

HUNS EXECUTE BRITISH CAPTAIN

Who Tried to Ram a German Submarine a Year Ago.

EQUALS CAVELL MURDER

GREAT INDIGNATION IN ENGLAND OVER THE EXECUTION.

The Steamship Brussels Was Recently Captured by the Germans—Its Captain Suffers Death For Doing His Duty.

Berlin, July 29.—(By wireless to Sayville.)—Capt. Charles Fryatt, of the Great Eastern Railway steamship Brussels, which vessel was captured by German destroyers last month, and taken into Zebrugge, has been executed by shooting after trial before a German naval court-martial.

The death sentence was passed upon Capt. Fryatt because of his alleged action in attempting previously to ram a German submarine.

Testimony was presented at the court-martial to show that while Captain Fryatt did not belong to the armed forces he had attempted on March 28th, 1915, while near the Maas light ship to ram the German submarine U-33.

Captain Fryatt and the first officer and the first engineer of the Brussels received from the British admiralty gold watches for "brave conduct," and were mentioned in the House of Commons.

Nearly Got Submarine.

The submarine U-33, according to official accounts of the trial, signalled to the British steamer to show her flag and to stop, but Captain Fryatt did not heed the signal, and it is alleged, turned at high speed toward the submarine, which only escaped it by diving immediately below the surface.

Captain Fryatt, the official statement says, admitted that he had followed the instructions of the British Admiralty. Sentence was confirmed and the captain was executed and shot for a "frank tirage crime against armed German sea forces." The trial was held at Bruges, Belgium, on Thursday.

Equals Cavell Murder. London, July 29.—Great indignation prevails over the execution by the Germans of Captain Fryatt, of the passenger ship Brussels. Newspapers say it equals the Cavell murder.

The Kaiser Confirmed It. (Special to the Whig.)

London, July 29.—That the Kaiser Wilhelm himself confirmed the sentence of death found by the court-martial trying Capt. Fryatt, of the passenger liner Brussels, for his attempt to ram a submarine, was reported in a Maastricht despatch here to-day. It served further to inflame the British feeling against what the press and public alike branded as the surprising execution of Miss Cavell, the British nurse, in cold blooded ferocity.

The Maastricht despatch asserted the Duke of Wurtemberg wired the sentence of death pronounced by the court-martial at Zebrugge on Fryatt, to Imperial headquarters, asking for confirmation. The council granted this confirmation at once, all its members, including the Kaiser and General Erich Von Falkenhayn, former war minister, agreeing on the justice of the death sentence.

Women Spy Sentenced to Death.

Berlin, July 29.—"A French military court at Marseilles on May 18th," says the Overseas News agency, "sentenced a woman named Fryatt to death for treason and espionage. The Supreme Court having rejected the appeal the sentence of death against the woman has become valid."

Should Be Lieut. Irwin.

Ottawa, July 29.—The Lieut. J. R. Irving mentioned in cable despatches a receiving a military cross should be Lieut. J. R. Irwin, son of Mrs. J. R. Irwin, rural route No. 4, Cobourg, Ont.

WHIG CONTENTS: 1—Illustrated Page; General War News; 2—Mexican Border News; 3—Royalty Illustrated; 4—Part of 12th Cavalry Brigade; 5—The Taking of Brody; 6—Church Services; 7—Kiddie's Letter; 8—Autographs; 9—How Capt. Horn Died; 10—Eastern Ontario News; 11—Investment Announcements; 12—Military Matters; 13—Confessions of Roxane; 14—Confessions of Roxane; 15—Agricultural Page; 16—The Automobile World; 17—Community Movement; 18—The Girl and the Game; 19—In the Twilight; 20—In the World of Sport.

PLAN TO SPEND \$100,000 TO STUDY TUBERCULOSIS

Fifty Towns Will Be Selected By Association For Study.

New York, July 29.—More than fifty towns and villages in Massachusetts and New York, ranking in population from 4,000 to 10,000, have been suggested as possible places for an experiment to be conducted by the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis at an estimated cost of \$100,000.

When the place for the experiment is chosen the fund at the disposal of the association will be used to make an exhaustive physical examination of every case of tuberculosis in the town and ascertain and keep under observation for a period of three years not only all tuberculosis patients, but also all persons who have been exposed directly to the disease.

