FOR AUTO ELECTRICAL REPAIRS See F. HALL

The Auto Electrician—20 years' experience Storage Batteries recharged and repaired. All work guaranteed. 335 King Street - - - Telephone 939

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Sometimes a man gets his wife's wife's goat because he is it. Imagine being chased about the yard by a goat full of dynamite.

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Best quality Summer fuel. Also Dry Body Hard Maple; cut to suit your stove. Prompt attention given to all

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A page digested is better than a book hurriedly read. Words only live when worthy to

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Davenport Beds . . . \$37.00, \$45.00 and up Chesterfield Suites-5 pieces-Lamp,

Table, 2 chairs and Chesterfield. Worth \$250.00, for \$200.00

Extension Couches \$10.50, \$12.50, \$13.50. Large size.

The largest and best line of Furniture in the city to choose from.

Director of Funeral Service.

Ambulance Phone 577.

Charging The Battery By Idling The Engine

Although Not A Recommended Procedure, It May Have To Be Resorted To

IF A BATTERY GIVES SIGNS of approaching exhaustion, the best procedure is to take it at once to a service station to have it freshened up, substituting for it one of the station's rental batteries, until it is ready for replacement. Of course, if one has a rectifier, charging a battery in the home garage, solves the problem in a convenient manner. But not very many motorists own rectifiers and some are not within easy reach of charging stations and, in such cases, charging by idle operation of the engine is the only practicable method. It should be done sometime when the engine is fully warmed in service. The cells should be supplied with distilled water, if necessary, the engine started and speeded up, by opening the hand throttle, to the point at which the ammeter shows a substantial charging current. Five or six hundred revolutions per minute of the engine may be required to cut the generator into circuit and the charging rate, in the case of the average modern car, will increase somewhat up to about twice this engine speed, but it may not be wise to run the engine fast enough to secure the maximum generator current, on account of vibration and noise, which always suggest that considerable wear and tear is taking place. A moderate speed and a longer period of running, even at a reduced rate of charge, will usually be found advisable. The effect of even one hour's charging is noticeable upon the condition of a battery, that is not too far gone, although two or three hours of running will often be found necessary. If the car is in a garage when this operation is performed the doors should be left open and one should avoid prolonged breathing of the exhaust gases. If the throttle is properly set and the engine all right, there is no occasion for anyone remaining in the garage all the

FUEL SUPPLY INADEQUATE ON IS 30% ALCOHOL SUFFICIENT?



ply in the fuel bowl, when the car water reaches the outside air temis inclined at quite an angle? It perature. is conceivable, but very unlikely that the car may be down at the rear, on account of the settlement of the rear springs, enough to reduce the head under which fuel flows to such an extent that, on very steep up grades, the carburetor receives but little gasoline, especially when the tank is only partly full.

F. H. L. asks: If I keep 30% of alcohol in the cooling system of my car all winter, can I dispense with robes, etc., over the radiator except; of course, in extreme cold Answer: We think you can, so

far as any danger of the radiator or other parts being damaged, by

bursting, is concerned, as you would seldom leave your car long exposed to temperatures below zero. There would probably be some formation C. D. F. asks: Can you explain of loose ice in the solution at temwhy the engine of my 1915 --- peratures considerably above zero, car begins to spit and cough after however. Nevertheless, for reasons going a block or two up a very other than protection of the system trouble on level road or slight from damage, our feeling is that steep grade, while I have no such some form of radiator cover or grades? The carburetor and fuel shield cannot properly be dispensed line have been inspected and found | with in winter nor indeed in any but the warmest portion of the Answer: We believe this car has year. Starting is so much easier. gravity fuel feed from a tank under gasoline economy so much higher the front seat. It is just possible and oil dilution so much less, when that the air-vent hole in the filler engine temperature is kept as high cap has become nearly plugged up, as practicable, by shielding the so that not enough air can enter to radiator, that some form of enginereplace the large amount of gaso- heat conserving provision is of line consumed in overcoming se-| great advantage. You realize, of vere grades. You better see that course, that covering the radiator the air-vent is free. Can it be pos- and hood has no permanent effect sible that the carburetor float does in protecting from freezing, but not work freely, to renew the sup- only defers the time at which the



Brown And The "Black Plague"

Carbonization Is An Evil That Is Somewhat Controllable

AS HIS CAR CLANKED ITS WAY into the service station on highgear, (he never changed until the stalling point was reached), and the engine gave a few convulsive and odorous kicks after the ignition was off. Brown caustically remarked: "This blooming coke oven you sold me for an engine is all plugged up again with carbon, and is knocking its head off, like it has done every thousand miles since you stung me with it. Suppose you'll have to give it another scraping, although I need it like thunder, today." "We'll do the scraping job if you say so, Mr. Brown," said Ed, the repair foreman, "but if you need it bad, let us give it the oxygen and you can have it in an hour," to which suggestion Brown gladly agreed. "Of course we like your carbon cleaning work," continued the foreman, "but we don't want to take your money for unnecessary jobs. These engines don't generally carbonize like this one and there must be something wrong with yours. Let's take a peek. She sounds and smells awful rich. Yes, I thought we could cut her gas down a lot and still have her run right. Try that adjustment and see if she isn't snappier than before. It's a safe guess she'll keep clean longer now. Oh, spark intensifiers! Plugs been getting oily? She's about due for a new set of rings. Bring her in sometime and we'll stop that pumping. What, taking all cold air this weather? You want all the heat you can get to vaporise this bum gas and keep it from baking onto the piston heads. What kind of oil are you using, Slipperine? That's a new one to me. Why don't you switch to one of the standard brands and see if it doesn't carbonize less? No hood-cover! The water must be running pretty cold and this makes a wet mixture in the cylinders, that cooks onto the pistons and valve heads. Let us put a shutterfront on your radiator. You'll like it." Brown stood for this oration all right and soon drove his car away, with the carbon burned out, making an appointment for the shutter-front and piston ring work on the next Tuesday. After that, it was a long time before he showed up again and when he did Ed, who had read Brown's odometer while working on the car, noted that 5000 miles had been reeled off in the interval. "How's the carbon, Mr. Brown," was Ed's greeting. "Not bad," said Brown, "but you better sweeten her up a little with the oxygen."

ANOTHER CASE OF



troubles me by shimmying. I took out the play at the wheels and tightened the king-bolts, which stopped the trouble temporarily, but it started in again. What is

ing points: That the wheels have sandpaper the commutator off the normal camber. That they are nearly every morning to make the parallel, when pointed straight generator build up. How can I ahead or that they do not toe out, overcome this? in any event. That the front spring | Answer: The rotating disc or

W. C. B. writes: For the first lately I have had difficulty with it,

500 miles, the generator of my car gave no trouble, but apparently from oil on the com-Answer: Check up the follow- mutator, so that it is necessary to

connections to the axle are correct throw-off ring, on the shaft beand tight. That the steering-arms tween the drive pinion and the are secure in their tapers in the armature, ought to keep oil from knuckles. That there is no lost reaching the commutator and motion at the end connection of usually does so in cars of this the tie-rod. That the steering con-nection-rod is properly tight at the sure of the brushes is as great as pitman end and at the right it should be? If they have worn knuckle connection, and that the down a great deal, they may not steering column is secure on the be making positive enough contact. side frame member. When a car if very soft brushes are used, they begins to shimmy, after a long seem to blacken the commutator, period of satisfactory operation, it in some instances, and make poor is generally because of lost motion contact. It may be that brushes of somewhere in the steering-gear or slightly harder quality would give because something has worn or you better results. We don't know become bent, so as to throw the any better means to exclude oil wheels out of correct relationship than that which the manufacturers or inclination.

