Once more, between the midnight's gloom And the pale rose of brenking dawn, Heaven's match less Illies wake and bloom, And far athwart the cast are drawn The pencilled sunbeams which illume All pathways men must journey on.

Again the Sages and the Seere Bend low before a little child; And o'er the long and stormful years, The desert spaces vast and wild, The strife, the turmoil, and the tears, He looks, and smiles, the undefiled.

"Tis Christmas-tide! At Mary's knee

The shepherds and the princes meet! Love-bound in dean humility. . To class the Infant-Saffour's feet. The Stor is bright o'er land and sea; The Gioria song is full and sweet. MARGUET E. SANGSTER.

CHRISTMAS AT "THE PLANTAGENET."

By Annie Reeve Aldrich.

Thwas an inappropriate name I alwayssaid for it was the name of a princely . house, and ours decidedly was not a .incely house. Perhaps you liked it better if you were only one flight up; but when and had demanded to "learn a piece" when they could not play the scale of C without blundering, it somehow seemed a very, verylong way to the fourth flat left, and the entrance looked dingy and uninviting, and you grew to hate the sight of the rows of brass bells and letter boxes with the names beneath them: "Still "The Plantagenet" was not so bad, as low-priced flat-houses go, and if you were a poor little music teacher, with only a deaf and very grim old aunt as a natural protector there were times when you were thankful for your tiny little home.

But shis special Christmas I felt lonely and depressed and heartsick. I dispirited ly bought a big green wreath and some princess-pine at the corner grocer's and decked the little parlor while Aunt Barbara looked on in silent contempt. Aunt Barbara disapproved of "fixings," .considering them a wicked waste of money as well as traps to catch dust. .

Then on my way home Christmas Eve, In a fit of reckless extravagance, I stopped and bought a couple of red roses at a florist's. How gay the street looked, filled with merry-hearted passers, happy children, hugging Christmas parcels to their hearts, and holding tight to their cheery young mother's hands-everybody with a bex or package that doubtless contained a gift for husband, wife, sweetheart, friend --somebody!

It was rather hard to reflect that in all this agreat city there was nobody to remember me this holiday season, and then I sm led, for I had forgotten that in my pocket reposed a silk muffler of a brilliant and impossible hue, presented by my dullest pupil, Miss Anabel McGibbon, who - had toiled three months over one simple exercise, and still flatted triumphantly when she should have sharped.

I turned out of the bright street into a dark side-street, having still several long blocks to traverse. I opened the tissue paper cautiously that protected my precious roses from the frosty night air and took a deep inhalation to cheer my flagging spirits. If only Aunt Barbara were different! (It would have been so pleasant to plan some little surprise for her, but I had tried it on her birthday and incurred her serious displeasure. She thought holidaykeeping nonsense, and present-making on such occasions inexcusable folly. However, I determined to have a little of the holiday spirit if I could, as I bent down and inserted my key in the big door at "the Plantagenet's" entrance, climbed up the three steep flights of stairs and sank down breathless in the little sitting-room.

Aint Barbara had evidently been arranging the furniture. The chairs stood stiff and prim against the wall. The bits of bric-a-bric were placed in straight rows on the mantel. The books on the table were at right angles to each other. All was neat, spotless, orderly, but oh, how unspeakably dreary! Aunt Barbara herself looked-like the room somehow, to my tired eyes, as she sat upright by the table knitting, in immaculate white cap and apron. She was such a good-woman! I knew if I had had the small-pox she would have stood unflinchingly by my side and nursed me, with conscientious care. She looked after my bodily welfare, an I I have no doubt she really loved me, but of the small coin of every-day gladness and companionship she had not a share, and she could no more understand the hopes and fears and vagaries of a rather inative young woman than could my y cat, Walter, sleeping peacefully in th corner, and you would no more, in my place have thought of kissing or caressing Aunt Barbara than a refrigerator. She looked at my tissue-wrapped parcel, and

"I hope you haven't been buying flowers, Kate? Do I smell roses! The butcher sent in his bill to-day. It was 81,69 too much. I put on my bonnet and went around there and gave him a piece of my mind. We will buy of Prodgers after this. There, I believe those potatoes are burning!" And she went hastily to the

sniffed suspiciously.

