YEAR 82-NO 243

KINGSTON, ONTARIO, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1915

Constantinople The Aim Of The Allies

Before Teutons Can Get There---Even If Ser bia Is Overrun, Enemy Will Find Themselves Facing a Great Entente

barrier of a great Entente army, battalions. which before that time will, it is be- The expedition from Salonika into lieved, have stretched itself north- Serbia will take on the nature of a ward and eastward through Euro- great diversion, designed to keep the pean Turkey from the ports of Bulgarians busy in the same manner Dedeaghatch and Enos to the gates as the Turks will be held in place by

the best informed circles here, is the quence can be detached to oppose the basic strategy adopted by the En- advance northward of the main extente Allies to meet the new military pedition from Enos and Dedeagsituation in the Near East. The semi- hatch official announcement yesterday that On the other hand, should any the Dardanelles expedition will not considerable force be detached from be abandoned, but will be continued the Gallipoli defences, then the Alwith renewed vigor under Major-Gen. lied forces, on the peninsula will be Monro with a view to preventing the in a favorable position to force the Turkish commanders withdrawing heights for which they have been

Better Of It

alysis of all reports of the Serbian |

Mason, war expert of the United

Press, says to-day that it is not yet

apparent that the Serbs are being

the Bulgarians. Only part of a

fringe of Serbia has passed into the

enemy's hands. Mr. Mason says

that from the standpoint of the main

interest at stake, namely, reinforce-

ment of the Turks, the Balkan situa-

tion for the moment is more encour-

to the Teutons.

against Bulgaria.

aging to the quadruple Entente than

Not To Be Interned.

London, Oct. 20 .- Sir John A. Si-

mon, the Home Secretary, announced

in Parliament that the Government

has no intention of interning Bulga-

rians at present, notwithstanding the

fact that England has declared war

official answer to a request for infor-

mation as to the total number of

British prisoners of war in Ger-

To Recruiting,

mimimum of twenty-five men for

overseas service would have the

privilege of quartering these men

said towns and villages in all parts

of the Dominion were undertaking

the proposition. He said that none

building where liquor was sold, and

he was satisfied that the soldiers

everywhere in Canada would conduct

themselves as gentlemen, as their

comrades in the earlier contingents

THE WHIG'S CONTENTS.

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ments: The Forum.

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Call of a Church.

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11-Music: Markets.

ople; Russians Take Czer-

would be billeted or fed . in'

Big Response

"Approximately 25,000," was the

New York, Oct. 20.—After an an- sis now awaiting her reply."

operations from both sides, J. W. T. | **************

beaten by the Austro-Germans and Reports German Advances In Rus-

to-day reported a wonderful; re- too generously and that some fami-

during the winter. General Hughes Cyrus J. Sweet Met Death at Sacra-

that towns and villages recruiting a much from one source or another.

Entente Has

London, Oct. 20.—The Allies will, lipoli to reinforce the Bulgarians reach Constantinople before the Aust coupled with the declaration of war tro-Germans, whether or not the lat- on Bulgaria by Italy, the despatch of ter succeed in capturing Nish, the an Italian fleet to the Aegean, the temporary capital of Serbia. The seizure of the port of Enos by an Anterritory and soldiers of Serbia form glo-French expeditionary force and only a first line of defence against the bombardment of Dedeaghatch, on the central powers in their struggle the other side of the bay;; all these to effect a junction with their Ori- developments combine to indicate ental ally, and even should Serbia be that the chief effort of the Entente overrun by the invading forces of powers in the Balkans will be exert-Field Marshal von Mackensen and of ed in Turkey rather than in Serbia. King Ferdinand of Bulgasia, they and that the overland roads to Constill will find themselves before the stantinople from the Aegean coast second and even more formidable; soon will be crowded with marching

the Dardanelles operations, thus on-Such, in the opinion expressed in suring that no enemy force of conse-

any part of their forces from Gal-1 contending since last April.

PLAIN TALK TO GREECE.

