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GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM

The longest double track in the world under one management. The only double track railway between Montreal, Toronto, Chicago and principal Canadian Cities.

"The International Limited" leaves Kingston daily at 12.25 noon for Toronto, Hamilton, London, Detroit, arriving in Chicago 8 o'clock the following morning.

Four Express Trains daily to Toronto and Montreal.

HUNTERS' EXCURSIONS Tickets on sale daily until Nov. 11th. Good to return until December 14th.

J. P. HANLEY, Agent, Corner Johnson and Ontario Sts.

KINGSTON & PEMBROKE RAILWAY

IN CONNECTION WITH Canadian Pacific Railway HUNTERS' RETURN TICKETS AT SINGLE FARE.

Oct. 9th to Nov. 11th to all stations, Petawawa to Port Arthur, Temiskaming Northern Railway Stations, and points in Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.

Oct. 19th to Nov. 11th To stations, Sudbury to S. S. Marie, Havelock to Sharnbot Lake, Lindsay Branch, Severn to North Bay. All tickets good to return until Dec. 14th, 1911.

Full particulars at K. and P. C.P.R. Ticket Office, Ontario Street. F. CONWAY, Gen. Pass. Agent.

MAY OF QUINTE RAILWAY. Trains leave Union Station, Ontario Street, 4 p.m. daily, Mondays excepted for Toronto, Niagara, Deseronto, Hamilton, and all points north. To secure quick despatch to Deseronto, