE—the best in the city—and can furnish funerals at the most reasonable terms. Call and examine my stock.

Wanted.

THREE HUNDRED STOVE PLATE MOULDERS. Steady work and good pay. No Union Moulders need apply.

EXCELSIOR MANF'G CO.,

St. Louis, Mo.

March 5th.

L. CLEMENTS.

DENTIST, directly opposite the Post Office, Wellington Street. Established in King since 1856.

DR. TELGMANN,

PHYSICIAN and Surgeon, has removed to Wellington street, between Princess and Queen streets. Office—Heath & Gunn's Drug Store.

ADAM McARTHUR,

ACCOUNTANT, COLLECTOR, &c. Office on the premises of Messrs. McNaughton & Co., corner of King and Princess Sts., Kingston.

WALKEM & WALKEM,

ATTORNEYS, Solicitors, &c., Kingston, opposite the Post Office.

RICHARD WALKEM, Q.C. | JOSEPH P. WALKEM.

DR. R. W. DAY,

DENTIST—Office and Residence 129 Princess Street, over George Offord's Store, a few doors below City Hotel.

W. H. HENDERSON, M.D.,

M.R.C.S. ENGLAND.

OFFICE—32 William street, between Wellington and King Streets.

H. W. SHANNON, M.A.,

BARRISTER, &c. Office—Anchor Buildings, Kingston. Money to loan at seven and seven and a half per cent.

R. E. SPARKS, D.D.S., L.D.S.,

DENTIST. Office and Residence, Princess Street, between Montreal and Sydenham Streets. Careful attention paid to the correct of all irregularities of the teeth.

McGUIRE & CLAXTON,

BARRISTERS &c. Office—Anchor Buildings Brock street, Kingston.

T. H. McGUIRE | GEORGE CLAXTON.

J. H. CLARK, M.D., D.D.S., L.D.S.

DENTIST. Graduate of New York College of Dentistry. Office—Wellington Street, between Princess and Brock Streets. Particular attention paid to the preservation of the teeth.

SMYTHE & DICKSON,

BARRISTERS and Attorneys-at-Law, Solicitors in Chancery, Notaries Public, Ontario street, adjoining the Dominion Telegraph Office.

E. B. SMYTHE, M.A., LL.B. | E. B. DICKSON, B.A.

ROBERT SHAW,

BARRISTER, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor, &c., office—Princess Street, over Dr. Skinner's Drug Store. Money to Loan on Real Estate.

POWER & SON,

ARCHITECTS and Building Surveyors. Office—Wellington Street, Kingston.

JOHN POWER. JOSEPH W. POWER.

C. CHEEGAN, L.D.S.,

DENTIST—Office over Mills Bros.' Hat Store corner of Princess and Bagot streets. Entrance Bagot street.

D. PHELAN, M.D., M.R.C.P.S.,

ONTARIO and Quebec, (Member of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario and Quebec) Physician, Surgeon, &c. couchant. Office—Wellington Street, near the Kingston Bakery.

HOMŒOPATHY.

C. L. CURTIS, M.D., successor to Dr. Jarvis. Physician, Surgeon, &c. Office and Residence nearly opposite the Post Office, Wellington street. Calls in the city or country promptly attended to.

Removal.

DR. SAUNDERS has removed to the house formerly occupied by Dr. Sampson, at the corner of King and William Sts. Office as before at Dr. Yates' Surgery, from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. After 6 p. m. at his own house, door on William street.

Dec. 9.

HY. BRAME,

Cabinet Maker and Undertaker,

CORNER PRINCESS AND SYDENHAM STS.

NO. 65, - - KINGSTON, ONT

Keeps constantly on hand a large and varied assortment of Furniture.

Undertaking attended to in all its branches Keeps always on hand a large assortment of

COFFINS AND CASKETS,

of every description, and has the best HEARSE in the Dominion. Funerals attended to in the city and country on the most reasonable terms.

HY. BRAME.