THE BERLIN OFFICIAL

sia and Serbia.

(Special to the Whig.)

Berlin, via wireless, Oct. 20 .-

The Germans have advanced

"Farther south, Gen. Von Lin-

singen is still fighting along the

"In the west we shot down an

"The Russians in the Chartorijsk

"The Teuton Allies are still ad-

district have gained west, back of

the Styr, where an engagement con-

THE AMOUNT REQUIRED

(Special to the Whig.)

Canada would be required to main-

tain the Patriotic Fund in good con-

dition for another year was the

statement of Sir Herbert Ames.

Ontario branches here this after-

lies of soldiers were drawing too

KILLED BY DYNAMITE.

mento, California.

Moscow, Oct. 20 .- Mrs. E. L. Van-

Luven, received the sad news that

her brother, Cyrus J. Sweet, was ac-

identally killed by dynamite at

Sacramento, California, where he

was the second son of a former resi-

dent of Lennox and Addington, E. A.

Sweet, and was born four miles

north of Napanee. He was thirty-

seven years of age and unmarried.

Fifty Bodies Taken Out.

(Special to the Whig.)

soon been taken from the debris of

the factory where a big explosion oc-

curred to-day. The explosion oc-

curred in one of the most populous

quarters of Paris. President Poin-

care visited it shortly after the acci-

To Travel To Coast.

Paris, Oct. 20 .- Fifty bodies had

English aeroplane near Middlekerk

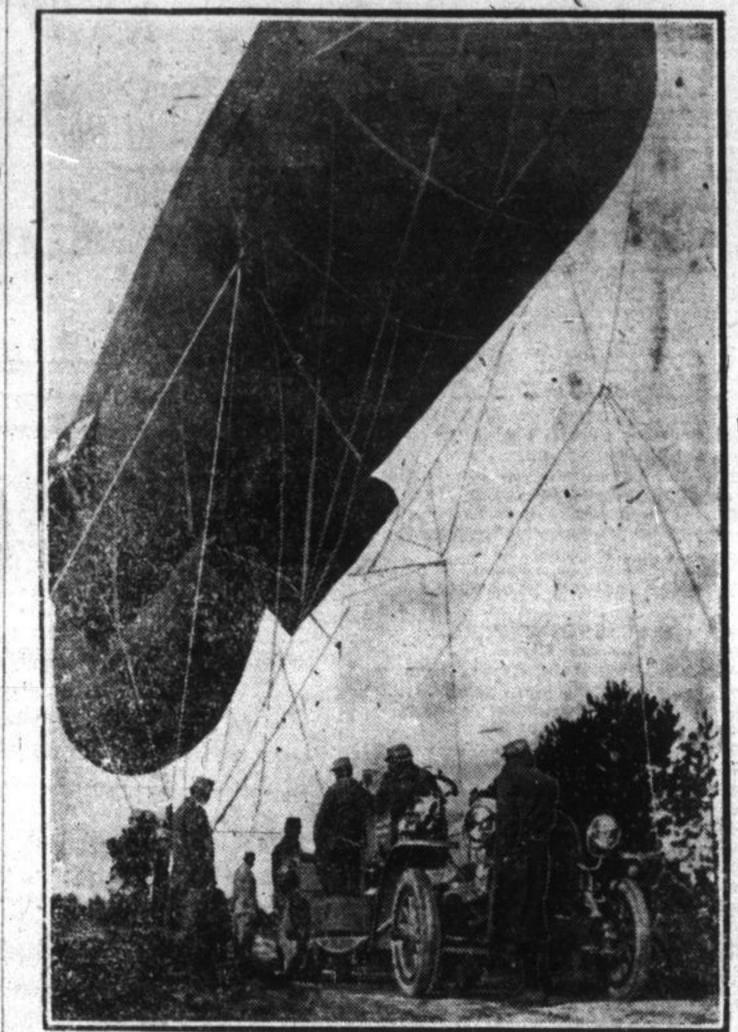
against the Russians northeast and

official report this afternoon.

and captured the aviators.

vancing in Serbia."

