Tyendinaga Township Exhibition at Ameliasburg Township Exhibition Rednorsville, on Saturday, the/13th Oct.

Addington Agricultural Show at Newurgh on Tuesday, October 16th. The Lunox Agricultural Show at Napance

The Ennaville (Sheffield) Cattle Mart | BRITISH and Fair on Wodnesday, Nov. 21st.

I the 28th instant, and until further notice. MAILS GOING EAST

By Day Express Train will Close Arrive at 2.30 p.m. By Night Express Train will Close at 9 p.m.; Arrive at 2.00 a.m. MAILS GOING WEST By day Express Train will close at 4.20 p.m.

Arrive at 5,20 p.m. By night Express Train will close at 9 p.m. Arrive at 5.00 a.m. BRITISH MAILS

and per Canadian Steamers, via Quebec, on Fridays at 12:30 o'clock, noon. he Mails for the United States. Cape Vincent, close daily at 1:30 P.M. arrive daily at 12:15 p.m. R. DEACON, Postinasier.

Post Office, Kingston, 26th May, 1866.

G. T. R. TIME-TABLE. ton Station as follows :---EXPRESS TRAINS GOING WEST.

EXPRESS TRAINS GOING RAST. Local Trains arrive at 4:00 a.m.; depart at 6:15 g.m. (Montreal Time-15m. faster than Kingston

BANK OF UPPER CANADA BILLS. Notes of the Bank of Upper Canada will

"Opifer per Orbem Dicor."

NOTICE .- Taxpayers who have not yet paid their City Taxes are reminded at once and save costs.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, OCT. 10, 1866.

ESSAYS ON MANY THINGS. No. 3.

such information does profit the person who supply will have been worked out. can his conduct be defended?

of exquisite sensibility, should I ask him | motive power. have been guilty of a felony.

Jones would steal sheep, unless physiology | present debt to spare. proves that the crime of sheep stealing is hereditary, and runs in families like erutehes and wooden legs, which is impossible. Jones himself may be a first ! rate fellow, a scholar, a judge of wine and a gentleman, a man in whose society took great delight until my imperti curiosity revealed the slur upon his father's fame. Until then we were intimate friends I know it was uncharitable in me t Jones liable for the delinquency of ancestor; but after all human nature is infirm. I thought it was a degradation associate with the son of a sheep stealer and an the obliquity of a y moral vision,

cut Jones-that's my loss. I have written this in the hope that may meet the eyes of a number of my neighbors, who evince the most imper curiosity about my friend and myself 'Town Clock' by my friend Murphy, respectfully dedicated to Alderman Tracy of | however, during a brief absence from his Swamp Ward, with the best regards of the | house, he learned that Palmer and

In the month of exclober, sixty-five, The City Fathers were notified, To quack and cant on the city debt, By Mister B --- (" who did beseech He be d -- d if it was not enough to sheek | he'll shoot me !" Stevens, following close | separated from the Turkish troops. On Stark.

And mud nearly up to a horse's g-, Prevented the farmers from coming to As sure as his came was Mr. B

All which he declared, and much more too, the girl beside him in the wagon. In the The semi-official Provincial Correspodenz And swore by his beard what he said was ! Moreover, to him, what was devilish queer, a pistel shot which had entered his cheek | country gives guarantees against a recur

That the fault should be laid to the Engi- and pierced his brain. There is no doubt rence of those dangers which at the out-But S was unbeeded to, and things

The City Clock emits no tick, Oh! Lord, to been good. One cause of Mr. Stevens it grieves my g --That still the d---d old caplanade is full

But S--- 's got a telegram (so things will From Smith & Jones in Boston, that they'll

heart is sure oppressed

and stones, and ruts. LANTY MCGUIRE.

been divided by geologists into four principal fields or tracts. The first in impor-

The United States coal deposits have | would be well for the matter to receive such the Alleganean, or Great Central, reaching from Tuscaloosa, in Alabama, through East Tennessee and Kentucky, thence into West Virginia, Maryland and Pennsylvania, where it apparently terminates, but afterwards reappears in the British Provinces of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. This basin, as far as it has been traced, was Par Cunard Steamers, via New York and known many years ago to embrace within has so frequently been a matter of complain Boston, will close on Mondays at 1 H.M., the United States an area of 60,000 square miles, of which 45,000 square miles or 28,- further remarks respecting it, particularly as 000 000 acres, was one unbroken seam . - they are informed it is shortly to be rem via This tract was again aub-divided by an | and a suitable stone wall built in its place English commissioner, who was, some years | The Grand Jury regret that cases of robago, despatched by the British Foreign | bery are becoming very frequent in this Office to examine and report upon the country. Two cases of this kind were brought American coal aupply, into eight minor | before them during this Court, coupled wit divisions, representing various qualities The second division underlies nearly the whole of the States of Illinois and Indiana, Trains arrive and depart from the Kings- | and in extent, quality and proximity to the first. The third principal divsion is cir-Depart at 5:30 p.m. and 4:32 a.mt | those which form the boundary of the State Local Trains arrive at 10:00 p.m.; depart b. of Missouri. The fourth is that which i covered by the State of Michigan. The having power to inflict punishment of this Chesterfield, a bituminous coal field of nature, it might tend to check that class of interesting from the fact that if contains which they have now no knowledge, conse the oldest collieries on this continent; was this district which furnished for many years the whole home supply. Very little progress has been made in this locality, however, considering the wealth and con-

