THE BRITISH WHIG



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One of the signs of normalcy "For Rent."

One half the world doesn't know why the other half lives. A plebiseite is not without honor

unless the weaker nation wins it. Too many people begin at the b.t

who is on top. destruction of pedestrians wouldn't seem so wanton if their

tom by throwing rocks at the men

hides were worth anything. An enthusiast suggests that Rus sia's leaders should be knighted.

They are already benighted.

Perhaps man's most pitable failure is his effort to pretend that he doesn't mind being bald.

Business may be dull, but designers of women's gowns are apparently in a fair way to make ends meet.

If you don't get what is coming to you in this world, don't be uneasy. Hell was provided for that purpose.

al's victim.

cost of extracting it is prohibitive. So diction of the Provincial Parliaments. the case of Germany isn't the only This latter section provides that the

Men's styles are funny, too. But the men don't feel under obligation to take off anything when dressing for a party.

Peace treaties are usually faulty. but it doesn't matter. They are soon scrapped to make room for new models, anyway.

a government job.

You may not know the name of the anonymous letter writer, but if any province the same rights, priviyou have any knowledge of rodents you know his species.

The knight didn't associate with common folks, you will remember. And you can't really blame Sir Loin for being exclusive.

When a great nation feels under an obligation to be its brother's keeper, it seldom lets the brother keep his natural resources.

The mental bankrupt who calls grown boy "sonny" is the same one who pats the important citizen's shoulder and calls him 'old man."

Some insects use their legs to catch prey, and the cynic observer modern styles and reflects that the insects have no monopoly of the

The only freedom which deserves the name is that of pursuing our own good in our own way, so long as w do not attempt to deprive others of theirs, or impede their efforts to ob-

tain it .- John Stuart Mill.

KEEP VICTORIA DAY. The general opinions seems to be North America Act. in favor of keeping the 24th of May as a holiday in preference to the 3rd

of June. The days are too close to-

fore it would appear to be the pro- to the Privy Council and the Supreme per thing for Kingston to do to fall Court of Canada for decision. Notinto line with Toronto and the other able cases are the New Brunswick as it did in the past.

SAFE SUMMER SPORTS.

as the "drowning season" is at hand. It is pleasanter, if less pointed, says of New Brunswick, the Jesuits the Oswego Palladium, to say that Estates Act and others. One year, by mail to rural offices \$2.50 the season for enjoyment of water sports is at hand, and that every precaution should be used to render such amusements safe.

Most deaths by drowning come Thompson 130 King St. E. under the head of avoidable acci- ly exercised by the Governor-Generalance, carelessness or panic. All that ation until the present day. For the is necessary to prevent them is pro- most part this power has been ex-Attached is one of the best job per fraining and common sense. Pro- ercised only in cases in which the handling boats and due observance beyond their legal powers to enact. of weather conditions will go far to But it has sometimes been invoked in reduce water casualties in any com- respect to legislation which was conmunity. Neither children nor grown- trary to sound legal principles and ups should be frightened from the therefore likely to prove injurious to ences. water by tales of its dangers. Rather, the welfare of the Dominion. they should be encouraged to enjoy fundamental idea that knowledge declined to advise the actual disaland common sense will be their safe- lowance of provincial acts although guards. The giving of medals to those acts contained provisions that those who save others from drowning he regarded as ultra vires. He has They will select a black ciga. is a fine thing. It would also be a sometimes recommended the passing fine thing to install a series of tro- of an enabling act by the Dominion phies to be given to communities Parliament in order to make the ing the swimming season.

WOMEN IN POLITICS

FEDERAL AND PROVINCIAL LEGISLATURES.

Their Powers and Their Limitations. The British North America Act of 1867 was a formal compact the terms of which had been considered and agreed upon by the several provinces to be federated and approved by the Imperial authorities before it was finally approved. "The Imperial charter," as Bouriot calls it, conferred upon the Federal Government the exclusive legislative authority over all matters respecting the public debt, regulation of trade and commerce, postal service, navigation and shipping, Indians, census and statistics We can't remember that the senti- and all other matters of Dominion mentalists ever petitioned the govern- import and significance. In Section ment to do anything for the crimin- 91 of the B.N.A, those matters are fully and explicitly set forth, while in Section 92 there is a schedule of There is gold in sea water, but the matters which come within the jurislocal Legislatures may exclusively make laws in relation to municipal Adam had one disadvantage. He institutions, management and sale of ouldn't tell Cain and Abel what a public lands belonging to provinces, good little boy he had been at their incorporation of companies with provincial objects, property and civil rights in the province, and generally "all matters of a merely local or private nature in the province."

Provincial Powers.

In addition to these powers, the provincial legislatures have exclusive powers of legislation in educational matters subject only to the right of the Dominion Parliament to pass re-The man who can't borrow fifty medial laws under certain circumcents in his home town can always stances. These special conditions are get enthusiastic recommendations for fully set forth in Section 92 of the Act. The object of this provision is to secure as fár as practicable, by statute, to the religious minority in leges and protection which they enjoyed at the time of the union. The local Legislatures are given power to make laws regarding separate schools, providing such / legislation does not prejudicially affect any rights hitherto enjoyed by any sec-

tion of the community. The British North America Act further provides that both the Federal and Provincial Governments have concurrent powers in the matter of legislation for agriculture and immigration, always providing that such legislation does not conflict with, and is not repugnant to, any act of the Parliament of Canada.

The Dominion Government exercises lawful control over provincial legislation. Since the passing of the British North America Act the control of the Crown over the provinces of the Canadian Dominion has been exercised not directly by Imperial authority, but indirectly through the instrumentality of the Dominion Gov- vice in the world war. The announceernment, and it is incumbent on the Governor-General-in-council to re- tablet unveiled at the commencement spect the rights of the provinces in exercises on June 6th. matters of local legislation as far as the same are defined by the British

Famous Controversies.

gether for both to be observed, and | troversies in the past with regard to | the larger centres appear to have the scope of the jurisdiction of the kept to Victoria day. Our grand- Federal and Provincial Parliaments fathers, our fathers and most of the and the extent of their powers. It third generation religiously kept the must necessarily happen that in the 24th of May, the queen's birthday, operation of a constitution doubts and the fourth generation has been will arise as to the limits of jurisdictaught much about the good Queen, tion of the Federal and Provincial Victoria who reigned sixty-four years legislatures. In 1875 a Supreme and was gathered to her rest honor- Court of Canada was created. This ed as the most beloved sovereign the court has appellate powers and the world has ever known. It is no won- governor in council may refer to this der that memory carries us back to court for an opinion on any subject. those May days of the glorious past, In certifying their opinion this court and that we wish to keep Victoria's does not give any reasons, following memory green. In honoring Queen in this respect the practise of the Victoria, we honor the throne of Judicial Committee of the Privy Great Britain and everything it Council when appealed to for an prefers that Victoria day be kept in- ant questions of federal and provin- Idiot. stead of his own birthday, and there- cial jurisdiction have been referred cities in observing the 24th of May School case which began in 1871, the question similar in principle raised in Prince Edward Island in 1877, the famous Manitoba School case, the What one paper refers to cheerily dispute over the Presbyterian College at Kingston, the Orange Society

Many Acts Disallowed. The power of disallowance of provincial acts as well as the refusal to sanction reserved bills has been freedents. They are the result of ignor- in-Council from the time of Confederper surveillance of small children, provincial legislatures have passed swimming instruction, lessons in acts which were unconstitutional or

On the other hand the Dominion every sort of aquatic sport, with the Minister of Justice has many times where no water casualties occur dur- provincial act effective or has called attention to the objectionable clauses and urged their deletion. In no case to disallow ever been seriously challenged. As a result of the passing of the British North America Act the provincial legislatures possess powers of legislation as complete and absolute within their exclusive jurisdiction as those enjoyed by the Dominion Parliament or even by the parliament of the Mother country.

No Interference. The British North America Act which sets forth so clearly and distinctly the powers of the federal and provincial governments has been called the "great charter of our constitution." It recognizes and guarantees the right of local self government to every province in the Dominion and it does not contemplate or justify any interference with the exclusive powers which it entrusts to the several legislatures except in so far as such powers transgress the bounds of provincial jurisdiction or assert principle which is injurious to the interests of any part of the Dominion or which diminish the rights of minorities in relation to education which is healthier and more independent. date. the respective provinces held prior to Don't worry about her. Confederation. It is this clear distinction of spheres that has solidified the bond between the various provinces and completed the work which plied that his favorite quotation is: was begun at Confederation.

