

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.

This Powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. SOLD ONLY IN CANS. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall Street, New York.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

POWER AND SON, ARCHITECTS and Building Surveyors. Office Wellington Street, Kingston.

L. CLEMENTS,

DENTIST, directly opposite the Post Office, Wellington Street. Established in Kingston, 1860.

DR. W. G. ANGLIN, M.R.C.S., ENG., OFFICE—82 Earl Street, near King Telephone communication.

JOHN STRANGE, LL.B.,

SOLICITOR, &c. Office—Clarence Street, opposite the Post Office. MONEY TO LOAN at lowest current rates.

WALKER & WALKER,

ATTORNEYS, Solicitors, &c., Kingston, opposite the Post Office.

DR. ALICE MCGILLIVRAY,

Diseases of Women and Children a specialty. OFFICE—Princess Street, three doors above Windsor Hotel. Sept. 30.

D. E. MUNDELL, B.A., M.D., C.M., PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c. Office—Late Dr. McCammon's, No. 25 Montreal Street.

DR. ANNIE E. DICKSON,

81 Wellington Street, in the house occupied by Drs. Dickson and Betts. Telephone communication. Sept. 30.

H. M. MOWAT,

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, CONVEYANCER, &c. Ford's Block, Brock Street, Kingston. Oct. 5.

JOHN HERALD, M.A., M.D., C.M.,

(Successor to Late Dr. McCammon), PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c. Office—Montreal Street, between Princess and Brock Streets.

W.M. NEULANDS, JR.,

ARCHITECT, corner of Brock and King Street over Wade's Drug Store. Entrance on King Street, next to the Whig Office.

SMYTHE AND SMITH,

SOLICITORS, Etc., 192 Ontario Street, Kingston, Ont.

ROBERT SHAW,

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, CONVEYANCER, &c. Office—Corner King and Brock Streets, over Wade's Drug Store.

D. A. GIVENS,

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, CONVEYANCER, &c. Office—Clarence Street, over Telegraph office. Money to Loan.

DRS. DICKSON AND BETTS,

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS. Office—51 Wellington Street, near Earl. Electricity a specialty. Telephone communication.

R. E. SPARKS, D.D.S., L.D.S.,

DENTIST, Office and Residence, Princess St., between Montreal and Sydenham Streets. Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) administered for painless extraction of teeth. Telephone.

J. H. CLARKE, M.D., D.D.S., L.D.S.,

DENTIST. Graduate of New York College of Dentistry. Office—Wellington Street, between Princess and Brock Streets. Particular attention paid to the preservation of the natural teeth.

HOMOEOPATHY,

C. L. CURTIS, M.D., successor to Dr. Jarvis, Physician, Surgeon, &c. Office and Residence nearly opposite the Post Office, Wellington Street. Calls in the city or country promptly attended to.

BUSINESS CARDS.

R. GAGE,

ARCHITECT. OFFICE—Montreal Street, Kingston.

ADAM M'ARTHUR,

ACCOUNTANT, AUDITOR, &c., Office Clarence Street, near King St.

CARRUTHERS BROS.,

FINANCIAL AGENTS, King Street, Kingston. Money to loan on real estate and other securities.

MCCAMMON BROS.,

KINGSTON HORSE EXCHANGE, Livery and Boarding Stables, corner of Brock and Beport Streets. A new and stylish outfit of vehicles and a stock of excellent horses. Charges moderate.

NEW LIVERY,

The undersigned wish to inform the public that they have fitted and opened a LIVERY IN CONNECTION WITH ST. LAWRENCE HOTEL, on King Street. First class rigs will always be on hand on the shortest notice. ELDER BROS., Proprietors.

TO BUILDERS,

EDWARD CHATTERTON, Builder and Contractor.

Having removed my shop to KING STREET, near Princess St., I am now fully prepared to enter upon engagements in any line of building which may be desired on short notice and in first-class style. Custom Planing, Hand-sawing, Scroll Sawing, Shaping, promptly attended to. I am also prepared to furnish Sash, Frames, Moulding, and all descriptions of house furnishings. Estimating promptly attended to. EDW. CHATTERTON.

FINE CITY HOME.

The Undersigned offers for sale that DESIRABLE HOUSE AND LOT now occupied by him on Earl Street. The site is offered in one block, having about one hundred and twenty feet frontage on Earl Street, and the Upper Lot runs through to West Street. The BUILDINGS on the property are almost new, and the garden is planted with the choicest fruits. For terms apply to THOS. MOORE.

GEORGE OLIFF,

The General Real Estate Agent.

HOUSES TO RENT. TENANTS FOUND. Building Lots, Farms, &c., bought and sold on commission. Office, with Strange & Strange, Clarence St., opp. Post Office.

NO FORTS, NO GUNS.

DEFENSELESS CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Contrast Between Fort Wayne, Detroit, and the Citadel, Quebec—Strategic Importance of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

The possibility of a war with Canada over the fisheries question is being talked about in a pretty lively manner just now, and while there is little probability of a war with Canada just at present, the discussion now being waged may serve to open the eyes of Americans to the fact that, in the event of a clash with the Dominion government, she would be better prepared for it than "Uncle Sam."



THE CANADIAN PACIFIC.

In one respect particularly is Canada's advantage very clear. The Canadian Pacific railway, while it is built sufficiently near the boundary to be available as a means of transport for troops, ammunition, supplies, etc., is nevertheless far enough away to be safe from the depredations of marauding bands of United States troops. Forces might, for instance, be landed from England at Halifax, Nova Scotia, and thence whirled at a rapid rate to the points where they might be needed most.

The Canada Pacific railroad was built by government aid, and there is no doubt that this aid was given for the reason that England appreciated how valuable the road would be, in case of trouble with the United States, as a means of communication with its various dependencies. Thus while affording a means of transport for her troops, it would also furnish an uninterrupted postal service. It was possibly a prophetic omen of the future imperial importance of this railway, that the first loaded train that passed over its entire length from ocean to ocean was freighted with naval stores, belonging to the imperial war department, being transferred from Quebec to Vancouver. It was also a remarkable commercial coincidence that the first cargo of merchandise consigned to British Columbia was a cargo of Jamaica sugar, refined in Halifax and sent to the Pacific terminus, about 4,000 miles under the British flag.



FORT WAYNE, DETROIT.

Of all the American lake cities perhaps no one occupies so vulnerable a position, while at the same time affording so convenient an entry for foreign troops, as Detroit. This city, therefore, would be the great objective point in case of war with Canada, and a glance at the map above will show how easily it could be reached by rail. The question which naturally presents itself to the mind of the reader is: "Has Detroit sufficient fortifications to successfully withstand a well organized attack?" Most emphatically it has not.

Detroit is protected by Fort Wayne, which is said to be the strongest American fortification on the upper lakes.

The fort is situated about three miles below the city, and is at present occupied by Col. H. M. Black and four companies of the Twenty-third United States infantry, consisting of 170 men, with those at neighboring fortresses upon whom he could call at a moment's notice. While Fort Wayne is apparently in excellent condition, still its usefulness, if put to a practical test, has always been questioned by many. Its parapets are of brick filled in with dirt and the whole surrounded by a wide ditch. Its equipment is scarcely worth mentioning, consisting as it does of platforms for sixty guns (with no guns upon them). The only pieces of artillery at present within the fort are six pieces of brightly polished brass, which are located on the parade ground. They are very pretty, but of comparatively no value, as they are all twelve-pound Napoleon guns.



THE QUEBEC CITADEL.

Now that we have assumed that Canada would wage an aggressive warfare, let us turn about and suppose that the United States should force matters and attack Quebec. Quebec, as is well known, is situated upon a lofty bluff, and but one army—that of Gen. Wolfe—has ever succeeded in penetrating into the city. The citadel is practically impregnable, and even if victory were ultimately to perch upon the banners of a besieging force, it would require months of disastrous fighting, attended with enormous expense and great loss of life, to accomplish this end.