Styr River.



CAPTIVE FRENCH BALLOON DRAWN BY ARMORED MOTOR CAR, Photo shows a French captive balloon about to make an ascension. After it has reached the desired height the lines are fastened to armored motor car shown in the photo, which draws the balloon along the front | while observations are being made.

BRITISH CONFIDENT

That Forcing Of Dardanelles Will Be Accomplished.

London, Oct. 20 .- So far as the Dardanelles and the Balkans are con-London, Oct. 20.—The Daily & cerned, a good deal of the pessimism Europe Will Face Shortage News says this morning: "It is & which reigned a week ago has disap-+ understood that the Govern- peared. It is believed that instead ment has made strong represen- of abandoning the attempt to open + tations to Greece that her treaty + the straits and sea route to Constanobligations must be upheld, and & tinople, the appointment of General Munro means a more strenuous effort, and that when the right moment comes the Italian navy, if not the

Italian troops, will co-operate. It is known that the forces on Gallipoli have not been weakened for the Balkan campaign, and while the and 85 killed. Eighty-four physitask if difficult, the majority of the cians have died from diseases and British public are confident that it will ultimately be accomplished.

northwest of Mitau," announced the 10 Lead Armies

(Special to the Whig.) Beresford, a former army officer and War Office answered this by recombrother of Lord Decies, in address- mending that 'medical students in ing a street meeting in London yes- their fourth and fifth years should terday, suggested that King George continue their studies with a view to dissolve Parliament forthwith and qualifying as soon as possible,' and assume command of the armies in discouraged the granting of commisthe field. His suggestion was put in sions to these men. It was unwill-For the Patriotic Fund For Another form of a resolution, which was ing to suggest that junior (medical) adopted by the meeting. Thus far students should be discouraged from it has not been ascertained under taking combatant commissions. Toronto, Oct. 20 .- That one dol- what auspices the gathering was lar per head from all population of held or what its purpose was.

PARCELS POORLY PACKED.

Says Hughes treasurer, to defegates from various Postal Department Will Not Transmit cities of Ontario at a meeting of the Some Bundles.

Ottawa, Oct. 20 .- The Post Office noon. Some delegates thought the Department advises the public that Ottawa, Oct. 20.-Sir Sam Hughes fund was administered altogether a great number of parcels for prisoners' of-war in Germany have been found unfit for transmission owing to inadequate packing. The fault is mainly due to loose packing in brown paper or cardboard. Heavier materials must be used.

> Toronto Already Raises \$200,000. Toronto, Oct. 20 .- At noon to-day Toronto city had raised \$200,000 of its \$250,000 objective for the British Red Cross Fund.

had a young orange grove, and had Kaiser Halts een living for about four years. He **Executions On** Appeal of Pope

MEDICAL MEN BEING KILLED OFF BY WAR

Physicians When Conflict

New York, Oct. 20 .- A Berlin let ter to the Journal of the American Medical Association, under date of August 24th, says that up to that time 302 physicians have been slightly wounded, 108 severely wounded, one succumbed to gas poisoning. testified, divulged the plan. Eighty-one were taken prisoners. A London letter, to the Journal casualties continues. As the army Bowen Family

grows more doctors will be required and still more. Meanwhile, we are told by responsible authorities that the number of medical students is dangerously low, and that the 'visible supplies' are not so large as might be hoped. The question has been addressed to the War Office. 'What should medical students who London, Oct. 30 .- Selon Robert desire to serve their country do?'The

> Premier Asquith Recovering (Special to the Whig.) London, Oct. 20 .- Premier Asguith passed a satisfactory night, with the 26th Battery. and at daybreak his condition was improved. He will be confined to tin issued by his physicians.

Bogota, Colombia, Oct. 20 .- At

American yacht bound from San Francisco with the name Academy painted over the name Ethel, and carrying an unusually large crew is being detained by Government authorities near Buenoventura, a Columbian port on the Pacific.

According to the Columbian officials the vessel's papers are irregubeen erased from the papers and an American name substituted for it. The vessel will be detained until her legal status has been establish-

The only yacht named Ethel given in available registers of American yachts is that of a screw launch thirty feet long with a beam of eight She is owned in eastern wa-

British agents in this country recently reported they believed some yachts were being outfitted in Californian waters and on the Atlantic coast to be manned by German crews to attack tank ships carrying fuel oil from the Mexican fields for the British navy. Their report was soon followed by the disappearance of the German sailors from the cruiser Kron Prinz Wilhelmina in the Norfolk navy yard.

MAY BE RECONSTRUCTED.

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(Special to the Whig.) London, Oct. 20.—Sir Ed- 4 * ward Carson, who resigned as * day. * attorney-general because he dis-* approved of the administration's * war policy, saw the King at & sive about Pozarevac. Buckingham Palace to-day, giv- *

* King, Sir Edward Carson had * revac. ♦ conference with Foreign Minis- ♦ ter Sir Edward Grey.

********** CAUGHT WITH THE GOODS.

Reveals German Plot To Send Pistols To India.

Shanghai, Oct. 20 .- Three Chin ese have been placed on trial here charged with having in their possession 130 pistols and 20,000 cartridges. It was testified that a change Telegraph to-day. German had delivered to them a consignment of tins, declaring they contained medicine, whereas the actual contents of the tins were the pistols and cartridges, and had arranged to have the weapons and ammunition shipped to India, instructing the Chinese to pack them between planks, howing and piecing the wood in such a manner that a pair of planks would look like a single one. An inquisitive carpenter, it was

Serving Well Their Country

Sergt.-Musketry-Instructor J. Bowen has just received word that his brother, Rev. J. C. Bowen, Ed- 4 It may seem under these cir- 4 monton, has gone overseas with the 12th C. M. R. Sergt. Bowen, in small choice. Yet choice she conversation with Lieut. G. Graham, + has, though it were but to + Bucknell's News Depot .. 295 King St who is in command of the School & choose the bayonet upon which & Clarke J. W. & Co.353 Princess of Machine-Gunnery at the camp. 4 to throw herself. As a matdiscovered that Lieut. Graham and ter of fact the Serbians have a Coulter's Grocery 209 Princess Sergt. Bowen's brother. Capt. Peter have a capture above a coulter's Grocery, Cor. Princess & Alfred Sergt. Bowen's brother, Capt. Peter | bare fighting chance, and are | Cullen's Grocery, Cor. Princess & Alfred Frontenac Hotel Ontario St. Bowen, Edmonton, were together in | not yet reduced to the alterna- | Gibson's Drug Store ... Market Square the 2nd Battalion. Capt. Bowen + tive between modes of suicidal + was invalided home and is now seri- heroism. The world is about McGall's Cigar Store, Cor. Prin. & King ously ill in Calgary Hospital as a re- to behold perhaps one of the McLeod's Grocery 51 Union St. W sult of the bursting of a bloodvessel. 4 most moving spectacles within 4 Medley's Drug Store, 350 University Gordon Bowen, Ottawa, also a + the capacity of fate to afford. + brother of Sergt. Bowen, is overseas & Thermopylae in splendor ranks & Prouse's Drug Store312 Princess

Many were killed and wounded in + Serbian mountains, in case + his room all of to-day said the bulle- a factory explosion in Paris on Wed- worst comes to worst. Yet the .