I laid down my roses listlessly, and without taking off my hat and ulster, I walked ai alessly to the window and looked out. I e all see the neighboring roofs, the Christmas stars, bright and beautiful in the dark blue heavens, and a tiny crescent of a

moon added to the splendor of the sky. Sharply and piercingly came to my mind the memory of another Christmas Eve-"only one little year ago." I had looked at the same stars, but ah, not alone! Then had come a lover's quarrel, a girlish fit of temper, the unyielding pride that is the curse of my disposition, and so we had parted. Since then I had been miserable many, many hours, and had hated myself for my folly, had longed to lay my tired head in its old place on that loving breast, but never had I so bitterly repented myself as to-night, of my final, decisive farewell in that country lane, of the untrue words of anger that told him I had ceased to love him and never wished to see him again, with much more of the same sort.

But it was ended-over, I told myself firmly, while the stars suddenly grew blurred to me. Perhaps he had married. He went to the far west soon after, and that was the last I had heard. I tried very hard to despise myself. I threw back my head defiantly and assured myself that I did not care, but it was no use. I did care, and I knew deep in my heart that I should

care forevermore, But even a sad young woman with a pronounced case of heartache cannot stand brooding by a window all of Christmas Eve. Dinner time was near; and with a

sigh I slowly turned from the lovely night · and threw off my coat. I was just taking off my hat when our little-bell rang. I touched the electric button, wondering who it could possibly be, and presently I heard a lumbering tread on the stairs and a rest-faced expressman deposited a box at my door. He was very cross and out of breath and demanded a quarter for bringing it up. I knew he had no right to it, but in my excitement I meekly produced

my thin little purse and gave it to him. Who could have sent me a Christmas box? I am rather-short-sighted, and the writing of the address was rubbed and indistinct, but I immediately thought of my country cousins. It was good, kind Charlotte, to be sure, who had remembered me, and I cut the heavy twine recklessly and tore open the paper in quite a glow of pleasure Oh, what a great plum cake! ; And what hosts of rich country jumbles! Late one hungrily as I gloatingly piled thenf on the box cover. Then there were. rosy apples and a fine roasted chicken. I sat down like a child and ate a bit of him atop of a jumble and an apple, and then Aunt Barbara came in just as I was taking doughnuts.

"Just look at what Charlotte has sent me, Aunt Barbara!" I cried, waving my hand over the profusion of dainties. For a wonder she heard me the first; time, and sat down, deliberately adjusting her spec-

"Charlotte, ch?" she said in her slow voice, picking up the wrapping paper and beginning to fold it mechanically "It'sa you we se yery tired and your music pupils a pity you cut the string. Kate. Well, if had played out of tune and out of time - people must take part in this foolery of Christmas presents, it's a good thing when they send you something useful, at least-- Charlotte, you say-"-she went on, stopping to read the address. " Then she took. off her spectacles and Clooked at me grimly.

"Kate Inman, this box is not yours.". like to know whose, then!" I snatched to the royal dining-room the Christmas the paper from her hand and putting on my eye-glasses I read: "Mr. R. Johnston." I could only sit in the midst of the things and gasp. Finally I said: "It is Mrs. Roy's boarder. Don't you know, she has a Mr.

Johnston come to board with her?". Mrs. Roy lived in the flat below us, and I remembered her boarder's name when she mentioned it, because-just because-Rob's name was Johnston, too. How I used to tease him about his plebeian name. .

"Whose boarder?" asked Aunt Barbara, with her hand at her ear.

"Mrs. Roy's," I shouled, gathering the edible's together ruefully and bending the chicken's fat legs in my effort to pack him in as he came, and pouring the doughnuts over him, and feeling enough of a child to have a good cry

You see it was all the Christmas I had. I tied up the box as best I could and started down the stairs with it, common with, mortification to explain my mistake. It was very heavy for me. And I had eaten this strange man's cake and his apple, and a bit of his chicken's breast! No, I never would confess that!

There was a good deal of talk and laughter in Mrs. Roy's apartment. They were jolly, cheerful people. How I prayed the man might not be there too!

I knocked at the door of the private hall. and held the heavy box tightly, in my embarrassment Loone opened the door and the voices w a hushed inside.

The box feil or he floor, the doughnuts rolled down the hall and I do not know where the rest of the things went.