venience of the field. The great detached basin of anthracite coal in Pennsylvania, from the valuable peculiarites of its production, has been the most attractive field for be received in payment of Advertisements | enterprising capitals and coal miners for many years. Some of the earlier writers tor, or Subscriptions to the British Whig.) coal statistics estimated the total area of the fields we have named at 150,000 square miles, or 96,000,000 agres; but later authors have fixed it at 200,000 square miles, or 128,000,000 acres, that is port without adverting to his lordships, the visitors greater than it has been for many to say, the coal foundations of the United States equal one-fourth of the surface of pecting the foundation and forming the laws This estimate gives to our country an area It is gratifying to know that laws are based former Faire; but, to compensate for ist in the whole of the coal producing countries of the world, including Great Britain. And these coal basins, running lengthways from our northern lakes to Alabama, are so well distributed, that their

contents can be conveniently conveyed

nearly every part of the Union. Great Britain and Ireland are believed to have about 19,000,000,000 tons of marketable coal, which would give them over two hundred years' supply at a moderate rate. If there is anything in the world that a But as Great Britain only consumed properly balanced mind abominates more 31,000,000 tons in 1845, and more than han another it is impertment curiosity- | doubled that consumption in 1858, having hat promency to pry into the private reached 65,000,000 tone, and in 1863 had flairs of one's neighbour, the discovery of again increased her demand on the collierwhich may work him an injury, and con- | ies to 96,292,275 tons, it is claimed that fer no benefit upon the person acquiring she perseveres in the same ratio of increase such knowledge. But, even supposing for ninety years more, the whole of her obtains it, upon what principles of morality | average thickness of the British coal seams What right have I claudestinely or and if the American coal fields are estima-

if his father was hanged for sheep steal- In this estimate of American coal, no al- payment of the expenses incurred by the by Messrs J. Wilmot and R. J. Milton, were Collector, and recover it back with costs, ing? Most assuredly I would wound his lowance has been made for the smaller Finance Department for the effective superfeelings; and it he doesn't promptly knock fields on the Pacific, though they are by no vision of the manufactures, and for taking the best that have been seen for many years and damages if any have been sustained. me down for my impertinence, he never means insignificant items in the mineral alterwards can feet comfortable in the wealth of California, Oregon and Washing- produced; the maximum sum to be paid, to society of a person who entertained so un- ton Territory. English writers have long worthy an opinion of him, as to suspect admitted that we possess fifty times the that his immediate paternal ancester could | quantity of coal that they have, while But suppose Jones' father did steal sheep, | tend that we have four times fifty. At any and Jones has the candour and condescen- rate, we have in all probability, enough to is completed, shall be placed in apartments sion to avow it, does it follow that the last us for a thousand years, at any ratio of | or store-rooms set apart for that purpose, gratification of my impertment curiosity increase which it is possible to conceive; and then bonded according to the Excise is attended with benefit to me? Nothing it it were possible to put a money value of Bonding regulations now in force, and to be of the kind. On the contrary, it may work | one-tenth of a cent per ton on it, we should | dealt with in respect of their subsequent reme infinite harm. His father may have enough to pay the national creditors, | moval, exportation, or entry for consumption stolen sheep, but it doesn't follow that and have an amount half as much as the in accordance with those regulations,-Trade

TRAGEDY NEAR AL-

The Albany (N. Y.) Argus, gives the cently took place in Coeyman's Hollow, near | 28th, has arrived. It appears that a young man named Palmer had been paying his attenfor some time, to the daughter of Archibald Stevens, and finally engaged to marry her. Learning of this engagement, the father, who had taken a dislike to Palmer, became exasperated, and forbade him the house, and at the same time cautioned his daughter against seeing speaking to him there after. This was some months ago, and during all this time. and until yesterday, he managed to keep his daughter so close at home that it is thought they did not meet. Yesterday. daughter had met, and had gone off together in a wagon to Coeyman's Hollow, which is about two miles from his home. He immediately started in pursuit, and met Palmer at Coeyman's Hollow near the house of Mr. Electa Shear, but his daugh- in Alexandria, state that the news of the ter was not present. Palmer entered the defeat of the Egyptians by the Canadians 2nd do, Patrick McCollum. of the house, all of whom were in the rooms | ish troops with a loss of only 150 men. Where ponderous stones, and fathomiess on the first floor, heard two or three pistol one side of his face, and as he passed Prussia, assuming possession of Hanover, Waller. through the front door he exclaimed : Electoral Hesse, Nassau and Frankfort .-'I've shot Stevens!' A few minutes after | The King will salute the people of these he was seen riding out of the village, with | States as new Prussian possessions. meantime Mr. Shear's family ran up, stairs | states that there is no prospect of a conc and found Mr. Stephens quite dead from sion of peace with Saxony until that but that Palmer was also shot, and a bul- | break of the recent war menaced both let was found in his hat. Mr. Stephens | Prussia and North Germany. was a wealthy farmer, and a man of exthe character of Judson Palmer has hither-

> FENIAN MATA RS IN NEW YORK New York, Oct. 9 .- Santa Anna delivered an address at the Fenian picnic yeste He said :-- When Mexico was invaded by that !-

daughter was only 14 years old.