NEGOTIATIONS OVER.

(Special to the Whig.) London, July 29.—All negotiations between Rumania and Turkey with regard to the exchange of supplies has been broken off, says a despatch from Bucharest, Rumania.

MAJOR MORAHNT HARKS BACK TO VERDUN FRONT.

Must Have Confidence, Says German Writer, of Fighting in the West.

Berlin, July 29.—Major Morahnt, the military expert of the Berliner Tageblatt, sends the following despatch to that newspaper: "The German line at Verdun stands fast. Our hold at Verdun represents the real pillar of resistance on the Somme and the enemy has not been successful in shaking us. An American newspaper man said lately after he visited the battlefield around Verdun that he gained the impression that the German army is only awaiting orders to advance and take the fortress.

"Our affairs in the west, therefore, stand well. We must have confidence."

BAR HUNS FOR 21 YEARS.

Prevent Them Taking Up Residence in British Empire.

London, July 29.—The Morning Post, in its leading editorial, urges the Government to take drastic steps immediately to prevent the German from gaining a foothold, commercial or otherwise, in the British Empire after the war.

The Post declares that Lord Kitchener shortly before his death devised a plan along these lines, which the paper now endorses. "Lord Kitchener's proposal," says the Post, "was to pass a law that for twenty-one years no German should be allowed to naturalize himself or take up his domicile in the United Kingdom or the British Empire, or to enter into any partnership in any British business or become a shareholder in any British company."

CHOSE GERMANY TO LEAD

PEOPLE OF FATHERLAND ARE CROWN OF CIVILIZATION.

All Spiritual Gifts—It is for Other Nations to Submit Their Wills To Teutonic Keeping.

Paris, July 29.—Holland, as well as Switzerland, is having difficulties with Germany. The latter, after declaring that Switzerland must allow export of food across the German frontier under pain of serious commercial reprisals, now declares that Holland must allow canal boats bound for Germany to Belgium to use the canal canals, no matter what the boats contain. Switzerland was placed in an extremely difficult situation and is still negotiating, but Holland has refused the German demand.

Meantime Baron von Stengel, professor in the University of Munich and German delegate to the first conference at the Hague, replying to inquiries of the Dutch Fascist League as to future international law, writes: "The whole course of the war has shown that we Germans were chosen by Providence from among all civilized nations and lead them, under our protection, toward assured peace. For we not only have the power and force necessary but also possess all spiritual gifts to the highest degree, and it is we who constitute the crown of civilization. It therefore is superfluous to continue to discuss pacifist plans of whatever nature. Nations, especially neutral nations, have only one means of leading a profitable existence—to submit to our guidance, which is superior from every point of view.

No people are more permeated with sentiment and ideals than we. Under our protection one need not worry about national rights."

Von Stengel is considered one of the leading German authorities on international law. President Poincare of France and Emperor Nicholas of Russia on Friday exchanged telegrams of congratulation on the capture by the Russians of the Turkish fortress of Erzingan.

THE THREE DEGENERATIONS.



The Kaiser has appointed his grandson, Prince Wilhelm, the ten-year-old son of the Crown Prince, a lieutenant in the First Regiment of Foot.—Message from a correspondent at Amsterdam. Cartoon specially drawn for the Daily Mail (London) by Louis Raemaekers.

KOVEL RAPIDLY BEING ENVELOPED

The Capture of Brody Improves Russian Northern Thrust.

THE PRECIPATE CHARACTER

OF AUSTRIAN RETREAT BY CAPTURE OF BRODY.

The Russians Will Now Have the Advantage of a Railway in Their Movement Against Lemberg.

(Special to the Whig.) Petrograd, July 29.—Kovel is rapidly being enveloped from the south as the Russian armies advance unceasingly against the Austrians in Galicia. The capture of Brody, military experts pointed out here to-day, gives the Czar's forces an opportunity to improve their thrust northwestward towards Kovel.

An evidence of the precipitate character of the Austrian retreat before the heavy Russian offensive is given in the fact that on Thursday the Russians were twelve miles from Brody and on Saturday occupation of the town was announced.

