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Medicine for Throat and Lung Difficulties has long been, and still is, Aver's Cherry Pectoral. It cures Croup, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, and Asthma; soothes irritation of the Larynx and Fauces; strengthens the Vocal Organs; allays soreness of the Lungs; prevents Consumption, and, even in advanced stages of that disease, relieves Coughing and induces Sleep. There is no other preparation for diseases of the throat and lungs to be compared with this remedy.

"My wife had a distressing cough, with pains in the side and breast. We fried various medicines, but none did her any good until I got a bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, which has cured Her: A neighbor, Mrs. Glenn, had the "measles, and the cough was relieved by the use of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. I have no hesitation in recommending this

### Cough Medicine

to every one afflicted."-Robert Horton, Foreman Headlight, Morrillton, Ark.

"I have been afflicted with astings for forty years. Last spring I was taken with a violent cough, which threatened To terminate my days. Every one pronounced me in consumption. I determined to try Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Its effects were magical. I was immediately relieved and continued to improve until entirely recovered."-Joel Bullard, Guilford, Conn.

"Six months ago I had a severe hemorrhage of the lungs, brought on by an incessant cough which deprived me of sleep and rest. I tried various remedies, but obtained no relief until I began to take Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. A few bottles of this medicine cured me." Mrs. E. Coburn, 19 Second st., Lowell, Mass.

"For children afflicted with colds, coughs, sore throat, or croup, I do not know of any remedy which will give more speedy relief than Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. I have found it, also, invaiuable in cases of Whooping Cough." -Ann Lovejoy, 1257 Washington street, Boston, Mass.

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SOME MORE OF SAMOA.

HOW THE NATIONALITIES ARE DI-VIDED IN UPOLU.

A Samoan Beauty-Something About Consul General Harold M. Sewall, Who Lately Resigned at the Request of Secretary Bayard.

In one of Charles Reade's best novels, "Foul Play," he contrives to wreck the principal characters on an island in the Pacific ocean. With his niarvelous mastery of the English language, Reade painted a word picture of this luxuriant speck on the bosom of the illimitable sea in such brilliant colors that, in beauty and completeness as a piece of descriptive writing, it has rarely been equaled.

He had probably read a great deal about the Samoan Islands. He idealized them somewhat-not much, however. They are enchanting oases in the desert sea.

The Samoan Islands are all inhabited, and are nine in number. The most important of these, and the one most interesting on ac: count of the complicated state of affairs there, is the Island of Upolu, which, although but one of the Samoan Islands, is usually referred to simply as Samoa. The Samoan Islands are in the South Pacific, about 400 miles northeast of the Fiji Islands. They are all of volcanic formation. There are many extinct volcanoes on the islands. The natives have no traditions of eruptions from any of them. In 1867, however, a submarine volcano burst out in the ocean near the Island of Manua, and for two weeks shot up jets of mud and dense columns of sand and stones to a height of 2,000 feet. The Island of Tutuila is, in scenery, the finest of the group. It is high and mountainous, with precipices rising from the ocean to a height-of 2,300 feet. On its southern coast is the magnificent harbor of Pago-Pago-one of the finest in the world. It is completely landlocked, has an entrance clear of rocks, and water enough for the largest vessels.

Upolu Island, of the shape of which the annexed map gives a tolerably clear idea, to gether with its property distribution, has an area of about 335 miles. Its middle is occupied by a range of broken hills, the sides of

瓤Fr.

which, covered by Am. luxuriant vegeta- BBGer. tion as variously Eng. colored as a rainbow's hues, slope to the sea, which here rarely belies its gentle name, and breaks softly upon the long white shore. The climate is as near absolute perfection as can be conceived. The mean temperature is about 80, and the mercury seldom rises higher than 90 or below 72. The difference of temperature between

sun and shade is seldom more than PROPERTY DISTRIBUTION seven degrees. The

rains are distributed evenly throughout the year, except in January, February and March, which is known as the rainy season, and heavy rain storms and northern winds prevail. Destructive storms are as rare as angels' visits in the Samoan Islands. It is, in short, as fine a climate as can be found in the world

The island of Upolu is covered with dense forests of tropical beauty and variety. Among the trees and fruits are several species of palms, two varieties of pandanus, the anauli, rattan, bread fruit, cocoanut, wild orange, lemon, lime, banana, plantain, yam, taro, tacca (from which arrow root is made), pineapple, guava, mango and citron. The flowers of the islands are of indescribable beauty, and their delicious fragrance greets the sailor many miles out at sea.

The great evenness of climate makes two crops a year a possibility, but in a climate of such languorous influences as that of Samoa energy seems to be the lacking element toward the carrying out of extensive agricultural schemes. Nearly all the trade is controlled by some German houses, and the Germans are by far the most numerous of the foreigners.

The natives of the Samoan Islands are, physically, the superiors of any of the African races. Their color is, as a rule, dark olive. The better class, however, are much lighter.

The men average about five feet ten inches in height, are erect and of really noble bearing, and have superbly formed bodies, giving one rather a false idea of being quite athletic. They do not, in reality, excel in sport of any kind, but this probably is the case because the men are naturally of rather a somber cast of mind, and do not care for athletics. The women are generally slender, but very symmetrical, easy and graceful, and are the most good humored creatures imaginable.



DAUGHTER OF A SAMOAN CHIEF. The nose is usually straight and not flattened like that of the Malay, and the mouth is large, with thick lips. In some the eves are oblique. The hair is black and straight, and it is considered a great honor to have red hair. A red haired Samoan is a rarity, so they bleach their hair with a very curious preparation devised by themselves. Beards are not so common as among whites, yet many of the men have heavy beards. Polygamy is customary, but two wives seldom live

in the same house. The natives are very

cleanly in their habits, and bospitable in disposition. Women are considered the equals of men, and join in the family labors. The ancient religion of the islanders acknowledged one God, but they had a god of earthquakes, a god who supported the earth, and gods of lightning, darkness, rain and hurricanes. All are now nominally Christians. There are schools and a church in every village, Nearly all the children over 7 years of age can read their own language, and most of the adult population can read and write.

Harold M. Sewall, who was recently dismissed by the secretary of state from the consul generalship to the Samoan Islands, is a young man, scarcely 30 years of age, and a Harvard graduate. Some years ago he was vice consul at Liverpool, and .Tom there he went to Samoa as vice consul general. He

was soon after appointed consul general. He is a talented man, and his recent testimony before the smale committee on foreign affairs was singularly clear and forcible.

CARDINAL LEDOCHOWSKI.

He Was a Notable Churchman in His Day and Generation.

Cardinal Ledochowshi, whose death has recently been cabled, was in his day a prominent churchman. Driven from his archdiocese by Bismarck he went to Rome, where for several years he was the guest of Pope Leo, residing in an apartment in the Vatican. About the time of the Crown Prince Frederick's visit to the pope some years ago, the cardinal was trans-

ferred to an important post at the Chancelloria.

Miecislas Ledochowski, cardinal and archbishop of Gnesen and Posen, was born at Gork, in Poland, in 1822. He studied at the College of St. John in Warsaw, and at 18 received the ec-

clesiastical tonsure CARDINAL LEDOCHOWSKI. and habit. After studying further at Vienna, he proceeded to Rome, where he joined the Academia Ecclesiastica, founded to impart a special training to young clergymen distinguished for their ability. Pius IX named him domestic prelate and protonotary apostolic, and sent him on a diplomatic mission to Madrid and other places. He was nominated archbishop of Thebes on his appointment to the nunciature of Brussels, where he remained four years.

In 1866 he was translated to the archbishopric of Gnesen and Posen, which gave him the title of Primate of Poland. He resisted the Prussian laws against the church and was imprisoned in the dungeons of Ostrowo, when he was proclaimed cardinal by the pope, in 1875. He was released from captivity in 187d, and from that time till his death, lived at Rome.

VENEZUELA'S NEW PRESIDENT.

Has Been Recently Elected and His Name Is Rojas Paul.

A protrait is here given of Dr. Rojas Paul, the new President of Venezuela. Dr. Paul was born in Caracas. He studied in Valencia, and having determined to adopt the profession of the law was sent to the capital in 1846, and entered the Central university



he took a course of private instruction in medicine. In 1852 the university conferred on him the last grade in civil jurisprudence, and a month later he was admitted to practice. Three years previous he

Besides pursuing

his legal studies

had been appointed a professor of the Spanish language in the National College for Girls, a position he filled for twenty years.

In 1856 Dr. Paul was governor of the Province of Caracas. In 1860 he was made Administrator of the University Rents; in 1882 first member of the academic tribunal. in 1883 member of the jury for qualifying the memoirs to be presented to the university, unfolding the thesis proposed by the institute at the fiftieth anniversary of the Liberator, Simon Bolivar. In 1879 Rojas Paul was appointed secretary of the treasury under Blanco Guzman.

Chevalier Hugo Fritsch.

Chevalier Hugo Fritsch, who died not long ago in New York, was an Austrian, who came to America in 1859, at the age of 16. He be-

came Austrian vice consulat New York, which position had fallen to Mr. Theodore Havemeyer, who succeeded Mr. Fritsch's uncle, Mr. De Lussy, as consul general. Mr. Fritsch wasquite a remarkable whip, and was constantly called upon to be judge

HUGO FRITSCH.

at horse races and at horse shows. While acting as a judge at Buffalo he caught a severe cold. After exerting himself subsequently at the New York horse show he suffered a relapse, which developed the disease of which he died.

The Divided Muff.

A specimen of the divided muff, more to be recommended on account of its originality than beauty or utility, may be seen in dark cloth trimmed with narrow beaver . It resembles a long purse tied round the center with a long ribbon, bow and ends. The hands pass in at each end, and a silk cord passes round the neck to suspend the whole. Each end has a frill of the material, lined with plush and a band of fur or plush, like a bracelet, above it.

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From Portland. From Halifax. SARDINIAN: Jan. 18. Saturday, Jan. 19 RATES OF OCEAN PASSAGE. Cabin—\$50, \$65 and \$75, according to accommodation. Intermediate \$30. Steerage \$20. Return tickets from Liverpool to Portland or Halifax-Cabin \$100, \$125 and \$150, according to position of stateroom. Intermediate \$60. Steer-

Steerage passengers are booked to and from Queenstown, Derry, Belfast, London and Glasgow at same rates as Liverpool. Intermediate passengers are forwarded to and from Glasgow and Liverpool by rail without extra charge.

The last train to make connection with the steamer leaving Portland leaves Ki gston every Wednesday at 1:40 p.m., and to Halifax every Thursday at 1:40 p.m. All information regarding the selection of berths can be obtained from

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No. 5 Mixed leaves Kingston at 4.15 p.m.; arrives, at Sharbot Lake at 7:10 p.m., Thurs.

No. 7 Express leaves Kingston at 11:45 p.m., connecting with C.P.R. Night Express Train at Sharbot Lake for all points ast and west. Arrives Ottawa, 5:25 a.m.; Montreal, 8:00 a.m.; Quebec, 2:30 p.m.; Toronto, 7:28 a.m.
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Lyman Sons & Co., Montreal.

#### EXECUTORS' NOTICE. NOTICE is hereby given that pursuant to R. S. O., Chapter 110, Section 36, all creditors

R. S. O., Chapter 110, Section 36, all creditors having claims against the estate of Elizabeth Garrett, late of sharbot Lake, Township of Oso, County of Frontenac, who died on or about the 25th day of November 1888, are on or before the 16th day of February, 1889, to send by post prepaid, to the undersigned, their christian and surnames, addresses, and descriptions, the full particulars of their claims, a statement of their accounts, and the nature of the security if any, held by them, and that on and after the said 16th day of February, 1889, J. H. Cannon and George Briggs the executors, will proceed to distribute the assets of the said Elizabeth Garrett among the parties entitled thereto. Garrett among the parties entitled thereto, regard being had only to the claims of which they have then notice as above stated. And the executors shall not be liable for the proceeds of the said estate to any person or creditors of whose claim they have not received notice at time of such distribution H. M. MOWAT, Brock Street, Kingston, Solici or for the Executors.

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