

GERMANY ASSAILING MUNROE DOCTRINE

By Its Submarine Warfare in American Waters --Germany is Challenging the United States is the Opinion Expressed By French Newspapers.

(Special to the Whig.)
New York, Oct. 10.—The New York Herald this morning, in its leading editorial, under the caption, "This is Time for Action, Not for Words," says:
"This is American territory—this North American continent—and, thank God, the spirit of the Monroe doctrine lives in American hearts. Can anybody doubt that the United States would rise in its might to repel a Prussian invasion of Canada? The warfare instituted by Prussian submarines in American waters is just as much an attack upon the Monroe doctrine as would be a Prussian attempt to invade Canada."

Challenging United States.

(Special to the Whig.)
Paris, Oct. 10.—The torpedoing of the Allied steamships off American ports by German submarine forces is regarded as the most important war news of the day. Under headings of "Black" and "Defiance," the newspapers indicate that the States, with the conviction that the challenge will not be taken up, and that neutrals must be to-day that they acted unwisely in not "nipping" the submarine warfare on commerce in the bud.

Looking for Survivors.

(Special to the Whig.)
Newport, R. I., Oct. 10.—Strung out five miles apart, a line of American destroyers swept the Atlantic in the vicinity of Nantucket Shoals lightship to-day in a hunt for the survivors of the Kingston, supposedly sunk by the German U-boat.

HELLISH PLOT OF GERMANS UNEARTHED IN RUMANIA

Bucharest, Oct. 10.—The following official communication was issued to-day:
"A squadron of eight German aeroplanes flew over Bucharest at eleven o'clock and dropped bombs in the neighborhood of the Gare du Nord and on some linen warehouses. The damage done was insignificant. The enemy aviators left a half-hour later.
"The Rumanian Legation at The Hague hears that 250 persons, 200 of whom were women, have been killed in these bombardments. Protest has been made to the United States and other neutrals.
"An investigation made at the German Legation led to the discovery of numerous cases of trinitrotoluene (a high explosive produced by the action of acid on toluol) buried in the garden of the Legation, and of flagons labelled 'virus,' which was intended to propagate simultaneously an epidemic among men and horses.
"A representative of the United States Legation witnessed the discovery. This new criminal German manoeuvre reveals preparations similar to those made in other countries. The Germans were unable to use their high explosives against works of art, as they were surprised by Rumania's entry into the war, and by the surveillance of the secret police."

BASEBALL IN NEW YORK TO-DAY

(Special to the Whig.)
New York, Oct. 10.—New York furnished grand football weather for the third world's series game at Ebbets Field to-day. A biting northwest wind that played all sorts of havoc with hats and skirts fairly knocked the bottom out of the thermometer. The wind diminished slightly towards afternoon, bringing with it a small rise in temperature.
The weather man stepped in as a pinch hitter in the world's series this afternoon. If any additional pep were needed in the big tussle after yesterday's record-breaking game it was injected by the snappy brand of weather. Back in the home ballpark and just as gritty and full of fight as ever, the charging Dodgers faced the Red Sox in the third game of the title with early indications that Jack Coombs would attempt to turn back the Boston batsmen.
Full of pep and yells the raving Brooklyn bugs piled the bleachers and pavilion long before the game time.
The Boston Royal Rooters, red coated band and all paraded into the park early, with the band busting away at "Tessie" as they marched from the centre field gate to their seats.
The batteries are: Boston, Mays and Thomas; Brooklyn, Coombs and Miller.
First Innings.
Boston—Hooper drove a foul over the right field wall. The crowd groaned. Hooper fled to Wheat. Janvrin out. Mowrey to Daubert. Moke made a pretty one-handed stop. Shorten singled cleanly to centre field. Hoblitzel singled to right, but Shorten was thrown out at third. Stengel to Mowrey. 0 runs, 2 hits, 0 errors.
Stengel made a perfect throw to third to head off Shorten.
Daubert safe on first and Myers on second on a bunt in front of the plate. Jake was credited with a hit, the first of the series. Stengel sacrificed. Mays to Hobby; both runners advancing. Wheat was purposely walked, filling the bases. Mowrey had the plate, Hoby to Thomas, on Cutshaw's grounder down first base line. Mowrey called out on strikes. 0 runs, 1 hit, 0 errors.
The Brooklyn fans roared hard for the Dodgers in this session, and it looked bad for Mays. Mowrey had three and two on him, but when the base runners started on the final pitch "Mike" kept his bat on his shoulder.

