### Papers Criticize the Authorities For Permitting a Zeppelin to Break Into Aerial Defence --- Scheme of Protection is Yet Inadequate.

(Special to the Whig.) providing better defense against aerial attacks filled the London news-

morning amid the spectacle of shattered window fronts," said the Globe, "may be forgiven if they wonder how long this sort of thing will be allowed to go on without effective measures to check it. We have a new scheme of defense but it did not defend us. The plain fact is that against Zeppelins."

was disappointing. Drury theatre has often done better. "We learn from an official state- expressed it.

BARS CLOSE AT 8 P.M.

THIS IS THE ONTARIO GOVERN-

MENT'S WAR ORDER.

-Shops and Clubs Untouched.

ed to the weighty pressure of public

ficially late last evening. For over

influence on the Cabinet, and during

the last few days the belief was pret-

ty firmly grounded that a solution

the order which has been passed

about 1,400 hotels are affected. The

Saturday hour of closing will remain

takes effect on November 1st. This

winter quarters throughout the pro-

part of our people generally, for the

great struggle in which we are en-

gaged, will, the Government feels as-

sured, justify the action taken, and

it is confident that even those who

may suffer financially will be prepar-

ed to make the necessary sacrifice

for the general good. The action of

the Commission in providing for the

early closing of the bars and the

hour fixed for closing meets with the

approval of the Minister of Militia,"

Rowell's Criticism.

(Special to the Whig.)

announcement that the Ontarlo Gov-

ernment had ordered the closing of

ment's action as far as it went, but

declared that only the complete clos-

ing of all drinking places during the

war would satisfy the people of On-

Ottawa, Oct. 14.-N. W. Rowell,

Shops and

The order

as before, 7 o'clock.

clubs are untouched.

would be found in compromise. By

Government, which last

ment," said the Pall Mall Gazette, London, Oct. 14 .- Bitter denunci- that another Zeppelin last night ation of the Government's delay in broke through the aerial defence of the London district, but we look in vain for an announcement that the papers this afternoon as a sequel to visitor was brought down. Sir Wednesday night's Zeppelin raid, in Percy Scott's recent appointment to which eight persons were known to the command of our defences against have been killed and thirty-four in- such raids is proof that we are on the point of commencing to begin, "People who went to business this but it is permissible to hope that we will soon have a corps of naval gunners who can really distinguish between a Zeppelin and a star.'

Demand Retaliation.

London, Oct. 14.-A resolution apart from wind and weather Lon- was adopted this afternoon before a don has no adequate protection mass meeting presided over by Lord Willoughy De Brooke at the Cannon "Our air defences," said the Stan- street Hotel, calling on the Governdard, "clearly are not yet up to the ment to announce formally a policy mark. As a spectacle the thing of reprisal through British or French Lane | aeroplane raids on German towns.

"A raid for a raid," the resolutions

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Rome, Oct. 14.-Tho Allies have already landed at Saloniki, 100,000 men and others o

(Special to the Whig.) Toronto, Oct. 14.-That many ho- are on the way. Greece has tels throughout Ontario will put up + placed her railways at the dis- + their shutters for good is the con- oposal of the Aflies. A Russian of

Finally Makes Compromise On Recensus of the opinions of Ontario & attack upon Varna and Burgduction of Liquor Selling In Hotels bonifaces to-day when asked by a To- | has will be made simultaneousronto paper to state their views re- | + ly. Toronto, Oct. 14.-The Hearst garding the new regulation to close session the bars at eight o'clock. brought down the guillotine on the Several intimated definitely that suggestion of the Opposition to rethey purposed to go out of business duce the hours for the sale of intoxi-

Many Hotels Will Close,

expressing their opinion.

within a month or two. cants, has at last to some extent bow-The opinions of mayors and reeves of municipalities on the other hand opinion, and declared for 8 o'clock generally supported the new restricclosing all over the province. The ion of hours as a move in the right announcement to this effect came of-

Temperance leaders were practical a fortnight speculation has been rife ly unanimous in saying that it was as to what length the Government good so far as it went, but should was prepared to go. At one time it have been more drastic. looked as if 7 o'clock might be the

The general opinion here is that hour of closing, but the vigorous while the eight o'clock rule was charcampaign waged by the hotel interacterized by Chairman Flavelle as ests, aided by labor deputations, was "an experiment" it is hardly likely one persons were killed and believed to have exercised a wavering that the Government will ever ex- 101 wounded in Wednesday tend the hours again.