The proper authorities should give

are in bad order and unsafe.

Passing from the gaol into the prisons exercising ground, the Grand Jurura macadamising the yard with stones broken by he prisoners. They also observed that excellent well has been sunk, from which all the water required for the use of the gaol conveyed by pipe into a reservoir within the and expense of procuring water from other gates from the other British Provinces, and sources. The board fence enclosing the yard it is unnecessary for this body to make any shameful treatment to two females, one them far advanced in years. It is quite evideat that the punishment for criminal cases of this kind is not sufficiently severe to deter men of that class from their brutal acts. England the Courts have now the power punishing such criminals, when found guilty by flogging :- would it not be well for the, ability of altering the law, so as to give similar power to the Courts in this country. By make them feel the severity of the lash,

It frequently occurs, and has been the case during this Court, that the Grand Jury and it difficult in criminal cases brought beore them to procure the evidence desirable bearing upon the case, owing to some of the most important witnesses not being present. This no doubt arises from the witnesses at a distance being under the necessity of defraying their own expenses. The inconvenience and delay might be remedied if measures were taken to pay the witnesses in criminal as in civil cases, and avoid the difficulties now so

The Grand Jury cannot conclude their re-Chief Justice's remarks in his address resthe twelve States under which they lay, of our Mother Country, as well as of Canada. equal to three-fourths of that known to ex- on great Christian principles, and from the records laws of our God.

source cannot but be sound and just, and it is to be hoped that the wise and learned legislators of our land will ever frame their acts and laws from the sacred writings and laws contained in the Holy Scriptures; the laws from which will cause no man to err, but will | least, W. Stark, (who sold a three year or always guide him in the right path. THOMAS BRIGGS,

MANUFACTURE OF DUTIABLE GOODS

Foreman

The order in Council regulating the manube in proportion to the magnitude and general character of the business carried on under the license; and that goods manufactured bond, as soon as the manufacturing process Review.

ARRIVAL OF THE HIBERNIAN.

Father Point, Oct. 8. The steamship Hibernian, from Liverpool. particulars of a tragic occurence that re- at noon of the 27th, via Londonderry on the The Lord Mayor of London had determined to entertain the promoters and layers of the Atlantic Cable at a Grand Banquet in

> The infant daughter of Tom Thumb died on the 26th September. It is stated that in the recent extraditio case in Canada of a Frenchman named Lamirande, and which caused great excitement Canada, Earl Carnavon, Secretary for the Colonies, has determined that the strictest investigation shall be made into the conduct

> of the Canadian authorities. The London Morning Post says : Advices from Paris state that frequent interviews are taking place between the Representatives the various European Powers in the French Foreign Office in relation to Eastern affairs, but more especially between the French Foreign Minister and the Representatives of

> England and Russia. Serious inundations continued in France.

The following is a summary of news by

the City of New York, which left Liverpool on the 26th, via Queenstown, Sept. 27 : who shared in the successful completion the Atlantic Telegraph. The interest Queen | 2nd do, Martin Strachan; 3rd do, J Victoria has expressed in the undertaking will be manifested in an enduring way. Not quite so much activity during the past | Strachan.

LETTERS & TELEGRAMS.

All is again quiet in Canada. The nian excitement has totally ceased, the Military Camps have been broken up, the expected Reinforcements have arrived and been stationed, the abundant Harvest has been gathered in, party politics are at a Canadian Winter may fairly be hoped for So far so good; Canada is a happy country. distressed; where honest labor can always obtain its reward, and where every man held according to his deserts. At the end the present month, the Governor General and five of his Cabinet Ministers will leave for London, there to meet with the Delein consultation with the Home Authorities. frame the future Constitutional Act United British North America. The Bi as agreed upon will be laid before Parliament at its meeting in January or February, and when passed into an Act, which will be done immediately, a New Era wil have commenced for Canada. Great changes in the Municipal Institutions Canada will be inaugurated on the First January, 1867. After a deliberation three years, the Canada Parliament passed the new Municipal and Assessment Acts, by which the whole demestic economy of the Province will be altered, for the better we hope and trust. The democratic prism and the term of office enlarged; and when we call to mind, that the framers of these important alterations were the purest demo crats of the House of Assembly, it certainly ought to surprise us.

This annual Exhibition was really a great success. The day was one of the finest of the season, and the attendance of years. The display of Horses was very good, though better have been exhibited a the show of Cattle was very superior. The laws of any nation formed from such a Some splendid animals in this class were exhibited by Messrs. J. Ryan, J. Wilmot, D. Cowan, M. Strachan, R. Dunlop; McCoilum, J. Waller, and last, but not Heifer for the sum of fifty-six dollars). view of this, the above-named gentlemen should endeavor to secure a good Bull, ship. The farmers seem to be devoting great attention to the raising of sheep, for which the Township is admirably adapted, set according to law, &c., &c., &c., facture in bond of drugs, (including essences and the display fully corroborated the and extracts,) perfumery, vinegar, varnishes statement. There were three shearing ed to assess the owners of dogs for such prove Sir William's theory. ed, provides that any licensed bonded manu- Rams, brought from the Provincial Exhi- animals at the time of the annual assessfeited, whenever it is shown to the satisfac. and W. Stark, that were much and deserv- plied with the Act, so that the Collector sums of money as shall be sufficient for the the competitors. Two Ram Lambs, shown an action against the Municipality and the ed its former reputation, Messrs. Ryan and | Collector to ascertain the number of dogs, nance Minister, and to be as nearly as may J. G. Strachan being the principal exhibi- as well as collect the tax upon them. tors. The samples of Grain were excellent, would be, that if I had no dogs at the time | on the subject. and in the raising of Onions and Cabbages, of the assessment, but procured a dozen Mr. W. Medley proved himself to be an- curs since, the Collector would neverthe-

surpassed in the Township. After the Fair was over the whole of the them, although I couldn't by any possibili-Exhibitors and a number of outsiders ad- ty be taxed for an animal which I didn't insufficient data. The opinion of practical journed to "Finlay's," and did full justice | possess at the time of assessment. No to an excellent spread. It was decided the person in Pittsburgh is entitled to pay a same evening to have a Ploughing Match dog tax this yearfor the Township, of which due notice will be given regarding the time and place.

PRIZE LIST.

CLASS 1-HORSES. Best Stallion, William Hutton. Best Brood Mare, William Stark; 2nd do, Martin Strachan. Best 3 Year Old Colt, John Wilmot; 2nd

tions, to be as follows :-do, Jarvis Waller. Best 2 Year Old Colt, William Stark 2nd do, John Jack. Best 1 Year Old Colt, P. McCollum 2nd do, Peter Graham. Best Span Working Horses, John Wilmot; 2nd do, R. J. Milton.

CLASS 2-HORNED CATTLE Best Bull 2 Years and Over, David Cowan; 2nd do, W. H. Griffin; 3rd do, Best 1 Year Old Bull, Wm. Stark; 2nd

Best Bull Calf of 1866, John Jack; 2nd | Trustees, open, forty dollars, Robert Craw-Best Milch Cow, John Ryan; 2nd do, Faculty, open, sixty five dollars, James | swamped. Official accounts from Candia published | Martin Strachan; 3rd do, Jarvis Waller. | Burgess, Kingston. Best 5 Year Old Heifer, William Stark; Toronto, close, forty two dollars, Peter S The regues to be quiet and hear his speech.") | house hurriedly, saying as he hastened up is inaccurate. The Egyptians, at the com- | Best 2 Year Old Heifer, John Ryan; 2nd | Synod, close, forty five dollars, William That the then present state of the city clock, stairs: "Where shall I go? Stephens says | mencement of hostilities, were temporarily | do, John William | Molloy, Vaughan. Foundation, open, forty dollars, William H

A good man's feelings; but worse, he said, behind, was heard to ask, 'Where's my the arrival of Ishmael Pasha he succeeded | Best 1 Year Old Heifer, William Stark; | Was the state of the street on the Esplan- | daughter ? and a moment after the inmates | in reuniting the Egyptians with the Turk- 2nd do, Peter Graham; 3rd do, R. J. Dun-Best Heifer Calf of 1865, R. J. Dunlop ; shots. The next instant Paimer ran down | A royal patent is shortly to be issued by 2nd do, Martin Strachan; 3rd do, Jarvis.

CLASS 4-SHEEP. Best Ram 2 years and Over, Henry Wilmet; 2nd do, J. G. Strachan; 3rd do Best Shearling Ram, R. J. Dunlop do, William Stark ; 3rd do, Robert J Mil Best Ram Lamb of 1866, John Wilmet

2nd do, Robert J. Milton; 3rd do, J. G. Best 4 Breeding Ewes, William Stark; 2nd do, Jarvis Watler ; 3rd do, John Wil-Best 4 Shearling Ewes, John Wilm Best 4 Ewe Lambs, R. J. Milton

CLASS 5-HOGS.

between the Ducks and Long Point.

Best Bushel Barley, John Jack ; 2nd do.

Best bushel Ree, John Wilmor.

Collum ; 2nd do, J. G. Strachan

2nd de, Patrick McCellum

2nd do, Martin Strachan.

2nd do, J. G. Strachan.

2nd do, R. J. Duniop.

J. G. Strachan.

DEAR SIR!

Best bushel Red Polatoes, John Jack

Best dozen Beets, Martin Strachan.

CLASS 7-DAIRY PRODUCTS.

