FIRST EDITION.

WILL UNION

Owing to New Irish Status-Work For Heraldry Ex-

Ottawa, Jan. 11 .- Creation of the Irish Free State is giving heraldry experts in the capital an opportunity Old Country Journals Carry to conjecture as to possible changes in the national flag and the Canadian coat of arms should the Irish authorities demand the removal the cross of St. Patrick, which superimposed upon the Crosses St. George and St. Andrew in the Union Jack.

Possible changes in the Union Jack because of action by the Irish government will be of special interest to Canada owing to the fact that the new Canadian coat of arms has but recently been approved by the Imperial Privy Council. Should a change become necessary, the new at of arms will undoubtedly have to be readjusted to meet the situa-

Whether or not the department of external affairs, of which Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King is the minister, has yet taken the matter up official ly could not be ascertained, but is understood that nothing will done here unth the Imperial gov ernment in London signifies its in-The Canadian flag and arms will, of course, have to be made to conform with that approved by the British government. Another feature of the problem is that it will undoubtedly again give cause for a great deal of discussion on the advisability and feasibility of the creation of a distinctively Canadaian ensign. With regard to the latter feature in any possible change, it is felt in we informed circles in Ottawa that ever a special flag emblematic of Canada would have to contain the Union Jack, and that, therefore, and tempt toward securing a Canadian flag would also involve study and adaption of possible through Irish action.

WARNS AGAINST DANGERS

If You Catch a Severe Cold Go to Bed at Once.

Ottawa, Jan. 11 .- Beware of Feb-Canadians should consider carefully the order of their going during the first three months of the year, for vital statistics for the dominion just published, show that most fatal months of the year the first three. Most deaths occur February. March comes next in list, and January third. In prac' cally every province this is the order and your corerspondent thought well today to find out what enemies Canadians should prepare against during these months.

Dr. J. A. Amyot, deputy minister of health, in answer to queries along this line, said that the main causes of the heavy death list in February were pneumonia and bronchitis.

"The human system becomes peculiarly susceptible to these diseases about February, because that is the month of greatest exhaustion after the hard winter. I imagine, also that people about then are getting down to a fixed diet in which there is not enough green stuff, such as lettuce, cabbages, and so on. The cattle at that time also are probably getting less green feed than at any other time, and so the milk does not supply the lack. The vital resources are getting exhausted after the hard fight against the cold." "What can be done?" he was

"The best precaution to take is for man to go home to bed as soon as e gets a cold. He will save time by loing H. A few days then will save week later, and possibily prevent a condition that may develop into pronchitis or pneumonia."

May Cut Wages Further. Montreal, Jan. 11 .- Rumors are current that the officials of the major milway companies contemplate subjecting their employees to another twelve and a half per cent. reduction in wages, which, if put into eftect, will entirely abolish the crease of twenty-five per cent, awarded in 1920.

HUSBAND AND WIFE.



ttes .-- M. M. A. What Does Your Husband Do ?

HUSBAND AND WIFE ARE SHOT DEAD.

Belfast, Jan. 11 .- A bomb was thrown at a crowded tram car on the Crumlin road this morning. The quick action of the driver in putting on speed resulted in the missle going wide of the mark. A man and his wife, living nearby, who went to the door to learn the cause of the commotion, were shot dead by rifle fire, which swept the street.

More Canadian News Now

London, Jan. 11 .- Speaking at the roduction of a film illustrating neetings of the Imperial press conerence in Canada some time ago. Lord Burnham said in effect that the conference had resulted in Old Counpartments regarding Canada.

Makes Security of France Problem of Her Own

Cannes, Jan. 11.-The British memorandum of the proposed Anglo-French pact declares that Great Britain makes the security of France the problem of her own and that she will be ready again to throw in her forces if French soil is attacked.

GETTING READY FOR BIG MERCHANTS' CONVENTIO

Which Will Open There Next Tuesday-To Boost the City.

