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only over the actual name of the

The circulation of The British Whig anthendeated by the Audit Bureau of

TION TONIGHT.

Every Liberal in the city is expected to attend the convention this evening. Liberalism means liberal treatment of the people, encouragement to the workmen, business for manufacturers, and cheap goods for the consumers. The Liberals should help to create these benefits by supporting the nominee of the conven-

VERY POOR BUSINESS TO IN-DULGE IN.

Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King has been telling the people of Canada that the present is a bad time for the campaign of prejudice against the United States which the leaders of the Conservative party are seeking to arouse. The Canadian hotels are thronged with tourists who cherish only the kindlest of feelings towards the people of the Dominion and who are spending their money very freely in all parts of our country. It would be difficult to estimate what the tourist trade alone means to the present prosperity and future development of our land.

The wholly unnecessary talk of annexation and the contemptuous terms in which many Conservatives refer to the United States does not foster good-will. It breeds ill-will in a variety of directions; it is a cheap sort of business at best, and the party driven to appeals of the kind canno wonder if its unpatriotic attitude is getting in the minds and hearts of the public a resentment which will make itself felt in no uncertain

A GREAT CANADIAN INDUSTRY.

There is no duty on binder twinethere has been no duty since 1906. Is there any twine made in Canada? Yes. Despite the increase in grain production in Canada we are actually importing less twine to-day than we did before the war. In the two years 1913-1914 our total net imports (gross imports less exports) totalled 51,571,179 lbs. In the years 1925 and 1926 the net import was 51,308,273 lbs. As the import of the fiscal year would cover the crop of the previous calendar year we have the following comparisons. In 1912-1913, our total production of grain (wheat and oats) was 1,250,000,000 sufferers from it. They are filling bushels in 1924-1925 the total was the hay fever resorts all over the 1,552,000,000 hushels. So you will continent. The northwest is a favornote that with a twenty per cent. ite place for sufferers. New Hampincrease in production there is no in- shire is another section free from crease in the import of twine. Fur- the malady and its towns will soon ther we have not mentioned the in- be thronged. Pollen is now filling creased production of barley and rye the air and distress is everywhere. in this period. Throw it in for good The membrane irritation is very dismeasure-it amounts to about 80,- tinct and oppressive and those who 000,000 bushels. Meantime the have not had the affliction have no Brantford Cordage Company, one of the largest plants in Canada reports as follows: "We have been running steadily ten hours a day-fifty-nine hours a week throughout the year. Despite the addition of the No. 3 mill from which we are now obtaining full production it has again been found necessary to work overtime." There you are an industry under free trade in a protectionist country busy-and working overtime.

THE CITY OF DETROIT.

way was once a British possession, hundreds of persons. This is no over-

BIBLE THUUGHT go with thee, He will not fail some day someone will discover a thee, nor forsake thee." Deut. 31:6. cure.

leader in automotive industry. An article in the Free Press points out that this great Michigan city of a million and a half souls has splendid libraries and an academy of art, besides many educational institutions and musical organizations. Ontarians have been led to believe all these years that Henry Ford, the leader of the automotive industry in the United States, and Ty Cobb, the baseball king, were the two Detroit giants, but the Michigan city has its side of culture as well, although the bulk of the people know little else than the geography and history of their own state and next to nothing about what is going on in the great world outside. One does not wonder at this state of things after going through the Detroit newspapers and failing to find more than a column of news regarding world events. The W. RUPERT DAVIES President Free Press is an exception in this regard, for that newspaper (the oldest and best in Detroit) a week ago printed various Canadian despatches in its regular city edition, and one of these Canadian despatches had to do with the new Canadian libraries opened during the past year, Kingston's being recorded among the

Detroit has of late been termed the most sinful city in the United States, and attempts are being made to cleanse it of its vice. But Detroit is hardly that bad. There are thous-Letters to the Editor are published ands of scarlet women on its streets and in its apartments; but what arge city in the world is not thus infested? Even our own "Toronto the Good' has that evil. The other day the Free Press recorded that the number of women haled before the city magistrate had fallen that morning to five, which was regarded as an evidence that the police broom was showing its effect. But the social evil cannot be cleaned up by the methods of moral reformers and police. The women are merely moved on to somewhere else. The root the evil remains. Before it can eradicated the natures of men women must change, political and social systems must be totally reformed, and this can be done only by following out the precepts laid down by the lowly Nazarene.