Dec. 20, 1879

THOMAS RONAN,

Furnishing Undertaker,

BAGOT STREET, next door to Chown & Cunningham's Stove Depot.

Furnishings and Attendance

of every description for Funerals at very moderate rates. A FIRST-CLASS HEARSE on hand.

Coffins of all Sizes and Prices kept on Hand.

Services given at house at all hours.

THOMAS RONAN.

ESTABLISHED 1862.

STEAM DYE WORKS,

NO. 60, PRINCESS STREET.

All Kinds of Wearing Apparel Cleaned and Dyed in the Most Prompt and Satisfactory Manner.

R. Montgomery,

Proprietor.

Oct. 29.

Now is the Time

TO LEAVE YOUR ORDERS FOR

CUTTERS and SLEIGHS

Or to get your old ones repaired or done up. During the remainder of the season we will sell

Buggies, Phætons, Etc., Very Cheap.

J. W. BROWN & CO.

Aug. 16.

A CARD.

MRS. JONES, Princess Street, opposite Burgess' Store, will purchase at her own Store,

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Clothing

to any amount, and pay cash, or will wait on them at their residences if desired.

Goods sold upon Commission.

Dec. 11.

Mechanics' Institute,

KINGSTON.

READING ROOM well supplied with current Literature.

LIBRARY replete with useful, scientific and interesting works. Catalogues may be procured at the Library.

—Kingston, Aug.

MILLS BROS.

Have great pleasure in intimating to their many friends that they are more fully prepared than ever to supply all their requirements in the Hat line, as they have opened out one of the largest Stocks ever brought to this city, which fills almost every department to repletion.

Stiff Felt Department.

Owing to the increasing popularity attained by STIFF HATS this department receives at our hands an unusual amount of care, and in it all the best factories of England and America are fully represented in shapes from the very lowest to the very largest in all qualities.

Large Hats for Large Heads.

Soft Felt Department.

We are showing an enormous stock owing to the greater diversity of shapes which the soft hats are manufactured into. In addition to English and American goods we add to this department those of

Canadian Manufacture

which are better stock, better trimmed, better shapes, and better value than ever.

Boys' Goods in all these departments (Silk Hat excepted) in unlimited quantities and shapes.

Silk Hat Department

This is every true Hatter's pride, as it is in this he finds full vent for all his art and genius. We use the block adopted by the BROADWAY HATTERS' ASSOCIATION. It is the one universally worn in America, possessing advantages many and great over the English style, and more fully meeting the requirements of the trade. We are busy manufacturing them.

Cap Department.

This department embraces all the Newest Shapes from New York in all colors, qualities and material.

Silk,	Broadcloth,
Serge,	Diagonal,
Linen,	Tweed.

Scotch Caps,

Glengarry Driving Caps,

Prince Charlie's Tam O'Shanters.

Etc., etc. etc.

MILLS BROS. desire to return their sincere thanks to their friends for the confidence reposed in them, and refer with pride to the UNPARALLELED RAPIDITY with which their BUSINESS HAS GROWN in popular favor since commencing business four years ago. Possessing as we do now the LARGEST PREMISES of any firm engaged in similar business, with ABUNDANT FACILITIES for doing a large trade, an ENORMOUS STOCK bought on the best markets in the world, selected with the greatest CARE AND JUDGMENT, which a close application, added to a natural aptitude for the business, can alone give, we pledge ourselves to enlarge and extend this confidence to its utmost capacity.

MILLS BROS., The New Hat Store, Corner Princess and Bagot Streets.

March 16th.

GREAT REDUCTION

IN

Groceries!

OF ALL KINDS.

Immense Bargains

IN

T-E-A-S-!

OF ALL GRADES AT

THE NEW STORE

OF

McGUIRE BROTHERS,

Formerly the Montreal Tea House.

ONLY ONE TRIAL REQUESTED TO CONVINCE THE MOST FASTIDIOUS THAT THIS IS THE PLACE TO SAVE MONEY.

McGUIRE BROTHERS.

