

## The Paily British Whig

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## Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux Elected Speaker of the House of Commons

Guns Boomed as His Excellency Baron Byng of Vimy Drove to the Parliament Buildings---Speech From the Throne Announces

Reductions in Taxation and Rural Credit Scheme.

\* where it will be raised to com- \* memorate the victory of Ad- \* miral Sir Frederick Sturdee's \* squadron over the ships of the \* malian von Spee in the battle \* of the Falkland Islands in De- \*

Ottawa, Jan. 8 .- Guns boomed from Nepean Point this afternoon as is Excellency Baron Byng of Vimy formally opened Canada's fifteenth parliament. Glittering mounted guards accompanied His Excellency to the Parliament buildings and lined up before the buildings was the guard of honor. Within the buildings, too, were all the glitter, show and formality of days gone by. The senate chamber, where His Excellency read the Speech from the Throne was bright with color. Glittering uniforms, the scarlet and ermine of the supreme court judges, and evening gowns in the ladies galleries gave color and light to the

It was a few minutes to three o'clock when the members of the Commet in their own chamber with Mr. Speaker Lemieux, who was unanimously elected yesterday, in the chair. The commoners were then summoned to the bar of the Senate where Mr. Speaker Lemieux informe ed His Excellency of his appointment as speaker of the house. After the customary formalities His Excellency the Governor-General read the Speech from the Throne, announcing the sessional programme t the Government. The members of the lower house, headed by the Speaker, then returned to own chamber to begin the actua? business of the session.

peech From the Throne. Excellency in the Speech from he Throne, read at the opening of parliament this afternoon, announc-

1. Substantial reductions taxation.

2. Consolidation of certain public departments.

3. Measures to retain agricultural population on land; to courage return to land of urban dwellers and repatriation of Canadians.

4. Rural credit scheme. 5. Tariff advisory board, for which provision was made last session, to be appointed forthwith.

6. Board of Railway commisboard also to take such action under other primary industries."

CHALLENGED AT ONCE

Announcement Made After

Meeting of Conservative

Members on Friday.

announcement that the Government

intends to resume appointments, un-

less at once challenged by the Op-

position, may provoke some stormy

questioning in the House to-day.

"The Government will be chal-

lenged at the first opportunity," was

first Conservative caucus of the sea-

EARTHQUAKE, DAMAGES

HUNDREDS OF HOUSES

side. The entire population fled

was enthusiastically de-

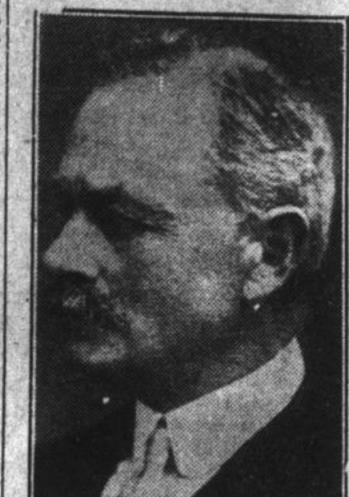
The statement was widely discussed

by the members.

the caucus.

tawa, Jan. 8 .- Premier King's

GOVERNMENT IS TO BE Express Confidence



HIS EXCELLENCY BARON BYNG OF

the Railway Act as it may deem efficient to ensure the utilization of Canadian ports for Canadian traffic. 7. Completion forthwith of the

Hudson's Bay Railway. 8. Royal commission into maritime rights.

sources to Alberta and to amend the ratepayers rejected at the polls a by-Dominion Elections Act.

The Speech has words of fectionate remembrance of Alexandra, and indicated that a without a charter by consent of the resolution of sympathy will be sub- city. mitted to parliament. It speaks of the "growing prosperity of our fav ored land," and emphasized the crease in Canada's export trade and greatly improved earnings of the National Railways.

It announces further that simplified forms of public accounts will be issued periodically in order that the revenue and the objects of ex- nationality. penditure. It intimates that the Canadian West Indies trade treaty will be submitted for the ratification of parliament.

The speech further expresses the view, "that a general increase in the sloners instructed to include in its customs tariff would prove detrigeneral rate investigation now in mental to the country's continued progress, a special inquiry into the prosperity," and it lays down the causes of the diversion of Canadian principle that "taxation should bear grain and other products through as lightly as possible upon necesother than Canadian ports; the saries of life and on agriculture and

Ottawa, Jan. 8.-A resolu-

tion of confidence in the leader

of the Liberal party, Rt. Hon.