Best Pair Turkeys, John Wilmot.

Best Pair Geese, Martin Strachan ;

Best Pair Ducks, William Allen ;

Best Pair Fowls, William Allen ;

TAX ON DOGS.

(To the Editor of the British Whig.)

of one dollar which he claimed as a tax !

auai tax of one dollar for such animal.

to be haid by him.

Yours truly,

gers Rowse, Bath.

ford, Kingston.

Fuller, Kingston.

Prince Edward Island.

Livingston, Dawn Mills.

Kingston, open, sixty dollars, James A. Mo-

Aberdeen, close, about thirty four dollars,

Alexander Nicholson, Charlottetown,

each the honor of gaining two scholarships,

GREAT FIRE IN NEW YORK.

admit of their holding more than one

McGuire, Kingston.

Hastings Chronicle, is worthy the attention of those seeking for Petroleum in sandry Best bushel Flax seed, R. J. Dunlep parts of Canada :---

While kindly wishing every success to those Best bushel Turnips, Patrick McColenterprise, as it will only end in loss and dis-Best bushel Mangeld Workel, J. G.

Best bushel Unions, William Medley Best six Heads Cabbage, William Med Best 12 pounds Butter, Henry Wilmon upon theories, diversified and ill-established are as a general rule not half so reliable as those of practical men who have been accustomed by patient toil and experiment to compel, the earth to yield up her burried treasures. But the uncertain teachings of Geologists are not confined to such new! discovered and mysterious economic treasure as petroleum ; they have been as unreliable The subtle dog scours, with sagacious nose Along the fields, and snutts each breeze that The Collector of taxes in the Township found? Did they indicate the rich deposits be had exected in public affairs, any power to replace them in the garrison at the Citaof Pittsburgh called upon me yesterday for of copper on Lake Superior or elsewhere? he had possessed, was owing to the fact | del. Another statement, not so reliable, the payment of my taxes for the present by accident or by the exploration of practical | what was right and then act without heat | infers that they proceed to Bermuda to re-

upon my watchdog. This charge I per- would earich all its votaries. emptorily relused to pay, on the ground |. But to show further what little dependence that the Assessor, at the time of the annual logists, it is well known that Sir William Logcan be placed upon the vaticinations of Geoassessment, did not ascertain that I had a | an has all along been of the opinion that dog, and did not enter my name on the As- | North Hastings could not be rich in Mineral deposits, on account of its geological forms sessment Roll as a person having a dog tion, whereas every year goes to prove Act of Parliament, passed in 1865, giving | mic minerals, which actual experience proves the power to Municipalities to impose a tax | But why does the Globe think that Geo-

most profitable study in the world, as

troleum in this locality? It seems to us Sec. 1 .- There shall be levied, annually, that our contemporary pronounces somewhat in every Municipality in Upper Canada, ex cathedra on this point, and without suffiupon the owner of each dog therein, an an- | cient authority. Sir Wm, Logan and others seem to look upon the Corniferous lime-Sec. 2 .- The Assessors of every Muni- stone as the chief oil-bearing rock. Adcipality, at the time of making their annual | mitting this to be correct, (which we do assessments, shall ascertain the number of | not.) is it certain that such a formation dos dogs lable to be taxed, and shall enter in | not underlie the limestones in this lists, to be made by them, the name of Canada? Sir Wm. Logan in his 'Geology | son, from Mississippi, the latter of whom every person in their Municipality then of Canada,' we are aware, limits this Corni- | will remain in that city for the purpose of owning or keeping any dog, subject to the ferous formation to the western peninsula of attending college. The distinguished Toronto to the effect that McNabb had above tax, the number of dogs kept by Canada, but he admits that its limits to the general and family will make Toronto their turned whiskey detective. The damages such person, and the whole amount of tax | Eastward are but imperfectly traced. But we | permanent place of residence in a short | Sec. 4.—The Assessors of every Muni- jecture to base his theory upon, with regard Mr. Violet, one of the most extensive mer- 'Post' affirms that they will amount to cipality shall, within the time required by facts do not support that theory. The oil law for the completion of their assessment wells at Enniskillen, have never passed rolls of real and personal property, make through or into the Corniferous rock. The out a duplicate of the lists so by them formation being soft clays, shale, limestone In made, containing the names of the owners or sandstone: The oil wells of western Pennof dogs liable to taxation under this Act, sylvania, and many of those in. Ohio, and the amount payable by each person, sunk, as Sir Wm. Logan writes, in a thick this city, preferring for obvious reasons our lattempted to break into a house, kept by and shall annex thereto a direction to the | mass of Devonian sandstone, which there which is now greatly needed in the Town- Collector of the Municipality to levy, raise | overlies the Hamilton formation. But no and collect the several sums in such lists | Corniferous rock is found ; it is only supspecified, of the persons respectively oppo- posed to lie underneath. In Dereham, Casite whose names the said sums shall be | nada West, and elsewhere, where they have bored directly into the Corniferous stra they have not succeeded in getting oil in an

The Assessors of Pittsburg have neglectquantities, which would rather go to dir But supposing that the rock underlying factory may be closed, and the license for- bition, by Messrs. R. Dunlop, J. Wilmot, ment, and in other respects have not com- Trenton formation, it does not follow, on that this part of the country belongs to the account, that it does not contain oil in paying otherwise to insinuate myself into the ted at the reduced average of 20 feet, just cause for believing that frauds upon the edly admired. Messrs. H. Wilmot and can not collect a single cent of dog tax this admits that it may. On page 788 of his secrets of Jones, even though I gained ad- which gives less depth of strata than geolo- revenue are being perpetrated; that in ad- John G. Strachan had also some very fine year in the Municipality, or if he has im- Geology of Canada, in speaking of the exit may not be pecuniary certainly, but it hundred times the quantity that Great son to whom a bonded manufacturing license' animals on the ground. In fact the Judges properly collected any, the person or perhaustion which is taking place, and of the fu may be to his disadvantage a hundred other Britain has to depend upon before their oc- lis granted, shall pay to the Collector of In- had a very difficult task to decide among sons from whom he collected it may bring not improbable, however, that further supplies of this material may ultimately be found other portions of the country underlaid by the Corniferous formation, and the possibility its occurrence in available quantities, in some account of the dutiable articles consumed and | The show of Pigs likewise fully maintain- The absurd consequence of allowing the lost sight of, altho this has never, hitherto part of the Trenton formation, should not b furnished any considerable amount of Petroleum -- which is a great admission for a man to make who has a pet theory of his own Looking at the matter from a scientific and a practical point of view, we see no reason for any discouragement to oil speculators is less be entitled to collect the tax upon

men on such a subject is decided y more

trustworthy, as we have shown above.

-----LOSS OF THE STEAMER EVENING STAR. A Dog Owner. Cushendal, Pittaburgh, Oct., 1866. ONLY SIX PERSONS OUT OF THREE

HUNDRED SAVED. QUEEN'S COLLEGE .- The Matriculation Savannah, Ga., Oct. 8. examinations having closed, the Principal The steamer Evening Star, from New has announced the award of scholarship, as York, bound to New Orleans, foundered determined by the result of these examina-180 miles east of Tybee, with 250 passengers and 50 crew. Two of the crew and Mowat, special competition, value one Frank Gerrard, a passenger, were saved

year's interest on \$800 in mortgage, to SECOND DISPATON. George L. B. Fraser, Kingston. Savannah, Oct. 8 Kingston Presbytery, close, sixty dollars, The boat from the steamer Evening Star Joseph Goudier, Rawdon. arrived at Fernandina. It left the steamer Campbell, open, eighty dollars, Mark Rowith eighteen persons, including Captain Knapp, one lady and a child. The boar Watkins, open, eighty dollars, Thomas was capsized nine times. At the sixth time the captain was lost. Hardy, close, fifty dollars, Percival Monte As the steamer Sylvan Shore left Fernan-

dina, a boat was reported to be coming in Leitch Memorial, open, seventy dollars, with the purser and engineer of the Evening Alexander H. Ireland, Kingston. Four boats left the steamer as she sunk. The schooner S. J. Waring, from New

the crew of the steamer Evening Star, picked ANOTHER MARINE DISASTER.

BRITISH STEAMER FOUNDERS AT SEA--NEARLY ALL HANDS SAVED.

A destructive fire occurred in Broadway. I Gunther & Sons, furriers, and John Vogt & ter, Young street, drowned herself at the Smith, which had angered him against the settled their personal difficulties, and that Co., dealers in china and glass. Their ag- Custom House wharf. It had been noticed deceased; and also stated that he was an expedition with Santa Anna at its bead or create loss will probably amount to \$350,000. Sparks from the burning despondent mood lately, and it was attibuted slightly under the influence of liquor when will land upon the Mexican coast in time building were carried to the roof of the rooman Catholic Cathedral (St. Patrick's) to a quarrel she had with her brother preto a quarrel she had to pronounce the dead sentence of the
to a quarrel she had to pronounce the dead sentence of the
to a quarrel she had to pronounce the dead sentence of the
to a quarrel she had to pronounce the dead sentence of the
to a quarrel she had to pronounce the dead sentence of the
to a quarrel she had to pronounce the dead sentence of the

RATION.

GOVERNMENT APPRIZED OF EENIAN MOVEMENTS.

It is not considered likely that the Fer nians will give any further serious troo ble detachment from the 'Pylades,' they had yet, and every year brings new discoveries, expeditions across the frontier. The head- volunteered to remain in Canada until and adds new facts for a more comprehensive quarters of these rascals it said to be Bos-generalization. Petroleum, itself, is but a ton, United States, and it is not unlikely their term of service, two years longer, had late discovery, and Geologists are not agreed that they may give some tiouble before expired; but, upon getting a leave of as to its producing cause, much less are they long. The Government, however, are be- duty for a couple of hours, deserted and able to say in what localities it is certain lieved to be informed of their movements, i and will be on the alert to meet them came up on the Grand Trunk. They have conjecture on their part, and their prognos- whenever they may make their appear- been handed over to the military authori-

LATE FROM MONTREAL.