"Rob!" I cried, starting back. "Kate!" that dear old voice said. And then he had presence of mind enough to shut the door and come out into

the hall. I tried woman-like to recover myself and my dignity.

"I-I opened your box by mistake," I explained, with an assumed attempt at hau-"So I see," with an amused glance at the

recumbent chicken and the scattered doughnuts. "And thinking it was mine," I continued, "thinking my cousin had sent it, be-

cause I am short-sighted and did not make out the address-" And I hung my head under the light of

the eyes bent on mine, and then I felt two strong arms enfold me. "Oh, Kate, Kate, have we not had

enough of this? Have we not suffered enough for a miserable little quarrel? Are you bound to keep it up, darling?" "Yes," I said, and clung tighter to his

neck. Whatever the strong-minded female may say, as a sex we are not consistent, I fear. "Rob," I said, after an indescribable

moment, "I ate one of your jumbles." "You shall have them all." "And an apple."

Bob's comment was wordless, but satis-

"And a piece of his breast," I added, gently disengaging one hand and pointing to the maltreated fowl with his legs in the

"Thank God mother never could write legibly !" says Bob, holding me closer and looking at me as if he would never have his fill. "Oh, Kate," he continues, "what a Christmas we shall spend together tomorrow, sweetheart !"

· And then Mrs. Roy's voice was heard near the door, and he released my hands. The sweet bells were pealing the glad tidings of great joy to the world when I went to bed that night. I stood by the window again, looking out over the peaceful day under the starlit sky, and again my eyes were dim with tears-tears of happi-

ness this time. - For Christmas had brought exquisite hope and gladness to two hearts at leastin "The Plantagenet,"

Simplicity of Rural France. In the French Breton village when the hour of Christmas midnight strikes, the bell of the church calls the faithful to their devotions. They carry lanterns to light them on their way. After the midnight mass is said, and as the men and women leave the church, they give almsto the poor of the locality who are gatherat the door. The humble French Christmas is thus observed by prayer and almsgiving. Both customs are as touching as they are simple, and, although not confined to France, the ceremony here referred to is in no other land more piously and dutifully observed.

Disillusioned.

"My boy has discovered who Santa Claus is," said Hicks. "Well, is he delighted?" asked Dawson.

"No; he is mad. He says if his own daddy is Santa Claus, he thinks it's pretty poor business for Santa Claus to give toys to all the children in the world and talk economy to him."

Double Entendre. "Chosen your Christmas present for your wife, Batkins?"

"Yes." "What is it-seal-skin sack?" "No. I'm going to pay for her present to me."

YULET DE OF ROYALTY.

How Queen Victoria and Family Celebr te the Day.

Christmas at Osborne is passed in a stately manuer and duite in keeping , with the routine of Queen Victoria's everyday life. On Christmas morning the zenith of excitement is reached in the royal domestic circle, for it is then that Her Majesty sees everyone and gives to each his, or her gift with her own hand and also receives the family offerings in return. During the forenoon all the Queen's own gifts are arranged in the library, with large cards attached in the handwriting of the giver. Attendance at church is the next feature and no excuses hold good for anyone's nonappearance there, even the smallest royal baby having to be present. Lunchean is sections in the German Empire." rendered important by the enormous baron of beef which is then served and which forms a piece de resistance for many days : which rises to a height of 200 feet the to come. A wonderful boar's head, much monument of Victory, commemorating truffled and pistachio-nutted, usually from the three campaigns (1864, 1866 and 1870) the Emperor of Germany, and an enormous which made Germany one. If may be said pate de foie gras from the Grand Duke of that the building, which seems to be a Mecklenburg-Schwerin which might con- maxture of many styles, is not altogether out, triumphantly, a layer of fat brown '. -tain the pigmy knight one sees in pictures in harmony with the general architecture of medieval feasts who jumps out and of the German capital or with German challenges the table.

Between reac and alinner is the busiest time, and then the great event of the day takes place—the grand Christmas tree in the Indian room. Everyone in the immediate/royal circle receives a gift-from it, and each has a suitability that shows a kind thoughtfulness on the part of her majesty. Dinner on Christmas is always a very lively meal, Queen Victoria, who is a brilliant conversationalist, capping one story with another and throwing the ball of clever repartee now to one member of her family, now to another. .

