

BULGARIA AWAKENS TO GERMAN PERFDY

Wounded Returning From the Front in Thousands Shed Light on Real Situation - The Teuton Force Too Small.

Athens, Oct. 27.—According to authentic news from Sofia, Bulgarian wounded from Pirat and the Tikok Valley are arriving in thousands, and the spectacle is not without effect on the civilian population. Even military circles are unable to conceal their dismay, for they had been led to believe that the main brunt of the invasion of Serbia would be borne by the Austro-Germans from the north and that Bulgaria's role would be that of an auxiliary. Now the discovery has been made that the Austro-German force is entirely insufficient and consequently this has not failed to depress Bulgarian army circles. A similar effect has been produced by the bombardment of the Bulgarian Aegean coast by the Allied fleet, for considerable damage has been inflicted. At Porto Lagos the ships directed a rapid fire upon a large military encampment which in a few minutes resulted in 15,000 soldiers being killed and wounded. It appears that the Allies' ships moved about with the perfect freedom during the bombardment. It is said on good authority that the Greek staff are beginning to see that the German invasion of Serbia was more or less a piece of bluff to entice Bulgaria into the war. Instead of the 800,000 men announced by the German party here, barely one-fourth that has been detailed for the Serbian campaign. This gradual enlightenment, even if tardy, will probably have an important influence on the situation here. Now Threaten Greece. London, Oct. 27.—The Bulgarian newspapers are adopting a threatening attitude towards Greece, according to a despatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company from Zurich. The despatch says the newspapers are very much irritated over Greece's acquiescence in the landing of Allied troops at Salonika and that the Government organ, Kambana, declares that if Greece cannot expel the Allies, Bulgaria must perform the task herself. Nearing Open Rupture. Rome, Oct. 27.—As Bulgaria has arbitrarily refused to allow the transit to Roumania of goods landed at Salonika, even when they were imported before the outbreak of war, Roumania is retelling by refusing the transit of Bulgarian goods. She has, therefore, practically closed her frontier, and commercial relations between the two states are completely interrupted. Meanwhile the surveillance of passengers bound for Bulgaria has increased. Luggage is carefully searched, and attempt at smuggling are often frustrated.



ANGLO-FRENCH LOAN CERTIFICATES. Certificates from J. P. Morgan & Co. of New York representing \$2,000 investment in the loan of \$500,000,000.

IRELAND IS OCCUPIED

In Making Arms And Supplying Food To Army.

Dublin, Ireland, Oct. 10.—(Correspondence.)—Ireland is now at work on a large scale in the manufacture of munitions of war. For several years past there has been only one large Irish factory of war material. The work is now well in hand, and no less than one hundred and seventy firms in Ireland are engaged in it. Large orders have been placed in Dublin, and one firm has got an order for twenty thousand pounds, a small figure on the general scale of the war, but a good deal of money for a city where employment is scarce and industry backward. Mr. Lloyd George has established in Dublin a branch office which is expected to ensure not only the execution of war contracts, but a continuance of government work after the war. A central arsenal is being constructed and equipped with special machinery. Every available machine is being pressed into the service, even those used in the City of Dublin Technical School for the training of pupils. The employees at the new works are to be divided into five classes, skilled and unskilled men, skilled and unskilled women, and auxiliaries who will work at times when the regular hands are resting at week ends. Employment is not to be restricted to men outside military age, the idea being that the munitions worker is as useful as a soldier. Ireland's chief industry is, and must remain agriculture, and one of the most indispensable of war materials is food. A vigorous campaign has been instituted under government auspices to increase the output of food products in Ireland.

REFUSE TO FIGHT RUSSIA

Thousands Are Deserting the Bulgarian Army

NATION IS DIVIDED

AND KING IS IN FEAR OF ASSASSINATION.

Perival Gibbons Tells How Ferdinand's Soldiers Are Crossing Into Roumania, Refusing to Fight Their Liberators.