March 14, '81.

R. M. HORSEY

IS GETTING IN HIS

Fall Stock of Stoves!

FOR THE

PARLOUR, HALL and KITCHEN,

From the well known manufactories of E. & C. Gurney, of Hamilton and Toronto.

Intending purchasers should call and see the "QUEEN." Excellent as it proved in every particular in the past season it has been further improved for 1880.

Sept. 11th.

Coal Oil!

Coal Oil!

AMERICAN COAL OIL

only 40 cents per Imperial Gallon.

Cut Nails, Paints and Paint Oils, Glass and Putty.

A large lot of second-hand Cooking and Parlor Stoves for sale cheap. Also one No. 3 Argand Hot-air Parlor Furnace, in good order, for sale very cheap at

HAMER'S NEW STORE,

Corner of King and Princess Streets.

N.B.—All kinds of Scales repaired and adjusted on the shortest notice.

Nov. 20.

Kingston Bottling Depot.

AGENCY FOR LABATT'S ENGLISH HOP Ales and Porter, which they can be bought for Cash, cheaper than any other house in the city.

ALES, qts per doz	$1 00
" pints	60
XXX PORTER, qts per doz	1 00
" pints	60

Quinte Lager Beer, put up expressly for family use, qts per doz, 50c.

George Thompson,

KING STREET.

The Excelsior Bath Rooms

The only First-Class Baths and Bath Rooms in the city.

Hot, Cold and Shower Baths attached to

R. H. ELMER'S

HAIR CUTTING AND SHAVING SALOON,

191, Princess Street, Kingston.

Oct. 22.

Smith & Paterson,

Bookbinders and Stationers,

MARKET SQUARE, KINGSTON.

SMITH & PATERSON, whilst gratefully acknowledging the continued support and patronage they receive, would respectfully solicit a trial of their work, from all parties wanting books bound. Every description of work, from the plainest to the most expensive, done at their office. No delay. All work promptly executed, and sent home on the day promised.

Binders to Queen's College, Kingston.

Nov. 16.

Save Money By

TAKING A WALK

TO THE

Little Giant Tailor Shop,

Corner Brock and Barrie Sts.,

And get a pair of its $3 Pants, made to order, in Scotch and Canadian Tweeds.

Perfect fit guaranteed.

S. MOCKRIDGE.

Kingston, Jan. 13, '81.

NEW HARDWARE STORE,

Corner Princess and Wellington Streets

IS THE PLACE TO BUY

SHELF and HEAVY HARDWARE,

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Glass, &c., Fence Wire and Cut Nails.

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS HARDWARE A SPECIALTY.

W. M. DRENNAN.

Feb. 17.

THE

Fire Insurance

ASSOCIATION

(Limited)

OF LONDON, ENGLAND,

Having made the required deposit of $100,000 and obtained the Government license is now prepared to transact a general fire insurance business in the Dominion.

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA

42 St. John Street, Montreal,

WILLIAM ROBERTSON, Manager

W. D. GORDON,

Agent for Kingston.

Office Montreal Street, between Princess and Brock.

Dec. 5th.

Clover and Timothy Seed,

Flax Seed,

Oil Cake,

Linseed Meal,

Corn Meal,

Kiln Dried Oat Meal,

AND SIX CARS OF CHOICE FAMILY AND BAKERS

FLOUR,

AT THE

TORONTO FLOUR STORE,

CHEAP FOR CASH.

M. MORRISON.

March 19.

Day's Extract of Malt.

The following is a certificate in reference to the excellence of Day's Extract of Malt.

Kingston, March 2nd, 1881.

To B. W. DAY, M.D., Kingston.

Dear Sir,—It affords me much satisfaction in further testifying to the curative properties of your Extract of Malt. Before using it, my wife was reduced to a shadow, but gradually began to get, that she seems a new creation, having gained over ten pounds avordupois in the last month. I have, therefore, no hesitation in pronouncing your Extract a most excellent tonic and renovator of the system. I am confident that it only requires to be known to bring it into general use.—Yours truly,

HENRY CONLEY.

For sale by all Druggists.

March 3.

$25 SAVED

BY INVESTING 25 CENTS IN A BOTTLE OF

MAGIC COUGH CURE!

FOR SALE BY

W. T. C. Bethel, Chemist,

124 Princess Street, Kingston.

(Late of E. Hooper & Co., Toronto.)

March 4.

An Eligible Tavern Stand.

THE GROVE HOUSE.

WILL BE SOLD OR LEASED, with possession on May 1st next, that well known, old established Tavern Stand, the Grove House, King Street West, now doing a good business. The building is of stone with 12 rooms, well laid out, garden and Stables attached. The House has always been licensed, and in good repute.

For terms apply to SMYTHE & DICKSON Kingston.

Feb. 5th.

C. VANARNAM,

King Street, opposite Spangenburg's,

has just received a large stock of

Oranges and Confectionery,

He has on hand a stock of first-class Groceries Cheap for cash.

Lunch at all hours. Oysters by plate, can or quart. Bread and Vienna Rolls of the best baking.

Dec. 16.

Money to Loan.

IN small or large sums, for short or long periods, at greatly reduced rates of interest on the Sinking Fund plan or straight loans, the Principal being repaid at the end of the term or by installments.

Apply to

THOMAS BRIGGS,

Manager Frontenac Loan and Investment Society,

Office opposite the Post Office, Clarence Street, Kingston.

Feb. 11.

FRAZER

AXLE GREASE.

Best in the world. Lasts longer than any other. Always in good condition. Cures scratches, bruises and corns. Costs but little more than the imitations. Every package has the trade mark. Call for the genuine, and take no other.

The Best Field

FOR

EMIGRANTS.

An immense area of Railroad and Government Lands, of great fertility, within easy reach of permanent market, at extremely low prices, is now offered for sale in Eastern Oregon and Eastern Washington Territory.

These lands form part of the GRAIN BELT of the Pacific Slope, and are within an average distance of 250 to 300 miles from Portland, where steamships and sailing vessels are directly loaded FOR ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

Grain at Portland, Oregon, commands a price equal to that obtained in Chicago.

The early completion of the Northern Pacific R. R. is now assured, and guarantees to settlers cheap and quick transportation and good markets both East and West. The opening of this new overland line to the Pacific, together with the construction of the network of 50 miles of railroad by the O. R. & N. Co. in the valleys of the great Columbia and its principal tributaries, promises certain a rapid increase in the value of the lands now open to purchase and pre-emption. There is every indication of an equally great movement of population to the Columbia River region in the immediate future.

Lands show an average yield of 40 Bushels of Wheat per acre. No Failure of crops ever known.

Railroad Lands offered at the uniform rate of $2.50 an Acre.

CLIMATE MILD AND HEALTHY.

For pamphlet and maps, descriptive of country, its resources, climate, route of travel, rates and full information address

A. L. STOKES,

Gen'l Eastern Pass'r Agent,

52 Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

WISCONSIN 500,000 ACRES LANDS

ON THE LINE OF THE

WISCONSIN CENTRAL R. R.

For full particulars, which will be sent free, address

CHARLES L. COLBY,

Land Commissioner, Milwaukee, Wis.

WAIT'S

HOMŒOPATHIC SPECIFICS.

CURES EFFECTED by them are radical and certain. They don't cure one disease and produce another. They will cure a larger per centage of cases and in less time than any medicine known. 40 numbers, each number for its special disease. If your druggist does not keep them, any number will be sent by mail on receipt of price 25 cents. Send for circular. Address WAIT HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICINE MANUFACTORY, Arnprior, Ontario.

$5 AND UPWARDS. Parties with limited capital desiring to become interested in Mining enterprises, at bottom figures, please send address for free prospectus to JOSIAH FLETCHER, 57 Broadway, N.Y. City.