There is no inferiority in provincial law as compared with Dominion law. All laws whether passed by the provincial parliaments or by the Parliament of Canada are equally binding when they have received the sanction of the Lieutenant-Governor or the Governor General and are not disallowed for the causes above

(To ba continued)

PROUD OF BRITISH EMPIRE

Greatest Force Making for Liberty and Democracy. Toronto, May'28 .- In an'editorial

on "The British Empire" the Christian Guardian, organ of the Methodist Church in Canada, says: "There are foolish theorists who

think that Canada would be wise to sever all connections with the Old Land, and set up housekeeping upon her own account. But there are vastly more who prefer to develop selfgovernment in close connection with the greatest empire the world ever knew. We are Canadians, and are justly proud of the fact; but we are also proud of the great empire to which we belong, which, despite all its blunders, has still been the greatest national force in the world

making for liberty and democracy." After Cape Vincent Heron One of the seven new dormitories eing built by the Carnegie Institute. of Technology, at Pittsburg, Pa., will be called "Scobell hall," in memory of Henry J. Scobell, Cape Vincent, N.Y., who was a student of the university when he enlisted for serment will be made and a memorial

Deposit of Pickerel Fry. Cobourg, May 28.—A large num-ber of yellow pickerel fry from the government hatcheries have been deposited in the Trent River, Rice every verse. There have been some famous con- Lake and at the Kawartha Lakes.

BITS OF BY-PLAY

By LUNE McLUKE Copyright, 1920, by The Cincinnati Enquirer.

Perfly Simple! When Miss Peaches was ill. she called in Dr. Walls

"I wonder if you could?" mused the

"You wonder if you could what?" asked the Wise Guy. "Why, if you woke up in the mornstands for. King George himself opinion by the Crown. Many import- in the mouth?" replied the Cheerful

> The World Do Move! It wasn't so long ago that silk shirts were so expensive that only laboring men could afford to wear hem. But things are different now.

"Think twice," said old man Kemper. "Be careful what you say; If you don't keep your temper, It may give you away."

Paw Knows Everything. Willie-Paw, why is money called Paw-Because so many people are

Dollars we should be pursuing, Brothers! Let us then be up and doing

The American who had just returned from Spain was relating his experi-

"Isn't a bull fight rather dangerous?" asked one of his hearers. "It sure is-for the buil." replied the

Contrary fellows some men are, Then want a light for it.

A Chance To Get Rich Quick.

(Dalton (Ga.) Citizen) Some of these days, says Luke Mc-Luke, a genius is going to invent a skirt that can be pulled around and worn the other way when it gets shiny in the rear. But, Luke, that does not interest us. The genius we are looking for is the one walo is going to levent a pair of trousers that will work the same way.

Aw, Cheer Up! Some of our reformers fear that the cld-fashioned girl is in danger of becoming extinct and they have sounded a blast against paint, powder, hair puffs, see-everything waists and see-more skirts. Why, bless their souls, Luke has been doing this for ten years, and they keep putting on more paint and taking off more clothes each year. And, at that, we believe with Frof. F. H. Giddings, who holds down the chair of sociology at Columdia University, that our moral tone is no lower than it was in the days of our mothers, grandmothers, and great grandmothers. A dozen states are considering legislation enforcing ower skirts and higher waists. But you cannot legislate dress reform What is needed is legislation that will regulate the public dance, as it is shimmied, toddled and wobble to-day. Our girls will continue to dress as their morals. The Amercian girl of today is more clean-minded and cleanlived than her predecessors. And she

Favorite Quotations. T. S. McCamy was asked to name his favorite quotation. And he re-

Why is it that when I ask for Double-five-nine" the cheerful phone girl will correct me and say. "Fivefive-nine?" And why is it that when I ask for "Five-five-nine," the patient "Double-five-nine?"

We'd like to tip Pat Moran off the fact that Ivery Peak lives Memphis, Tenn.

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Walt Mason

THE POET PHILOSOPHER

LOOKING FOR IT. The man who always looks for rief is sure to find the goods he seeks; his search is, peradventure, orief, or it may last for seven weeks. But when he finds his grief he's hings, and he puts up a bitter groan, the while the Wise Man smiles and sings. The man who doesn't pay his sills hunts grief, and he will run it kills a fellow's standing in the town. And when he runs for county clerk, or tries to follow other plans, his creditors get in their work, and he is with the also rans. The scandal close upon its heels; some ugly tale with whom it deals. Then there will be a frightful scene of violence, the will lean against a fence and spit out lise, and it will furrow your old dome, and never give you any peace. It's better far to hunt for joy, and ask it to your cheap abode; say kind-ly things and don't annoy the other jays along the road. Be honest as the day is long and earn the kopecks in your purse; then life will be a grand, sweet song, a chorus after

-WALT MASON.

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treat you white."

Bridge Street Methodist church. Belleville, raised \$25,000 in the past year for church and connexional pur-