# A WESKLY FAMILY JOURNAL,

NING THE NEWS OF THE WEER. ING STORIES AND SERTON of general reading matter, is published even Cents. Subscription Two Dollars per annum.

JAMES NEISH Daily News Office, Ring

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are charged Five Dollars. THE CHRONICLE AND NEW as for the IS published every Friday Morning contains the News of the Week Squire re- embraces a large amount of reading.

Chantier,

parations. furnished at Two Dollars per annum P bomsbury, advance. Address orders to the Publisher JAMES NE

VOI.UMI: XX.-N(). [15.]

KINGSTON, (CANADA). TUESDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 25, 1870. TITNA INSURANCE COMPANY OF HARTFORD, Con- CANADIAN NAVIGATION COMPANY. necticut.

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It relieves lowness of spirits.

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Secure, then, health, longevity and vital

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It prevents acidity of the stomach.

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October 21, 1868.

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> For sale by R. H. PARKER, DB. SKIN- pany's Rates for Assurance, with those of other ER, and MR. KING, Chemists and Druggists, ingston, Ont. and druggists elsewhere.

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Oa hand, a large and varied Stock of Cana- with profits -an Manufacture, together with Trunks. Valises, Age

Kingston, June 20, 1870.

Removal.

AMES AGNEW, Barrister, &c., has removed his Law Office from Clarence to King treet, over Mr J. J. Linton's Auction Rooms March 19

Mr. James O'Reilly, Q.C., CINCE the dissolution of Partnership with Mr F. C. Draper, continues the practice of his' rofession in all its branches at his old Chamers, Anchor Buildings, Northeast corner of arket Square. Kingston, 14th May, 1870.

MIGHER EDUCATION. TELLMUTH COLLEGE .- Board and Tui-

tion per annum, \$226. HELLMUTH LADIES' COLLEGE, haugurated by H.R.H. Prince Arthur. nd Tuition per annum, \$236.

Pr sident-The Very Rev. I For particulars apply to Major Evans, ondon, Canada West.

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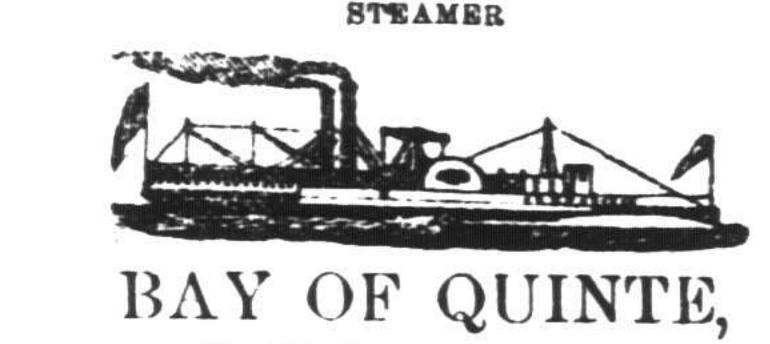
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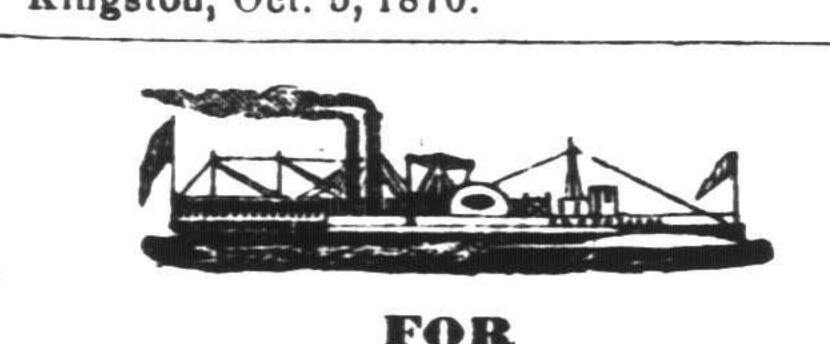
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These rates will compare favourably with the most favourable for purchasing. Princess Street. those of any other Company. Agent for Kingston, G. M. MACDONNELL, Princess Street, from whom further information