Mackenzie King, was passed in

the caucus of Liberal members

of the House of Commons and

Senate this morning. The re-

solution was moved by A. Stork,

member for Skeena, and second-

ed by F. Rinfret, member for

elected president of the Govern-

The caucus adopted a resoluti

"Liberal members of the Sens

general elections, desire to avail

ister, Right Hon, Mackenzie King,

themselves of the earliest

Hon. W. B. Ross Becomes

Tory Leader in Senate

Hon. Charles Marcile was

St. James.

ment caucus.

reading in part:

the official and emphatic announce- and the House of Commons at this

ment made at the conclusion of the their first meeting since the recent

leighen. Conservative leader, as a able leadership of the party in the

"splendid" whole-hearted approval last parliament and throughout the

of the amendment to be moved in recent campaign. They look forward

the House to the Speech from the to his early return to the leadership

confidence in the Government was, sire to express their entire approval

South, was re-elected chairman of as Prime Minister he has pursued

houses were damaged by an succeeds the late Sir James Loug-

this morning. To-day's tunity to express to the Prime Min-

by Right Hon. Arthur their unqualified appreciation of his

calling for a vote of non- in the House of Commons. They de-

Donald Sutherland, Oxford of the constitutional course which

## Jan. 8 .- A granite monument + from the quarry here has been f sent to the Falkland Islands, + \* malian von Spee in the battle \* Hon of the Falkland Islands in De-& cember, 1924, after von Spee & + had defeated a British flotilla + off the coast of Chile.

Abused Him.

Ottawa, Jan. 8.-Napoleon Pelletier, twenty-one-year-old farm helper and lumberjack, who confessed that he killed Miss Mary Kilfoyle, the aged woman, in her farm home near Manotick station, told the police that he killed her because she abused him and accused him of theft.

Fully composed, police state, and without a tremor, Pelletier related the story of the killing, illustrating with the axe he used, how he struck Miss Kilfoyle down, then tying s rope around her neck to shut out " gurgling sound."

TO SUSPEND OPERATIONS Stratford Gas Company Hit by Hydro

Competition. Stratford, Jan. 8 .- Announcement was made yesterday that the Stratford Gas Company would suspend operations on February 8th. About 700 consumers are affected. larity of hydro, which reduced the company's business, is the reason of the decision, according to the man-9. Bill to transfer natural re- ager, J. P. King. Last Monday the law authorizing the purchase of the plant for \$60,000.

The utility was organized fifty-two Queen years ago, and is now operating

GAELIC TONGUE DYING

Valera Complains of Attempt to Destroy Nationality.

Dublin, Jan. 8.—Eamon de Valera. in a speech at Rathmines, a Dablin Government. suburb, last night, said the Gaelic language was rapidly dying, notwith- thanks for his election the House standing attempts to save it. He adjourned and will proceed this afcomplained of the attacks being people of the Dominion may have an made against its preservation, saying exact knowledge of the sources of they were designed to destroy Irish

## QUEBEC TO CONTROL POWER DEVELOPMENT

Prohibition to Be Continued Says Speech From Throne.

Quebec, Jan. 8-Quebec's determined attitude in regard to electricity developed by means of the water power in the province, is emphasized in the Speech from the Throne, delivered by Hon. Narcisse Perodeau, In Premier King ince, in opening the third session of the sixteenth Legislature yesterday. Lieutenant-Governor of the prov-There is the definite statement that the Government intends to continue its policy of prohibition in the matter of export, and, so that there may be uniformity of action, this attitude on the part of the Government will be written in the form of a statute. In this way, Premier Tashereau's view, emphasized at a time when a project was under way to develop the Carillon water power, and export the power to the United States, is to become a law of the province, and stand as a constant reminder that this province wants to keep its natural resources for the benefit of its own people. Care is taken in the speech, however, to point out that the prohibition as to export does not apply to the sister provinces.

> Costs 66 Cents to Obtain Vote of Canadian Elector

Ottawa, Jan. 8 .- It costs the Doninion about stxty-six cents to obtain the vote of each elector in Can- OTTAWA HAS NOW ada. Based on a rough estimate of the cost to the Government of the last general election and taking the estimated popular vote, that is the in view of the results of the general figure arrived at." The estimate cost is about \$2.100,000. The popular vote was roughly 3,157,545.

Boy Killed in Street. Toronto, Jan. S .- William Merch-Ottawa, Jan. 8 .- Hon. W. B. Ross, in a street with a broken neck. He yesterday. enator for Cape Breton, was to-day is believed to have been killed by an decision of the social service delected leader of the Conservative auto.

juries and several hundred + party in the Senate. Senator Ross earthquake lasting twelve sec- heed, who died several months ago. Winnipeg. Jan. 8-Mrs. Gertrude he is set at work in the city's wood-George W. Kyte, ex-M.P., and and "city" husband. Yesterday she wood. The man gets wood for his former Liberal whip, may be appoint- was charged with bigamy, and re- own home, but has, in addition, to

# Penryn, Cornwall, England, 4

Rodolphe Lemieux Agreed to by All Parties.

Mr. Lemieux Was Deeply Affected by Generous Cheers.

Ottawa, Jan. 8 .- "When you have 000 in 1925. a good Speaker, keep him because they are hard to get," stated W. F. Miss Macphail Prepared to South York, in supporting the motion of the Hon. Ernest Lapointe, acting leader of the Government, nominating the Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, as Speaker of the House of Commons yesterday afternoon. Mr. Lemieux was elected unanimously and so pleasant were the proceedings which led up to his election that it was difficult to imagine that within a few days both parties would enter upon a bitter political struggle. Mr. Maclean's statement expressed the views of the members of the House of Commons, and in his speech of thanks for his election, the Speaker was deeply affected by the generous cheers which greeted him.

The Speech of the Hon. Ernest Lapointe, acting leader, was brief and non-contentious in nominating the Speaker. The main feature of the proceedings in the House of Commons was the statement by the leader of the Opposition to the effect that the appointment of a Speaker

Mr. Lapointe as had always been the custom in his capacity as a private member of the House of Commons and not as a member of the

After the Speaker had returned hear His Excellency read the Speech from the Throne. Then the House will adjourn until Monday when the debate on the address in reply to the Speech from the Throne will take place. Mr. Meighen will speak on Monday afternoon.

Mr. Lapointe's Speech. Hon. Ernest Lapointe said:

"We have just been reminded by the representative of the Governor-General that our first duty as members of the new parliament is to select a presiding officer. It is an important duty for our selection will influence very largely the character and tone of the debate during the life of this parliament. Impartiality on the part of the Speaker is the supreme law of his office. It is estisential that every member have the conviction that when he ascends the Throne, the Speaker ceases to be a man of party and becomes a man of the House. His function requires skill and tact, wisdom and above all courtesy. He must have a tolerant temper and cool judgment to deal with situations which arise when occasional party spirit and political strife stir many members. "The Hon. member for Gaspe pos

sses the quality of personal dig-(Continued on Page 11)

## indee Council Also Bans Liquor at Civic Functions

Dundee, Scotland, Jan. 8 .-The council of Dundee has followed the example of Glasgow and Aberdeen in the matter of banning the use of intoxicants at civic functions, and henceforth this city will be "dry," so far as the municipal government is concerned.

ble-Bodied Men Needing Fuel Must Do Work in City's Woodyard.

families work instead of coal. When injured at St. Gabriel de Brandon. ar able-bodied man applies for fuel, Que.

riage license was issued yes- & terday at the City Hall to a + 17-year-old boy and a 14-yearold girl, parents of both con- + \* tracting parties having given \* their consent. The previous ♦ youngest couple to obtain a li- ♦

Bootleggers Cut \$100,000 From Commission's Profit

+ cense were each 16 years old

Winnipeg. Jan. 8.—Bootleggers tion was brought to a close by a it would strengthen their characters. have made such inroads into the profits of the Manitoba Liquor Com-Make the Opening Speeches ... pronts of the manitoba Liquor Com-

Do Anything Reasonab



know what has been happening here farmers to buy stock when the price press for splendid reports of the during the past few days, but I am | was low. Farmers might also exer- convention; to the speakers and all prepared to do anything reason- cise more business ability in their who contributed to the success of able," said Miss Agnes Macphail, stock raising. Poultry and horses the meetings; to Mr. Fair for taking M.P., today when asked if she would might also prove to be a means of the dairymen out to see Hemlock align herself with the reorganized increasing the income of the farm- Park Stock Farm. Progressive party. Miss Macphail ers, on the more barren sections. has been ill at her home for the past There was money in poultry, if proval of the policy expressed by few days and was unable to attend scientific methods were followed. ternoon to the Senate chamber to the two-day conference of the Pro-

## News In Condensed Form Off the Wires

record for low fatalities in coal mining in 1925. The Government decides to allow banks two percent on the sale of ex-

cise stamps.