W. Y. Mills, president of Kingston Retail Merchants' Associa tion, has announced the programme for the district convention which opens in this city on Tuesday next as follows:

2.30 p.m., registration and reception of members at Y. M. C. A. con- NEWS OFF THE WIRES vention hall.

Opening session at four o'clock. Convention called to order by Henry

Addresses of welcome by the mayor of Kingston and W. Y. Mills, president of the Kingston Responses by Henry Watters and others. Short address by president. General business. An informal ban quet will be held on Tuesday evening at 7 o'clock. The prime minister, or one or two of the members of his cabinet, will be present and de-

Wednesday morning session opens

at 9.30 o'clock. This evening there will be a meeting of the Kingston merchants for the purpose of appointing committees and chairmen to look after pie entertainment of the visitors. These will have the hearty co-operation of Mayor Corbett, who will extend the city's welcome at the opening of the convention, J. M. Campbell, president of the Board of Trade, the city industries committee and officials.

W. Y. Mills is giving much of nis time to make the convention a great success and boost the city and the city merchants , every one of whom is Big Five Railway Board vitally interested in the work of the association which has become such an influence in the retail trade throughout the dominion. The past year was one of big achievements. and Kingston is highly honored in being chosen as the place of meet-

valuable information including agreements following the receipt the membership is 1.500.

NOT HAPPY FOR FARMERS

So Far As Politics Are Con-

Winnipeg, Jan. 11 .- Addressing the United Farmers of Manitoba to day, J. L. Brown, M.P. for Lisgar, president, reviewed organization activities during the past year and predicted a future of increasing national service. After expressing satisfaction with the result of the general election in the west, Mr. Brown stated that the situation in Ontario did not appear so happy.

"From the standpoint of winning elections, we have made neither dency to discourage us, nor a success isfied with the present achievement."

Arbuckle Case First. San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 11 .-Roscoe Arbuckle's second trial charge of manslaughter in connection with the death of Virginia Rappe, was the first on the calendar to-day before Superior Judge Louder-

To Manage Washington Club. My husband smokes cubeb cigar- will assume the management of the . Wheeler's Mills.

Eireann Adjourns Give Cabinet Opportunity to Act.

government to-day to assemble par- blocking the tracks. hament immediately and give formal The train, moving at a snail pace, there is urgent necessity to give it to the rails and jets of steam definite legal status, particularly with to be used to free them. and in better intelligence de- der, collection of taxes and expen- nel has always been a mystery. ditures of public monies.

Britain and to begin the organiza- thick. tion of the Irish Free State.

The new Irish government intends immediately to get in touch with the British to take over the authority, and it may be in Dublin Castle before the end of the week.

It is understood that Mr. Griffith's Cabinet will constitute the Provisional government, with, perhaps, a few additions, including experts, who may be Southern Unionists.

Dail Cabinet Meets.

Dublin, Jan. 11 .- Measures to be the Mansion house to-day. One of the first moves, it is said, will be the appointment of a commission to confer with the British government. It is regarded as very likely that Dublin Castle will be taken over in a few

IN CONDENSED FORM Watters, president, Eastern Ontario Tidings From Places Far and Near Are Briefly

Recounted.

Whiskey still seized in Hall at Bobcaygeon. Considerable decrease in juvenil delinquency in Montreal last year.

Merritton town council does away with civic committees for the year. Theodore Botral, "bard of tany," now in New York, plans visit Montreal and several other cit-

ies in Eastern Canada. The doors of all Vienna hotels were closed and the principal shops were shuttered on Wednesday the result of unemployment demon-

Representatives of the German overnment were summoned to apear on Wednesday morning before the Allied reparations commission at Cannes to expain Germany's inability to meet her January and ebruary payments.