SENDING THE BEST

Canada has the opportunity to beome a great exporter of foodstuffs, but the goods sent overseas must establish and maintain a faultless reputation for high quality. It may be necessary to spend some time and money to learn what the demand calls for. That is the intelligent method of going about the business and it is sure to pay in the end, remarks the Sarnia Observer. Governmental co-operation in these matters cannot fail to be of immense benefit

WHY CANADA IS BACK ON A GOLD BASIS.

According to the U.S. Federal Reserve Bulletin, among the principal factors facilitating Canada's return the gold standard have been the growing favorable balance on external trade account, together with a decline in the net trade balance due the United States; the liquidation of British indebtedness to Canada: the restoration of the pound sterling and other foreign currencies to a gold basis; the resumption of cash or short-term payments in international trade; the complete funding of the national debt, the major portion of which is " internal; the increasing American and foreign investments in Canada; the rise in other "invisible" items in her balance of payments. notably tourist expenditures: the continued expansion in the annual gold production.

THE HORRID HAY FEVER.

This is the season for hay fever, and a million or more residents of Canada and the United States are conception of its worriment.

Thus far no specific for its cure has been discovered. Physicians are working to find something. They have discovered treatments which are beneficial in some cases, but they have found no cure. Some day they will discover the specific cure, just as they have made other great discoveries to relieve mankind.

The public has its responsibility in the matter. It can relieve the condition in a very appreciable way. How? By cutting all weeds before they go to seed. One city lot filled The city of Detroit, which by the with rag weed will cause distress to statement of the case. Persons afflicted with the malady know.

It is not rag weed alone that causes the distress. Dandruff from horses affect many persons; the rust vince upon its present high pin-STRENGTH AND COUR- from ripened corn affects others; the nacle." a good courage, fear not, nor be perfume of roses affects others; and afraid. . . for the Lord thy God so following down a long list. But

EDITORIAL NOTES.

Russia doesn't worry over debt payment agreements.

Hull has given "the freedom of the city" to all Ottawa Centenary visitors. Huh!

An optimist, says a Detroit paper. is a man who looks in the cup after losing his golf ball.

durling the month of July, many of the victims being passengers in au-

In New York a fellow has to n his shirt sleeves.

Mark the name of Beaverton on Canadian towns where the roads in the town are better than the highways leading to it.

The tourist business has assumed such enormous proportions that all communities that have anything to offer visitors are justified in exerting every effort to secure their share of

A despatch says that the occupant the rest of us.

After looking at several pictures of the girl who was chosen out of 454 Toronto entrants as the Queen of Beauty, we would suggest that the judges pay a visit to Kingston and see a few real ones.

Mr. Robb said at Toronto that \$30,000,000 had been saved to the sult of his budget. Is not that something to be thankful for? And Mr. Robb says there will be further tax cuts if he and his colleagues are re-

If the highway department awarding contracts should specify that the highway be kept open, the contractors would find a way to meet these specifications. But as long as they can close traffic and compel detours they will do so.

President of the Board of Education in the Lloyd George Government, and noted historian, blames "certain armament firms" for a condition China that threatens the peace of the world. Formerly peaceful, China is now armed to the teeth.

The inmates of Portsmouth penttentiary are building a new prison for women, and, according to reports, are making it extremely substantial. Whether this is out of malice or in recognition of women's newly acquired strength is not stated, comments the Toronto Globe.

It is claimed for Canada that in proportion to population it has more golf courses than the United States. The total here is 464, Ontario leading with 160 courses. A number of new courses are being completed this year in all of the provinces. The universal game is therefore well patronized in the Dominion.

Remember the King government has reduced the expenditures of government by \$108,000,000 annually, has reduced the interest on the national debt by \$10,000,000 annually, has reduced the sales tax all along the line, has slashed the income tax. and has restored two cent postage. That's a record to be proud of. And if Liberalism wins, more tax-reducing benefits will be made.

Quebec Viewpoint

Le Nouvelliste (Three Rivers) on the subject of drowning accidents says: "The public authorities ought to adopt some measure which would bar people from bathing in dangerous places. On their side parents have a duty to fulfil. ought to keep constant watch upon their children and never allow them to go bathing unless accompanied by a person who is competent to indicate to the younger children the places where there is danger and keep them from going there."

La Presse is happy over the favorable position of Quebec.

"The conclusion to be drawn from the facts and figures of the provin cial treasurer is self-evident. province of Quebec is in a position which is without rival in the rest of the Dominion. Fortunate, indeed, are the taxpayers of the good province of Quebec. They ought to per, the wise administrators who have assured them of the present advantages, and who, for thirty years, have worked unceasingly to elevate financially the province from the rut into which it had fallen, and who have succeeded in placing the pro-

Franco-Italian treaty of amity calls for commercialand military co-operation between the two countries.

Rum-Running Still Thrives

Charge That Hon. Mr. Stevens Has Failed to Keep His Promise to Kill the Most Fertile Source of Smuggling.

and its causes, and the attitude of too fine a point on it, within, say a the present Government.

hen's share of responsibility for con- eyes of the Customs officials of the ditions in the Customs Department two countries. He could, for inrefusing clearances of whiskey smug- Port Stanley and Cleveland, between gling craft. Your comment was that Toronto and Lewiston, between Comy question was asked as if it bourg and Charlotte, between Pres-"were an awkward one" for the pre- cott and Ogdensburg, and so on. And sent Government. It turns out to that would have put an end practihave been an exceedingly awkward cally to rum-running by boat. And one, because I learn that the busi- by putting an end to the rum-runness of bootlegging the product of ning he would, as he admitted in his Canadian distilleries to the United Toronto speech, have put an end to States by gasoline-driven boats has the return cargoes by water. been going ahead under the Meighen Government since the 1st of July hearers that he would put a stop to with a wide-open throttle, just as it the granting of bogus clearance padid in 1920 and 1921 under the pre- pers, "without regard to the profit vious Conservative Administration, to be derived therefrom by the Canand just as it did from 1921 onward adian liquor exporters." under the Liberal Administration, and that Mr. Stevens is granting clearances today to the rum-running craft in the same way that Mr. Whitmore and, Mr. Bureau did before thing happened. On the 12th a delehim. And not only so, but this is being done in the face of Mr. Stevens' own public statements that The Prince has manly worries like rum-running was responsible for the demoralization in the Customs Department, and that as long as it is allowed to continue "we can never re-

> vice of Canada." If you will make inquiries you will discover that at Sandwich and Port Dalhousie and Belleville the smugglers are reporting inward light, and being cleared outward by Mr. Stevperhaps somewhere in Ontario, And what is there in August, 1926, to

medy the conditions that have been

shown to exist in the Customs ser-

granting of Government clearances the 8th of July that he would "never to the rum-running craft. And this is allow the Customs Department to be

ing letter, addressed to the Editor of his Toronto speech to do. Mr. Stev-The Mail and Empire, returns with ens could have carried out his provigor to the discussion of emuggling mise within a day, or, not to put week. He could have issued orders To the Editor of The Mail and that all exportation of intoxicating Empire: I hesitate less now than I liquor in future should be by one of did on the last occasion to crave the international railways or by a reyour indulgence because Mr. Meig- cognized ferry operating under the is even more apparent now than it stance, have recognized the ferries was then. I ventured to inquire then between Sarnia and Port Huron, bewhether Mr. Stevens was at that time tween Windsor and Detroit, between

This was bold language. Needless to say, it did not have the approval of the distillers and brewers. They read it the next day and then somegation of liquor men visited Ottawa and the purpose of the visit, as explained to the newspaper men, and

To find out the lay of the land so far as the new Government is concerned, and particularly with reference to the immediate intentions of Hon. H. H. Stevens, Acting Minister of Customs and Excise.