The dinner is dished and served up in the usual royal ancient style, and the rolling-pin is struck three times upon the kitchen dresser by the first master cook, "Not mine!" I said resentfully, "I should which summoned the servants to carry dishes:

> In this nick the chief cook knocked thrice,. And the royal waiters to a trice His summons did obey;

Each serving man, with dish in hand, Marched boldly up with roval band Presented and away

The sideboards are set under chivalric royal trophies, on which is a display of the royal plate that vies with Beishazzar's parade of the vessels of the temple-flagons, cans, cups, beakers, goblets, basing and ewers, the gorgeous utensils of good companionship that have accumulated through many generations of kings and queens.

The royal boar's head, the baron of beef and woodcock pie which are indispensable for a British sovereign's Christmas feed are all sent from Windsor ready cooked. The boar's head is brought in in solemn state preceded by choir boys singing a carol as follows:

The queen's boar's head in hand I bear. Bedecked with bays and resemary; And I pray you my people be morry. Quot eatis in convivio Caput apri defero

Reddens laudea Domino. Lord steward has provided this In honor of the King of bliss, On Christmas to be served In Reginence Atrio

Caput apri delero Reddens laudea Domino.

The day ends, with the Christmas "waits," composed of the choir of the parish church of Whippingham. These sing carols and madrigals for an hour or so and then all lights are put out, and at 11 p.m. Queen Victoria and her court are all between the sheets.

Christmas Day at Sandringham differs from that at Osborne, but is none the less a happy and pleasant time for the family there. The affection between the Princess of Wales and her daughters is more that of an elder sister than a mother. She is like all her own family, of a most affectionate disposition, which is lavished on the few that are dear to her in a very touching way. It has always been a joke with the princess that her birthday coming so near

Christmas she has been deprived of the amount of gifts enjoyed by those born in spring or summer, but anyone seeing her very splendid, array of presents on both occasions would think otherwise. The princess hever gives a gift that she has not bought or made herself and takes endless trouble to get the right thing.

Christmas in Ye Olden Time, Heap on more wood!—the wind is chill; But, let it whistle as it will, We'll keep our Christmas merry still:

And well our Christian sires of old Loved when the year its course had rolled, And brought blithe Christmas back again With all his hospitable train. Domestic and religious rite Gave honor to the holy night: On Christmas eve the bells were rung; On Christmas eve the mass was sung; That only night, in all-the year, Saw the stoled priest the chalice rear. The damsel donned her kirke sheen; The hall was dressed with holly green; Forth to the wood did merry-men go, To gather in the mistletoe. Then opened wide the baron's hall To vassal, tenant, serf and all, Power laid his red of rule aside, And Ceremony doffed her pride.

All hailed, with uncontrolled delight, And general voice, the happy night That to the cottage, as the crown, Brought tidings of salvation down. The fire, with well-dried logs supplied, Went roaring up the chimney wide; . The huge hall table's oaken face, Scrubbed till it shone, the day to grace, Bore there upon its massive board No mark to part the squire and lord. Then was brought in the lusty brawn, By old blue-coated serving man; Then the grim boar's-head frowned on

high, Crested with bays and rosemary. Well can the green-garbed ranger tell How, when and where the monster fell; What dogs before his death he tore, And all the baiting of the boar. The wassail round, in good brown bowls Garnished with ribbons, blithely trowels There the huge sirloin reeked; hard by Plum-porridge stood, and Christmas pie; Nor failed old Scotland to produce,. At such high tide, her savory goose. Then came the merry maskers in, And carols roared with blithesome din; If unmelodious was the song, It was a hearty note, and strong. Who lists may in their murmuring see Traces of ancient mystery; White skirts supplied the masquerade, And smutted cheeks the visors made But, oh, what maskers richly dight Can boast of bosoms half so light! England was merry England when

'Twas Christmas broached the mightiest 'Twas Christmas told the merriest tale; A Christmas gambol oft could cheer The poor man's heart through half the

Old Christmas brought his sports again.

NEW PARLIAMENT HOUSE.

The New \$7,000,000 House Of Assembly At Berlia is & offine Finest In Europe.