Discusses Wage Agreements

Montreal, Jan. 11,-The joint cenference board of the Big Five railway brotherhoods, locomotive engineers, firemen, railway conductors. trainmen and telegraphers are assem-The programme contains muci bling here to-day to discuss wage copies of the statutes relating to re- notices by the railway companies of tail business. The association has their desire to make permanent the fifty-six branches in this district and tentative reduction decided under Justice McLennon's board on October

To Move For Reduction Of the Customs Tariff

given notice in Saskatchewan legis- francs. for a substantial reduction in ed States, and placing on the free serving of the name of Tulle. all agricultural implements. farm and household machinery.

Little Orphan Drowned. Picton, Jan. 11 .- Florence Beasley, aged five years, an orphan, was drowned here yesterday afternoon.

FOUR MEN KILLED: ENGINE OVERTURNS

Portsmouth, Ohio, Jan. 11 -Four men were reported killed today when an engine

HUGE ICICLES BAR

TRAIN IN TUNNEL Temperature Therein Always

Mystery to Those Who Made Observations.

Seattle, Wash., Jan. 11.-Huge icicles stopped a transcontinental train in a Cascade Mountain tunnel for several hours one day, until the obstacles were cut away.

Water dripping from some mysterious source poured into the tun-London, Jan. 11.—The Westmin- nel through the roof and formed ster Gazette calls upon the Britist into icicles three feet in diameter, gin pine forests are unpleasantly

authority to the new Irish govern- was brought to a stop within a few ment. The Free State, with its pro- feet of the blockade, and delayed visional government, is at present an for some time, while the ice columns even more shadowy entity than was were sawed off. During this opera-Irish republic, it says, adding that tion the wheels of the engine froze

interior of most tunnels is usually so as to replace wastage. The Dail Eireann adjourned last warmer than the temperature at night until February 14th in order the portals, but in the single in- like a crop of corn. To administer to give the new government an op- stance hoar frost sometimes forms our forest wealth wisely is not portunity to take over the power from on the steel rails several inches hold large areas untouched, but to

Hypnotized Subjects Made No the same thing. Response to the Magistrate's Queries.

Paris, Jan. 11 .- The ninth mys- ing of shelter huts were also adtaken toward setting up a new gov- terious pestilence of poisoned let- visable.

> is contained in a letter received yes- of Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen. terday by the examining magistrate ist in the domain of animal magnetism. He has discovered, he declares. Paris Offers Prizes that the pendulum used by sorcerers to discover water in mines, and treasure in caches can be applied to covering whereabout of lost persons a workable scheme. through its application to photowhen suspended above a person's prizes of 100,000, 50,000 and

ant to aid in the unmasking of the transportation quicker and safer. "Tiger's Eye" which has poisoned the minds of the city. Elaborate Put \$25,000 on Life precautions were taken to make the seance, which was held in the judge's chambers, a success. To keep out the omniscient "Tiger's Eye" the curtains were drawn, the doors lock-

ed and guards posted. clans hand. Questions were asked 24-year-old student, took out \$25,amid the greatest tension. But there was no response. The second subject, a woman once suspected as the author of the letters, who volunteered services in her anxiety to help Life Assurance Co. clear the mystery, was also unsusceptible to the waving of hands and refused to sleep. The third subject, a young girl, was put to sleep infirst question she commenced to scream to be awakened. The screams attracted other officials, who burst

The magistrate is unable to avail himself of the aid of the sorcerer, as that personage demands the presence of a goodly share of the French Institute at the experiment, Regina, Sask., Jan. 11.—Hon. S. and wishes the Government to buy by the president of the Merchants' of

affair, waiting with interest the next fact that even before the war, its call on the supernatural for aid in position was very shaky, according customs tariff, the resumption of re- unravelling the mystery and restor- to the admission of one of its partciprocity negotiations with the Unit- ing the former state of galety de- ners. President Allan was not even

Clay Pipe Furnace Thing of the Past

London, Jan. 11 .- Because of the small demand for clay pipes nowa-She was playing with other children days, T. George and Co. of St. Jude's, on the marsh on the south side of Bristol, who have made such pipes the town, and broke through the ice for decades, decided to close down. in the channel. Help was summon- The last batch of clay pipes was ed and medical aid, but of no avail, baked in their kiln recently. Fifty The body was found later in a stand- years ago clay pipemaking was the ing position. Florence's father was staple industry in the St. Jude's di killed overseas; her mother died a trict, but the fourteen firms then en gaged in it are no more.

A Bootlegging Fire. New York, Jan. 11 .- A battle be-

tween negro bootleggers, who had been stealing alcohol from New was manager of Montreal branch, "among the unemployed." York Central pier 3 in Weehawken, and P. Schaeffer, present manager. and a railroad patrolman and United In addition Hon. C. C. Ballantyne, states customs guard, took pace on another director of the bank, is en-New York, Jan. 11.—Roger Peck- of the Chesapeake and Ohio wan was shot through the chest near understood that examining counsel near's Mills, Leeds village, and police this evening declared he murthe pier last night. The customs joined to appear on that date. It is Presbyterian congregation of Kin- a confession which he made to the inpaugh, former Yankee captain. Northern overturned near the heart. One of the negroes was expects to get some definite infor- Reid's church at a meeting at Kia- dered them because he feared they

Order to Replace Our Disappearing Pine Forests, Says Drury.

Toronto, Jan. 11 .- "Ontario's virnearing their end to-day," said Premier Drury to the Canadian Forestry Association in the King Edward Hotel yesterday.

lion more than is replaced by natural growth. At this rate in thirty-five reference to the maintenance of or- The temperature in this one tun- years the virgin forests will be fin-The ished. The remedy is to grow trees "Trees grow and can be replaced

take stock of our resources and to replace wastage by new growth. A proper enquiry of the forest situation was now being made. be the time to take such vigorous

action as was needed. A new forestry station had been started last year at Prince Edward county and other places should do The Date of the Opening of

Such counties needed these stations and public opinion should be influenced in this respect. The planting of highways and the plant-

Paris, Jan. 11 .- Moving sidewalks the human mind for the purpose of on a really large scale will be introdiscovering its secrets. His perfect-duced in the Paris streets before aned pendulum reveals all human re- other year goes by if the inventors lationships, even to the extent of un-show themselves equal to producing

At a meeting of the municipal graphs. This wonderful contrivance, council it was decided to offer three limitations. The plans may be made ted. The examining magistrate having for underground, overhead or street occult tendencies, has already called level sidewalks so long as they help from Paris a well-known clairvoy- to ease pedestrian traffic and make but not a single one has come yet.

Week Before He Was Slain

Montreal, Jan. 11 .- It has been ascertained that seven days before his murdered body was discovered The first woman subject was put outside the deserted shack near to sleep by wavings of the magi- Snowden Junction, Raoul Delorme, Keen 000 worth of life insurance with the Sauvegarde Life Insurance Co., of this city. The Sauvegarde Co. decided to carry half the risk, while the balance was reinsured with the Sun

Knowledge of the High Executives.

pondering on the position disclosed \$130 on the newest liners. . Latta, minister of education, has a pendulum at a cost of 20,000 not even knowing whether a firm Florence Kinrade is Now cerned—Manitoba President lature that he will move a resolution All France is watching the Tulle had an overdraft or not, despite the sure who would know at the time about the over-draft, excepting the week. Montreal manager and possibly the general manager of the bank.

Montreal is asking the question; to the president's evidence, by a sin- tising at Calgary until his death. gle officer, and perhaps the general-

The men who, Sir Montague Allan the counsel in the case had to go out of the old adage, "Uneasy lies of town, and consequently secured head that wears a crown." In a postponement of the hearing.

the missing millions meandered. | Brockville, Ont.