London, Oct. 27.—In an article in the Times on "The People and Their King," Perival Gibbons says: "The truth is that the Bulgarian is very definitely a Slav, not only in ethnological fact, but likewise by sentiment and deliberate choice. The power of Russia is head of his church. The power of Russia is the backbone of his political imagination. The people of Russia are his racial and spiritual allies."

"Ferdinand's failure to impose his personality and his aspirations upon the court of Petrograd and his endeavor to substitute alien Austria for Russia as Bulgaria's friend and protector reflect themselves, now, in thousands of desertions of soldiers across the Roumanian frontier, in anti-German riots at Chitipophis, and in the refusal of troops at Yarna to resist a Russian landing. There was also the spectacle of the shipwreck of the Balkan coalition, of Ferdinand overreaching himself and losing to Greece and Serbia what had been won from Turkey at the cost of so much Bulgarian blood. The defection of General Radko Dimitrieff from the emperor's side, and the men of the type of Guechoff and Daniel. Now even General Savoff has fallen away rather than make his submission to the German officers, who overrun the army. Germany is hard up for allies. Even an ally that will not fight Russia has its value at this moment, but that diplomacy which vaunts itself over the reduction of Turkey is boasting too soon of its success in Bulgaria."

"For the son of Bulgaria is a King who goes daily in well founded fear of assassination, a nation divided in itself, and in the background a party powerful in numbers and prestige, including the soundest and richest elements of the nation, which builds its hope on a future in which Bulgaria shall be freed from both Ferdinand and Germany."

It has cost \$70,740 to administer and conduct the Canadian Patriotic Fund during the year which it has been in existence. The election of Hon. E. L. Patenaude, Minister of Inland Revenue, for Hochelaga will be contested.

FEED CHILDREN

On Properly Selected Food. It Pays Big Dividends.

If parents will give just a little intelligent thought to the feeding of their children the difference in the health of the little folks will pay many times over, for the small trouble. A mother writes: "Our children are all so much better and stronger than they ever were before we made a change in the character of the food. We have quit using potatoes three times a day with coffee and so much meat. Now we give the little folks some fruit, either fresh, stewed, or canned, some Grape-Nuts with cream, occasionally with some soft boiled eggs, and some Postum for breakfast and supper. Then for dinner they have some meat and vegetables. "It would be hard to fully describe the change in the children, they have grown so sturdy and strong, and we attribute this change to the food elements that I understand exist in Grape-Nuts and Postum. "A short time ago my baby was teething and had a great deal of stomach and bowel trouble. Nothing seemed to agree with him until I tried Grape-Nuts softened and mixed with rich milk and he improved rapidly and got sturdy and well. "There's a Reason." Name given by Canadian Postum Co., Windsor, Ont. Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

BEAR HAS SURPRISE

IN STORE FOR THE HUNS, SAYS CORRESPONDENT.

The Enemy's Operations Around Riga Are Really Aiding the Military Plans of Russia. Petrograd, via London, Oct. 27.—A general advance is now under way on the Russian front, according to the Petrograd correspondent of the Morning Post, which estimates that the Russian military plans are being furthered by the German concentration of troops in the north in the attempt to gain Dvinsk and Riga. The correspondent writes: "The Germans have temporarily abandoned frontal attacks at Dvinsk, and now put all their hopes in a variety of manoeuvres to capture it by flank approaches. "It is now pretty plainly indicated that their attempts to get across the Dvina are being concentrated at two points, the northern being an island six or eight miles long and two miles broad, which divides the Dvina stream a few miles south-east of Riga, and the southerly being about 110000 ft. "The island above Riga offers certain facilities for bridging, and, judging by the intensity of the bombardment now being maintained by the Germans on this spot, bridging operations are beginning. "From a strategic point of view the whole German scheme toward Riga, Dvinsk and the Dvina river generally seems doomed to prove another fiasco, for the most important work at present is going on in a region about which officially nothing is heard. "The Russian plans are well served by the concentration of the German forces to the northward. This produces precisely those conditions which were postulated by the Russian plans, and before the winter closes there are likely to be some brilliant results from the general advance now well under way on the Russian front."

A COTTAGE PURCHASED

On Bob's Lake By Profs, Knight and Mclement.

