ESTABLISHED 1834.

THE BRITISH WHIG

Is published by E. J. Barker Pense, every Evening, at the Office, Bagot St., Kingston, Canada.

AT SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, CASH.

The Weekly British Whig

Is Published every Thursday Morning,

AT ONE DOLLAR AND A HALF A YEAR!

(If paid in advance,) otherwise $2 a year.

Advertisements are charged at the following Rates: Those under Six Lines $1.00 for three insertions and $2.15 for further continuations, those under Ten Lines are charged $1.25 for three insertions, and Twenty Cents for continuations. Other Advertisments are charged at the rate of Eight Cents per line for the first insertion and four cents per line for each subsequent insertion; except when ordered once or twice a week when they are charged Eight and Six cents per line respectively

Notices in editorial columns, the object of which is to promote pecuniary or private interests such as reports of Banks, Insurance Companies Notices to attend Amusements, Meetings, to be considered Advertisments

Notice of Births.....Half a Dollar.
Notice of Marriages.....One Dollar.
Notice of Funerals.....Half a Dollar

SPECIAL CONTRACTS MADE

for Monthly, Yearly or Half Yearly Advertisements, payable at the time of Contract. The low rates charged for this class of advertisements are conditional on this prepayment.

Letter Press Printing in all Branches,

CARDS, BLANK FORMES, CIRCULARS, BILL HEADS, BILL HEADS, PAMPHLETS,

Legal Cards.

W. H SULLIVAN,
Barrister and Attorney at Law. Office—Clarence Street.

L. CLEMENTS
Dentist, office and residence, opposite the Post Office, Wellington Street. Established in Kingston, 1857

POWE & SON
Architects and Building Surveyors. Office—Queen Street, Kingston. John Power. Jos. W Power

BRITTON & PRICE,
Barristers and Attorneys at Law, Solicitors in Chancery, Notaries Public, &c Office—Clarence Street. B. M Britton, M.A., Q. V Price, L L.B.

ALEX. S. KIRKPATRICK
County Crown Attorney, Clerk of the Peace or the County of Frontenac. Office—Ontario Street, Kingston, directly opposite the Montreal Telegraph Office

WALKEM & WALKEM,
Attorneys, Solicitors, &c., King ston, opposite the Post-Office.
Richard Walkem | Joseph B Walkem

SMYTHE & DICKSON,
Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law Solicitors in Chancery, Notaries Public—Ontario street, adjoining Dominion Telegraph Company's Office.
Edw. H Smythe, M.A. | E. H. Dickson, B.A.

PETER O'REILLY,
Barrister and Attorney at Law, Notary Public, &c. Chambers—Anchor Building. Kingston, Ont.
M y1

General Cards.

BETHEL LODGE,
No 36, B.A.O.G.T., meets every Thursday evening at 7:30 in McKay's Block, corner King and Brock Streets

CHARLES McMILLAN,
Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, (successor to Mr. James Linton,) Kingston Auction Mart, opposite the Custom House, Clarence St

ROBERT GAGE,
Architect, over Wholesale Drug Store, Princess Street Kingston, Ont.

J. JARVIS, M.D.,
Late of London and New York, Homœopathic Physician, Surgeon, &c., removed to his new Office and residence, nearly opposite the Post Office, Wellington Street. Calls in city or country promptly attended to.

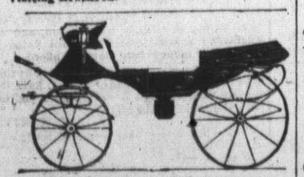
FORD & SONS.
Cataraqui Tannery, Kingston, Ont.,
Manufacturers of Slaughter, Sole, Harness Upper and grain Leather, Pebble, Hide Carriage Top, Buff and split Leather, Wexed Calf, Cow and Calf Kid, Belting, B.H Leather Hose, &c.
Dealers in Hides, Sheepskins, Calf Skins, Seeds and Wool, for which the Highest Market Price will be paid.

C. H. LAVELL, M.D., M.C.P.S.&c
(Late of Toronto Eye and Ear Infirmary.)
OCULIST and AURIST. Office at the Drug Store, 16 Princess Street, Kingston, Ontario.

W. C. MUIR,
Dentist, successor to the late J. L Mac donald. Office: at the old place, 156 rincess Street.
March 14, 1876.

J. H. CLARK, M.D., D.D.S., L.D.S
Dentist, Graduate of the New York College of Dentistry, successor to F. M. Clark. OFFICE—Wellington street, between Princess and Brock streets. Particular attention paid to the preservation of natural teeth.
April 26, 1876.

Kingston Lodge, No. 59
Meets every Friday evening, and Kingston Encampment No. 5, the 2nd and 4th Monday in each month at 7:30 o'clock, at the Odd Fellows' Hall, corner of Brock and Wellington streets.
☞ A cordial invitation is extended to all visiting Brethren.



G. W. Robinson,
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER & DEALER
PRINCESS ST., KINGSTON.

I HAVE SOME VERY HANDSOME AND desirable styles of Family Carriages that are far superior to any in the city at the present time. In the contruction of those Carriages none but the best material that can be purchased is used and are made from the latest Patterns and finished in the best of style, and I will sell 10 per cent. cheaper than can be bought here or elsewhere, and on any reasonable time to suit purchaser.
I keep every style of Vehicle in my Ware rooms, from the Farming Waggon to the Landeau and Clarence Coach.
All kinds of repairing promptly attended to. All work warranted to give satisfaction.
G. W. ROBINSON.
June 876

Notice.
All persons still owing me will please settle with Mr. T. H. McGuire, and save costs, as this is the last call. Any balances that I owe will be paid by Mr. McGuire.
F. OLIVER.
Aug 28, 1876.

ASHLEY'S
SHIRT,
Collar and Cuff Factory.

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS made to order.

The Cheapest Place in the City.

TIES OF ALL KINDS; 200 dozen SOILED COLLARS and CUFFS—CHEAP.
July 28 876

The British Whig.

VOL. XLV. KINGSTON, CANADA TUESDAY EVENING SEPTEMBER 19, 1876. NO 220

City of Kingston.

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given to all whom it may concern that the Council of the Corporation of the City of Kingston intend passing a By-Law after the expiration of one month from the date of this notice, namely, on the 11th day of September next, for

Opening Up the Following Streets,

or continuation of Streets, and taking the necessary lands, namely:

1. A Street continuing Montreal Street, from Princess Street, in a direct line to Brock Street.
2. A Street continuing Sydenham Street from Johnson Street to Princess Street.
3. A Street connecting Bagot and Bond Head Streets.
4. A Street continuing Division Street from Johnson Street to David Street.
5. A Street continuing Grove Street from River Street to Montreal Street.
6. A Street continuing Young Street to Division Street produced.
7. William Street to be continued to Division Street produced.

And according to plans of the same surveyed and laid down by John C Innes, Esq., City Engineer, which Plans are filed in the City Clerk's Office.

All persons whose lands are affected and who petition to be heard, will be heard by the City Council either in person or by Counsel or Attorney.

AND NOTICE IS ALSO HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN that the City Council will contribute one half of the cost of opening up, levelling, grading, making, macadamizing and laying sidewalks on said Streets, and intend to assess and levy the remaining half of the said cost from the owners of real property to be directly benefitted by said improvements, respectively under Section 466 Municipal Act of 1873.

M. FLANAGAN,
City Clerk.

City Clerk's Office, City Hall, Kingston, Aug 8, 1876.

THE BY-LAW ABOVE REFERRED TO having been read this day in Council a first time, its further consideration was

POSTPONED

until the Meeting of the City Council, to be held on

MONDAY, the 25th day of September Instant,

at which meeting it is intended to pass it, of which all whom it may concern will take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

M. FLANAGAN,
City Clerk.

City Clerk's Office, City Hall, Kingston, Sept 13, 1876.

WOOD, WOOD.

For Sale:

IN LARGE AND SMALL QUANTITIES

Hard and Soft Wood.

Hardwood from $3.50 to $4.00.

JAMES CAMPBELL,
ONTARIO STREET.
Aug. 1867

P. McDERMOTT,
Undertaker
Brock Street, Market Square.

FUNERALS COMPLETELY FURNISHED and attended to on the shortest notice. ☞ COFFINS on hand and furnished to order on all styles. MODERATE CHARGES.

A New and Splendid Hearse
lately procured, and the most careful attention given to orders.
June, 1876.

MONUMENTS!