Await Word About Brody.

(Special to the Whig.) Petrograd, July 29.—The city eagerly awaits full word of the details of Brody's investment. It was announced as certain that a considerable quantity of booty fell into the hands of the city's conquerors, since Brody has been an Austro-Galician town.

The fall of Brody is a serious threat to Lemberg and the rapid and successful advance of General Sakharoff's forces menaces the whole Austro-German line of communication from the north to the south. For the present Kovel yields in importance to Lemberg.

The position on this portion of the Russian front seems to be that General Kaledine, having driven General von Linsingen's left wing behind the Stokhod River, has suspended his advance toward Kovel and is holding up the great Teutonic forces there, when General Sakharof is pressing on towards Lemberg, which is defended by the forces of Gen. Boehm-Ermolli.

ARTESIAN WELLS FOR ALBERTA

Passes Order-in-Council Appropriating Sum For Tests.

Ottawa, July 29.—An order-in-council was passed appropriating a considerable sum to sink test wells in Southern Alberta, in expectation of securing an artesian supply of water in that district. For some time the Geological Department has investigated the possibility of artesian wells in Southern Alberta and has reported that there is every prospect of success at solving the water problem by this method.

MOVING PICTURES OF HARVEST.

To Take Series for Educational and Advertising Purposes.

Ottawa, July 29.—The Department of Trade and Commerce is taking a series of moving pictures for educational and advertising purposes of the handling of Canadian wheat from the cutting and harvesting until it reaches the seaport.

WAR BULLETINS.

The Russians have taken Brody, including two generals, about ten thousand men and forty guns.

The east of the Longueval defences have fallen into British control. The way is now open for a new drive. The captured places were the scene of the heaviest fighting of the whole campaign.

A Turkish army 70,000 strong has reached the Hungarian plains to aid the Germans in an attempt to stop the Russian invasion.

Zeppelins raided the east coast of England early on Saturday morning. Some bombs dropped; no details.

A German submarine raided a fleet of fishing boats, sinking eight. The crews landed safely.

The Swedish government is laying mines in the channel between Bregrund Light and Cape Falsterbo.

COVERED 100 MILES IN WEEK

The Russian Armies Made Great Stride in Capturing Erzingan.

350,000 OF BEST TROOPS

OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE WERE DEFEATED.

The Value of Erzingan—Easy Means of Communication Now For Rest Of Caucasian Armies.

Petrograd, via London, July 29.—Russian troops covered a hundred miles in their advance on Erzingan within a week. The capture of that city means the virtual completion of the Russian occupation of Turkish Armenia and gives Russia the benefit of the extremely fertile valley and opens an easy means of communication through Trebizond for the western and southern Caucasian armies.

It is estimated that the Turks had between 25 and 30 divisions between the Black Sea and Musul, approximately 350,000 men. Three months ago the Turks undertook a comprehensive campaign to recapture Erzerum, and incidentally to draw troops from the Russian European theatre.

General Eudenich, the Russian commander in the Caucasus, succeeded, however, in holding the Turks in the Erzerum district while delivering an effective blow at them in the Musul district. In order to counter this flanking from the south and a similar effort from the north the Russians were obliged temporarily to abandon Mamakhatun, fifty miles west of Erzerum. The Russians now have captured Trebizond, Balburt and Gumish Khanah and re-occupied Mamakhatun.

The Galician advance of the Russians has caused the Germans to withdraw troops from the Balkans and Turks were sent there to replace them. The Russians, quick to see the advantage thus afforded, started a vigorous offensive toward Erzingan. Only a rear-guard battle preceded the capture of the town, the Turkish main forces having been beaten and forced to retreat toward Sivas.

Turkish Defence Broken. Colonel Shumsky, military critic of the Bureau of Gazette in an article on the victory of the Russians at Erzingan says: "This defeat of the best troops of the Ottoman Empire has quite broken the Turkish defense. No further serious offensive can be expected, since only parts of divisions from the Constantinople, Thracian and Egyptian

armies can be spared to patch up these broken units."