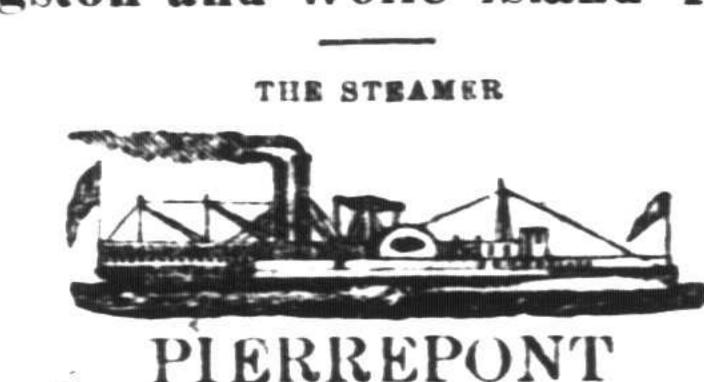
COLEMAN HINCKLEY, Master, I ILL run as follows:-

Leave Kingston daily (Sundays excepted at 12:30 P.M., to meet the New York Express Train leaving the Cape at 3 P.M. for Rome and At 7:30 P.M. (Saturdays excepted), to meet the morning trains from Rome and Oswego and the Northern Transportation Company's propellers leaving in the evening for all Western

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may be had at the Daily News office, Princes street.

Edward Stacey, King Street. Single copies you are pursuing a false policy. If you can may also be had at he Publication Officee of the Atlantic, and a reserve fund of £100,000. Unfinching wherever he believed himself in the previous. Compared with the epidemic of the Atlantic, and a reserve fund of £100,000. Unfinching wherever he believed himself in the 1848 it is of a mild nature.

The Daily News,

TUESDAY EVENING, OCT. 25.

SEE LAST PAGE. stood opposite one another, marshalled for bat. bitter was the feeling there that the "coal own-THE LABOUR MOVEMENT IN ENGLAND. the on such a scale that every trade dispute ers are devils, and Briggs is the chief of the Mr Thomas Hughes, M.P., delivered a lecture corner of the Kingdom Rut while this state of the beginning of 1905, the beginning of 1905, the beginning of 1905, and in New York last week on "Work and Wealth," corner of the Kingdom. But while this state of the beginning of 1865, things had come to such in which he gave the following interesting sketch of the labour movement in England:—

sketch of the labour movement in England:—
of the employers, and the leaders of the work
when in work had to be received things had come to such begun to prevail. The wiser and more humane of the employers, and the leaders of the work
when in work had to be received things had come to such begun to prevail. The wiser and more humane of the work
when in work had to be received things had come to such begun to prevail. In England the war between labour and capital has lasted, with occasional lulls, for upward terests involved and the bitterness and woss of the labour movement in England:

In England the war between labour and capital of the employers, and the leaders of the work when in work, had to be protected by a large terests involved and the bitterness and woss of the labour movement in England:

Were standing still often for weeks together, and when in work, had to be protected by a large roughly sick of living in a contract of the labour movement in England:

On the employers, and the leaders of the work-people, staggered at the magnitude of the inof five thousand years. Far back in those dim the struggle, had for years been advocating the war with his poster. The struggle had for years been advocating the war with his poster. old Plantagenet times we find the traces of that establishment of courts of arbitration and conwar on the statute book, and in the pages of the ciliation for the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to bit of the peaceable settlement of all proposed to be al Chroniclers. The Statute of Labourers and trade disputes. At length these wise connects their manager in the percent on capital. He other acts endeavoured to fix the rate of wages, took shape and hore good fruit. The honour of bring them at least took would and the conditions under which handicraftsmen establishing courts of arbitration and conciliashould be allowed to dispose of their labour. tion, first in his own trade at Nottingham and had been at the labour tion. After the black death had devastated the afterwards in all parts of England, balongs in a tors, and proposed to dispose of their modern. southern and eastern counties, the most strin.