Scotch Granite Monuments

IN GREAT VARIETY OF SIZE AND DESIGN, —AT—

TANDY BROTHERS'
Marble Works,
Corner of Princess and Sydenham Streets.

AN EARLY CALL FROM INTENDING PURCHASERS IS RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED, as

SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS
WILL BE OFFERED.
Sept 2, 1876.

Desirable Residence FOR SALE.

THE EXCELLENT STONE HOUSE—occupied during his life time, by Dr. O. Yates The situation is central and most desirable, being on William street, near King. Title good. Terms of payment easy; may extend over a number of years. Apply to
KIRKPATRICK & ROGERS
June, 1876.

THE ONTARIO BUILDING —AND— SAVINGS SOCIETY
ARE PREPARED TO LEND MONEY On Farm or City Property.

AT FAVORABLE RATES IN SUMS TO SUIT BORROWERS.

THE SAVINGS' BANK DEPARTMENT of their business is open daily from 10 a.m. till 3 p.m. Interest at 5 per cent per annum allowed on deposits.

JAMES McARTHUR,
Manager.

☞ OFFICE—Wellington street, opposite St. George's Hall.
Kingston, April 11, 1876.

H. B. RATHBUN & SON,

LUMBER MANUFACTURERS,
Of Mill Point, Ont.,

Offer For Sale, foot of Queen Street, Kingston, ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF LUMBER and MANUFACTURED MATERIAL, FOR HOUSE BUILDING AT LOWEST RATES.

AGENTS:
R. C. CARTER & CO.,
July 18, 1876.

TORONTO SAFE WORKS,

Established 1855.

J. & J. TAYLOR

FIRE & BURGLAR PROOFSAFES, &c. &c.

BANK VAULTS, VAULT DOORS, &c. &c.

Out of the 16,000 Safes and Vaults made by us during the past twenty-one years not one has proved a failure. Several of our most valuable improvements have been secured to us by letters patent, no other maker being at liberty to use them.

J. & J. TAYLOR,
117 and 119 Front Street,
TORONTO.

Illustrative Catalogue on application.

STEAM
Coffee and Spice Mills

The Finest Assortment of COFFEE in Ontario, fresh, just arrived. Also

A FULL STOCK OF SPICES
PURE AND FRESH.

A Large Assortment of GREEN, BLACK and JAPAN TEAS from 20cts per lb: up to 70c, in small and large Catties.

Best Japan 50c,
Best Black Tea 55c,
Best Gunpowder 70c,
Best Young Hyson at 70 cents.

J. A. KARCH
EARL STREET.
July, 16.

CATARRH.

The Constitutional Remedy.

The Constitutional Catarrh Remedy is the first article placed before the public that proposed to cure Catarrh by building up the Constitution. It struck at the root of the whole difficulty, and thousands upon thousands of letters have been received by the proprietors, setting forth the marvelous cures, and what is remarkable, curing not only the Catarrh, but all other ailments at the same time. This is what it always does. The following statements are only samples of what we are constantly receiving, from well known people to whom you can write, and not bogus ones. Catarrh and its attendant evils, cold in head, hacking cough, incipient consumption, headache, pain in the back and loins, dizziness, languidness, loss of appetite and general weakness, all leave together when the Constitutional Catarrh Remedy is taken as recommended.

Home Testimony in favor of Littlefield's Catarrh Remedy:

T. J. B. Harding, Esq.,
Brockville, 12th Feb., 1876.

My Dear Sir,—I can carefully endorse, from my own experience, the favorable account of the Constitutional Catarrh Remedy. It has afforded me relief from Catarrh and Cold every time I used it, and then when I could not take proper care of my self in bad weather.

Yours respectfully, C. W. Volney.

T. J. B. Harding, Esq.:

Brockville, Feb. 9, 1872.—Sir: Having had Catarrh for a number of years, and having tried nearly all the remedies advertised that promised relief or cure, without the desired result. I came to the conclusion that it was useless in trying to cure the disease. I was advised last fall to give the "Constitutional Catarrh Remedy" a trial, and did so, with very little faith as to the result. But I am happy now to say, that after using three bottles, I am entirely cured and do not feel as if I ever had Catarrh. I also cheerfully recommend it to all those that suffer from that disease, and am satisfied that if they will only try one bottle, it will need no other recommend, and will convince the most sceptical.

Yours Respectfully,
JOHN C. BANN,
St. Lawrence Hall.

For sale by all Druggists. Price $.00 per bottle.

T. J. B. HARDING,
Brockville, Ont.,
Agent for the Dominion of Canada.

RE-ESTABLISHED!

COOK & SON,
GENERAL GROCERS,
—AND—
Provision Dealers.

HAVE FOUND A NEW PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THE STORE

Lately Occupied by J. Harkess, for the sale of Crockery,

TWO DOORS ABOVE THE OLD STAND,

Where commencing on FRIDAY, they will be prepared to wait on their old customers as faithfully as before the Fire.

COOK & SON.
Jun 187

FIRE, FIRE, FIRE

FELT, MICA AND PLUMBAGO ROOFING. Proof against Fire or Water, and will not crack; kept constantly on hand and sold at greatly reduced prices. The Felt is of the best quality, and is now the lowest in price in the Market.

ATLANTIC FOUNDRY,
Kingston,
Aug 5, 1876. J. BROKENSHIRE

JUST ARRIVED

FIFTY BOXES OF THAT

JAPAN TEA

Only 25c per lb, at

PARKHILL'S.

The best value without exception in the city.

Victoria Warehouse,
PRINCESS STREET
May 5, 1876.

CHANGE OF BUSINESS.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has purchased the LIVERY BUSINESS, carried on by F. OLIVER, ESQ., on the premises of the City Hotel, and solicits a part of public patronage.

T. RIGNEY.
July 7, 1876.

TO Dairymen and Farmers.

I MAKE A SPECIALITY OF

DAIRY CANS.

I MAKE THE BEST

In the Dominion and sell them at th **Lowest Prices.**

JOHN SHIELS,
85 King St., Kingston.
May 18, 1876

Spectacles! Spectacles!

C. H. LAVELL & CO.

Have just received direct from France, a complete assortment of the Finest Convex and Concave Glasses, suitable for all ages and degrees of sight.

Also, Finest French Lavender and Cologne Waters,

With Lubin's & Condray's PERFUMES, and Atkinson's English Perfume. Also by the same boat, SILK ELASTIC STOCKINGS AND Knee Caps, Bevelled Mirrors, French Horn Dressing Combs, &c.

C. H. Lavell & Co.
PRINCESS STREET.
Medicines obtained any time during the night ringing the bell.
July 6, 1876.

WM. DAVID,

WHO FORMERLY KEPT THE LARGE BROKE RSTORE BEFORE THE FIRE HAS

Now Opened Out a Broker Store,

Opposite Mrs. Burgess' new Fancy Store, PRINCESS STREET.

He wants everybody to give him a call; either buy or sell. To all the gentry of Kingston:—Those who have Second-hand Clothing or other Goods to dispose of will please leave their orders at the

NEW BROKER STORE.
WM. DAVID,
Nearly opposite Parkhill's Grocery, Princess Street,
Aug 31, 1876.

FOR SALE,

On the South west quarter of Lot No. 24, in the 5th Concession of the Township of Kingston, containing 50 Acres of good cultivated Land, thereon are Four Dwelling Houses (all occupied) four Wells of water, and 4 Acres of an Orchard, in good condition, with fruit. There is one new Barn, lately built, size 40x48, the best in the Township. This valuable Property is situated near the Perth Road, five miles from Kingston. The property can be purchased by paying half down. For further particulars as to terms or otherwise. Apply to
WM. DAVID.

A GREAT BUSH FARM FOR SALE—The North half of Lot No. 12, in the 13th Concession of Loughboro, seven miles north of Sydenham. There is about 120 acres of good timber on it, and the land is chiefly good. The property can be bought by paying one half down. Apply to the owner, Wm. David, or to Britton & Price, Solicitors.
Sept 5-1876.

Valuable Building Lot FOR SALE.

THE LOT ADJOINING THE PREMISES of Mrs. Fr and opposite residence of Col. Hance, on King Street, near the Park, 76 feet in fron, by 13 feet in depth. Apply to
Sawden & Machar.

COAL DOWN.

THE SUBSCRIBERS ARE PREPARED TO SELL COAL AT

LOWEST RATES

Based on recent fall in prices.

R. C. CARTER & CO
Sept 2, 1876.

J. HALLIGAN & Co

ARRIVED:

Five Cases of Choice Bacon, Also, Cincinnati Hams,

TO BE SOLD VERY CHEAP.

WE HAVE THE LARGEST STOCK AND CHEAPEST CIGARS in the city.

☞ AGENTS for the "Androgynous Patent Cigars." Trade supplied at manufacturers prices. MONTREAL GINGER ALE at Montreal prices, at the

BEAVER GROCERY,
Near Market Square.
July 21, 76.

LIFE INSURANCE THEORIES, TESTED BY HARD TIMES, HAVE PROVED TO BE TRUE.

1. During the last twenty-four months business men have been compelled to give most o neir time and energy to save their business rom ruin.

2. This proves that the value of money invested in commercial pursuits is, to a great degree, contingent upon the life of its possessor. Your estate, as a whole, deprived of your personal management, must shrink in value from the moment of your death.

3. Since, therefore, your business and most of your investments, will be of less value to morrow if you are dead, than to-day while you are living, it is evident that your life should be fully insured. The hardness of the times, instead of furnishing an excuse for delay, should add weight to the arguments in favor of immediate insurance, for if it is hard for you to pay a premium now how much harder would it be for your family to support themselves, in these times, if you were dead.

4. Then before your health becomes impaired, discharge this duty which you know you owe to your family. The feeling that your family and old age are provided for,—no matter what may happen,—will afford you permanent comfort, which an equal amount of money laid out in any other way could not purchase.

BE CAREFUL,

When you have made up your mind to Insure, that you invest in none but a First-Class, Economical Company. That there are first rate, and second rate, and third rate Companies, and Companies not worth rating, seeking business in Canada, must be apparent to all. The British Board of Trade have established the following rule:

"Taking insurance as it exists, the public cannot be misled if, when seeking an office in which to effect an insurance, they select one which transacts its business at a small per centage of working cost."

The following figures shew the "per centage of working cost," or working expenses per $100 of income, on the part of 15 of the Companies doing business in Canada, compared with the ÆTNA LIFE:—

Five largest Canada Companies	$35.36
" of the American "	27.50
" largest American "	10.78
The ÆTNA LIFE Ins. Company	8.58

The above figures shew the real cost of being insured in the different Companies. ☞ When you are asked to Insure by any Agent, see that he writes your application on the form of the

Ætna Life.

If he has none, write for a set of papers to

WILLIAM H. ORR,
Dominion Manager,
MONTREAL.
OR TO
A. B. McDONNELL,
General Agent for Eastern Ontario,
Aug 30, 1876. KINGSTON

QUEEN Insurance Company.

Fire and Life.
OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

CAPITAL - $10,000,000.

BUSINESS RISKS taken at Rates as l as any first-class Company.
Private dwellings and isolated risks of one and three years, at rates defying competition. Before insuring call and see

S. S. PHIPPEN,
SOLE AGENT for Kingston and Victuity.
OFFICE—Over McCormick's, next door to Yarker's Hardware Store, Princess Street.
Losses promptly settled without referring to head office in England.
Sept 12, 1876.

A WANT SUPPLIED AT OUR NEW STORE MARKET SQUARE,

Choice Lot Preserving Fruits,

Egg Plums,
Green Gages,
Blue Plums
and Peaches,

IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT—ARRIVING DAILY.

Call and examine for yourself.

H. & W. J. Crothers
2, 1876.

Notice.

ALL ACCOUNTS due the firm of Greenfield & Co., must be paid at their premises, Princess Street, at once and save costs.
By order of
C V. PRICE,
Assignee

Spectacles and Eye Glasses

To Suit Every Vision!

NOW SELLING AT COST PRICES,

—AT—

Heath & Gunn's

☞ OFFICE:—Royal Medical College, foot of Princess street.
July 28, 1876.

GRAPES

From Arlington Gardens.

California Plums, Delaware Peaches
FRESH EVERYDAY.

All Fruit in Season.

Fresh Confectionery Everyday.

H. D UMBLE.
Aug

HARDY AND RIDEOUT

Sweet Potatoes,

Spanish Onions,

Lemons,

Crab Apples,

Figs and Dates,

Cocoa Nuts,

Nuts of all Kinds

CANNED LOBSTER!

CANNED SALMON!

CANNED FRUIT!

SARDINES!

GRAPES,

GRAPES!