YOUNG MEN Learn Telegraphy and earn $40 to $100 a month. Every graduate guaranteed a paying situation. Address VALENTINE BROS., Managers, Janesville, Wis.

$777 A YEAR and expenses to agents. Outfit Free. Address P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

$999 a year to Agents, and expenses. $66 Outfit free. Address F. SWAIN & Co., Augusta, Me.

Newspaper Advertising Bureau, 10 Spruce St., N. Y.

THIS IS THE BEST MONTH TO

DECORATE YOUR HOUSE.

Because you avoid the Spring rush;

You get first choice of New Patterns;

You are sure of skilled Labor;

You insure promptness.

Come this month and see the new, beautiful and attractive

PAPER HANGINGS!

The Largest, Cheapest and Best Stock of

Room, Hallway & Decorative Paper

IN CENTRAL CANADA

AT THE

CITY PAINT SHOP

BAGOT STREET.

House and Sign Painting, Graining, Glazing, Paper Hanging, Kalsomining and Window Shade Painting done in the best style, shortest notice and at the lowest rates.

W. ROBINSON & SON.

Bagot St., between Princess and Queen.

March 3, '81.

LANDS FOR SALE.

THE following lands will be sold cheap for cash:

No. 23, 6th Con. Hinchinbrooke, 200 Acres. W. ½, 23, 169 100

(E. & P. Ry crosses this lot)

No. 8, 9th Con. Oldest 200

(Main road north crosses this lot.)

Apply to

JAMES AGNEW, Barrister, &c.

Kingston, Jan. 28, '81.

To Let.

A STONE HOUSE ON BARRIE STREET, at present occupied by Schuyler Shibley. Possession 1st May. Rent moderate. Apply to RICHARD NEILANDS, Barrie Street.

March 22, 1881.

GOOD NEWS

FOR ALL.

OUR Store is now replete with a well selected Stock of

New FRESH GROCERIES,

TOGETHER WITH A LARGE AND VARIED ASSORTMENT OF

New Fruits, Extracts, Spices, &c., &c.

And every other requisite for the HOLIDAY TRADE.

We have also on hand a choice stock of

WINES AND LIQUORS,

which comprise the very best brands, our Wines being particularly noted for their purity and excellence.

Just received a consignment of

Teas,

which for flavor and cheapness we highly recommend. Also a fresh lot of Labrador Herrings Cod Fish, Finnan Haddies, Mackerel, &c.

Pierce Browne,

Masonic Buildings, Market Square.

Kingston, Dec. 10, 1880.

PAPER HANGINGS

OF THE

Newest Designs!

IN

DADOES and FRIEZES

TO MATCH.

Japanese & Mica Papers, Borders, &c., &c., &c.

McMAHON'S.

House and Sign Painting, Paper Hanging, &c., &c., promptly executed.

THOS McMAHON.

Kingston Paint Shop and Room Paper Depot, Corner Brock and Bagot St.

March 12th.

EYE, EAR & THROAT

DR. GEORGE S. RYERSON,

L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.E.

LECTURER on the Eye, Ear and Throat, Trinity Medical College, Toronto. Surgeon to the Mercer Eye and Ear Infirmary, and consulting Oculist and Aurist to the Institutions for the Blind, Brantford, and for the Deaf and Dumb Belleville, Ont. Late Clinical Assistant Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital, Moorfields, and Central, London Throat & Ear Hospital.

MAY BE CONSULTED AT THE

British American Hotel, Kingston,

ON TUESDAY, MARCH 29TH.

(This day only.)

Hours—9 a.m. to 230 p.m.

347 CHURCH STREET, TORONTO.

March 3.

W. J. MAHOOD

Will be found at No. 182 Wellington street, 2nd door from Waldron's Dry Goods Store, where his reputation for having

FANCY GOODS

in great quantity and variety, retailing at wholesale prices, will be fully sustained. A large selection of Fans now offered, besides Children's Carriages, Vases, Toilet Goods, Jewellery and Baskets of all styles.

June 10th.