Enlarge Development Committee. Ottawa, Oct. 14 .- W. A. Black, former principal of the Manitoba Ag- nounced this afternoon. ricultural College, and well known in the west as an agriculturist, is the appointed very shortly. It is to be is the date of the soldiers going into enlarged to nine members. It will The others were civilians, investigate the whole question of Canadian production, marketing and al-Premier Hearst, in the course of a

### statement last night, declared that "the great necessity for economy and thrift on the part of our people, and Lines Are Cut the necessity for fitness, not only on the part of our soldiers, but on the Between Nish

have been cut between Nish and Trahmva for a distance of five miles. dren. Ffty miles south of Nish on the trunk line between Belgrade and Saloniki, the possession of which is the immediate object of Serbia's foes, is the town of Vranya, which is probably the one referred to the despatch. the Ontario Liberal leader, who was in Ottawa last night, on hearing the Chief of the French forces in the Or-

(Special to the Whig.) tarlo, and that if the Government did not do it of its own volition the people at least should be given the the Senate to-day.

And Trahmya

ient, who arrived in Saloniki Tuesall bars at 8 o'clock during the war, dition army of the Allies in the Balexpressed approval of the Govern-

Italy Will Co-operate.

Paris, Oct. 14 .- "Italy will par- had this year caused a loss of about ticipate fully in the Allies' plan," de- \$30,000 late on Tuesday night. The clared Premier Viviani, speaking in Rand clothing store and the O'Con-

# TO HOLD INSTRUCTION

At a meeting of the 14th officers, Whether or not a young man inheld on Wednesday evening, it was tends going overseas, he should train decided to make it possible for hun- new, as at much sacrifice the 14th dreds of the young men of Kingston officers have decided to start the into have military training in the Ar- structional classes. Two evenings mouries this winter. At the pres- a week devoted to drill and lectures ent time the regiment, owing to the | will be all the time required except | war, is practically depleted of officers, for those, who wish to try examina- vote of 372 to 9, non-coms, and men, but it was felt nations for certificates, which will Premier Viviani said the Allies are by the officers of the "old guard" mean perhaps three evenings a week. all in agreement on the Balkan situthat those left would and should turn | Particular attention will be given to ation.

The classes carried on all summer | can shoot at one time: soon to be launched to ensure well- and the band will be reorganized at campaign in behalf of the Canadian attended classes. The officers will once.

out and help train others this win- rifle practice, and, if necessary, targets will be put up so that fifty men

will be, it is expected, greatly aug- The officers have decided to call in mented, as an energetic campaign is all band instruments and uniforms,

Nish, Serbia, Oct. 14.-The official story of the bombardment of Belpursuing the same plane of extermination adopted in Belgium. Begun on the fifth, in the afternoon, the bombardment continued until the eighth without ceasing. Tens of thousands of shells of all calibres THE were thrown methodically, with the object of making as many victims as possible and creating a panic. Bafore the bombardment the enemy opened a barrier of fire on the roads leading out of the city, killing many persons who were fleeing. During The the bombardment enemy aeroplanes flew over groups of refugees, signaling the range to the batteries. The southern part of the city, where the inhabitants had taken refuge, was bombarded all the night of the sixth. The number of victims was great. From a military standpoint the bombardment has had no effect on the plan of operations drawn up for Ser-

- REITERATES REMARK. That Freedom of the Seas Is Debatable Matter.