SWEET AND LARGE!

PEACHES

SPLENDID VALUE.

PEARS

OF ALL KINDS—CHEAP.

APPLES, APPLES.

A Fresh Lot, Very Nice.

JUST ARRIVED.

CONFECTIONERY

A NICE ASSORTMENT.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS!

In All the Favorite Brands.

HARDY & RIDOUT.

185 Princess Street.

Daily British Whig

TUESDAY EVNG, SEPT. 19, 1876.

A LULLABY.

Hush! hush! The night draws on;
The sun has long since set;
And the fast-closing flowers
With heavy dews are wet.
Shut close thine eyes;
Twilight is darkening the skies.

Hush! hush! All sounds are still!
The birds are gone to rest;
The mother birds keep warm
Her young within the nest.
Shut close thine eyes,
For the last songster homeward flies.

Hush! hush! The moonbeams fall
Upon the summer leas;
The night wind murmurs soft
Among the dusky trees.
Shut close thine eyes,
For the last streak of daylight dies.

Hush! hush! The day is done,
Lie down my child and sleep;
The silver stars above
For thee a watch will keep.
Shut close thine eyes,
Sweet peace upon thy pillow lies.

Hush! hush! And happy dreams
All through the silent night,
Fear nothing; slumber on
Until the morning bright.
Shut close thine eyes,
For angels sing thy lullabies.

THE CENTENNIAL.

[*From our own Correspondent*]

The full-fee admissions to the main centennial exhibition from the 1st to the 8th instant, inclusive, were 288,284 and the half-fee 59,539. The free admissions during the same time were 93,251. Grand total, 410,074, making the cash receipts $152,526 75. The grand total admissions for May were 684,940; for June, 1,002,825; for July, 906,449; and for August, 1,175,314. The grand total admissions, including the live stock exhibition, up to Friday night, were 4,209,145, and the grand total cash receipts, $1,430,399.24.

The object that attracts most attention in the grounds, just at present, is a portion of the right arm and hand of the great French bronze statue that is to be erected on Bedloe Island, in the harbor of New York City. The statue itself is to be 115 feet high and is to be placed on a base that is 80 feet in height. From the ground to the top of the mighty torch which is held in the right hand, and raised straight about the head, is 220 feet. In the left hand is held an immense tablet on which is engraved '4th of July, 1876.' The size of this hand is so large, that it is almost impossible to give any adequate idea of it. The arm from the elbow to the wrist looks like a good sized vertical steam boiler. The fingers are almost as thick as a man's body, while the finger nails are as large as large sized dinner plates, and yet the proportions are so perfect that they appear small and delicate as compared to the other parts.

It is to be sincerely hoped that the Government exhibit, as it is now in the Government building, with the exception of what rightfully belongs to the Smithsonian Department and Patent Office, may be preserved as a permanent collection, either in this city or some other. Only those who go through this admirably assorted collection can realize how full and instructive it is. A large space is devoted to showing the equipments of the different branches of our army and navy, not only as it is now, but back to the time of the revolution, when both the soldiers and sailors wore the short kneebreeches and used the old flint-lock musket. Our monitors, men-of-war, sloops and cutters are all represented in miniature, with all the cooking apparatus and other effects that are used on board. A full collection of fire-arms, probably the largest and most perfect in the world, is arranged in the west end of the building, beginning, way back to the time when a great long barrel was secured to a mass of wood so large and unwieldly as to preclude all idea that they were ever intended to be carried around, down to the finished and most perfect guns that are made and used to-day. On some of these old guns, on all of which the old flint-lock is used of course, the hammer is made to strike backward into the pan, instead of forward, as to-day. From the first guns that were made there has been a constant decrease in size down the carbines and revolvers that are now used, in one direction, and a constant increase, in exactly the opposite, that has finally culminated in Krupp's monster breech-loding cannon, now in Machinery Hall. In this and other collections in the other buildings, one can see the finest and smallest guns and revolvers that are made in the world up to the largest pieces of artillery. There is also a whole series of machines for making cartridges, which are in constant operation. The first machine stamps from a sheet of copper a round disc about the size of a silver dollar, and then the discs are passed successively though five different machines one after the other each one of which "draws" out, or makes the shell longer and deeper. In the sixth machin the end of the shell is trimmed off; in the seventh the flange is formed around the rear end; in the eighth, ninth, and tenth machines, small caps are made which hold the fulminating powder, and which are to be placed inside of the cartridge: in the eleventh, these small caps are primmed with a white fulminating powder, that expoldes so readily that a little pressure, of percussion is all that is needed to set them off; in the twelfth and thirteenth these caps are placed inside of the shell, and fastened so that they will not fall out; and in the fourteenth the shells are filled with powder and have the bullet fastened in position. Thus it will be seen that to make a small cartridge fourteen different machines and at least fourteen workmen are employed, to say nothing of the many different ones that are used to get the materials in shape for these machines to simply put them together. All the workings of the telegraphic system for the army when in the field; the workings of the light-houses, the Post Office Department; the fast mail trains, and many other departments of the Government are shown, and to which I shall refer more fully hereafter. One can get more knowledge from a day spent here in a whole life time, of how great and complicated a thing our Government is. P. Philadelphia, Sept. 14th.

