

NATURE, NOT TO BLAME

FOR THE FLOODING OF LANDS BY DAMS.

A Bell Rock Resident Writes About the Petworth Dam - Water on Writer's Land Till the First of June.

Bellrock, Jan. 31.—(To the Editor): I wish to say a few words concerning Petworth dam and nature.

The company claims this area was always drowned and always will be. From this we can conclude there is always a supply of water at all times of the year. Why is there any need of a dam at Petworth? To keep back the water in their reservoir to make it appear it will always be drowned? Nature cannot be responsible in this case. If parliament had known what damage these dams had done it would have had more consideration for the farmer. It doesn't seem possible that in this day and age that a government would allow a company to drown land to its detriment if it really knew what the farmers have to contend with.

My farm lies at least a mile from the river. I have seen thirty acres of my best land under water till the 1st of June, when the water would drain off and leave the ground covered with dead fish. The stench of them would constitute a menace to the health of the neighborhood. I have seen this with my own eyes.

Now, we are human beings as well those living along the Napanee river south of the ground covered with dead fish. If such a condition prevailed in Yarker, under the nose of the water company their Board of Health would talk differently. Laws of land will not allow the people to spear fish in the spring which would help many a poor man get his living, but allow the conservation company to kill them by driving them out on the flats to die.

Fish, of course, are a good fertilizer, but this land does not need them. If this land was under cultivation it would produce feed enough to winter as much stock again as the farmer can winter at the present time.

Again, the conservation company claims it was always flooded, but the oldest residents claim that the first roads built across this district were torturous and passable any time of the year.

The first Petworth dam was built below the rapids. That didn't make the reservoir large enough, so they rebuilt it at the head of the rapids, making this section its reservoir which they say is the fault of nature a fair contradiction from their own words.

I am glad the old residents are not dead yet else the company would make the younger generation and the government and Board of Trade believe all they say is facts.

I was taught and learned from experience that water seeks its lowest level and if the company let nature have its way the water (in the spring freshets) as they would naturally drain into the river at a reasonable rate to leave the land fit for tillage.

The spring freshets last fall were many a year. The farmer must wait till the land is dry in order to sow

this grain. Now Messrs. Benjamin and O'Loughlin ask what grain can be sown at this time of the year to reach maturity. Is this fair dealing for the farmer? Ask the leaders of the Farmers' Institute who are trying to educate the young men of our day in agricultural pursuits.

A year ago last December the road leading from Verona directly south was covered with water and ice. I met a Kingston undertaker about dark taking a corpse through to Farham. He got partly across the ice when he was compelled to turn back, drive to Hartington to take the Hinchinbrook road, a journey of about thirteen miles, instead of five miles. Think of those poor dumb brutes to take that journey after coming from Kingston and a long journey ahead before they reached their destination.

I consider Petworth dam a public nuisance to the land, and to the health of the community as it even renders the water in our wells unfit for use.

I hope those who have the power in their hands will mete out justice to the farmer as well as to the company.—Wellington West.

DEFICIT OF \$6,000,000

Banker Who Placed Canadian Stocks Taken Into Custody

Paris, Feb. 2.—M. Leconte, a banker and a member of the firm of Leconte and Kiez, which placed a lot of Canadian stocks, including that of Maganese Mines, on the market, was arrested on Saturday. An investigation of his books shows that \$4,000,000 deposits with the firm have been misappropriated. The books show a deficit of \$6,000,000. Among the complainants against Leconte are the Archbishops of Bruges and Alencon.

"Fatigue Bug" is Latest

Boston, Feb. 2.—Beware of the "fatigue bug," which is according to physicians and scientists, about the most insidious and pernicious little destroyer of the human system yet discovered.

Dr. William H. Waters, professor of pathology at the Boston University School of Medicine, as a result of investigations declares that not only is fatigue the beginning of a toxic condition of the system, but that the longer the fatigue continues the more blocked becomes the system with the poison thus generated, until eventually a general breaking down of the entire health ensues.

He says: "Fatigue is the result of excessive amounts of poison turned into the system—the body is suddenly poisoned. If we rest the surplus poison is gradually carried away, but if we continue to keep our bodies in this half-poisoned state, in time the whole system becomes permanently affected."

Postmaster-General Burleson has submitted to the United States senate his plan for government ownership and control of the telephone and telegraph lines.

Thomas B. Roy, Toronto, who has been practicing osteopathy, is charged with having stolen money from an aged man whom he was treating.

A political sensation has been caused in Great Britain by the revelations of a parliamentary correspondent.

TRIP ROUND THE WORLD

In an Aeroplane - First Entrant in Contest.

New York, Feb. 2.—Captain Thomas Baldwin today was the first entrant in the proposed round the world aeroplane flight of the Panama-Pacific exposition for which prizes aggregating \$300,000 are expected to be offered.

The race will start from the exposition grounds in May 1915 as now planned, and must be completed within ninety days.

The announcement of the Aero Club of America offer, tremendously interested Claude Grahame-White today, but the English aviator was skeptical of any one winning the prize.

"Certainly the flight around the world, as prescribed in the Aero club offer is impossible with the present construction of aeroplanes," said he.

WARNING TO DETECTIVES

That They Are Liable to Be Arrested.

Quebec City, Feb. 2.—Hon. L. A. Taschereau, chairman of the committee investigating the charges of bribery of members of the Quebec legislature by the Burns detectives who put up a "plant" said today that the immunity granted by the legislature to the Burns detectives, as witnesses would be of no value in case of criminal proceedings under the federal act the dominion code provides fourteen years imprisonment for bribery and proceedings may be taken against the detectives by friends of the accused legislators.

Mrs. Caroline Taylor, widow of the late Richard Taylor Belleville, died on Saturday aged eighty-six years. She was of United Empire Loyalist stock and born in Belleville. She was an Anglican, and is survived by two daughters.

Benjamin Alkerton, a well known and respected resident of Elizabethtown, died on Friday night at the residence of his son-in-law, David Ferrin, second concession of Elizabethtown, after a long illness, aged seventy-seven years.

Standard Oil Bows to Law

San Francisco, Feb. 2.—The Standard Oil Company of California today offered to stockholders of record 45,184 shares of treasury stock. Each



Washington, Feb. 2.—By the terms of the recent interstate commerce order, the new express rates, which went into effect today, will be approximately seventeen per cent. lower than heretofore. The express companies report a reduction of over twenty-five per cent. in their volume of business since the introduction of the parcel post. The new express rates are, in many instances, lower than those of the parcel post, and mean direct competition. The express companies have in the last few months been very solicitous for new business as contrasted with their independent "come-to-us" policy heretofore observed.

Hygeia Ice Issue

Montreal, Feb. 2.—It is expected that a public offering of preferred stock of the Hygeia Ice company will be made shortly. The company is capitalized at \$1,500,000, evenly divided between common and preferred stock, and \$400,000 bonds. There will be issued \$200,000 bonds and \$300,000 of both common and preferred stocks.

Big Car Order

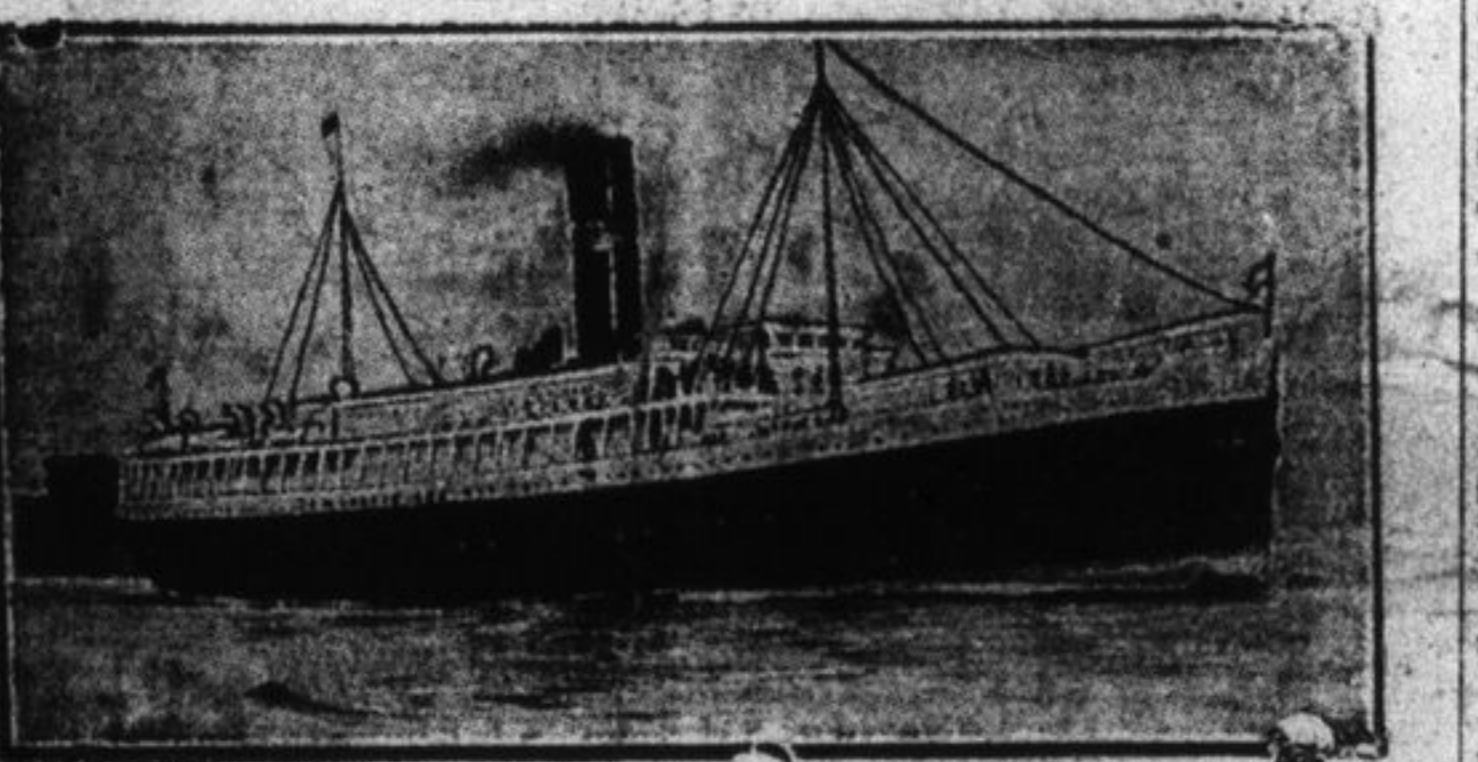
New York, Feb. 2.—The Union Pacific railway has placed an order for 5,000 freight cars which will involve an outlay of approximately \$5,500,000. Delivery will start in April and all will be turned over to the company before the crop moving season begins. The American Car and Foundry Co. is to build 2,000 and the Pressed Steel Car Co. the balance.

Invested Over Four Millions

Montreal, Feb. 2.—During the past year \$4,000,000 was invested in the Dominion of Canada by the Metropolitan Life Insurance company, said A. G. B. Claxton, K.C., the counsel of the company, who has just returned to Montreal after attending the annual meeting in New York.

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ILL-FATED STEAM SHIP MUNROE.

Of the old Dominion line, which was sunk, with forty lives lost, after collision with the Merchants' liner Nantucket, off the coast of Virginia. The Nantucket rammed the Munroe amidships, just about the 'sleeping quarters, and killed many of the victims in their births.

CONDEMNED TO DEATH

Leader of Albanian Revolt to Pay Greatest Penalty

Aylons, Albania, Feb. 2.—Bekas Aga, the leader of a revolutionary movement, which began here early in January, with the object of placing Izzet Pasha, former Turkish minister of war, on the Albanian throne, was condemned to death after a trial. Nine Turkish officers implicated in the movement were sentenced to imprisonment of from three to fifteen years.

TWENTY GYPSIES POISONED

Ate Meat Intended to Catch Wolves in Northern Spain

Madrid, Feb. 2.—A despatch received from Becerres, in Lugo province, says that twenty gypsies have died in horrible agony as the result of eating poisoned meat which was intended for wolves that infest the district.

The death is reported after a very brief illness of Mrs. Grace E. Deulson, "Lady Gay," for many years one of the staff writers of Toronto Saturday Night and one of the best-known women journalists of Canada.

Bridge Street Methodist Church, Belleville, was rededicated, on Sunday, after alterations and improvements to the extent of \$26,000.

The war office will not give way and allow the aperture sight to be used by the Canadian team at Bisleby.

A Guaranteed 8 Per Cent Investment

We own a portion of an issue of First Mortgage Bonds of the Olanagan Falls Land Company, Limited. They are issued in small denominations, for a term of seven years, yielding eight per cent, payable half-yearly. The property of the Olanagan Falls Land Company is in the best fruit-growing section of British Columbia, and we have had its value investigated by experts. We are offering the Bonds to the public backed by our own guarantee of payment of both principal and interest. Correspondence solicited.

National Finance Company, Limited

(Capital and Reserve, \$2,000,000.00. Assets, \$6,000,000.00)
16 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, TORONTO.

OWING to the unprecedented demand which has arisen during the last few days for municipal debentures, we are compelled to withdraw our list of offerings of municipal debentures for revision.

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65-68 BRUCK, PHONE 12325
Members Montreal Stock Exchange.
H. W. NELLES, Manager.

What a Lady in Ontario Says.

"When the temperature falls below zero, or when a snow blizzard comes along, I bring out my OXO, and with the aid of a few soda biscuits for sandwiches, and my stove to boil the water, I make a meal fit for any weather."



THAT TOBACCO

With the "Reefer" on it, is growing louder as he goes along. Only 15c. per pound. For chewing and smoking.

AT A. MAULMAN'S, Ontario Street.

LITTLE MOTHERS



CUTICURA SOAP

And Cuticura Ointment: They afford a pure, sweet and economical method of preserving, purifying and beautifying the skin, scalp and hair. For distressing eczemas, rashes, itchings, inflammations and chafings of infants, children and adults Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment are most effective.

Cuticura Soap and Ointment are sold throughout the world. A liberal sample of each, with 25-page booklet on the cure and treatment of the skin and scalp, sent upon request. Address: Pottery Drug & Chemical Co., Dept. T. E. Boston, U. S. A.

The Wonder Is They Let Jeff Get Away With It By "Bud" Fisher