CARVELL'S HARD KNOCK AT THE RAILROAD MEN

Who Won't Do Honest Day's Work For Honest Day's

Montreal, Jan. 11-The chief probiem of Canadian railway centres today is trades unionism, and the refu sai of employees to do an honest days work for an honest day's pay, Chairman F. B. Carvell declared yesterday at a meeting of the rallway commission:

"These men need someone behind them continuously with a yardstick," he said in emphasizing his viewpoint. "The times shown in these records are absolutely unreasonable. I wouldn't keep a man of that type in my em-"Fully 350,000,000 feet of pine ploy a minute, and neither would

The records had to do with inspection of an electric warning system at a Grand Trunk crossing in Lachine which it was shown that as high as twenty-five hours a month was spent in inspection of this one bell

"The railways are in the hands of these labor unions," he declared fin-

would be completed and then would AWAITING THE RETURN

Parliament Is Still in Doubt.

Ottawa, Jan. 11 .- Pending the return of Premier Mackenzie King. who is expected here to-day or Thurs ernment in Ireland were considered ters in Tulie, having resisted human Dan. McLachlin, Arnprior, is the ing time, dividing its activities beby the Dail cabinet at a meeting in efforts for solution, has called forth new president of the Canadian For- tween the routine of administration the art of the clairvoyant, psychic estry Association, succeeding C. E. E. and arrangements for ministerial and sorcerer as in the days of the Ussher, the president of the past year bye-elections. The nominations oc-A sign of the times is the substitu- cur a week from Thursday. Ministers The most impressive instance of tion of Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King- from Quegec and the maritime prothe present day existence of magic as the honorary president, in place vince anticipate re-election by acclamation, and also Messrs. Kennedy One of the important features of and Murphy, of Ontario, but some unof Tulle from an employee of the annual meeting, is the appointment certainty attaches to the fate of Mr. Postal Telephone and Telegraphs. of Robson Black, the former secre- King in North York, Mr. Murdock The writer declares himself a social- tary, as manager of the association. in Kent, and Mr. Graham in South Essex. Nominating conventions for the new ministers are being arrang-

For Moving Walks ed in the two latter constituencies. No definite word has come east as to the negotiations of Hon. Charles Stewart for a seat in Alberta, Leth-

particularly the former. After Mr. King returns the govern- time from a minister of militia. I ment will fix the date of the meeting learning the terms already." of parliament. Indications still point Mr. Graham was formally no to it being around the first of March, ated in behalf of the convention by head, will indicate by the presence of 000 francs for the best schemes sub- is planned to be brief, the report of local Liberal association. Dr. Bowie

> Usually at this season of the year. Many of them seeking appointments have been advised to defer their visit till a later date when the political atmosphere becomes clearer and the government is able to get down to business.

OCEAN RATES ARE CUT

Competition in Passenger

Lines to Europe. Montreal, Jan. 11-Another reduction in rates between this con ment and Continental Europe nounced to-day by White Star Line ion within the next year. He did not and Robert Reford Company offi- think, however, that they would all cials. The reduction affects the sec- remain in Canada. ond class only, cutting down the second class fare to Hamburg and Bremen by \$5, making the Hamburg rate now \$125

To Dantzic and Phillau the secondlass rate is reduced by \$7.50, and to Riga and Libau the second-class rate into the chambers, rudely putting an Montreal Wonders at Small class now stands at only \$10 above the second-class rate to Liverpool the rate varying slightly on both routes, according to the type of liner. The minimum rate to Liverpool Montreal, Jan. 11 .- Montreal is is \$115, second-class and maximum

Wright, formerly Miss Florence Kin- In this case, it was said, Great Britrade, widow of C. Montrose Wright, ain would find it unnecessary to is appearing at a local theatre this carry out her suggested programme

murder of her sister, she married marines by another power. "Is it any wonder that the Merch- Mr. Wright, who had been a studants' Bank got into difficulties when ent of Victoria College, Toronto. He over-drafts, apparently running into gave up his plans to enter the minismillions, could be made, according try and was called to the bar, prac-

Hanna Afraid?