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- 4.—News of Eastern Ontario.
- 5.—Amusements; Announcements; The Forum.
- 6.—In Halls of Queens; Military News; Theatrical.
- 7.—News from Barrfield War Camp; Sir Wilfrid's Appeal.
- 8.—The Confessions of Roxane; Menu.
- 9.—News from the Countryside.
- 10.—In the World of Sport.



THE BOSTON RED SOX, Who won the first two games of the world's baseball series.

PTE. HAWKINS FALLS IN ACTION

He Was Reported Missing During the Recent Severe Fighting.

TWO OF HIS BROTHERS

HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE PRESENT WAR.

Deceased Won Medals in the Boer War—Three Kingston Members of the 21st Battalion Are Reported Missing.
There is sadness at the little home of Mrs. Hawkins, on the Raglan Road, where she resides with her two little children, for on Tuesday morning came the word from Ottawa that her husband, Pte. James Hawkins, of the 21st Battalion, had been killed during the recent severe fighting on the Somme front. Pte. Hawkins was reported as missing between Sept. 15th and 17th.
"Where is daddy? Is he coming home soon?" The little daughter keeps asking her mother this question. "Every man she meets on the street she thinks is her 'daddy.'"
The late Pte. Hawkins enlisted with the 21st Battalion in Kingston. He is a native of England, but had lived in Kingston for five years. He was a veteran of the South African war, having been awarded medals for distinguished conduct. He went to South Africa with an English regiment he was attached to for many years.
Deceased had two brothers killed in action, both being natives of England. Mrs. Hawkins had one brother wounded in France, and has four brothers-in-law now doing their "bit."

TWO KINGSTON BOYS KILLED

Ptes. Wilson and Lewis Roadhouse Met Will Not Let the Germans Re-Entrench and Re-Fortify Themselves.

FOUR OF WILSON FAMILY

INCLUDING THE FATHER SERVING KING AND COUNTRY.

Pte. Roadhouse a Son of Rev. J. Roadhouse—Pte. E. L. Allen, Sixteen Years of Age, Has Been Wounded in Action.
While doing his usual round of guard duty at the city reservoir on Sunday afternoon, a telegram came to Pte. R. Wilson, stating that his eldest son, a member of the 21st Battalion, had been killed in action. The news came as such a shock that Pte. Wilson had to be relieved of duty and go to his home on Clergy street west, where his wife was bearing up under the dreadful news. The boy was wounded on two different occasions, but seemed to bear a charmed life.
The Wilson family is very patriotic, as every possible sacrifice has been made by it. The father is with the 14th Regiment Guard, and has three sons wearing the overseas uniform. There were two in the 21st Battalion, and a third, who was returned from the front, and after convalescent hospital treatment, is now doing light duty at Barrfield Camp.
Lewis Roadhouse Killed.
Rev. J. Roadhouse and family were officially informed on Monday of the death of Lewis Roadhouse, a member of the 51st Regiment. This unit was recruited in Edmonton, and Mr. Roadhouse as a member of it passed out of Canada in April last. About June it went over to France, and has, since then, been on the firing line. It is assumed that young Lewis was a stalwart in build and a cheerful member of the company, was in the advance upon the Somme. He wrote home on the 23rd of September, and he was then in good health. On the 27th, four days later, he died of wounds inflicted in battle in one of the base hospitals. Another evidence of the tragedies of war brought home to Kingston and its people. Great sympathy is expressed to Mr. and Mrs. Roadhouse and their family in their bereavement.
Pte. E. L. Allen Wounded.
Mrs. Grey, 136, Queen street, received a telegram from the Militia Department at Ottawa, stating that her son, Pte. E. L. Allen, of the 21st Battalion, had been wounded. Pte. Allen, who is only sixteen years of age, was a telegraph messenger with the Great Northwest of Telegraph Company before going overseas. He was admitted to the hospital on Sept. 22nd.

ALLIES TO FIGHT ALL WINTER

The Allies Are Busy Constructing Permanent Corduroy and Macadam Roads—These Will Permit of the Continuance of Operations Both Fall and Winter.

ON RIDGE OVER WHICH PASSES BAPAUME-PERONNE ROADS.

The Allies are busy constructing permanent corduroy and macadam roads. These will permit the continuance of operations, both fall and winter, and will not permit the Germans to take advantage of a winter lull to re-entrench and re-fortify themselves.
Bombarded Liéons.
(Special to the Whig.)
Paris, Oct. 10.—Artillery on both sides was very active south of the Somme last night. The Germans started curtain fires on the Benicourt sector, and bombarded Liéons with lachrymose shells.
KINGSTON MAN WINS MEDAL AT THE FRONT
Sergt. G. W. Settrington Went Overseas With "A" Battery of the R.C.H.A.
Word has been received in the city that Sergt. G. W. Settrington, who went to the front with "A" Battery, R.C.H.A., has been awarded a military medal for distinguished conduct.
Sergt. Settrington has a wide circle of friends in Kingston, and all will be pleased to learn of him being decorated. His wife and two children reside at No. 5 Chestnut street. Settrington left here as a corporal. He is a member of the honor roll of Queen street Methodist Church.
On Sept. 3rd Sergt. Settrington was reported wounded, but remained on duty. His is twenty-seven years of age.
NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT MISSION
Ambassador Gerard Will Not Answer Any Questions Submitted to Him.
(Special to the Whig.)
New York, Oct. 10.—Returning from Berlin aboard the liner Frederick VIII, Ambassador James W. Gerard to-day refused to answer any question relating to the purpose of his visit to America at this time, saying that even the simplest question "might involve" him.
High Cost of Living.
Ottawa, Ont., Oct. 10.—A sub-committee of the cabinet, consisting of Hon. Robert Rogers, Hon. T. W. Crothers and Hon. C. J. Doherty, was appointed to-day to consider what steps should be taken to deal with the question of the increased cost of living.
This followed a meeting which the government had to-day with Canadian labor leaders, who made an appeal for governmental action, and at which Mr. Rogers, who is acting prime minister, promised some action would be taken.
Joseph Montgomery, a young farmer, was placed under arrest in connection with the murder of his brother, William Montgomery, who was slain on his farm eight miles from here, on Wednesday last.

PIRATE SUBMARINE OFF U.S. COAST

Has Sunk a Number of Vessels—Shipping in Danger—Allied Cruisers Are Off Nantucket Shoals in Search of German Pirates.