Washington's Love Letters. After Washington's death, Martha burned his love letters for fear they might fall into improper hands, and only one escaped the flames. This was written just before Gen. Washington accepted the command of the army of the revolution. It is very affectionate. He begins it with "My dearest," speaks of her in it as "My dear Paty," and concludes her by telling her that he would enjoy more real happiness in one month with her than he could possibly find abroad, if his stay was to be seven times seven years. In this letter he also incloses his will, with the remark that he has no doubt that the provision for her will be an agreeable one.—Frank G. Carpenter.

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THE LATE A. A. UPCHURCH.

Founder of the Order of the A. O. U. W. J. J. Upchurch, founder of the Ancient Order of United Workmen, who died at Steelville, Mo., on the 18th of January, aged 67 years, was buried on the following Sunday in St. Louis with impressive ceremonies. The body lay in state at the Masonic Temple and thousands came to view it. At 1 o'clock the officers of the Ancient Order of United Workmen assembled at the hall, and the members of the various lodges completely filled the great lodge room. Crowds gathered in the streets in the vicinity, rendering the almost impassable. Grand Master Workman H. L. Rodgers opened the services with prayer, and was followed by the reading of the will, past grand master and secretary of the Ancient Order of United Workmen, who preached the funeral sermon.



A. A. UPCHURCH.

Dr. Vinet spoke of the funeral, and dwelt upon the life of the deceased, and the services were concluded by a benediction by him in French. The monument would be erected to his memory. The remains were interred in the St. Louis cemetery. An immense procession followed the funeral and was a testimony to the esteem and admiration entertained for Mr. Upchurch.

ELDRIDGE G. SPAULDING,

Author of the Legal Tender Act and Greenback Currency.

On the 28th of December, 1861, the banks and the treasury of the United States suspended specie payments. Two days later Representative E. G. Spaulding, of New York, the chairman of the ways and means committee, introduced in the house the legal tender act, which passed both houses and was approved by President Lincoln Feb. 25, 1862. This act authorized the issue of greenbacks, which, though devised as a war measure, have been found a convenient form of currency since.

Mr. Spaulding is now nearly 80 years old. He lives in Buffalo, and is said to be worth \$100,000. His career has been a notable one. He was born in Cayuga county, N. Y., and was educated at the Auburn academy. When his school days were over, he taught school, then studied law and was finally admitted to the bar. In 1816 he removed to Buffalo and practiced in the supreme court of New York in 1826. The same year he was appointed city clerk of Buffalo, five years later he was elected an attorney, and in 1847 mayor of the city of Buffalo. The next year found him in the state assembly, and the following year a representative in the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh congresses. He was elected state treasurer of New York in 1853. Of late years he has been a bank president.

Holloway's Pills and Ointment.

Vicissitudes of climate, exposure and hard ships, tell heavily on soldiers and sailors sowing the seeds of diseases, which may ultimately break up the constitution. Naturally careless of their health a word in season may avert many evils, and may cause them to resort to timely measures without any difficulty or publicity. Holloway's effectual remedies are so suitable, and are so easily adapted for the varied complaints to which our soldiers and sailors are liable, that a supply should always be obtained before proceeding abroad. It may with confidence be stated that many a valuable life might have been saved, or confirmed cripple prevented from begging in the streets, if Holloway's remedies had been used in time.

Special Attention

Should always be given to the hair and scalp. Dr. Dorenwend's "Hair Magic," used once in a while, will keep the hair and scalp in a clean, healthy condition. In cases of baldness where the roots are not gone, it will produce a good head of hair. It will restore gray hair to its original color, prevent all falling of the hair, and remove all traces of dandruff. A. Dorenwend, sole manufacturer, Toronto. J. G. King and A. P. Chown, druggists, agents for Kingston.

A Fair Proposition.

There could be no offer more fair than that of the proprietors of Hagar's Yellow Oil, who have long offered to refund every cent expended for that remedy if it fails to give satisfaction on fair trial for rheumatism, neuralgia, sore throat and all painful complaints.

Omens—Good and Bad.

Finding a horseshoe or a twenty dollar gold piece is a symptom of luck.

Stub your right toe and you are going where you are wanted—your left, where you are not wanted. Stub both and you will go where you don't want to go yourself.

If you leave your wine-closet unlocked, your servant will have a red nose and you will lose your wine.

If you see a new moon through the glass, you will have sorrow as long as it lasts; and if you see a nail in the heel of your shoe, you will suffer until you pull it out.

If you break a mirror it is a sign that someone will die within the year, and if the mirror belongs to another man you will have to pay for it.

The Best Cakes.

"I had dyspepsia for a long time. Was entirely cured by two bottles Burdock Blood Bitters. The best medicine for regulating and invigorating the system I had ever taken." F. P. Tanner, Neenah P.O., Ont.

To ladies. The great beautifier for the complexion: One of West's sugar coated Live Pills taken nightly. 50 pills 25c. All druggists.

OUR SPECIAL INDUCEMENT SALE

On Friday and Saturday of last week brought out a Great Throng of our Lady Customers and proved such a Decided Success that we have determined to continue offering

DURING THIS WEEK

Still - Greater - Inducements

—AND—

MORE EXTRAORDINARY BARGAINS.

Remember we offer our Entire Stock of Silks, Satins, Plushes, Mantle Cloths, Dress Trimmings, Lawns, Muslins, Piques, Embroideries, All-Over Laces, Etc., Etc., at

50, 60 and 75c. ON THE DOLLAR.

F. X. Cousineau.

Feb. 7.

BOWES & BISONETTE

Received To-day 300 Pieces of New Embroideries, New Dress Goods, New White and Colored Muslins, New Cretonnes, New Sheetings and Pillow Cottons, all offering at Very Low Prices.

New Spring Goods arriving daily.

204 Princess Street,

Opposite City Hotel.

Feb. 8.

THIS WEEK AT THE GREAT STOCK-TAKING SALE.

NEW WHITE COTTONS. NEW WHITE COTTONS. NEW WHITE COTTONS. NEW WHITE COTTONS. NEW CHECKED MUSLINS. NEW CHECKED MUSLINS. NEW CHECKED MUSLINS. NEW FACTORY COTTONS. NEW FACTORY COTTONS. NEW FACTORY COTTONS. ALL AT SALE PRICES.

A Liberal Discount to Ladies' Aid Societies.

SPENCE & CRUMLEY,

132 and 134 Princess Street.

JUST THE THING.

HALF OVERSHOES or ALASKAS are just what you want at this season. They are light, neat and warm. We have a number of pairs of Ladies', Gents' and Children's, which we are closing out at Cost. Call and see them.

HAINES & LOCKETT.

Feb. 4.

FREE TO ONE AND ALL

Before Stock-Taking

To walk in and inspect the

Large Stock of Suitings, Etc.,

AT MOORE'S,

To be sold at Prices that will astonish you.

Ordered Work a Specialty and a Perfect Fit or no sale.

59 BROCK ST.

Jan. 19.

Cheap Sheetings and Pillow Cottons at Waldron's

Horrook's White Twill Sheetings, 2, 2 1/2, 2 1/2 yards. Horrook's Plain and White Sheetings, 2, 2 1/2, 2 1/2 yards. Finley's Royal Household Sheetings 1 1/2, 2, 2 1/2 yards. Grey Twill Sheetings, 2 yards wide, Extra Heavy, 25 cents. Finley's Pillow Cotton 36, 38, 40, 45, 54 inch. Best American Pillow Cotton, 38, 40, 44 inch. Extra Good Linen, Sheetings and Pillow Linens, all widths. All Winter Dresses and Tweeds at Reduced Prices.

R. WALDRON.

Jan. 27.