Have you?—Have you got pimples on your face? Is your tongue coated with a thick yellowish brown furze, or does your breath smell bad, when you rise in the morning, or have you nearly always got a dull headache? If so, you are Bilious and ought to use without delay, Smith's Green Mountain Renovator.

—"Alphonso, dear, what is the difference between our Thanksgiving and those revolted Turkish provinces?" "Really, Clementina, I can't say. What is it?" "Why, you see, here we have turkey in Christians; they have Christians in Turkey."

CURRENCY.

—Cobourg is moving for an implement manufactory.

—The failure of a prominent coal dealer in Toronto in announced.

—The bush fires round Belleville are spreading and causing much damage.

—A type setting tournament is to be held in the *Star* office, Montreal, on Saturday the 23rd inst.

—The arrival of C. J. Whellams in Winnipeg is noted,

—The Hamilton and Dundas street railway scheme is not dead.

—An action to test the validity of the Dunkin Act was tried at Lachute yesterday and dismissed.

—Miller & Sons, calico printers, of Glasgow, have failed; liabilities reported $500,000.

—Mrs. Youmans, of Picton, is lecturing in Grey in favour of the Dunkin Act.

—Mr. Roy, the Berlin nurseryman, has sent thirty varities of plums to the Centennial.

—Three thousand hop-pickers recently left London on one morning for the hop fields of Kent.

—Victoria and Peterborough counties have been made one for judicial purposes.

—The cars will be running over thirty miles of Pacific Railway before the end of this month.

—Wednesday, Sept. 20, will be Oddfellows' day at the Centennial, and an immense gathering is anticipated.

—To accommodate the great demand for seats at Mr. Beecher's lecture in Toronto, the Grand Opera House has been secured.

—The Cobourg *World* explains that when the prospectus of Sir John's papre was written, the editor was only in fun.

—Mr. C. S. Jackson, of New market, is dead, at the age of seventy-six years. Deceased was the father of editor of the Newmarket *Era*.

—A box of Manitoba products has been collected for exhibition at Ontario fairs. It will be consigned to Hon. James Skead. Hurry it along.

—By the failure of two or three large Jamaica houses some marchants in Halifax and St. John are considerable losers. The Kingston firms have been placed in the hands of trustees for the benefit of their creditors.

—The fire at Rue Bondy, Paris, was greatly exaggerated. It was confined to a carriage builder's house and factory, and no lives were lost.

—A barque, from Montreal for Cork, grain laden, happily fell in with a Halifax-bound steamer. The vessel was disabled, and one of the crew died of small-pox.

—The sale of the Old South Church at Boston for $400,000 was concluded yesterday. The edifice will be appropriately converted into a historical museum.

—Three card monte men would do well to strike off Montreal from their list of places which it will pay to visit. Their 'craft is in danger' there, and the arrest of practitioners is very popular.

—When peaches are four dollars per bushel and sugar ten cents ger pound, there is every reason to believe that dried apples will soon be appreciated as they deserve.

—In Brockville the License Commissioners have prepared a list of habitual drunkards, and particularly those who exhibit the effect of their bibulistic propensities on the public streets during the day time.

—Forty girls and sixty young men were arrested in a Polish Church in New York yesterday, and, with their pastor, carried off to the police station. Their offence, as the telegram puts it, was dancing to the strains of a band.