(Special to the Whig.) London, Oct. 14.-Foreign Secretary Sir Edward Grey's remark of Aug. 25th that the freedom of the reas was "a debatable matter," was reiterated in the House of Commons to-day by Under Secretary Lord Robert Cecil, who meant, he added, "ex-

actly what I said." for the freedom of the seas that Ger- and a half, is being mooted by some Minister's expression of a willing- parts of the Dominion. ness to discuss the matter caused

GREECE AIDS ALLIES

### Dead And 101 Wounded In London Raid

(Special to the Whig.) London, Oct. 14-Forty-London, it was officially an-

likely choice as secretary of the pro- of the killed and thirteen of posed development commission to be the wounded were soldiers. plies at the base.

Including the last attacks, United States there have been 177 people killed and 436 injured in German Zeppelin attacks on England so far.

Of the killed, said the official statement, twenty-seven were men, nine women and five children. The wounded numbered sixty-four men, pected to-day. Athens, Oct. 14.—Communications thirty women and seven chil-

stated, was seen to keel over and drop to a lower altitude.

The raid was by far the General Sarrail, Commander-in- most costly in human life of any made by German airday, will ta'e command of the expe-ships on England thus far.

> A \$30,000 Fire Loss. Watertown, N.Y., Oct. 14 .- One of the worst fires that Watertown has

nor-Kelly furniture store in the Flower Building were ruined by the The cause of the fire is not To Marry Maimed Men. London, Oct. 14.-Rev. Ernest

Houghton, a Bristol rector, has started an appeal to patriotic women of the nation to give their lives to ameliorate the condition of maimed heroes of the war by marrying them.

He has launched a "league for the marrying of broken heroes." Confidence in French Government. Paris, Oct. 14.—The Chamber of Deputies adopted a resolution of

confidence in the Government by

Bowmanville Fund \$21,318.80. Bowmanville, Oct. 14.-The financial results of the recent two days'

pursuing the same plane of extermin. Despatches From Near And Distant Places.

POSSIBLE FORM.

The News Of the World From Telegraph Service and Newspaper Ex-

Roya) assent was given to the Arterican loan bill Wednesday after

Sir Edward Carson has issued an official denial of the rumor that he has resigned as attorney-general. Charged with stealing a duck from a Chinese cafe at, Niagara Falls, James Clarke was sentenced to six

months in jail. Grand Trunk earnings from Oct. 1st to 7th totalled \$1,019,826, compared with \$1,008,265 a year ago, an increase of \$11,561.

The Grand Trunk Railway Company intends spending \$200,000 in rebuilding the burned freight and passenger car repair shops at Port Huron, Mich.

A national Liberal convention along the lines of the great convention of 1893, twenty-two years ago. Sir Edward's comment was in ans- which presaged the return of Liberalwer to German Charcellor Bethmann ism to administrative and legislative Holloweg's declaration that it was responsibility in Canada for a decade many was fighting and the British of the prominent Liberals in various

SEAT FOR SIR E. H. HOLDEN.

Will Represent The Heywood Division Of Lancashire.

London, Oct. 14.-It is reported that the Parliamentary vacancy in the Heywood division of Lancashire, caused by the death in the Dardan. elles region of Capt. Harold Thomas Cawley, second son of Sir Frederick Cawley, probably will be filled by Sir Edward Hopkinson Holden, who held the seat in the interests of the Liberal party from 1366 to 1910, and who will be given a seat in the Cabi-

Patriotic Acre Scheme.

Winnipeg, Oct. 14.-The first carload of wheat grown under the patto net about \$800. The money will go to the patriotic funds.

Located A Base.

Athens, Oct. 14 .- A British agent has unearthed a submarine base in who immediately seized a large ation to fight. quantity of petroleum and other sup-

# To Recognize Carranza

tes' formal recognition of the Car- fences of Tolmino, while on

The proclamation, notifying the of trenches. world of this Government's action, was drafted, and Secretary of State are reported to have buried the Aus-One Zeppelin, the report Lansing planned to issue it during trian gun positions in deep drifts.