The new Imperial Parliament House in Berlin, which has cost appeard of \$7,000;-000, is one of the most striking of the publie buildings in Europe. It was planned to be an appropriate outward expression of the legislative majesty of the German

When the foundation stone was laid in 1884 by Emperor William I., Bismarck, as one of the main founders of the Empire, struck the stone with the builder's hammer. As he did so, he said:

"Be this house forever a symbol of those indissoluble bonds which in the days of glory and enthusiasm, united lands and

The palace stands on the east side of the broad Koenigsplatz, in the centre of swhat it may architecture post



Include carmony it makes up for in hugeness and in those florid details which seem to dominate latter-day Teutonic

the central dome of glass is surmounted by a gorgeously gilded cupola. The interior has been done with great elaboration, the earved woodwork of the assembly hal and committee rooms being exceedheart rich. The entrance hall is adorned with a large stained glass window emblazoned with the arms of all the Federal states and free cities, and the light falls on a rich mass of variegated colors on the marble floor.

After the opening of the Reichstag the other day the Emperor went to the new palace of the Parliament to formally, perform the ceremony of laying its cornerstone, which was combined with the dedication of the buildings

There were immense crowds along the route and outside the new building, and they heartily cheered the Emperor and the German reigning princes. Chancellor Hohenlohe and Field Marshal Blumenthal, chief of general staff, who is about eighty-four years old, were accorded an especially warm, popular wel-

The Emperor shook hands with Architect Walcott and after the Chancellor had read the imperial deed of dedication the Emperfor and Empress advanced to the cornerstone. The Bavarian Minister Plenipotentiary then handed His Majesty a trowel with mortar. The Emperor gave the stone three taps, saying, "Pro gloria patria.".

The Empress, who was dressed in mourning and who were the ribbon of the Order of the Black Eagle, next tapped the stone in a similar manner, and afterwards the princes and other celebrities did the

In his speech of dedication the Emperor

"I have decided in the name of the sovereigns and the free cities of the empire, in conjunction with the constitutional representatives of the German people, to lay the last stone of the house in which their legislative bodies will henceforth discharge their labors:

"The exalted founder of the empire, my grandfather, who laid the foundation stone of this building, was not permitted to witness the completion of the work his glory crowned, and his son, by God's decree, was called away before us. We bless with heartfelt gratitude these, our predecessors in imperial dignity. So will, we are certain, their memory continue to live forever in the minds of all Ger-

"Ten years have been occupied in the erection of this structure to the honor of United Fatherland, a testimony to German industry and German strength. Be it now handed over for its appointed purpose, and may the fear of God, the spirit of love of the Fatherland and concord rest within its

"Let the structure remain a monument to the great times in which the Empire arose-an exhortation to coming generations to preserve with inviolable loyalty what their forefathers secured with their blood. May God grant this."

Two copies of the Emperor's speech were made and countersigned by Prince Hohenlohe: One was placed under the corner-stone and the other in the Reichstag archives.

After the ceremonies the Emperor inspected the building thoroughly under the guidance of Herr Wallot, the chief architect.

An Appreciated Contest.

Rosa Bonheur's paintings are scattered all over the world, and not many galleries have more than one or two specimens. It was therefore noted as a curiosity that at a recent art exposition at Frankfort-on-the-Main there were no fewer than nineteen of her paintings.

A Nation of White Hats, When a member of the royal family of Corea dies every grown male in the country has to wear a white hat for three years. If he wears any other kind it is

gently taken off with his head in it.

Well Earned Rest.

Lady (to polite laborer who has offered her his seat)-Oh, no! Keep your seat, my good man; you have been working hard all

Polite Laborer (sympathetically)-Take it, ma'am. Thrue, Oi've bin carryin th' hod all th' day, but you've bin shoppin .-

CHRISTMAS MORN.

Up, Christian! hark! the crowing cock Procla ms the break of day! Up! light the lamp, undo the lock, ... And take the well-Known way. Already through the painted glass

Streams forth the light of early mass. Our altar! oh, how fair it shows · Unto the night-dimmed eyes!

Oh! surely yonder leaf that glows. Was pluck'd in Paradisel. Without, its snows; the wind is loud; Earth sleeps! wrapp'd in her yearly shrous.

Within, the organ's scaring peal, The chbir's sweet chant, the bells, The surging crowd that stands or kneels, The gl rious errand tells. Rejoice! Rejoice! ye sons of men. For man may hope for heaven again!

"Tis but a step, a threshold cross'd. Yer such a change we find; Without, the wand ring worldling tossed By every gust of wind; Within, there reigns a holy calm,

For here abides the dread "I Am"!