After seven days tie-up the Lon don, Ont., street railway resumed service today. Convicted of theft in Paris court

Mile. Hortense Langvillier took poison and fell dead. Rev. Father Poltras, 83, Quebecborn pioneer missionary priest, dead at Duluth, Minn.

Harvey Firestone, American tire magnate, says the peak of rubber prices has been reached. Queen Marie of Roumania speed

ed to Milan by special train to consult with Crown Prince Carol. Expedition to Palestine to excavate ancient City of Mizpeh is planned by American scientists. Police were called when strike-

breakers attacked union men coming out of Quebec shoe factory. Hungarian police now hold fifteen men in counterfeiting scandal, while

85 detectives hunt suspects. Mayor Samson, of Quebec, who was disqualified, will be opposed when he seeks re-election on Feb.

Engineer Sam Lackie, of North Bay, was killed in a collision in the T. & N. O. yards at Mulock, Ont. Commission of engineers is planning a railroad under the Ander uniting Buenos Aires with Chile. Woodrow Wilson Fund director cannot agree on notable to receive reward for public service in 1925. Curfew regulation was rigidly en forced in Glace Bay district, N.S.

to prevent further looting of stores Commissioners of the County of Dublin, Ireland, set aside \$50,000 to provide work for the unemployed Count Stanislas Rochefoucauld French nobleman, was married Paris to a musical comedy actress. Manitoba School for the Deaf may adopt radio equipment, since remarkable cures are reported

Shot at by assassin, Albert Brault Superior Court bailiff, escaped un-

Close of the Eastern Ontario Convention--- Principal Taylor, Queen's, Said He Thought the Universities Could Be of Great Assistance in Solving Problems of Dairymen.

number of able addresses.

fered a reward for the apprehen- who pointed out that it had been sion of violators or information that the most successful year from the will lead to the seizure of illicit point of view of the amount of stills. It is estimated that the Com- milk produced, and for the price remission's profits decreased \$100,- ceived by the producers. The aim of the dairymen during the year had vice-president, Alexander McGruer; been to better the quality, and the second vice-president, J. F. Gibbons producers were urged to continue executive, W. G. Godkin, J. A. Sandtheir fight against these who lower erson, A. F. Gibbons, Alexander Mcthe standard of dairy products in Gruer; E. Campsall, A. J .Robert-Canada. Various items that enter in- son, G. A. Gillespie; secretary, T. A. to the success of successful butter Thompson; treasurer, J. R. Anderand cheese making were enlarged on son. by the report.

been dispensed. ...

Value of Education. W. J. Bell, B.S.A., Principal of the Kemptville Agricultural School, better brand of cow, was urged by of Agriculture at Ottawa; to M Ottawa, Jan. 8-"I really don't the speaker, who also urged the Ruddick and his staff; to the local

Stay On The Farm. Too many people on the farm

were dissatisfied with their lot and this was harmful to the future generations, which should be encouraged to stay on the farms. The lot of the farmer was far ahead of the busiess man in the town, yet one never heard the business man cry down their own business. It was wonder that boys leave the farm. The farmer's lot was a happy one, and he was comfortable. The people on the farms must realize that they have a very noble occupation. "What we need in this province is to get farmer, who wished to make The methods of teaching in schools of the province were ficient in English, which should be the main thing in the education of the farming population.