after wards in all parts of England, belongs in a great measure to Mr Mandella the member for affect giving the method of their father to try what gent laws were passed in the hope of checking Sheffield, who is now in this country and I bethe rise of wages which that fearful calamity Sheffield, who is now in this country, and I behad caused. Scarcely more than one smith or details about them. Suffice it to say that they sone who had been strately be worse, and percarpenter in four was left in some of the fairest are established in all the great industries of the the subject for some dealers declared in the subject for some declared declared in the subject for some declared decl and most populous of English districts; but Kingdom, and that almost all the most powerking and baron, and bishop and merchant could ful unions have inserted in their rules a positive dustrial partnership. see no reason why they should have to pay ful unions have inserted in their rules a positive dustrial partnership was accordingly formed at more for the skill of one survivor. The first dispute have been before an arbitrater and and other process. The stock, plant great strike of which we have any record whatcouncil of conciliation. It may be too sanguine set down for the great will of the ever, so far as i know, took place among the to say that great strikes are avils of the past but valued among the to say that great strikes are avils of the past but valuetion amounted. masons and other artificers employed in building every day shows that in the future they will be The sum was divided to something over £80,000. Windsor Castle under William of Wickham. every day shows that in the future they will be oross outrages on the moral sense of the com-They left their was and scattered over the munity, and the offending parties will have all prudent workman. The first above the munity and the offending parties will have all prudent workman. neighbouring counties; but the Speriffs of England against them Von may be interested carnings of the calling the countries. Berks, Bucks, and Surrey soon brough: them to hear how the Courts are carried on In January notes after payment of the back in obedience to the percent tory mandate of arv last I went down to hold one at Middle. King Edward, and savage punishments—in boro' the centre of the north of England iron the capital that the savital the savital that the savital that the savital that the savital that the savital the savital that the savital that the savital that the savital the savital that the savital the savital the savital the savital the savital that the savital the savit one instance, if I rightly remember, the last boro', the centre of the north of England iron district. Trade had revived, and though some advance had been given, the men thought they leaders. And so the vicious system went on were entitled to more. The diameter had been given, the men thought they for centuries through the Tudor and Stuart and Hanoverian times. Now and then, as liberal bitter. The iterests involved amounted to wided equally, half being paid as additional incounsels prevailed and wiser statesmen were at fourteen employers the leading men of the dia the head of affairs, we find attempts at legisla. fourteen employers, the leading men of the distion in the interests of labour to break the dull trict, on one side of a long table, fourteen men to the amount earned by each of them during record of short-sighted selfishness. But not until our own age had come did it occur to our
things were said and blunt contradictions as to statesmen and people that the only wise thing facts and figures flaw about On the second day the larger part of the shares in their own hands. for the country represented in its Legislature the angles seemed to have been rubbed of and was to stand aside and allow the rate of wages and the condition of labour to be settled by those most interested. It was not a moment of the Dandlution had and the man into another. I carried proposals too soon. The great war of the Revolution had backward and forward for perhana half an hour. thrown nearly all the producing trade of backward and forward for perhaps half an bour, the men, that although the matter was talked

in machinery had gathered the workpeople agreement which settled all questions in dispute the sake of convenience, made it a condition of together in large factories. Secret societies had and bound employers and workmen for a whole sharing in whatever bonus might be earned that the law, and when the bad yoars had followed atill be doubtful for the future of the labour the labour of the labour the labour of the labour the labour of the peace of 1815 and wages fell and fearful still be doubtful for the future of the labour which, therefore, bonus should be payable, distress prevailed, violent outrages, arsons, even question in England. At the best, courts of should be entered by the proper clerk at the end murder, arising out of trade disputes, became arbitration leave the standing armies untouch- of each week. Only about one-tenth of the fearfully common. At last, in 1825, parliament them highly organized While there are built as them highly organized while the same than the sa made a clean sweep of all the cruel, wicked and them highly organized. While there are stand-trouble to take out this book. However, the foolish old laws and declared that in future whather between nations on classes, that I thought between nations on classes, the section of the sectio combinations of working people for the purposes | whether between nations or classes; but I trust | fair trial, and accordingly, though there were of setting the rate of wages and the hours of la- that we, in England, are on the sure read of many threatenings, no strike took place during From the repeal of the Combination laws in uny rate, in the industrial world. It is by the found that after putting aside a reserve fund of 1825, the modern history of our labour move- co-operative movement that this blessing seems several thousand pounds, something more than ment dates. Beneficent as that legislation was, likely to be obtained, and to this I must now 13 per cent had been made on the whole capiit was far from perfect. It has been described turn. It is a great subject—perhaps the greatest tal, and there was accordingly a sum of more as "a solemn duelling code between capital and which the social reformer has to deal with. No than £1,500 to be divided among the bolders of labour," and not without reason. We have one can be more conscious than I am of the books as a bonus on their earnings. I went had to supplement it in several directions. First, utter inadequacy of any sketch I can give you down to the meeting in the great room at the by protective legislation, such as our factory in such a lecture as this, and there are many collieries where this announcement was made of acts, which we have passed to prevent the friends in this room who will remark the many the result of the first year's working, and I shall over-working of women and children, of which gaps in what I have already said and what I not easily forget the scene at the great teaparty. it was confidently predicted that they would have yet to say. However, I can do but my the hearty speeches predicting the good time reduce wages and diminish production, while best, and hope that what I say may, perhaps, coming, the importance and delight of hard

extending over centuries of waste and terror, lished by the ouvriers themselves flourished for

was there a more vain calculation.