Mr. Stevens was a new hand, and he had put his foot in it in his Toronto speech. At all events, after the visit of the delegation nothing happened to interfere with the profits of Canadian liquor exporters on their

It is not publicly known what the Government of Canada. prevent these international outlaws by the liquor men to Sir Henry Drayfrom taking on return cargoes of de- ton and Mr. Stevens, but, whatever sue of last Friday, dealing with the natured alcohol, or something else, they were, they were obviously efto be landed somewhere on this side fective—so much so that a few days running between the Governments ed at parcel post rates, plus they of the boundary line, just as they later Gooderham & Worts stocks of Great Britain and the United registration fee. In his Toronto speech on the 8th good fortune to Gooderham & Worts of July, Mr. Stevens attributed the shareholders, coming hard on the origin of the frouble in the Depart- announcement of the issue of nine ment of Customs to the association shares of bonus stock for one, with of Customs officials with the men a prospect of profits of 120 per cent who were marketing the output of per annum on the original stock isthe Canadian distilleries and brew- sue (or 12 per cent. on the new), is eries to the bootleggers of two coun- a straw indicating the confidence of tries. Now, of course, there was not investors in Canadian distillery the least difficulty in putting an end stocks and in the permanency of the to that association. All that it was rum-running industry, which is the necessary for Mr. Stevens to do was chief source of their huge profits. to follow the suggestion of his own I do not doubt for a moment the committee by putting an end to the sincerity of Mr. Stevens's promise on

used as a medium for bootlegging hquor into the United States." But up to today the distillers think they know what the prospects of their business are for the future.

You say in your letter of the 11th that I speak "confidently but rashly about campaign funds," and you ask me what facts I can produce. Let me refer you to the official report of the proceedings of the Stevens investigating committee of the 11th of June. Mr. Nash, the auditor, was on the witness stand. Mr. Nash was a reluctant witness and the facts were elicited by Mr. Kennedy, M.P., a Peace River farmer, against the strenuous opposition of Mr. R. B. Bennett, now Mr. Meighen's Minister of Finance. Mr. Nash to'd the committee that he found "payments in all distilleries of large, substantial amounts of money, which we questioned the officials of the distilleries about." ... These payments "did not distillery company."... "They did not deny subscriptions had been given . . . "There is no doubt some of these funds have been directed to campaign funds."..."I asked the direct question whether any of these moneys were used for campaign purposes, and they said some of them were, and as to how much, they did not say,"..."On a visit to Hiram Walker & Sons, Limited, I saw Mr Walker and I asked Mr. Walker if he had made a contribution to campaign funds, and he said, 'Yes-to both parties." That was his exact

Then Mr. Nash gave the amounts of money and the name of the account in each case under which the entry appeared in the books of the different d'stilleries, as follows: Hiram Walker & Sons, Ltd., "Pro-

And the same company in 1925 under "Profit and Loss," \$79,137.50. Gooderham & Worts, "Sales Promotion," 1924-5, \$69,100.

St. Hyacinthe Distillery Co. "Re serve for Contingencies," 1924-5.

ishes the finishing touches to the most sinister picture that has yet been painted in connection with the Customs scandals and the association of the liquor trade with the In conclusion, may I refer to the

excellent editorial leader in your isjumped 15 points in one day. This States. Your article is headed "Britain Plays Fair." Apart altogether from the return cargoes and the debauchery of her own Customs officials by this "putrid business," do you not think it high time that Canada too began to play fair?

W. E. RANEY. Toronto, Aug. 14, 1926.

U.S.S. Asheville, gunboat, was reported to be in danger south of Shanghai, due to stormy weather, Arrested for drunkeness, Ernest ferred to Belleville. Crane. Indian, attempted suicide by hanging in the London police cells. James Reid's



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BALLOT BOXES IN MAIL. Mr. Hiram Walker's candor fur- Parcel Post Rates Charged Befor

Election. Ottawa, Aug. 18 .- Ballot sent prior to a Dominion election by returning officers, addressed to deputy returning officers, are liable to postage at parcel post rates. With view to added security, postmasters may permit returning officers to send ballot boxes register-

Ballot boxes used in the Dominion elections, may, on or after polling day, however, be sent from deputy returning officers to returning officers registered, free of postage, under the Dominion Elections Act.

Dr. G. B. Huse successfully operated upon a dog for appendicitis at Springfield, Mass.

David Sylvester, license inspector at Sault Ste. Marie has been trans-

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