Toronto, Jan. 11.—Recent poli- proposed pact for the protecton of ndicated, might and probably would tical changes have brought home to France. It is understood the British know about the overdrafts will not D. B. Hanna, president of the Can-delegation is disposed to give out the be examined until Friday, as one of adian National Railways, the truth full text (and that Premier Briend dressing the Young Men's Canadian These men are: D. C. Macarow, Club he made humorous reference former general manager of the Mer- to the possibility that at almost any chants' Bank; J. D. G. Kippen, who minute he might find himself

Invite Brockville Preacher. shot dead, and the railroad patrol- mation during Friday's examination near's Mills yesterday extended a intended "to beat me. up fornoth-

Hon. George P. Graham's Advice to His Essex Constituents.

Essex, Ont., Jan. 11 .- George P. Graham, Canade's new minister of militia and denfense arrived here yesterday afternoon and was acclaimed with vociferous triumph by a crowded Liberal convention in the town hall. In addressing the comare cut each year, a hundred mil- you," he said to the table of counsel discussion of politics as superfluous. He thanked South Essex for his vice tory on December 6th and confined his references to government affaire to a review of the new cabinet's personnel, outlining its individual qualifications, and describing the whole as admirably representative of the

people's sentiment. The new minister made pointed comment on the possibility of Progressive opposition to his return in the by-election to be held on February 2nd due to his cabinet appointment. He said that such opposition immediately following a general election and with the object of depriving a riding of representation in the government and on the cabinet is a development unprecedented in

his experience. Mr. Graham expressed no fears as to the outcome, a statement greeted with affirmative applause, but deprecated any contest as detaining the government's entry upon business by a period of three weeks, which could ill be afforded. The opposition, he said, if it does come will not be to Graham and it will not be only Graham with whom they will have to fight. "Such opposition is a challenge to the whole government and to the action of the premier and behind me in the fight will be eighteen other men as good or better than myself. It will mean a suspension of government business until the thing is settled and the only thing my opponents will have will be some

expense and responsibility. "I just want to tell you." Graham concluded, "to keep you powder dry because if the word of bridge and East Edmonton have Thursday morning is 'fight', I'll giv both been mentioned as possibilities, you all immediate orders to fall in and they will be official orders this

another session in the fall is discoun- is a Queen's graduate and formerly lived in Kingston.

MANY BRITISH EMIGRANTS

Company Has Purchased Western Lands to Settle Them. Montreal, Jan. 11.-Rev. John Chisholm, in an address before the members of the Montreal presbytery yesterday stated that a company had en formed which had purchased eighty-five thousand acres of land in western Canada for the purpose of having it settled by immigrants. He said that aproximately half a million immigrants from the British an- Isles would pass through the domin-

FRANCE MAY NOW DROP PLANS FOR SUBMARINES

In View of the Entente Reached With Great Britain at Cannes.

Washington, Jan. 11 .- The belief that France would abandon her plans for extensive submarine construction as a result of the entente An Actress in Hamilton reached with Great Britain at Cannes, was explained today by mem-Hamilton, Jan. 11 .- Florence bers of the British Arms delegation. for a fleet of auxiliary naval craft, which would have been designed as Some months after the sensational an answer to large holdings of sub-

> Will It Be Published. Cannes, Jan. 11 .- Premier Briand and Prime Minister Lloyd George are considering the advisability of making public the memorandum cf. their talk in London regarding the the objected to publication before he had ad- seen the British text.

Slayer Finally Arrested. Philadelphia, Jan. - 11 .- Luther Boddy, slayer of Detective Sergeants Francis Buckley and William A. Miller, of New York, was arrest which may conceivably explain where call to Rev. Peter Currie, B. A., of ing." Boddy got into Philadelphia disguised as a woman.