with marvellous rapidity, and has gone on in- successful coal master, and owned large pits in these, 252 had died. The appearance of SINGLE COPIES of the DAILY creasing till the present time, when it numbers the Yorkshire district. He was a resolute, up- the disease was first officially reported on

The example of the engineers was followed in right. Such a man was sure to be in demand as the building trades, the iron trade, the coal a leader, and accordingly, Henry Brigg; had trade and other of our leading industries. On been for years the Chairman of the Master's Asthe other hand, the employers in these trades sociation of coal owners in his own district also combined in large societies, extending often This association had been uniformly successful over whole districts. At last the two armies in its contests with the coal workers, and so

getting rid of standing armies altogether, or, at the first year. At the end of that time it was

the workers would be issue the leisure provided lead those most interested in these questions handed fellows carrying in their pockets more for them. The exact contrary has happened. over here to study our industrial history of the coin than they had ever seen before at one time. people, on the whole, use their leisure admira- labour war which I have been appear of the great who had neglected to take out books. ably. Again we have had to supplement it by labour war which I have been speaking of, They all took out books next morning, and I enabling legislation. After the bitter experi- when masters were asserting their right to do came away with a very firm faith in the future ence of more than a whole generation, we have what they would regardless of their men, and of the first industrial partnership of Briggs & fairly acknowledged that it is not sufficient to men were ready to starve if they could only inhave combinations of employers or of work- jure or defeat their masters, the co-operative ed. From that day to this the success has gone people outside the law; to say you may comthis leature is concerned. I leave on increasing. A large preportion of the workbine, but the Courts cannot recognize your this lecture is concerned, I leave on one side people now own shares. One of their number combinations or protect your property. It is co-operation for purposes of distribution, which has been elected on the Board of Directors. The only within the last two years that England has began somewhat earlier, although it has been as dividends have never fallen, and have in some come to this wiser mind, and has resolved to yet by far the most successful. Under it the years advanced largely. The economy in mabring all unions resolutely within the pale of working people throughout the whole of the terial, such as timber and oil, has been sufficient law, to compel them to publicity, and to make north of England have established stores of to pay a dividend of, (I believe,) more than them bodies legally recognized and legally re- their own, which supply them with pure and one per cent. Above all, while there have sponsible. To return, however, to 1825. The unadulterated articles at cost price, (for all been many disputes and stoppages of work unions soon learned to make use of their new profits on purchases are divided periodically in the district, the Methwood Collieries have powers, and a local civil war broke out all over among the members). They have delivered never even lost a day, and the feeling bethe country. The sad words of one of your themselves from the thraidom of debt to the tween the Messre Briggs and their workpeople Physicians' Prescriptions accurately dis- ablest economists may be taken with scarce- small shop-keepers and publicans, and have re- is as cordial as the strongest philanthropist ly a qualification as descriptive of that stored tone to trade outside their own body. could desire. The system of ready money payments is "Capitalists may encroach on labour; la- spreading widely wherever co-operative stores bourers may, in their madness, destroy capital - flourish. But it is association for production, a named Parks, has turned up at Obicago as a such is the work of ignorance and coll passions. far harder reform to carry out, with which we diamond smuggler. He has contrived to elude But, however far such a strife may be carried, are concerned, and this had scarcely any exist the vigilance of the Custom house officers for it can only result in mutual injuries, and health tence in England till after the French revolution several months by wearing a number of beautican only be restored by obtaining the recogni- of 1848 All of you who cale for these questions ful rings, made to contain several diamonds tion of the full rights and obligations of each. probably remember the establishment of the each. When undergoing an inspection by the The condition of well being is peace. A false workmen's association in Paris at that time. officers, he managed to turn the rings on his philosophy has set the world at war for ages, The National Ateliers were founded on false fingers so as to conceal the jewels. proclaiming that what one nation gains another principles, for political purposes, and failed must lese. Such a philosophy had had its trial, grievously, but many other associations estat.