FLOTSAM OF ANTIQUITY.

-D'ARCY MCGAR

Roman ladies had safety pins closely re sembling the modern article.

The British museum has coins or medals of every Roman emperor.

The Chinese claim to have specimens of writing dated from B. C. 2200.

Mant Roman bracelets had the form of serpents coiled about the arm.

Plates for table use are among the articles dug from the soil of Rome. Breastplates infaid with gold were found in an armorer's shop in Herca

Ancient needles were all of brass, and ir size approximated our darning needles.

Several dozens of wooden and metal spoons have been found in Roman graves An onyx seal ring, belonging to an an cient Athenian, was lately dug up near Athens.

Needles of bone, very delicately made have been found in the Swiss lake dwell A drum of wood, with one drumstick

was not long 'ago found in a royal tom? near Thebes. Blacksmith's tongs and pinchers, to gether with hammers, have been unearth

ed at Pompeii. Many pairs of sandals have been recover ed at Pompeii. The soles are fastened

Schliemann found at 'Troy three silve! vases, each six inches high and beautifully engraved. Over six hundred breastpins in the shape of shields have been dug up in various

parts of Rome.

EXPERIMENTAL SCIENCE Denmark has determined to thoroughly examine the Greenland and Iceland seat during the summers of 1895 and 1896 Commander Wandell will have charge d

the expedition. Artificial whalebone is now being made from leather, which is soaked for two or three days in sulphate of potassium, then stretched, slowly dried, subjected to a high temperature and then to a heavy pressure

which makes it hard and elastic. A short time ago a physician recommended that cologne water be inhaled through the nose and mouth for curing short colds in the head and chest. Fift; drops on a handkerchief inhaled four or five times a day is said to have a good

effect. Two guinea-pigs were born at Oxford recently, each of them with a well-marked droop of the left upper eyelid. They were the .offspring of parents in whom the de fect had been produced artificially to test the theory of the inheritance of acquired characteristics.

FOREIGN PERSONALS.

Grimaldi, the clown, is to be kept immortal by having a street in London

named after him. "Blind Aleck," an old beggar of Sterling. Scotland, knew all the Bible by heart. If a person named chapter and verse of any part, he could from memory give the pas-

Mile. Pauline, of Holland, is probably the tiniest woman on the planet. She is eighteen years old, weighs less than nine pounds and lacks four inches of being as high as a two-foot rule.

A first cousin of the grandfather of the new president of France, Mme. Duchesn€ (Perier), came to America in 1817 and founded in this country the Order of Ladies of the Sacred Heart.

The mother of Abdul-Aziz, the new young sultan of Morocco, bids fair to have as much sway as does the empress of China. She is a woman of great talent and boundless tact, and her son is said to consult her before taking any political

A Society Man's Predicament,

A very amusing story has just reached me concerning a prominent young society man, who has just returned from Chicago. ! He was boarding at the home of relatives while there, and as large crowds came flocking in during the last week he was so aocommodating as to give up his room and sleep on a sofa in the parlor.

One morning he overslept himself, and as his door was unlocked what was his surprise to find three 'pretty Louisville young' women enter the room. He had presence of mind enough to roll under the sofa and back into a dark corner before they threw it open the shutters. But, although he had tucked himself away, he had neglected to hide his clothes, which were thrown across

a rocking chair. The girls saw the clothes, but believing they had been left there accidentally by the lady of the house thought nothing about them and began a lively chat about the matters of the day. The young man did not mind his imprisonment at first, but grew very nervous as the minutes

lengthened into an hour. He stood it for two hours, but at last grew so exasperated that he thumped upon the floor and meekly put his head out from under the sofa and asked the young women

to leave him until he put on his clothes. It is needless to say that their embarrasement was great and that none of them mentioned it while in Chicago, but as the young man has since recovered from the shock he has been unable to restrain himself from telling a few friends of his awkward predicament. - Louisville Courier Journal.

Nature's Curios in Brazil.

One of the entiresitles of Brazil is a tree whose wood and bark contain so much silica that they are used by potters. Both wood and bark are burned in equal proportions with clay, producing a very superior ware. The tree grows to a heighth of 100 feet, but does not exceed a foot in diameter. The fresh bark cuts like sands stone, and when dried is brittle and bard.