D. REILLY

VIOLINIST.

Wishes to say that his School for Instruments of the Violin tribe is still open to all.

He will guarantee an education on the Violin second to none in the world. He is open to all inspection as to his ability in the Art.

A good Quadrille Orchestra can be employed by applying to

D. REILLY.

No. 49 Princess St., Kingston.

Kingston, Feb. 6, '81

We will Commence Delivering

"Vienna Bread,"

TO NEW CUSTOMERS 1st April. Our list is nearly complete. Can only accept 50 [illegible] more. Send your name in at once.

Rees Bros.,

March 18 Manf'g. Con.

SECOND-HAND BOOKS.

Second-hand Books bought and sold by

A. SIMMONDS,

Princess Street, a few doors above Opera House.

Nov. 1.

Daily British Whig.

EMBLEM OF SCOTLAND.

There is a flower that proudly grows
In Scotia's sunny plains,
Their waves defiance to our foes,
And to the fiercest gales;
It is the flower that Scotia claimed
When foes sought to enslave,
Her sons, whose deeds have never shamed
The emblem of the brave.

The thistle oft amidst the dahi
Has waved its crimson crest,
When Scotchmen fought for Scotia right
To have her wrongs redrest;
And bravely rushed to fiercest strife
Their dear country to save,
And bore to victory, free from stain
The emblem of the brave.

It marks the spot where heroes lie,
As softly it waves;
Over them who rather chose to die
Than be base inward slaves.
To mark where Scotia's heroes fell,
Long may the thistle wave,
And guard their graves as sentinel
The emblem of the brave.

Sweet minstrels oft have turned their lyres
To sound the thistle's fame,
And kindled within our breasts fires
A patriotic flame.
And, rousing on a joyous hour,
Our sires not homes we gave,
In praise of Scotia's stern flower
The emblem of the brave.

It is the chief of all wild flowers
That grow in Scotia's plains,
In sunshine, or in stormy showers,
The thistle ever reigns.
And Scotchmen well may bless the soil
That birth to thistle gave,
For up or a foe could not despoil
The emblem of the brave.

JOHN MACDONALD.

Glasgow.

RAILROAD PROJECTS.

New Line to the Sea Plans Likely to be Carried Out.

"Forbes" has written to the Boston *Journal* an interesting account of the proposed new through line, by the way of the Northern Pacific, Sault Ste. Marie, which will run along the south shore of Lake Superior, the Canada system and the line between this point and Boston, from the grain fields of the new North West to the seaboard. The following extract will be of interest:

Within the past few years large demands have been made on the Canadian forests for various kinds of lumber for export to the States. Ottawa is the great forwarding point for a lumber region covering 800,000 square miles, the annual production of this section being nearly a thousand million feet. The two largest lumber yards east of Chicago are Albany, N. Y., and Burlington, Vt., which receive about four million feet of Ottawa lumber annually. For lack of good railroad facilities much of this lumber descends the

RAPIDS OF THE ST. LAWRENCE,

past Montreal, and half way to Quebec, and then goes up the Richelieu by a circuit of several hundred miles and a change of elevation of 120 feet. The lumber yards at Burlington cover 75 square acres, and have a storage capacity for 100,000,000 feet of lumber. There are five mills for dressing lumber, and eight for manufacturing articles of wood. The amount of business done by Burlington dealers aggregates 200,000,000 feet of lumber annually. I learn that a large amount of pine lumber is being forwarded to Boston for

EXPORT TO EUROPE,

and that a recent order covering some half a million feet was sent by rail to Montreal, and thence by the Central Vermont to Boston on a foreign order received by the Shephard and Morse Lumber Company, of Burlington. In conversation with large wholesale lumber dealers relative to the projected Canada and Atlantic Railway, as a factor in the lumber transportation business, heretofore the difficulty of communication by rail between Ottawa and New England points has been a serious obstacle to a full development of this traffic; but with the construction of this air line railway it is predicted by leading lumber dealers that this route will be utilized to a great extent for lumber shipments. By the Canada and Atlantic Railway, Burlington will be placed within 170 miles of the Ottawa lumber region, and its importance as a distributing point for New England must largely appreciate.

TABLE OF DISTANCES.

I have prepared the following distance table to show the comparative distances between the centre of the North Western grain fields, by the old route south of the Lakes, and the proposed new route via Ottawa.

PLACE TO PLACE.	MILES.
Glyndon, Dakota to North Pacific Junction	241 built.
N. P. Junction to Sault Ste. Marie	356 projected
Sault Ste Marie to Nipissing	220 projected
Nipissing to Mackies	80 projected
Mackies to Ottawa	155 built.
Ottawa to Alburgh	122 building
Alburgh to White River Junction	140 C. V.
W. R. Junction to Boston	144 N.R.C.L.
Total Glyndon to Boston (via new route)	1,808
Glyndon to Chicago, via St. Paul	674
Chicago to Detroit	286
Detroit to Buffalo	256
Buffalo to Albany	268
Albany to Boston	200
Total from Glyndon to Boston (via old route)	1,783

NEW ROUTE FAVORED.

The above shows a difference in favour of the route by the Northern and Ottawa line of 275 miles. The new route is also 225 miles shorter to Boston than the present route is to New York from Glyndon. It is well assured that the new through line from Boston to Ottawa will be in operation by the end of 1882, and it is almost equally certain that within five years the road from Ottawa to the Northern Pacific connection, via the Sault Ste. Marie, will be completed. This short and direct route will bring to Boston the grain and produce of the great North West, and as the nearest seaboard city by several hundred miles, on this northern route, she will be brought into commercial relations with a new world of producers and consumers, which will materially accrue to her business prosperity.

LAKE AND RIVER ROUTE.

Parties interested in this new through line between Boston and Ottawa propose to utilize the lake and river route from the west for grain shipment to the seaboard from Chicago and other lake ports. It is contemplated to erect large grain elevators at Valleyfield, where the River St. Lawrence spreads out into Lake St. Francis, and forms a deep still-water harbour of unsurpassed accommodation for propellers. Valleyfield is 221 miles from Boston, and is the nearest point to that city that vessels can touch at on the great lakes or River St. Lawrence. It is 85 miles less railway distance than Ogdensburg, and 20 miles nearer than Montreal is to Boston. By the enlargement of the Welland Canal, which will be completed this year, vessels with a carrying capacity of 60,000 bushels can come from Chicago to Valleyfield and transfer their cargo through elevators to cars which can be hauled to Boston without delay, all in the space of eight days from Chicago to Boston. It now takes 16 days for grain to reach Boston from Chicago by the lakes to Buffalo and the Erie Canal and Albany Railroad. With the

PRACTICAL CONSOLIDATION

into one line for traffic purposes of the roads from Boston to White River Junction with the Central Vermont to the Canadian border, and the prospective early connection to Ottawa by the Canada and Atlantic Railroad, a great future will be open for the Northern route to Ottawa and the North West. The nearest Canadian winter seaport is St. John, which is 877 miles distant from Ottawa, while Boston will be only 306 miles distant. There are four sources from which this new line will draw a large traffic, and these are: First, the grain trade of the North West; second, the lumber production of the Ottawa Valley; third, the lake grain trade at Valleyfield; and fourth, the hay and produce yield of the country along the line of the road from Alburgh to Ottawa. This prospective accession of traffic, taken in connection with the present excellent through line to the west by the Grand Trunk Railway, places Boston in the strongest position of any Atlantic port for the export trade from the west.

BEET SUGAR.

Prospects and Profits of L'Union Sucriere's Enterprise.

To the Editor of the British Whig.

SIR,—L'Union Sucriere Franco-Canadienne is now duly constituted with a capital of 10,000,000 francs, of which 1,000,000 francs is already paid up for the immediate construction of the Berthier, en haut, factory. The work of building is under way and sugar will be produced by next fall. The Board of Directors is composed of the following gentlemen: MM. Chopin, Masson, Schacher, Lafreniere, Tranchemontagne, Manger, Macherez, Legru, technical counsel with right to participate in the debates of the Board.