and it is now fortunately dishonoured through years; indeed, some of them were still in great the whole civilized world. Akin to it is the prosperity down to the breaking out of this sad that his neighbours and himself like it very belief that hatred and retaliation are the nor- war. Well, some Englishmen who had seen or much. A municipal notice has been issued, mal conditions of capital and labour, and that mutual distrust and hurtfulness are inevitable home, feeling sure that in this direction, how the sale of horseflesh. The increasing number in all the developments of industry. Such a ever difficult the path might prove, lay the true of borses daily killed and supplied to the public belief blasphemes the harmonies of Providence, solution of the labour question. We formed in afford another proof that l'appetit vient en is sightless before the glorious order of man and London a society for promoting working men's mangeants. The daily consumption of herses, nature. The cruel, shallow selfishness of capi- associations, and assisted a number of bodies of tal has robbed labour by means of law. La- men in the building, tailoring, shoe-making and bour, unpoverished, ignorant, degraded, has other trades to start in business for themselves, often turned upon its tyrant, and laid in a com- under rules which provided that all those emmon waste Church and State, letters and ployed in the work should share in the profits. The same thing was done in other parts of Eng-It is needless to dwell upon a state of things land, and in other branches of industry. I will Canal, the facts are very simple. By the 6th which has passed away, or to en leavour to fix not trouble you with the details. Most of these article of the treaty of Ghent the boundary line blame on either side in the long struggle. The associations failed, a few succeeded and remain between the United States and Canada on the frightful waste and misery inflicted on employ- to this day, but the experience gained was suf. American part of the border, is in the "middle ers and workpeople by strikes and locks-out, ficient to convince all who took part in the of the old ship channel." In straightening this the widespread ruin of families, the danger to movement, on the one hand of the truth and the channel to facilitate navigation a canal has been our trade, as well as the heroism and se.f. power of the principle, on the other hand of the built, and in some places runs to the east of the sacrifice, which not seldom lighted up those exceeding difficulty of carrying it on to practi. old ship channel, and is consequently in British civil conflicts are now, I trust, matters of his- cal success wi hout the aid of those who had territory so far. As the waters hereabouts, tory. The war ended, as so few wars do end, grown up with the knowledge and experience however, are by treaty common to both British without the complete discomfiture of either of conducting manufactures and businesses. We and American keels, the mere question of terriside, and how a better state of things has come had to admit with sorrow and disappointment, about, I must try to tell you in a few words. that it would phobably take a generation to and only by an ignorance of the treaty provi-After some twenty years of strike, the work- educate men of the working classes so as to fit sions and some misconstruction of a Canadian people found that they were unable to contend them for the successful management of a prowith their employers, in their isolated local ductive association. If the reform was to come unions, numbering a few hundred men. They speedily, it must be by the help of the employdetermined to extend their organization so as ers. But here again the law stood in our way, now evaporates itself in steam from the nozif possible, to embrace whole trades. The An employer could not give his work people a zle. first experiment was made by the engineers and share in profits without making them partners, machinists. About the year 1849 these men, and so giving them a right to take the accounts gress of cholera. A previous report showed who are, of course, among the most able and of the business, interfere in its management, and that the disease existed at Kertch, at Rosskillful of our mechanics, formed a vast federa- so jeopardize his whole fortune. The first thing toy on the Don, at Taganrog, and at Odestion of societies, and called it the Amalgamated to be done was to alter this law, but this was sa. Later news proves that the epidemic Society. In 1851 it numbered 12,000 members not effected till 1865. On the 5th of July in was more widely extended than the earlier scattered through branches all over the King- that year the act to amend the Law of Partnernews indicated, and that it is still extenddom, and had a reserve fund of some £22,000. ship was passed, and from that time it became ing. At the present moment the epidemic

Then came the first, and, I am proud to say, the possible for employers without legally risking prevails along the whole coast of the Sea last, great trial of strength with the employers, their all to associate their workmen as sharers of Azov, on the north-eastern coast of the so far as this society is concerned. After four in 'he profits of their businesses. This act was months of misery, in which, at the lowest cal-not long in bearing fruit. In that same Autumn Black Sea. It has broken out in the Criculation, the men lost £150,000 in wages, the the principle was adopted by employers in seve- mea, and at Odessa; it prevails at several struggle ended in their total defeat, and left the ral trades. As the best way of showing you points in South Russia, and Little Russia; society without a penny of reserve fund, heavily how the new system was adopted and worked at one point at least in the southern part of in debt, and with the loss of more than a quarter out, I will confine myself to one experiment now Great Russia (Rogo Rodsk) and has exof its members, and it was thought that trades | widely known, and the most successful of all, so | tended across the continent to St. Petersunionism had received its death blow. Never far as I know up to the present time-the Whit- burg. According to official returns, the wood Collieries of Messrs Briggs & Son.