Boston, Oct. 10.—The submarine arm of the Imperial German navy attacked shipping off the eastern coast of the United States Sunday. Four British, one Dutch and one Norwegian steamer were sent to the bottom or left crippled derelicts of Nantucket Shoals. So far as known there was no loss of life, American destroyers picking up the crews.
A submarine held up the American steamer Kansas, bound from New York for Genoa with steel for the Italian Government, but later, on establishing her identity, allowed the American to proceed.
The hostile submarine is believed to be the U-53, which paid a call to Newport on Saturday and disappeared at sunset. Some naval men, however, declare that at least two submarines are operating close to the American shore, though outside the three-mile limit.
Six Steamers Sunk.
The record of submarine warfare, as brought to land by wireless despatches, follows:
The Strathdene, British freighter, torpedoed and sunk off Nantucket. Crew taken aboard Nantucket Shoals Lightship and later removed to Newport by torpedo boat destroyers. The vessel left New York on Saturday for Bordeaux, and was attacked at 6 a.m.
The West Point, British freighter, torpedoed and sunk off Nantucket. Crew abandoned the ship in small boats after a warning shot from the submarine's gun. Officers and men were taken aboard a destroyer. The vessel was attacked at 10.45 a. m. She was bound from London for Newport News.
Stephano, British passenger liner, of 2,144 tons gross, plying regularly between New York, Halifax and St. John's, Nfld. Torpedoed southeast of Nantucket while bound for New York. Reported still afloat last night. Passengers and crew, numbering about 140, were picked up by destroyer Drayton and brought to Newport. The attack was at 4.30 p. m.
Kingston, British freighter, torpedoed and sunk south of Nantucket. Crew missing and destroyer searching for them. This vessel is not accounted for in marine registers, and may be the Kingstonian. The attack was at 6 p. m.
Blomvord, Dutch freighter, torpedoed and sunk south of Nantucket. Crew taken aboard a destroyer. The steamer was bound from New York for Rotterdam, having sailed on Saturday night.
Christian Knudsen, Norwegian freighter, torpedoed and sunk near where the Bloomersdijk was down. Crew picked up by destroyers. The vessel sailed from New York Saturday for London.
Sub. in Steamer Lanes.
The sensation created on Saturday when the U-53 quietly slipped into Newport harbor and as quietly slipped away, three hours later, was less than the shock in shipping circles when wireless reports of submarine attacks began to come into the naval radio stations just before noon yesterday. Within a few minutes the air was literally charged with electricity as wireless messages of warning shot up and down the coast.
The submarine or submarines had taken a position directly in the steamer lanes, where they could hardly miss anything bound in for New York, bound east from that port.
Vessels of the Allied nations and neutral bottoms carrying contraband of war scurried to get within the shore. Several who were following the outside course shifted and made for the inside lanes. The Stephano, of the Red Cross Line, however, was caught outside of the neutral zone. The destruction of this vessel was perhaps the biggest prize of the day. The craft had been sold to the Russian Government, and would have been used as an icebreaker after her present trip.
Question of U. S. Neutrality.
Washington, Oct. 10.—Germany's extension of submarine warfare to the western Atlantic apparently is not regarded with approval by officials here, although it is realized that it may develop a situation presenting new and perplexing questions of neutrality.
While formal comment was withheld to-day, pending receipt of more detailed reports on the exploits of the U-53 and her possible sister submarines, there was little disposition to believe that American interests were menaced by the new campaign.
The fact that warning apparently had been given and those aboard placed in safety in the case of such of the vessels sunk during the first day's operations strengthened officials in their belief that Germany is following out her pledge to keep U-boat warfare within international law.

It was pointed out that the geographical proximity of the new zone of operations to American shores could not in itself impair the legality of properly conducted high seas warfare.
Should a submarine flotilla develop a patrol approximating a blockade outside American ports, however, a serious issue might arise.
That the attacks of an organized campaign in the western Atlantic is not doubted here. Many officials believe that at least two and possibly a half dozen or more U-boats are assembled for the campaign, and that a supply ship, perhaps a submersible of the Deutschland type, also is present.
Steamships to Sail.
New York, Oct. 10.—The order will not interfere with the sailing of the American line steamships or of any of the company's vessels under the American flag.
Officials of the Cunard, French and of the Italian lines declared that their passenger and freight vessels would sail as usual, despite the submarine menace.
At the Cunard line offices it was announced that no changes would be made in the sailing dates of steamers until instructions were received from the main office in Liverpool.
All Cunard vessels, it was pointed out, are armed with 4-7 guns, and the German submarines thus far have avoided vessels so armed. Allied cruisers are off Nantucket Shoals in search of the commerce-raiding German submarines.
Nine Vessels Sunk to Date.
Newport, R. I., Oct. 10.—A total of nine ships have been sunk by German submarines up to yesterday, according to an officer of the destroyer Ericsson, arriving here.
This officer said he understood more than one submarine was surely taking part in the attacks. Information at Nantucket was that two and possibly three submersibles had been sighted.

