be used as a window seat.

British Plantation Rubber Is Saving Canada Millions

Low Prices of Rubbers and Overshoes Due to Britain's Control of Situation

Here in Canada many of us have fallen into the truly Anglo-Saxon habit of considering the " Mother of Parliaments" slow and a bit behind the times. The present price of rubber, when its cause is revealed, affords one of the many proofs that such an opinion is away off the mark.

Thanks to great rubber plantations established, in the face of criticism and ridicule, many years before in her tropical Dominions, Great Britain at the outbreak of the war held a firm and tightening grip on the world's supply of raw rubber-a grip reinforced by her dominating navy. From 60% in 1914, the production of these plantations has grown this year to 75% of the whole world's output, leaving only about half the requirements of the United States alone to come from all other sources.

The result has been that the needs of the Allies, enormous though they are, have been plentifully supplied, while Germany has been reduced to registered mails and the "Deutschland" in desperate attempts to mitigate her rubber famine. Neutrals have been allowed all the rubber they want, at prices actually lower than before the war, so long as they prevent any of it from reaching the enemy, while Canada and other parts of the Empire have an abundant supply at equally favorable Government-regulated prices.

In this foresight and generosity of the British Government lies the reason why rubber alone, of all the great staples, has not gone up in price-why rubbers and overshoes, in spite of increased cost of fabric, chemicals and labor, are as inexpensive as ever, while shoes are costing several dollars a pair more. Wearing rubbers or overshoes through this winter to protect these expensive shoes is more than practical thrift-it is grateful patriotism, for in thus saving leather we make it easier for the Government to secure the absolutely necessary supplies of this alarmingly scarce material for our soldiers.

Both Thrift and Patriotism Point to Rubbers!

Syrup of Tar & COD LIVER Oil Sold in generous size bottles by all dealers. THE J. L. MATHIEU CO., Props., SHERBROOKE, P.Q. Makers also of Mathieu's Nervine Powders the best remedy for Headaches, Neuralgia, and feverish colds.

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Our plant is equipped with pneumatic air tools and complete polishing machinery which enables us to get out first class work in minimum time. We manufacture Vermont Marble monuments in all sizes and prices and in the design you prefer. Corner posts and markers always in stock.

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And the friend so advised risks no money in trying the famous remedy. A sample of Gin Pills is sent upon request, and every box is sold with the guarantee of satisfaction or money back.

If you have suffered from pains in the back and loins, swollen he urinary system. ravel-follow the of thous

ound relief in Gin

NEWEST NOTES

OF SCIENCE

The Portugese language is used by about 30,000,000 persons.

Bristles that can be removed and renewed feature a new tooth brush. Starch flour manufactured from sweet potatoes is a growing industry in Natal.

There are about 62 blind persons to every 100,000 residents of the United States. Of fifteen wells bored in New Zea-

land in a search for petroleum five are producing oil. Adjusted by an opening and strap in the back, a new cap can be made

to fit a head of any size. Of French invention is an imitation champagne bottle, which scatters confetti as the cork is drawn. A pistol carrying a cartridge large enough to do much harm is built into the handle of a new pocketknife. An Englishman has invented an electrically operated penny-in-theslot machine for cleansing smokers'

An electric push-button that indicates that the signal has been heard where intended has been invented in

Turning a crank at one corner of a new kitchen cabinet raises or lowers it to suit the height of a person The French Academy of Sciences

will award \$20,000 to the first person communicating with any planet other than Mars. Electric fans now are being made

to harmonize with the furniture and decorations of rooms in which they are to be used.

used in the nation. telephone poles has made a record versified and specialized. So far the

of 50 holes an hour under the most plans are general; but the belief of favorable conditions. lan not only hatches chickens, but develop, protects them from microbes until

to be turned over easily.

they reach a certain age.

sugar this year at 1,648,814 tons valuable ore lands in the Mesaba less than last year.

inate two or more rooms.

bodily in any desired direction. A new type of locomotive intended for light work is equipped with a

can be raised in fifteen minutes. The Chinese government has en- the New York Shipbuilding Comgaged a French expert to establish a military anation school, with twelve aeroplanes of different types.

For the safety and convenience duck hunters, a gun rack has been invented that is easily attached to the gunwale of a canoe or a boat, Chiefly for use on aeroplanes is a ling.

device invented by an Englishman for taking up slack in wires automatically and keeping them taut. Merely pulling back the handlebars of a new motorcycle stops it by disengaging the clutch throttling engine and apply the brakes.

Mail between two cities on a river n Colombia, 800 miles apart, will

A rubber-coated balloon fabric has been invented that is so light that | 000 of bonds. Total present capital-

five ounces to the square yard Complete telephones, to be strapped to the head and exclude all other sounds, have been invented to permit persons in an aeroplane to converse. The Russian government is considering an extensive utilization of the water courses of Finland to supply electric light and power to Petro-

A canvas covered wire frame which can be snapped in place in an instant, has been patented by a New

York inventor as a back rest for A Swedish inventor has obtained United States patent upon a chair that can be folded into several dif-

so that they will defy moisture by dipping in a solution of celluloid and dye in equal parts of ether and al-

ferent positions or converted into a

The navigation school of the Royal Techinal college at Glasgow is claimed to be the most perfectly equipped institution of the kind in the world. The mercury vapor lamp can be Co., have been made vice-presidents prevented from distorting color val- of North America Pulp and Paper ues by the use of a fluorescent screen | Co. developed by the inventor of the

amp itself. supply light and power for the entire responding period of last year.

lons containing tetrachloride of car- issue of \$5,000,000 was authorized, bon as dangerous to the heart, head but the present loan will be for \$3,and stomach.

A new holder for index cards is covered with glass to keep them,

dirigible balloon are contained with so far this year, and 16 per cent. in in it, the idea being to overcome regular dividends, or 76 per cent, in-

wind resistance. By providing automobile goggles with glass partly clear and partly clouded an inventor claims to reduce the glare and flicker of light and pre-

screen over which a hide is stret-r

ched being recorded on a dial. As an adjunct to a residence heating system there has been invented a box that serves both as a hot-air outlet and cold-air inlet and also can

The French railroad in the Sahara has built locomotives and cars specially designed for passage through sand storms to offer a minimum of resistance to the metal cutting sand. For imitating engraving with a printing press an electrical process has been invented that bakes into the treshly printed ink a powder

that raises it to the height of engrav-What are believed to be the oldest printing blocks in the world, dating back at least 800 years, recently were discovered in an old building back of a Buddhist monastery in Corea.

A photometer adjustably mounted on a staff marked along its length with certain standards has been patented by a Philadelphia for easily determining the candlepower of

An Englishman claims to have invented a fraud-proof slot machine as it rejects metal slugs and even coins of the same size and weight if of less value than those intended to be used in it.

BIG STEEL MERGER BEING WORKED OUT

Lackawanna May Head New Combination of Five Concerns.

Philadelphia, Nov. 10 .- Another huge steel combination is being worked out in the minds of bankers. Electricity at present obtained If made it will approach both in cafrom waterfalls in Sweden provides pacity and importance the Bethleat least half the mechanical power hem Steel Company and the Midvate Steel and Ordnance Company, al-A machine for digging holes for though its products would be less dimen high in financial affairs here is An incubator invented by a Paris-that the proposition is most likely to

From what is learned the plan for another great steel combination looks To aid a carver a Denver man has to putting into a big holding coporainvented a clamp which holds a tion the Lackawanna Steel Company, roast of meat firmly and permits it which has its plant near Buffalo and controls substantial reserves of Iron The standard British authority has ore and coking coat, the Youngstown estimated the world's production of Sheet and Tube Company, which owns range, and coal properties in Greene A patent has been granted for a County, Pennsylvania, and has greatglass sided box to be placed in a wall ly developed steel works in Ohio; the to make an incandescent lamp illum- Sloss Sheffield Steel and Iron Company, which has large coal and iron Flat cars have been adopted by a properties and iron and steel works German railroad upon which ordin-in Alabama; the Inland Steel Comary open cars can be run and dumped pany, with plant at Chicago; the Pittsburg Coal Company, which owns and leases vast bituminous coal lands and is producing more than 20,000, boiler in which a full head of steam | 600 tons of coal a year, and possibly shipyard on the seaboard, perhaps

> Lackawanna Steel Company has \$34,750,000 of stock and \$31,198,-000 of underlying obligations. The Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company has \$28,000,000 of stocks and only \$1,545,000 of bonds outstand-

Sloss Sheffield Steel and Iron Company has \$16,700,000 of stocks and \$4,000,000 of bonds. It is understood that the former J. P. Morgan was ready some years ago to give par for the Sloss Sheffield common stock. The Inland Steel Company has \$9,

915,000 stock and \$6,410,000 bonds The Pittsburg Coal Company has speed boat driven by aerial propel- \$68,169,950 of stocks as recently New York Shipbuilding Company

has \$5,000,000 of stock and \$2,300,ization of all the above companies is \$227,733,950.

Commercial Notes.

The International Nickel Company expects to be making nickel at the Port Colborne plant in twelve months. The reorganization plan of the Pere Marquette calls for a reduction of \$8,340,000 in the capital and \$2,-

439,000 in fixed charges. The Western Canada Flour Mills nereased its profits during the year ending August 31st, 1918, the total of \$376,260 comparing with \$340,-062 in 1915.

A by-law was passed in Port Colborne granting fixed assessment for a numioer of years to the Interna-Incandescent lamps can be colored tional Nickel Company for its refin-

it is rumored that the Imperial Oil Company of Ontario has obtained a tract of land to build another refinery. The initial cost of the new refinery will be about \$200,000. Geo. H. Parks and A. E. Wright,

formerly of the International Paper The municipal bond sales in Can-

ada for October, as compiled by the A lake in Tasmania at an altitude Monetary Times, amounted to \$1,of 3,400 feet is to be harnessed and 461,665, compared with \$960,455 for the electricity produced used to August and \$1,245,874 for the cor-

An announcement in connection The Paris board of health has for- with the City of Montreal's new loan bidden the sale and use of hair lot- is expected almost immediately. An 8.00,000 40-year 5 per cent. gold

New Jersey Zinc Co. extra of clean, while a mechanical finder on per cent, in addition to regular quarone side is used to select those need- terily dividend of 4 per cent., both being payable Nov. 10 to stock re-All the machinery and space for cord Oct. 31. This makes a total of passengers and crew of a new English | 60 per cent. paid in extra dividends

> \$100 Reward, \$100 The readers of this paper will be

ent eyestrain.

By treating freshly made cheese been able to cure in all its stages, and By treating freshly made cheese with alternating currents of electricity for 24 hours a Dutch electrician has found he can give it all the properties of age.

Aluminum mined in France will be refined in electric furnaces in Norway at a plant supplied with power by a waterfall where there is 60,000 horse-power available.

Pneumatic machinery has been invented for measuring hides, the amount of air that is drawn through ledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggiets, 75c.



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No. 7—Mail 8.04 p.m. 8.40 p.m. No. 81—Local to Belleville . 6.48 p.m. 7.37 p.m.

No. 16—Fast Ex. . 2.58 a.m. 2.17 a.m. No. 22—Local to

Brockville . 8.15 a.m. 8.50 a.m.

No. 6—Mail12.20 p.m. 12.52 p.m.

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