Questions of general interest to the motorist will be answered by Mr. Clough in this column, space permitting. If an immediate answer is desired, enclose self-addressed, stamped envelope.

FEW DON'T FOR RADIO FANS

Don't handle the vacuum tubes | Don't make the drastic error of roughly or element. above rated amperage and voltage. battery connections. Don't relay solely on an ammeter for proper current or consump- block plate battery (2.5 volts) on tion—hiaments should be burned at the plate of Radiotron dectactor constant voltage rather than at con- tube UV-200.

Don't burn vacuum tube filaments | the filament terminals-watch all

Don't use more than one standard

Don't use more than from 60 to

80 volts on the plates of Radiotron amplifier tubes UV-201-60 volts will be found quite sufficient.

Don't burn out a vacuum tube through carelessness and expect your dealer to exchange it for an-

Don't use excessive plate voltage on power tubes if you want long

Don't energize the filaments of all the tubes in a cascade circuit at once, unless the circuit has been used before.

Don't take one tube out of a cascade circuit in which the filaments are in parallel-it causes a rise in current in the remaining flaments and may burn them out. Cut off all power first.

Don't try to use Radio Corporation radio frequency intervalve transformers with other tubes than Radiotrons-you may not be able to make them function properly.

Don't expect your loud speaker to work properly if you have a set of phones connected to your dector circuit. Don't be anxious to produce sound

with very great volume-it isn't necessary. Don't expect to get the best results if you use an amplifier tube for

a dector, or vice versa. Don't forget that vacuum tubes cost from twenty to thirty times as much as ordinary incandescent lamps-they deserve a little respect. Don't expect to have a loud speaker operate for a detector tube -you'll be disappointed. At least one stage of radio-frequency amplification is generally necessary.

MOTOR NOTES OF INTEREST.

Ethyl gas, a new automobile fuel, now sold on the market, has a characteristic light wine color, which distinguishes it from ordinary gasoline.

Throughout Colorado, 247 automobile camps accommodate 643 .-015 motorists during 1922, as compared with 213 camps with 514,-412 tourists in 1922.

A harber shop on wheels is the latest venture in Los Angeles, Cal. The barber in a motorcycle side car calls for the business man at his suburban home, and gives him a shave while enroute to his office.

Automobiles are not permitted on the island of Bermuda. The reason given is that the inhabitants feel that horse drawn vehicles are fast enough, and that the beauties of their island might be too rapidly exhausted if tourists used cars.

Automobile accidents in Chicago last year, of which there were 31,-604, resulted in a loss of \$13,509,-078. This year's total will be greatly in excess of that number.

Flint, Mich., has 54 plants manufacturing complete automobiles and trucks. There are twice this number ! of subsidiary companies furnishing parts for the complete production. Figures show that there are employed in these plants, producing automobiles and trucks, 183,210 peo-

OneGallon

of "Maple Leaf" denatured Alcohol and one gallon of water makes two gallons of Non-freezing mixture that WILL NOT FREEZE at 30° below Zero, and the cost is considerably less than the Car-wrecking Calcium Chloride, Alkaline; Saline or other prepared Anti-Freeze solutions of unknown, probably dangerous, ingredients.

Correct Winter driving preparations when "Maple Leaf" denatured Alcohol is used, are as follows:

Empty and flush the radiator and cooling system and see that there are no leaks.

Tighten or renew the hose connections. Tighten the gaskets. Put fan and belt in good order and renew belt if necessary.

Do not run car with radiator cover or cardboard in front. Allow a free flow of air to the fan at all times,

Then with Maple Leaf Brand denatured Alcohol in your radiator your car is completely protected,



FLAT RATE SERVICE

Bring your car in, or send for us to call and get it. We will give you a flat rate for overhauling it or repairing it. First class mechanics. Special Compressed Air Oil Sprayer for removing squeeks, and the Greasing Rack, are some of Service day or night (repairing and washing).

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