Protection For Canadian Coast.
Ottawa, Oct. 10.—The Department of the Naval Service at Ottawa has been apprised of the activities of the German submarine on the Atlantic coast at the week-end.
So far as the Canadian coast is concerned, and also as regards the Atlantic seaboard outside the three-mile limit, action to cope with the unexpected and serious situation rests with the Atlantic Fleet of the British squadron at Halifax.
The Nobe and any other naval (Continued on page 4.)
DAILY MEMORANDUM
See top of page 3, right hand corner for particulars.
JAMES REID
The Old Firm of Undertakers
354 and 356 PRINCESS STREET
Phone 147 for Ambulance.
ROBERT J. REID
The Leading Undertaker
Phone 577. 356 Princess Street
BORN.
DAY—At Kingston General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Day, on Oct. 8th, a daughter.
JACKSON—On Sunday, Oct. 8th, 1916, at 215 Johnston St., Kingston, to Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Jackson, a daughter.
MARRIED.
HEAM—BRISTOL—On Monday, Oct. 9th, 1916, at 451 Johnson St., Kingston, by Rev. E. R. Macdonald, minister of the church, Mary Campbell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roswell Bristol, of death, to Robert Jay Leaster, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. B. G. Hamm, of Odesa.
MCCULLY-TAYLOR—In Kingston, on Oct. 9th, 1916, by Rev. E. R. Macdonald, minister of the church, Miss Violet Maud, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Taylor, of Hythe, Eng., to Capt. McCully of 21st Battalion, C.E.F.
DIED.
LEWIN—In Philadelphia, on October 7th, 1916, Rev. William Lewin, M.A. Funeral at 10 o'clock Wednesday morning to St. George's Cathedral.
FERGUSON—Killed in action, in France, on September 15th, Captain Allen Arley Fergusson, 4th Battalion Coldstream Guards, eldest grandson of the late J. Antisell, Alton, of Atkinson.
VAN NEEB—In Pittsburg, on Oct. 8th, 1916, Philip Van Neeb, in his 81st year, from his son-in-law's residence, William McAdoo, Wednesday, 10.50 a.m. Friends and acquaintances respectfully invited to attend.

Familiar Quotations
WORDS OF WISDOM FROM MANY THINKERS.
Sound, sound the clarion, all the life!
For all the annual world proclaim, One crowded hour of glorious life Is worth an age without a name. —SCOTT.
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THE BRITISH CROSS THE SERES RAILWAY

And Capture Kalandra—Advance on Monastir From Another Direction.

(Special to the Whig.)
London, Oct. 10.—British troops in Macedonia have crossed the Seres railway and captured Kalandra, and are advancing on Bulgarian positions at Monastir from another direction.
British cavalry are swiftly pursuing the Bulgars, who are retiring to the hills, leaving large stores and some prisoners behind. Topalova has apparently been evacuated by the Bulgars.
Italians, French and Serbs are also continuing their successes against Bulgars on all sectors.

BISHOP FARTHING RESCUED BY POLICE

Following Lively Riot at Anglican Mission to Jews in Montreal.

Montreal, Oct. 10.—A crowd of young Jews of the orthodox faith precipitated a riot this evening at the Anglican Mission to the Jews, 42 Prince Arthur street, where Bishop Farthing and other clergymen were engaged in a service of intercession. This service, being an incident with Yom Kippur, the Jewish religious festival, was not appreciated by the orthodox Jews, and a rain of stones and other missiles testified to this sentiment, practically every window in the mission house being broken. Several people at the service were slightly cut. Police reserves and a company of soldiers were called in to quell the disturbance, and the Lord Bishop and his colleagues were kept prisoners in the building until rescued by the authorities. A soldier in the Jewish reinforcements company was hurt in a struggle with the police, and his wounds were dressed at a hospital. No arrests were made.
Stock market at New York demoralized over German submarine activities.

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