Camp Danah, Bob's Lake, the most comfortable of up-to-date cottages on that celebrated lake has been purchased by Dr. A. P. Knight and Prof. W. Mclement, of Queen's University. The camp was established about five years ago by the late Thomas Danah, Wheeling, West Virginia, who died about two years ago. The building is most complete. On the ground floor there is a spacious dining room which has a large open grate made of pressed brick and tiled. The mantle is filled with coals, specimens of ore, cartridges, and other sportsmanlike articles. Above the dining room is a large bedroom, and in the winter visits to Florida, Bermuda and the Bahamas, consisting of beautiful photographs taken by him and specimens of sword fish, shark, fish, snails, stuffed alligators, etc. The main room, which contains eight double beds. Each bed is numbered and behind each bed is a curtain where clothing can be hung and at the end of the dormitory is a row of lockers in which valuables can be stored. The building is finished with the best of materials and is well equipped for a winter camp. A party of Kingstonians were negotiating for the camp but all are delighted that Dr. Knight and Prof. Mclement, who have been at the lake, will become part of the summer population there.

THE BALKAN SITUATION

IS DECLARED TO BE FULL OF TRAPS.

Prompt and Vigorous Action is Demanded By the Temps of Paris of the French Government.

Paris, Oct. 27.—"The duty of the Government" is the heading of a leading article in the Temps, which discusses the situation confronting the Cabinet brought on by the Balkan policy and aggravated by the resignation of Theophile Delcasse from the Foreign Ministry. The Temps says the hour for manly resolution has struck. It admits a change in the Ministry at this time would be a grave eventuality, but declares that a feeling of uneasiness being apparent, it would be better frankly to remedy it, and that it would be puerile to deny its existence. Premier Viviani, the newspaper contends, must assume sufficient authority to relieve the Cabinet of recognized impotence, and to harmonize the combination in the Ministry. In view of the political situation in the Balkans, which the Temps says, is full of traps, it is necessary to foresee all possible eventualities, disagreeable as they may be. "The important thing is to act, not to know who will act. The newspaper concludes: "Is the Government of to-day capable of action with the promptitude and vigor demanded? We earnestly hope so. If not we await with confidence the Government of tomorrow."

Leading Questions.

Winnipeg Free Press.

What are there two peremptory duties before the Canadian Government. 1. To reduce our national expenditure by at least \$40,000,000 a year. 2. To put in the field with the least possible delay at least 100,000 additional men. Can the Borden Government do this? Can any Party Government do it? Can any Government do it which does not include the best business ability in the Dominion? Extravagance helps wonderfully to make marriage a failure.

ITALY GAVE AUSTRIA A TIMELY WARNING

That Her Course Would Precipitate a Great War--The Text of Four Articles of the Secret Triple Alliance.

Washington, Oct. 26.—The text of four articles of the secret Triple Alliance, which for thirty years was in force among Germany, Austria-Hungary and Italy, is disclosed in a Red Book issued by the Austro-Hungarian Ministry of Foreign Affairs through the Embassy here. The Red Book deals with the negotiations between Austria-Hungary and Italy which led up to Italy's denunciation of the Triple Alliance and her declaration of war on Austria-Hungary. It is made up for the most part of letters and telegrams exchanged between the Austro-Hungarian Foreign Office and the Embassy in Rome, with a few communications from German diplomats. Some of these communications charge Italy with having attempted to blackmail Austria-Hungary. The Red Book discloses the fact that before the outbreak of the war Italy told Austria her course was likely to precipitate a European conflagration; and also that Austria, before taking the decisive step against Serbia, had received assurances from Germany of her support in case Russia entered the war. The articles from the Triple Alliance are made public primarily with reference to Austria's contention that Italy was not entitled to the territorial compensation in which she insisted in return for Austria's invasion of Serbia, and surely not to "a slice of our flesh," as this portion of Austria demanded by Italy and characterized.

Reasons For Neutrality

In reference to Italy's declaration of neutrality early in the war, and her contention that, under the Triple Alliance, she was not obligated to assist Austria and Germany, the following extracts from the treaty are given out: Article III—"If one or two of the high contracting parties should be attacked without direct provocation on their part, and be engaged in war with two or several Great Powers not signatory to this treaty, the casus foederis shall apply simultaneously to all the high contracting parties."

Article I—"The high contracting parties mutually promise peace and friendship, and shall not enter into any alliance or engagement directed against any one of their respective states."

"They bind themselves to proceed to negotiations on such political and economical questions of a general nature as may arise, and, moreover, promise their mutual support within the scope of their own interests."

Article IV—"In the event that a Great Power not signatory to this treaty should menace the safety of the states of one of the high contracting parties, and that the menaced party should be forced to make war on that party, the two others bind themselves to observe toward their ally a benevolent neutrality. Each one of them in that case reserves to herself the right to participate in the war, if she should consider it appropriate to make common cause with her ally."

On July 26th, 1914, eight days before Austria declared war on Serbia, Count Berchtold, then Austro-Hungarian Foreign Minister, telegraphed to Kajetan Mery von Kapos-Mere, then Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Rome, that the evidence in rela-

tion to the assassination of the Austrian Crown Prince, Francis Ferdinand, "as well as the constant subversive Serbian agitations carried on many years past, are likely to compel us to assume a serious attitude in Belgrade." He said Italy should be informed that should peaceful means fail, the Vienna Cabinet "would not think of inaugurating a war of conquest or of acquiring any Serbian territory."

Not Aimed At Provocation.

On August 12th Count von Berchtold telegraphed that Austria had intended to locate the conflict with Serbia, and that Germany had supported her in that effort, adding: "We had, it is true, received the assurance from Germany that if she should stand by our side if Russia should intervene, our action against Serbia, however, was not aimed at provoking Russia."

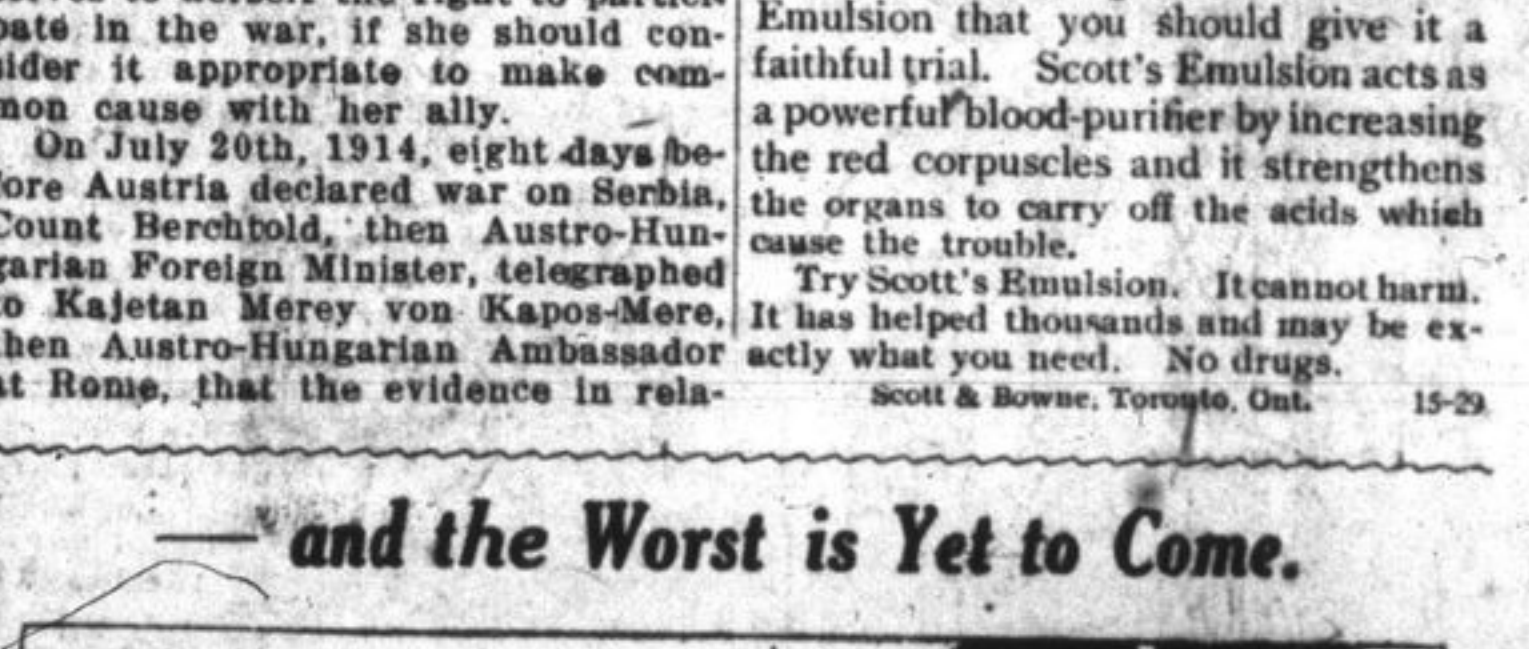
Relations between Austria and Italy became steadily more strained, Austria at length agreed to accept the principle of cession of some of her own territory to Italy. A serious hitch occurred over Italy's insistence on immediate cession of such territory. Baron Burian's final effort to prevent the impending rupture is recorded in this telegram to Baron von Macchio, dated May 22nd: "In order to save our respective countries from a senseless war, I authorize you to make a final effort with Baron Sonnino and to ask whether he would be prepared to sign the agreement in conformity with the entirety of our last proposal if we met Italy still further in the question of putting the cessions into effect, without, however, conceding immediate military occupation." Italy responded, according to Baron von Macchio, that it was "too late," and a few hours later declared war on Austria.

Several Montrealers are credited with having had a clean-up in the New York market, and Mark Workman is cited as having made \$275,000 in Bethlehem Steel. Local rumour says this has been exceeded in Toronto. Sir Henry Pellatt is understood to have been heavily interested in Bethlehem Steel and some place the knight's profits in this one stock at away up.

YES—IT IS POSSIBLE TO STOP RHEUMATISM

Rheumatism is a tormenting and stubborn malady. In some cases it yields to treatment which is without avail in other cases. The darting pains, lame muscles or stiffened joints only disappear by gradually expelling the uric acid, and so many thousands have been relieved by the blood-enriching oil-food in Scott's Emulsion that you should give it a faithful trial. Scott's Emulsion acts as a powerful blood-purifier by increasing the red corpuscles and it strengthens the organs to carry off the acids which cause the trouble. Try Scott's Emulsion. It cannot harm. It has helped thousands and may be exactly what you need. No drugs. Scott & Bower, Toronto, Ont. 15-23

and the Worst is Yet to Come.



THE SPORT REVIEW

Toronto Star: Smirle Lawson says "Doug" Garrison is the greatest half-back Canada ever produced—not excepting Hugh Gall, Jack Newton, Casey Baldwin, and other stars of by-gone days.

Hamilton Tigers have averaged twenty-one points a game, which goes to show that the Jungle Kings are a fast scoring aggregation. This, too, has, with the exception of the one game with Montreal, been made against their closest rivals, the Argonauts.

In the first of two games for the Rugby championship of northern Saskatchewan, University of Saskatchewan defeated Saskatoon 10 to 6. The winner of the two games will play off with Regina for the championship of Saskatchewan.

The Pacific Coast Hockey Association has offered almost every detail to the National Hockey Association, and flattering offers have been made to a score of eastern players by President Frank Patrick, who states that he has been unable to negotiate favorably with President Quinn of the N. H. A. and consequently he has been forced to declare "war" on the eastern clubs. Conditions were brought to a crisis when the Ottawa club attempted to secure the services of Fred Taylor.

Hamilton Herald: Hamilton will not have professional hockey this year, at least. It was always understood that as soon as the city could boast of an arena the Montreal owners of the Ontario franchise in Toronto would place that club here. This may eventually be done, but not with the present accommodation.