Discussing the energetic preparations of the Russians for the continuance of the war General Chouzaief, Minister of War, in an interview with the Russky Slovo says: "It is necessary to dispel the illusion that the war can end in the autumn. The breaking down of the enemy's forces has already begun—a fact as well known to the Germans as to the Entente Allies—but Germany's technique is so high that in spite of her economic weakening and the lowered morale of her troops, Germany still has the power to resist and we must look forward to a further struggle before the final victory.

"This explains the recent orders calling men ordinarily exempt to the colors. Russia already has a large reserve, but it is our intention that this reserve shall not diminish. It is fitting also that the foreign races in Russia, who ordinarily would not be obliged to serve should be recruited, if not in the active army at least in work connected with the conduct of the war, for the elements in Russia will receive the benefits of victory."

POLICE ARRESTED BARONESS.

Claims to be American and Divorced From German Noble.

London, July 29.—Baroness Bettina von Hutton has been arrested as an enemy alien travelling more than five miles from her address without a permit. At the police court hearing the baroness protested that she was not a German, but American born. She explained that she had been divorced from her German husband eight years ago and had lived in England ever since and that she believed she would regain all her rights of American citizenship whenever she returned to America. Scotland Yard detectives said there had been previous complaints against the Baroness travelling about the country.

The presiding judge said it was doubtful whether the baroness could be considered an alien enemy. The case was adjourned in order to enable her to obtain counsel.

The baroness von Hutton was formerly Miss Betsy Riddle of Pennsylvania. After her divorce from her husband she appeared on the stage in London.

AUTOMOBILE BURNED.

Ray Mussof Strikes Match When Gasoline Was Pumped to Car.

Cape Vincent, N.Y., July 29.—The fire department was called out to extinguish an automobile fire at the garage of Alfred L. Deszenremel, at the foot of James street. The car, a Ford, was owned by Ray Mussof, of Rosiere. Mussof drove the car to the garage to get the gasoline tank filled.

While the fluid was being pumped into the tank the owner struck a match to look at the oil gauge. The minute he did this the fumes from the gasoline ignited, and in an instant the car was ablaze.

Men who happened to be near the building shoved the car outside. The firemen were on the scene in a short time and extinguished the flames. The car was wrecked.

New Company Incorporated.

(Special to the Whig.)

Ottawa, July 29.—The International Nickel Company of Canada has been incorporated with a capital of five million dollars. The head office is at Toronto, and the plant at Sudbury.

NAPANEE POLICE COURT

CHARGE OF GETTING GOODS UNDER FALSE PRETENCES.

The Town's Tax Rate Is 34 Mills—Cheese Sells at 15 3/4 and 16 Cents On Napanee Cheese Board.

(From Our Own Correspondent.) Napanee, July 29.—In the Police Court yesterday before Magistrate Rankin, Herbert Smith, alias William Jackson, Kingston, appeared to answer a charge of obtaining goods under false pretences. Accused came here and worked three days for a local baker, and obtained a quantity of goods from a dry goods store, also a camera, and left the town on Friday night last. He was arrested in Cobourg and brought back by Chief Barrett, who recovered all the goods.

For being drunk whilst driving an automobile Edward Ward was fined \$50 and costs. G. Frances, also drunk, was fined \$1 and costs.

Wednesday being the civic holiday, a number of people went with the local firemen to Trenton, where the Firemen's Association held its annual sports. In the hose reel race Napanee firemen won second place, their time being 37 1/4 seconds. Deseront won the cup, time 36 1/2 seconds.

The tax rate fixed by the Town Council for the current year will be: General purpose, 20 mills; school purpose, 11 mills; patriotic and war purpose, 3 mills, making a total of 34 mills.

On Thursday Dr. C. H. Wartman was stricken with paralysis, and is in a serious condition. The contract has been let for the laying of a cement driveway around the Armouries, and workmen have commenced operations.

At the Napanee Cheese Board yesterday the following cheese were boarded and sold for 15 3/4 and 16 cents: White—Kingsford, 75; Centreville, 135; Selby, 150; Enterprise, 100. Colored—Napanee, 150; Moscow, 155; Forest Mills, 125; Union, 145; Odessa, 150; Excelsior, 110; Farmers' Friend, 160; Marlbank, 55; Newburgh, 100; Camden East, 140; Deseront, 125; Johnson, 65; Wilton, 120; Whitman Creek, 60.