Yesterday a number of friends waited . Cartier to ask him to a Dinner to given in his honor before he left for Eng-At the head of the deputation were with regard to the precious and other metals. | the Mayor, the Hon. Mr. Ferrier, the Hon. be under orders for Halifax, with instruc-Were they Geologists that discovered the Mr. Wilson, Mr. W. Workman and Mr. J. tions to the 'Orontee' to convey them thigold mines in California or anywhere else? G. McKenzie. Mr. Carrier thanked them this week. The 30th Regiment, Did they point out the exact spot in Mexico | for this mark of their kindness, which b or Upper California where silver was to be said he had not deserved. Any influence | working on the fortifications at Levis, are year, which I paid to him, except the sum | men. If Geology could teach such things | tation on his conviction. He expected to | lieve the 2nd Queen's Royals." with any degree of certainty, it would be the leave for England about the 7th of November, and would be happy to meet his friends at the end of the present month.

OUTBREAK NEAR MEMPHIS.

occurred on Cat Island, twenty-five miles for an engine house, and authorized a below here, on Saturday. About fifty ne- committee to erect a suitable building as subject to be taxed for such animal, but very contrary of this opinion. In his Geo. gross armed themselves and started out, as logy of Canada, he has set down North some ear, with the determination to once. This is a valuable hint to our City left it to the Collector to find out if I had a Hastings as belonging to the Laurentian for staughter all whites. They first encount - Fathers to go and do likewise. dog or dogs, and tax accordingly. I sent | mation, while more recent explorations pret- | ered Henry and the Turner and commencthe Collector off, and told him to pursue ty clearly proved that he is altogether mis- ed firing on them. The latter returned the taken, and the rocks there belong to the fire with revolvers, killing Bill Dixon, the his remedy if he had one. Now for the Huronian series, and may be rich in econo- negro leader, and another, and wounding three others. The negroes then fled. Henry Turner was slightly wounded in the logy contra indicates the existence of Pe-

armed and went in pursuit, but sites the single-handed, but left a sober benedict, death of their leader, the negroes scattered in search of some of the ringleaders.

PERSONAL .- Among the arrivals at the Queen's hotel at Toronto are General Dalilgren of the Confederate service, wife and well known celebrity, has sued the Ottawa submit that Sir Wm. has nothing but con- time. Another well-known Southerner, are stated to be laid at \$1000; though the chants of New Orleans, and his family have | \$50,000,000 more or less. arrived here and will, as soon as he can procure a suitable residence, become one of our citizens. It is pleasing to know that I many influential gentlemen from the South educational institutions to those of the one Mrs. Oliver in London, C. W., on Sa-

GARIBALDI .- Garibaldi has issued a circular, declaring that in undertaking his expeditions whom he is indebted do not ask him to pay, he Emmanuel, it seems rather disgraceful that | 5 the Italian government has not settled the | with dargerous weapons. natter. Garibaldi has lately returned .two very fine horses which Victor Emmanuel had sent him before the late war.

NEWS OF THE DAY.

THE ESCAPS OF THE CONVICTS AT THE into the facts of this attempted Escape, we find that the Convicts, both young and ac-,ive men, were immediately followed by one of the Guards on duty, but as the latter had to carry a heavy rifle on his shoulder this locally, no matter what Geologists may he could not overtake them, but he kept have prophesied, or what the Globe may prog- | them partially in eight, and tracked them nosticate on impersect information or upon nto a swamp on Mr. John Breden's farm on the Bath Road, and then despatched one of his fellow Guards for a sufficient number of men, to surround the Swamp, until they could be captured. Meanwhile, the Convicts made their way through the Swamp, and were taken by the Military Look Outs, as before stated. Not the slightest blame can be attached to the Guards on duty, who did everything in their power to effect

the re-capture. THANKSGIVING DAY .- The President the United States has by Proclamation declared the Ninth day of November next to be a day of Fasting and Prayer and General Thanksgiving and Rejoicing throughout the Union, on account of the blessings of peace, prosperity and advance" ment, which it bath pleased the Almighty to bestow on the nation.