Europe into the hands of England, and the of getting the signatures of both sides to the rapid accumulation of wealth and the inventions of getting the signatures of both sides to the them would take a share. Messrs Briggs, for

-JE TWO CENTS.

the blank looks and good resolutions of those

The Paris papers announce that horseflesh has become an article of consumption, and a gentleman residing near the boucherie hippophagique which at the beginning of the siege was only 20 or 30, rose in the last three days of last week to 141, 195, and 275 respectively.

The New York World says touching the late apprehended difficulty over the St. Clair Flats tory is not one of any immediate importance. official's action in putting a war ressel through this canal under the British flag has any excitement arisen. The tempest was in a tempot, and

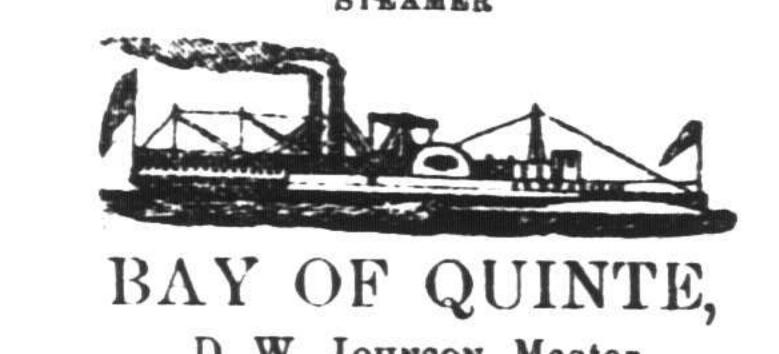
We have to report the still further pro-The Amaigamated Society recovered itself Mr Henry Briggs, the head of the firm, was a August 29 to September 20, was 627. Of

ROYAL MAIL THROUGH LINE. THE above line is composed of the fol- THE LARGEST, CHEAPEST Splendid Upper-Cabin Steamers.

Oarmichael. " CORINTHIAN ... " Dunlop. " MAGNET ..... " Simpson. One of the Steamers of the above Line will leave the St. Lawrence Wharf, fcot of Johnson Street, for Toronto and Hamilton, every after-

Room for Ladies and Gentlemen on the wharf.

diate Ports.

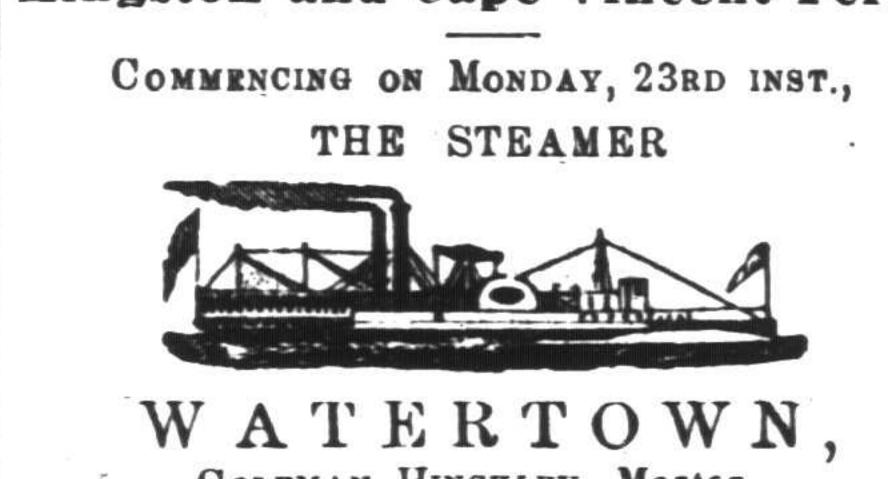


RETURNING. Leaves Belleville every Morning at 5 o'clock.

"ROCHESTER" Will leave J. Swift & Co's wharf, Kingston, for Oswego and Charlotte (the Port of Rochester)

every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATUR-Leaves Rochester every MONDAY, WEDNES Direct transhipment from the Bay of Quinte Steamer made at Kingston without wharfage. In consequence of the extremely abundant

and excellent crop of apples this year at Roches-Kingston and Cape Vincent Ferry.



That it is a preparation of one of the most Kingston and Wolfe Island Ferry.

Leave Wolfe Island 6.00 p.m. Per Str. Watertown.

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