A conference was held in the Arm- ficial from a physical standpoint. Whelan & Co. and Whelan Brothers ouries on Tuesday evening, of the Mayor Suther and said he had names thirty cigar stores located in twenty 14th officers, the clergy and the of 150 men who would take the cities in Northern and Western New 254 and 256 PRINCESS STREET press to see what could be done to 45 years of age should be ready for made in these stores may be ob. interest men in fitting themselves for duty, and readiness meant a course tained from the fact that with an home protection. Major W. Y. in drilling and military discipline. original capital of only \$20,000, C. Mills was in the chair. He stated The clergy present were ready to A. Whelan & Co. have paid \$292,that the 14th Regiment, greatly deci- aid, but to further the scheme a de- 000 in dividends in twenty years, or mated by men and officers, who had putation will wait on the Evangelical at the rate of 76 per cent. yearly. enlisted for war, had still a small Alliance and with plans and purposstaff of officers who were anxious es will seek co-operation. It may to "do their bit" in training men for be that officers and interested citizens New York, Oct. 20 .- Three Na- to equal our own blend of home duties. It was proposed to or- will be invited to address the vari- tional League Clubs are for sale, and Rome, Oct. 20.—Pope Benedict, at ganize classes for training and the ous church organizations where the a fourth will be placed on the marthe request of the British and Bel- calling of the meeting was to devise young people gather and put up the ket if there is any real bidding for ian legations, has interceded with plans to secure men and youths to claims of home protection. The mo- it, according to "inside" information Emperor William on behalf of Baron fill the ranks. There was a free dis- there and daughters should also be this afternoon. De Hemphuinne, the Countess De cussion in which Mayor Sutherland, vitally interested in having their The owners of the Cincinnati Belleville, Mile. Thulier and seven Rev. A. Brown, Rev. LeRoy Rice, sons and brothers made ready to Reds, Chicago Clubs and St. Louis other French persons who have been Rev. J. Fairlie, J. G. Elliott and the defend them and their homes if need Cardinals are said to be disgusted condemned by the Germans to be officers took part. It was pointed be. The press was alert and active with the baseball situation in genout that the training was uncondi- in pressing home the need for men eral, and will unload. Ottawa, Oct. 20 .- Hon. Robert Ro- | Cardinal Hartmann, archbishop of tional. It was hoped 500 men would both in active service and in the gers will leave on Thursday night Cologne, "has informed the Pontiff lake the course during the winter Home Guard. Its splendid service Jersey Rejects Women's Suffrage. for a western trip. . He expects to that Emperor William has suspend- and be ready for home service if was acknowledged. go through to the coast, visiting Van- ed the execution of the sentences needed. A trained body of men was It is hoped to begin drill about couver and Victoria, where he will in- against the prisoners in order that he required to fittingly garrison Kings- Nov. 1st and the Armouries should suffrage was beaten in New Jersey Jas. Kedden & Co spect the harbor work now in pro- may make a more detailed examina ton if occasion called for it. In be filled with earnest ayoung men by probably 65,000, although Presiany case the training would be bene- anxious to serve their noble city. | dent Wilson personally voted for it.

BUKOWINA CAPITAL

lar. The German name of the master of the ship, it is asserted, has The Austrians Forced to Evacuate It---Serbians Defeat Germans And Bulgarians---The Latter Are Retreating in Disorder From Shabatz.

London, Oct. 20 .- Owing to the week's developments on the Franco-Russians' successes in breaking the German front issued here to-day. Austrian line on the Strypa River, the latter have been forced to evacu- ued the statement, "eight thousand ate Czernowitz, it was said in a Bucharest despatch to-day.

Czernowitz is the capital of the Austrian Crown Land of Bukowina, have resulted only in consolidating southeast of Galicia. It is an im- the French positions on the hill and portant town 146 miles southeast of in the village of Tahure. Their evi-Lemberg.

Serbians Victorious. (Special to the Whig.)

Geneva, Switzerland, Oct. 20 .--The Serbians have repulsed the Austro-Germans heavily north of Shabatz, a Bucharest message said to-

assumed a vigorous successful offen- Flirey, it was added. The Bulgarians were described as ring fresh impetus to the talk of badly beaten at Ortakoii. It was * a probable complete Cabinet re- * said the invaders were retreating in

Shabatz is a northwestern Serbian | despatch to-day from Athens. town on the Save River, forty miles

west of Belgrade. Pozarevac was

taken by Austro-Germans several

days ago.

Captured Serbian Towns. (Special to the Whig.) London, Oct. 20.—Bulgarians have captured Istip and Cotfane, about fifty miles on the Serbian side of the Serbo-Bulgarian frontier, according to an Athens message to the Ex-

German Attacks Repulsed.

(Special to the Whig.) have been repulsed everywhere," said with great losses,

4. SERBIA MAY BE

The Bulgarian menace is to 4 ilization. ◆ Serbia if anything the more ap- ◆ * palling side of the double dan- * • miles, rail distance, and of this • taking Constantinople * space only sixty miles lies with- * • in the Serbian border. It is to • * making the five days' march to * for probabilities. • straight river valley, that the •

4 Serbs must bend their chief en- 4

• mopylae may be repeated in the • * survivors of the small, heroic * + nation are not yet reduced quite + Funeral from his late residence, Catarto hopelessness. - New York & i

Sale of Cigar Stores.

New York, Oct. 20 .- President C. Whelan announced that the United Cigar Stores' Company had pur. Phone 577. chased and taken over from C. A. training. Every citizen from 18 to York. Some idea of the profits

(Special to the Whig.) Trenton, N.J., Oct. 20 .- Women's

an omcial summary of the past

"They cost the Germans," continlosses in the Loos and Souchez dis-"German attempts in Champagne

dent purpose was to diminish the impression of German weakness in Champagne and to draw attention from the Kaiser's Serbian offensive." French artillery has silenced the

German machine guns and trench engines about Lihons, said the official statement issued here to-day. Light artillery duels are progress-Serb forces were said also to have ing at Tahure Hill and north of

Been Pushed Out.

(Special to the Whig.) Rome, Oct. 20.—The Bulgarians disorder from Shabatz. Fighting, it have been thrown out of Vrania, and Before his reception by the was stated, still raged about Poza- the Salonika-Nish railroad is working uninterruptedly, according to a

> War Tidings. Greek Premier Zamais has given assurance that if Bulgarians cross the border the Greeks will declare war against Bulgaria.

The Allies' diplomats on Tuesday were bringing fresh pressure on the Greek and Roumanian Governments to ioin the Allies. British and French troops at Salo-

nika are going to the frontier by forced marches. A German spy was executed in

London on Tuesday afternoon Fighting is increasing on the Italian -Austrian frontier, and the Ital-Paris, Oct. 20 .- "German attacks lans have defeated the Austrians

Italian Mobilization Completed (Special to the Whig.) Rome, Oct. 20 .- Four more classes SECOND THERMOPYLAE. 4 of Italian reservists were called to the colors to-day, completing mob-

+ ger. From the Bulgarian capi- + review of the situation on all fronts, + tal, Sofia, to Nish, the strategic + in a New York paper, concludes that * heart of Serbia, is one hundred * the Germans would gain nothing by

Frank Simonds, in an exhaustive

DAILY MEMORANDUM ♦ prevent the Bulgarians from ♦ | See top of page 3, right hand corner 4 Nish, down a narrow but fairly 4 Rummage sale in First Congrega

ternoon and evening, Oct. 22nd.

THE DAILY BRITISH WHICH + cumstances that Serbia has + Is on Sale at the Following City

Paul's Cigar Store 76 Princess + next after Calvary, and Ther- + Valleau's Grocery 308 Montreal

> ELLIOTT-In Cataragui, on October aqui, Friday morning at 10 o'clock

Friends and acquaintances respectfully invited to attend. McCARTHY-in Kingston General Hospital, Saturday, October 16th, 1915, Horace A. McCarthy, of Yarker, aged 48 years.

ROBERT J. REID The Leading Undertaker.

JAMES REID The Old Firm of Undertakers

Phone 147 for Ambulance IN MISSION OAK

Large Buffet Massive Table, eight rush-bottom Chairs; cost over \$26 for \$65. Turk's, phone 705.

After all, there is nothing

Pure and Good.

Phones 20 and 990.