The steamer Lamonde is laid up here for repairs to the boiler.

WAR WILL END NEXT DECEMBER

Provided Favorable Weather Continues Until That Time.

NOTED FRENCH ECONOMIST

SAYS THAT THE ENEMY WILL BE DEFEATED

At The End of the Year If the Allies Are Not Prevented by Weather Conditions From Pressing The Present Offensive.

By Yves Guyot, Ex-Minister of Commerce, and Former French Economist. Paris, July 29.—The war will end by December next, provided continued favorable weather enables the Allies to keep up the strong and steady military pressure against Germany and Austria, which they have now begun to combine with their economical offensive.

The enemy defenses consist solely of three fortified lines. Once the Franco-British troops have smashed the third line, as they have already in the Somme Valley, smashed the first two enemy defenses, they will be a German retreat, compared for speed only with that of their advance across Belgium in August, 1914.

I saw in all sincerity that never before has the Allies' military situation looked brighter. From special access which I have had to official estimates of the belligerents' reserves, I can say that at the moment when Germany is embarrassed to find troops to sweep back the tide which is swamping her lines is so many parts of the front, England and France have 10,000,000 effectives.

Allies Have Two to One. The French have 2,500,000 men at the front and as many in reserve, to say nothing of 250,000 at Saloniki. The trained and equipped British force, counting colonials, is at the lowest figure 5,000,000. I have no definite figures of the present strength of the Russian, Italian, Serbian and Belgian armies, but together they certainly make a total exceeding 10,000,000.

To the aggregate of 20,000,000 troops fighting under the Allied flags I question very much whether Germany, Austria, Bulgaria and Turkey can oppose more than 10,000,000.

The great Russian offensive in Galicia has had the desired effect on Roumania, who will shortly take up arms on the side of the Allies in order that she may win Transylvania with its population of 4,000,000 Roumanians.

An Allied offensive from Salonika is imminent, and with the French and British attacking her on one side and Roumania on the other, Bulgaria will have no other course but to capitulate.

The secret of the Allies' favorable situation at this moment is that after two years of warfare they have been able to pool their forces and strike simultaneously.

Started Barley Cutting.

Dauphin, Man., July 29.—Walter Lock, Mountain View, started cutting barley on Thursday. Harvest in this district will begin by next week.

A Berlin official statement says the British artillery fire has increased to its highest strength in the north of the Somme. The British attacks were repulsed near Posters.

DAILY MEMORANDUM

- No Whig Monday, Civic Holiday. Oddfellows Picnic, Brophy's Point, Monday. Baseball, Monday 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. Wilson's Campus. See top of page 3, right hand corner for probabilities. Civic Holiday, July 31st; Oddfellows Picnic, Long Island Park.

THE DAILY BRITISH WHIG

Is on Sale at the Following City Stores:

- Bucknell's News Depot, 285 King St. Clarke, J. W. & Co., 135 Princess Street. Book Store, 125 Princess Street. Coulter's Grocery, 285 Princess Street. Cullen's Grocery, Cor. Princess & Broad. Frontenac Hotel, 125 Ontario St. Gibson's Drug Store, Market Square. McCall's Book Store, 75 Princess Street. McCall's Cigar Store, Cor. 75 Princess Street. McLeod's Grocery, 61 Union St. W. Medley's Drug Store, 285 University Street. Paul's Cigar Store, 76 Princess Street. Prouse's Drug Store, 113 Princess Street. Southwell's Grocery, 285 Princess Street. Vallee's Grocery, 285 Princess Street.

BORN

BURCHILL—To Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Burchill, 52 Rideau street, on Saturday, July 29th, a son.

DONNELLY—An Kingston, on Thursday, July 28th, 1916, Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Donnelly, 30 Main street, a daughter.

ROBERT J. REID The Leading Undertaker Phone 577. 230 Princess Street

JAMES REID The Old Firm of Undertakers 234 and 236 PRINCESS STREET Phone 147 for Ambulance.

FAMILIAR QUOTATIONS WORDS OF WISDOM FROM MANY THINKERS Why comes temptation but for man to meet and master? —R. BROWNING.