> Zeppelins Raided London. London, Oct. 14.—Zeppelins raided London on Tuesday night, killing eight and wounding thirty-four. The material damage was small, and the fires were soon extinguished



Toronto, Oct. 14.-Whatever the final decision of the Government on the seven o'clock closing proposal may be, there are a few facts of outstanding interest in connection with the controversy:

PRESENTED IN THE BRIEFEST at seven o'clock, eight o'clock, nine Whig's Daily Condensation of ment did close the shops at seven o'-

2.-There has been no denial that drinking places at seven o'clock.

A .- All the talk at the time of the appointment of the commission about the liquor traffic now having been taken out of politics has been proved in the last two weeks to be absolutely untrue. The License Board made a recommendation to the Government and if there was no political influence Government would have accept-

ed that recommendation right away. and delayed and by their very delay the liquor interests against the temsince the same liquor interests preany real temperance action at the last session.

# in Lead For Belgian Relief

riotic acre scheme will be placed on having been formed in April to asthe Winnipeg market in a few days, sist the American commission. Of There are approximately 1,000 acres that amount, £700,000 was contriof high grade wheat, the product of buted from overseas, Australia lead the patriotic acres of the grain grow- ing the way. As the cost of feeding ers of Shadeland Township, near the people of Belgium is over £200, It is expected 000 weekly, a meeting was called for the purpose of pledging the City of National Fund. Earl Curzon and Sir John Simon made eloquent speeches. reiterating Belgium's heroism, and need, and the Allies' obligation to night's Zeppelin raid on Greece, from which it is believed the Germans, said Lord Curzon was the Gulf of Napulia, south-eastern her. The treatment of Belgium by here the submarines which recently without exception the greatest crime sank Allied transports have received in history. Sir John Simon declartheir supplies. The discovery was ed that it was Belgium's stand which Of the casualties, fourteen reported to the Greek authorities, united Great Britain in its determin-

FALL OF GORIZIA

Italians Using Big Guns To Reduce

Geneva, Switzerland, Oct. 14 .-The Austrian city of Gorizia, twentythree miles northwest of Trieste, about to fall, according to a telegram received from Brescia. The Italians the despatch says, have brought up a large number of heavy guns and are bombarding the town from five diferent points. At the same time the Washington, Oct. 14 .- United Sta- Italians are attacking the inner deranza Government in Mexico is ex- Carso the Austrians are said to have been forced to abandon several miles

YACHTS ATTACK OILSHIPS

Certain Craft. of certain yachts, which they suspect have been prepared, or are being out- Government has made an appeal to fitted, for use against ships carry- the public to take all gold and silver ing oil from Mexico for the British jewelry, plate and other articles made navy. Information has been gath- of these metals to mints for converered from Norfolk, Pensacola and sion into coin or bars. from the Gulf of California. British tanker bound from Tuxpam. Says Britain the belief of the agents that the attacking ship was manned by Germans and carried one gun.

Half-Penny Post Stays. London Oct. 14 .- A preture postcard known as "Thumbs Up," reached the newspapers yesterday from Raphael Tuck & Sons, announcing | London, Oct. 14 .- The Daily action indicates the quarter, which bable result of the war, he said: telegram rates. As this proposal to persuade the Greek people to do has not met with much criticism, it is a dangerous attitude is evident that the Government pre- "If Germany was not able to win fers not to add to the burdens of the at the beginning of the struggle press. Probably it is a sop offered to when she found her opponents unally the growing irritation in connec- prepared, we just face the logic of tion with the censorship.

Where Are the Others?