Of the Big Four Rugby clubs, Tigers and Ottawa should make money this year. Tigers are sure to get into the Dominion finals, while Ottawa have Tigers for an attraction this Saturday, and if successful then meet Argos a week from Saturday. The schedule makers were good to Ottawa.

"Jack" Newton did a comeback on Saturday when he appeared in uniform for Sarnia against Western University. Newton has been coaching the Tunnel Town team, and it was quite a surprise when he appeared in uniform. He was the star of the game, and it was his steady handling of the team, which was in a large measure responsible for the Sarnia victory.

Since McEvenue/ coach of the Argonauts-football team, selects Saturday, Nov. 13th as the date the Big Four championship will be decided with Hamilton and Ottawa battling for the decision. McEvenue declared after the game at Rosedale Stadium that he would contest both Tigers and Argonauts in the Capital leaving the disposition of the title to the result of the final game at Hamilton.

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RUSSIA'S BRIGHT OUTLOOK. Probably More Satisfactory Now Than Ever. London, Oct. 26.—A correspondent of the Times with the Russian headquarters in a review of the general military position which he considers entirely favorable for the Russians, says: "The situation in regard to the higher command probably is more satisfactory than it has been since the inception of the war. The opinion of virtually the entire Russian army is that in Gen. Alexieff we have at our head the highest military ability that Russia possesses. He is a quiet, rather shy man, with a great disposition for work, and in a crisis actually directs personally the most important movements. "It is stated that during the retreat from Vilna almost every detail was directly arranged by Gen. Alexieff, while there is no doubt that he directed personally many details of the sweeping withdrawal from Warsaw."

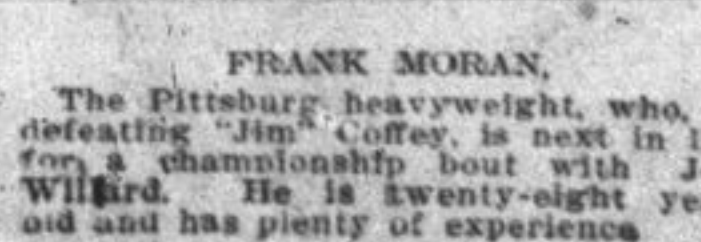
PREDICTS SEVERE WINTERS. World's Rain Cycle, Beginning in 1902, Has Ended. Paris, Oct. 26.—The world's rain cycle, beginning in 1902, which the French meteorological authority, Abbe Moreaux, director of the Bourges Observatory, predicted as the result of his study of the sun's face, is now, the Abbe says, ended. He forecasts a series, though not perhaps quite unbroken, of twenty-six hard winters, beginning the present year. According to the Abbe, it is impossible to say where in Europe the winter cold will be excessive, but probabilities are France will have to face many rigorous winter seasons during this period. He bases his prophecy regarding coming winter temperatures upon the supposition that the temperature curve all over the world can be calculated on the same principles as the world's rain curve.

The 37th Battalion, under Lieutenant Col. C. F. Bick, left Niagara Camp, leading the big trek to Toronto Exhibition grounds.

Who broke the world's record by winning the A.A.N. national championship seven-mile walk at New Brunswick, N. J., on October 23rd. His time was 50 minutes 4-5 seconds. He is a Toronto man.

An Evasion Of Duty. Canadians would urge that provisions of the municipalities look after wounded and invalided soldiers rather than hot have these wounded and invalided soldiers looked after all. Wounded and invalided soldiers were the nation's defenders and must be the nation's care. A Government headed by Sir Robert Borden should realize the duty a national government owes to the wounded and invalided soldiers of the Canadian nation. That Government must establish a precedent that will either inspire the activity or excuse the apathy of every succeeding Government. "Is the Borden Government establishing the right sort of precedent? The Borden Government seems prone to evade rather than fulfill what every national government owes to the wounded and invalided soldiers of Canada. The creation of commissions and the call for inter-provincial confidences are poor substitutes for a big and comprehensive act of brave men who have suffered in battle for the nation's cause."

FRANK MORAN, The Pittsburgh heavyweight, who, by defeating Jim Coffey, is next in line for a championship bout with Jess Willard. He is twenty-eight years old and has plenty of experience.



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