The Union Sucriere, if the working of the first factory turns out satisfactory, intends not only to build and work other sugar houses but also to help other parties to engage in the same business, lending its capital to sugar factories independent from its control and taking an interest in enterprises connected with the sugar interest.

So much is said about the formation of new sugar companies in the Province of Ontario as well as in Quebec that I think proper to warn people against in considerately engaging in this essentially French industry.

Though introduced into the United States more that 15 years ago, the beet root sugar has progressed very little, eleven or twelve small factories are in existence. They are far from being prosperous, and yet they had the same advantages to be met in Canada; protection and good quality of the produce, the only difference being in a soil not so favorable to the beet root. I believe their indifferent success to be the consequence of insufficiency of capital and too much reliance upon imaginary profits based on theoretical deductions. These profits were not earned, because the small capital prevented the purchase of perfect machinery, or because the men at the head of the enterprise, though fully competent, lacked the necessary experience. Perhaps, unforseen causes or even well understood causes, which were thought to be easily managed, have prevented success. This industry, to become prosperous, requires large capital and pecuniary sacrifices for some years till the harmonious working of the sugar house is well regulated. It requires besides a prudent and careful management. In many countries, from the start, this industry has been endangered because people were too sanguine or too precipitate in their expectations. The sugar factories lately established in Roumania are, as well as those in the United States, a striking example of this tendency.

In closing this letter I have pleasure in saying that the Union Sucriere will furnish interested parties with all the information they may require on the best sugar industry. The business connections and the experience of the company are such as to permit them to fully answer any question on the subject.

LAURE,

Representative of l'Union Sucriere.

Montreal, March 28rd.

New and Then.

Twenty years ago the Cunarder "Persia," then the finest vessel afloat, used to consume 6 7 10 pounds of coal per hour per horse power. So great was the space required for coal that, though she could only find room for 250 tons of paying cargo. Contrast this with the performances of a new steamer of the present day. The "Arizona" is about double the size of the "Persia," but she consumes only 1½ pounds of coal per horse power. The consequence is that she can carry 3,400 tons of paying freight and can steam 16½ knots an hour against the "Persia's" thus burning but one fifth of a ton of coal for each ton of goods carried across the Atlantic, instead of the 6½ tons burned by the "Persia." The present expenditure of coal in carrying a ton of goods across is, therefore, less than one-thirtieth of what it was twenty years ago, and improvement is still going on. It is no wonder that sailing vessels find it harder and harder to make a decent living.

A Temperance Petition Burned.

The Licensed Victuallers' Association of Chatham had commenced proceedings against the petition in favor of submitting the Canada Temperance Act to the electors of the County of Kent, alleging certain errors and frauds. On Tuesday the friends of the Temperance Act offered to destroy the petition and each party pay their own costs, which was agreed to by the Licensed Victuallers. The petition was burned in the Registry Office.

The Pill Box.

This familiar little receptacle often contains, under the guise of medicine, cheap mineral compound the most dangerous. Before you take a remedy for cough or cold or pain, or ache, etc., make inquiry regarding the virtues of Dr. Hessack's Sugar Coated Vegetable Pills.

"THANK HEAVEN FOR THAT," cried a farmer's wife upon seeing her child sleeping peacefully after it had suffered much pain during the night time. "STAR RELIEF had conquered the pain and brought on nature's sweet restorer, balmy sleep." Here is another instance of the value of STAR RELIEF. It saved a child's life and made the mother thankful and happy. STAR RELIEF can be procured at Wade's Drug Store, cor. King & Brock streets. Price 25 cents per bottle.

—There are about ten thousand stand of arms in Ireland, it is reported, which have been bought with Fenian money. Most of these arms are old fashioned, and more likely to wound their owners than anyone else.