a gunner of the Royal Artillery, was placed | Quebec before the St. Lawrence is frozen-The other two are supposed to have been on trial in the Court of Queen's Bench at | The 'Royal Canadisna' may therefore be Montreal, on Monday, charged with the expected in Canada about the middle of York for Apalachicola, brought the chief en- | wilful murder of Corporal Alfred Smith, or | Nevember. gineer, the purser, two passengers and six of the same corps, on the 2nd of July last. The prisoner admitted the orime, and made no defence further than to put in a plea of ineanity. The evidence was very | HEAVY UNION MAJORITIES AT ALL conclusive. Several witnesses, who saw him out Smith's throat (it was in a large Fort Monroe, Va., Oct. 8 .- The British barrack room), proved some revengeful steamer Queen Victoria foundered at sea on utterances, such as ... "he was satisfied total for Geary 52,800, Clymer 37,620; St. Paul's Church (Montreal,) No. 1, close the 4th inst., during the recent storm—lat.
sixty dollars, Robert Campbell, Brock— 83 deg., 3 mins.; long. 70 deg., 30 mins.— now," "I cut his throat for him," and "1 Geary's majority 15,180. The passengers and crew were picked up | would like to do the same to others." The Of these Mr. Fraser and McDowall had yesterday by the brig Pomfret, from New check the honor of gaining two scholarships. York. Thirty-five were transferred this morning to the steamer James Gray, from borrowed from a commade, who, at the of 40,000 on State ticket. Wilmington for Saltimore, which arrived is prisoner's request, had charpened it for Chesapeake Bay this afternoon. Two lives were lost. The engineer died from exposure, him. Judge Drummond instructed the and the mate was washed overboard. The jury to bring in a verdict of guilty and election of Union ticket by from 10,000 to er sprang a leak on the morning of the 3rd; ignore the plea of insanity as altogether | 15,000 majority. upreasonable. When the verdict was Science.-A distressing case of snicide rendered the prisoner made a statement New York, on Saturday night. It broke occurred yesterday morning. A young girl, a claiming that he had been badly treated by out in a marble building occupied by C. G. servant in the employ of Mr. Berney, carpen-

MILITARY HORORS.-It is no distinction now-a-days to be interred with military nonors, An Ottowa paper, in recording a fatal accident to a Provincial Land Surveyor in the Dee Livres Rapids, said that the "deceased was buried at Aylmer with military bonors," although he was a civi-

----DESERTERS CAUGHT. Two seamen H. M. S. 'Pyladea' were arrested at Prescott Junction on Thursday morning last as deserters. In common with the rest of a to this country; but the Government, it is served on the Canadian sunboat St. Ansaid, have information of another organiza- drew," and were afterwards transferred to the sional thieves, who are assuming the name | Hercules, only leaving Prescott last week of Femians, in order to make marauding for their ship. When at Montreal, they

RE-EMBARKATION OF TROOPS -The 61st Regiment, which reached Quebec from Portsmouth, England, last week in the troop ship 'Orontes,' are now reported to

According to the Community of the Commun CONMENDABLE ENTERPRIZE. - The Belle" ville Town Council having found their new steam Fire Engine to work to their entire Memphis, Oct. 8. - A serious disturbance | satisfaction, have purchased on \$1,800 lot

THE NEW YORK HERALD MAR - The people of Ottawa are rejoicing at the departure of the man who " did" the special correspondence from the Capital for the The whites in the neighborhood then New York Herald. He came to Canada through the country. Parties are now here | carrying with him one of Ottawa's fairest

HEAVY SULT .- Dugald C. McNabb, a 'Citizen' for publishing a telegram from

SHOOTING AFFRAY IN LONDON. - A YOUNG purpose sending their sons to college in man named Wilson with a party of others turday, when Mrs. Innocent, an inmate of the same house, fired a revolver among the for the liberation of Italy he has decurred | crowd, inflicting a serious wound in the heavy debts, and that though the persons to ealf of Wilsto's leg. She gave herself up knows that non-payment would be ruinous but the authorities let her off on her own in some cases. He therefore appeals to the recognizances to appear when called onpublic to pay off the amount. Considering The weaker sex have latterly figured very part of the sum was incurred in obtaining prominently in shooting affrays, shewing se kingdom of the Two Sicilies for Victor, plainly that they are not fit to be trusted

PAYMENT OF JUROBA .- Chief Justice: Draper, before the close of the recent Court of Assizes, directed Sheriff Corbett to pay Jurors for Sundays as well as the other days. PENITENTIARY. - Upon a careful enquiry they were absent from their homes, the resolution of the County Council to the comtrary notwithstanding. His Lordship also feit annoyed at the delay of the Court business, owing to a scarcity of Petit Jurors, under the present aystem of summonsing a two-thirds panel.

REISTORGEMENTS FOR CANADA. - The steamship 'Hibernian,' which arrived at Quebec from Liverpool on Tuesday brought out a draft of two officers and one hundred non-commissioned officers and men for the 25th King's Own Borderers, new stationed in Montreal Garrison, Military Stores in addition to those previously despatched, are to follow in abundance. The 24th Regiment is to be replaced at Dublin by the 28th Foot, on account of the former corps having been tampered with by Fenian emissaries, it is stated. The steamship 'Pennsylvania,' of the National Steamship Company Line, has been chartered to convey the 24th from Beliast to Maita, and there land them. She will then, without delay, take on board the 100th Regiment, and with all possible speed convey them to Quebro. As the season is now far sdvanced, the utmost expedition will require to be TRIAL OF A MUNDERER. -- James Mack, used to enable the 'Pennsylvania' to reach

> AMERICAN DESPATCHES. THE ELECTIONS.

The latest estimate of the press gives-

Union Congressmen, and a Union majority

Indianapolis, Ind., Oct 9. New York, Oct. 10.

Steamer Aleppo from Liverpool, 2nd. Herald's Washington special says: It is