Dr. Taylor's Address. Principal R. Bruce Taylor. Zufelt, and what they had versity had been a help in just such it. work through their science departments. The advance in medicine brought about an advance in cleanthe path of progress. One was the onservatism of the people, which the lack of education of the peole of the working classes. He irged the dairymen to read difficult ooks and to attempt to

students with a love of good books

The final session of the Eastern and, who would pass this trait on Ontario Dairymen's Association was to their children. Reading of a highheld on Thursday night, at the Dairy er order was emphasised by the School. There was a large attend- speaker, who pointed out that the ance, and a very successful conven- more difficult the book, the more

> Election of Officers. After the convention was adjourned, a meeting of the directors was held and the following officers for the ensuing year were elected: Hon,-president, J. R. Dargavel; president, W. H. Olmstead: first

The delegates to the fairs for the The | work of chief dairy in- | years 1926 are: Mr. G. A. Gillespie, also praised by Canadian National Exhibition; Mr. the report. Eighteen meetings had A. McGruer, Royal Winter Fair, Tobeen held during the year in various ronto; Mr. M. B. Cochrane, Canada districts and much knowledge had Central Exhibition, Ottawa; William Newman, delegate to the National Dairy Council.

Resolutions Passed.

The convention passed resolutions spoke on the value of education to thanking the City of Kingston for the farming communities of On- the hearty welcome extended to the tario. He also gave some pointers in dairy association; to Mr. Zufelt, and bregard to the better utilization of his staff, for their courtesy and waste land in Eastern Ontario, for kindness in making the convention stock raising. He though that much a success; the provincial departof the land that at present is idle, ment of Agriculture, for their hearty might be used for rearing sheep. The | co-operation during the past year number of sheep in Eastern On- and approval of the appointment of tario should be increased ten per Mr. George H. Barr, as dairy incent. The better feeding of young structor for Ontario; thanks to Mr. cattle, so they might produce a Publow and his staff; Department

The Association expressed its ap-Mr. Barr, in his proposed cream grading for this province, also the issuing of yearly certificates cheese and butter makers.

The association extended sym pathy to the families of the follow ing members who have passed away during the past year: Messrs. T. H Thompson, T. F. Winters, R. Ward, E. H. Stonehouse, and secretary was instructed to forward a letter of condolence to their respective families. It was decided to hold the 1927

convention in Renfrew.

Value of Milk.

"The season of 1925 has been a rid of this talk of the farm being no good one for dairying, particularly good." Education was the only and for those connected with the cheese the best means of solving this prob- business, which is the chief branch lem. Fifty per cent of the children in Ontario," said Prof. H. H. Dean, of the rural sections had not pass- of the Guelph Agricultural College. ed their entrance and this was in his address on "Notes and Suglargely due to the selfishness of the gestions on the Dairy Industry of the Ontario." Farmers, particularly, son work instead of going to school. have been well paid for their efforts the in producing milk to be made into de- Canadian Cheddar Cheese. None so plored by the speaker, who thought well deserve to be encouraged as do that the pupils turned out were de- the men and women on farms who rear, feed and milk cows. I am told that during the season of 1925 many patrons of Eastern Ontario cheese factories were receiving \$200 and over per month in the form of milk cheques from herds of about Queen's University gave a short ad- twenty cows. This satisfactory findress to the convention. He had read | ancial condition has caused a spirit the addresses given during the con- of optimism among members of this vention by Mr. Publow and Mr. Association. The signs of the times em- indicate that we would be acting phasized more than any thing else wisely to not neglect the production, was cleanliness. His knowledge of manufacture and sale of cheese in dairying was limited, but he thought all those sections of the province that the universities could be of where we have suitable factories, great assistance in solving the prob- and men of experience to produce lems of the dairymen. Queen's Uni- the milk, make the cheese and self

"I have two suggestions to offer." added the speaker. "One is that there is need for standardizing hindered standardized output, and methods of buttermaking similar to what has been done in cheesemaking. At present, in Ontario some f cases where people with a limited 130 degrees to 140 degrees, and "neutralize" and some do not. acquainted, and with whom he was used and various degrees of acidity very much impressed. He had dis- are followed-possibly there are overed that the former premier some, who did not know how much knew almost off by heart, Smith's acid the cream contains before and "Wealth of Nations," and he after adding the neutralizer. Some thought that a great deal of Mr. churn the cream sweet and some Drury's success was to be account- have it ripe or sour. Some sait ed for in this way. No university heavily and some lightly or not at ed to the Dominion Senate at an early manded for a week. Her "country" cut up some for needy families where Saturday, moderately cold, with side than turning out a class of some an "underrun." All this has (Continued on page 7)