—The West India Islands have been visited by a series of severe hurricanes, which were especially disastrous in Porto Rico and Jamaica. In the latter Island all the telegraph lines are down.

—It is stated that the British and German Governments will unite in addressing a remonstrance to the Spanish Government on the subject of the breach of the latter's engagements respecting religious tolerance.

—A writ of *saisee arret* was issued yesterday for Mr. Duncan Macdonald, of Montreal, against the International Coal Mining and Railway Company of Sydney, C. B., for $78,721.

—A fun-loving Concord girl is crying her eyes out over a serious joke. She and a young man went through the marriage ceremony "for fun" at the Hedding camp meeting, the other day, and she now finds that the young man who performed the ceremony is a Justice of the Peace.

CATARRH

Cannot be cured by Snuffs, Washes, or Local applications. Thousands have been cured some of 40 years standing, by using the Constitutional Catarrh Remedy. Certificates and treatise on Catarrh mailed to any address on application to T. J. B. HARDING, Brockville, Ont. Sold by all Druggists. Price—$1.00 per bottle.

A CARD.—To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. Joseph T. Inman, *Station D., Bible House, New York City*

Health is Strength.—To prevent or conquer disease is one of the grandest attainments ever aimed at by man; and Bryan's Pulmonic Wafers will as sure cure coughs, colds, tickling in the throat and pulmonary complaints, as war and pestilence will destroy. Severe colds if not attended to sooner or later lead to incurable consumption, and the strength of the strongest soon fails if neglected. The readiest and best means known for the cure of these complaints is "Bryan's Pulmonic Wafers," which have been thoroughly tried for the last twenty years, and have never been known to fail. Singers and public speakers will also derive great benefit from the use of them. Sold by all druggists and country dealers. Price 25c per box.

How to Make Money.—A horse dealer residing in the vicinity of New York market, purchases "Darley's Condition Powders and Arabian Heave Remedy," by the dozen and feeds it to his horses; he says it *is* superior to anything that he has ever used as a condition medicine, that the horses are so much improved by its use as to sell more readily and command higher prices. Two other horse dealers, one residing at Huntingdon, the other at Glen Cove, L.I., also purchase it by the dozen and for the same purpose: these men, as well as many others similarly engaged, know too well the value and importance of this medicine ever to be without it. Remember the name and see that the signature of Hurd & Co. is on each package. Northrop & Lyman, Toronto, Ont., proprietors Sold by all medicine dealers.

What They Say of It! A Few Facts on the People.—There are but few preparations of medicines which have withstood the impartial judgment of the people for any great length of time. One of these Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil. Read the following and be convinced:—Thos. Robinson, Farnham Centre, P.Q. writes, "I have been afflicted with rheumatism for the last ten years, and have tried many remedies without any relief, until I tried Dr. Thomas Eclectric Oil, and since then have had no attack of it. I would recommend it to all." —J. H. Earl, Hotel Keeper, West Shefford, P.Q. writes, "I have been troubled with liver complaint for several years, and have tried differ, ent medicines with little or no benefit, until I tried Dr. Thomas Eclectric Oil, which gave me immediate relief, and I would say that I have used it since with the best effect. No one should be without it. I have tried on my horses in cases of cuts, wounds, etc., and think it as equally as good for horse as for man."—A. Maybee, merchant, Warkworth, writes, "I have sold some hundreds of bottles of Eclectric Oil and are pronounced by the public one of the best medicines they have ever used; it has done wonders in healing and relieving pain, sore throats, etc., and is worthy of the greatest confidence."—Joseph Rusan, Township Percy writes, "I was persuaded to try Thomas' Eclectric Oil for a lame knee which troubled me for three or four years, and I never found anything like it for curing lameness. It is a great public benefit."—A. M. Hamilton, Warkworth writes, "For weeks I was troubled with a swelled ankle, which annoyed me very much. Mr. Maybee of this place induced me to try Eclectric Oil, and before one bottle was used I was cured. It is a most remarkable medicine. ☞ Sold by all medicine dealers. Price cents.

Prepared by S N Thomas, Phelps, N.Y., Northrop & Lyman, Toronto, Ont., sole Agent for the Dominion. Note.—Eclectric—Selected and Electrized. Sold in Kingston by E. H. Parker J G King, Heath and Gunn, G Stobart Jas. McCammon and all medicine dealers