1.-On April 1st, 1915, during the

Session of the Ontario Legislature, the Government voted down the proposals made by the Opposition that all drinking places should be closed o'clock and ten o'clock and on Saturday at one o'clock. The Governclock but left the bars and clubs

the Central License Commission after consultation with military authorities, recommended to the Government the proposal of closing all 3.-McGarry and Ferguson, who

have always been distrusted by the better class among both Liberals and Conservatives and who have been in the political limelight unfavorably a number of times, are the leaders in day. the Cabinet against the early closing

Instead of that, they have delayed encouraged such a political lobby by perance measure as has not been seen at the Parliament Buildings vented the Government from taking

London, Oct. 14.-The Lord Mayor announced at the Mansion House that the fund of the National Committee for the Relief of Belgium had reached £1,000,000, the committee London to systematically support the

Heavy snows in the Carnic Alps

British Agents Watch Activities Of

Washington, Oct. 14 .- British agents are investigating operations Recent reports of an attack on a

ALL ALONG LINES

## Bulgarian, German And Austrian Troops Concentrate at Vidin, Opposite Roumania --- Serbia Will Publish Serbian-Grecian Alliance Treaty.

(Special to the Whig.) Petrograd, Oct. 14.-Continued Russian successes all along the German and Austrian lines, from the Dvinsk region into Galicia, were claimed by the War Office here to-

All German attacks west of Illukst, in the Dvinsk territory, have been repulsed. The Czar's forces were said to have occupied the heights northwest of Illukst and to have beaten back a German attempt to recapture

From the country south of the Pripet River, on the left bank of the Styr and north of Rafalovka, the bians. Germans have been driven in disorer, it was stated. Reference was made to the cap-

hundred German prisoners and a policy in the Balkans, Premier Following up earlier Galician suc- dence in the Federal Chamber of cesses, the Russians were said to Deputies. have occupied various important po-

To Publish Alliance Treaty.

described as "fighting irregularly."

(Special to the Whig.) London, Oct. 14.—Because Greece's refusal to help Serbia front. against Bulgaria, Serbia was ar- therefore now loudly warning the ranging to-day to publish the Ser- Government against sending too bian-Greek treaty of alliance and to many men to the Balkans.

An Analysis Of Difficulties Confront-

ing Russia's Entry. London, Oct. 14 .- The Daily Chronicle's military correspondent, discussing Viviani's statement that Russia would send help to Serbia,

There are difficulties, both political and geographical, in the way of attack by Russia must take one of the railway to Silistria.

"A supplementary route would be by the transport of troops to the Rou- treaty does not cover the situation through Silistria southward.

A landing is never an easy matter, later." the Bulgarian port.

Bucharest Government would allow international position." Roumanian territory is not quite certain. In favor of such a course there would be Greek precedent. If she liked. Roumania could use the Belgian precedent. It should be re- Auxiliary, Y.M.C.A., to-morrow aftermembered, however, that Rouman- noon at 3.30. ia's long northern and north-western frontier is exposed to an Austro-Gerpires have been lavish of threats at Bucharest. And, after all Roumais still on the cards that the Buchardoubt, may take an opportunity of

plunge into the common struggle." Short On Precious Metals. Zurich, Oct. 14.-The Austrian

And Her Allies

the withdrawal of the proposal to Chronicle's Athens' correspondent abolish the half-penny post. This gives the following passages from announcement was subsequently former Premier Venizelos' speech in made in the Commons, but Tuck's the Chamber. Referring to the proinfluenced the Chancellor. Many "It is impossible to prophesy with to equal our own blend of trading interests would undoubtedly accuracy, but logic must lead us to have suffered by the abolition of the believe that to accept a victory of the half-penny stamp. Another modifi- Central Empires as certain, which cation is promised in respect to press the German propaganda endeavored

the conclusion that victory is more than doubtful now, when her opponents have at their command such vast ask the press and pulpit for their support and assistance, and a meeting to consult with them is to be called soon.

The meeting was attended by Major treasurer of the Bowmanville branch, the Russians are working their way shall, Wightman and Emery.

Patriotic and Red Cross Funds are officially announced by W. E. Gerry, treasurer of the Bowmanville branch, to be \$21,318.80. The amount set by the committee was \$15,000.

Patriotic and Red Cross Funds are officially announced by W. E. Gerry, place in the Dvinsk-Riga, region, where seven German ore steamers due at Stockholm, only ten had arrived to by the committee was \$15,000.

Patriotic and Red Cross Funds are officially announced by W. E. Gerry, place in the Dvinsk-Riga, region, where seven German ore steamers due at Stockholm, only ten had arrived to be \$21,318.80. The amount set by the committee was \$15,000.

Phones 20 and 990.

lay all the documents connected with it before the Allies and neutrals.

> Concentrate At Vidin. (Special to the Whig.)

Bucharest, via London, Oct. 14 .--Bulgarian cavalry and German and Austrian troops were concentrated to-day at Vidin, on the Bulgarian bank of the Danube, opposite Roumania, apparently ready for an offensive or defensive against Roumania or possibly to meet the Russian forces reported on their way across Roumania to help the Ser-

War Tidings. After an exciting session on Wedture of several villages with several nesday regarding France's foreign . . Viviani demanded vote of confi-

It is understood to be the Allies' sitions and to be driving the Austri- plan to keep the Kaiser too busy in ans before them. The latter were the west to push his Balkan campaign.

Whatever may happen in the outlying theatres of the war, it seems more likely than ever that the real decision must be made on the French French newspapers are

Greeks Retuse Serb Plea to Fight Bulgars

Athens, Oct. 14 .- (via Paris). Russian intervention. Any military The Greek reply to Serbia's representations that the Bulgarian attack on both of two routes. They are-first, Serbia completes the act of aggresslanding on the Bulgarian coast, prob- on contemplated under the treaty of ably in the neighborhood of Varna allegiance between Greece and Serand Burgas; and, second, direct pas- | bia, and asking if the Greek army is sage through Roumania, probably by ready to enter action against Bul-

garia, was delivered yesterday. The note minutely argues that the manian port of Constanza, and then which has arisen to-day-a situation in which "Greece might destroy her-"Against an overseas' expedition self without hope of saving Serbia, must be reckoned the presence of which cannot wish such a result." German submarines in the Black It is added that "common interests Sea, and the danger they would offer demand that the Greek forces still to the passage of Russian transports. be kept in reserve for a better use

and we have been told that Turkish The note concludes with the detroops have been brought up from claration that Greece intends to re-Thrace to strengthen the garrisons of main an armed neutral, and "assures Serbia that Greece will continue to "There remains an easier route give her every assistance and facility through Roumania. Whether the compatible with Greece's exclusively

the Russian army to pass across DAILY MEMORANDUM Feldman and Christie Co., Grand. 8.15 A meeting is called of the Ladies'

THE DAILY BRITISH WHIG man attack and that the Central Em- Is on Sale at the Following City

nia is only a small country. Yet it Bucknell's News Depot .. 295 King St est Government, whose friendly dis- Coulter's Grocery ...... 209 Princess position toward the Allies is not in Cullen's Grocery, Cor. Princess & Alfred Frontenac Hotel .....Ontario Si Russian intervention in the Balkans Lowes Grocery .........Portsmouth to throw off her neutrality and McAuley's Book Store .... 93 Princer McGall's Cigar Store, Cor. Prin. & King McLeod's Grocery ....51 Union St. W. Medley's Drug Store, 250 University Paul's Cigar Store .. .... 76 Princess Paul's Cigar Store ...... 76 Princess Prouse's Drug Store ....312 Princess

> MARRIED. bell, Mary Gertrude, daughter of Mrs.-William Craig, to Sheldon R

ROBERT J. REID The Leading Undertaker. Phone 577. 230 Princess Street. JAMES REID

The Old Firm of Undertakers. and 256 PRINCESS STREET REFRIGERATORS

From \$2 to \$7, while they last, After all, there is nothing

Pure and Good.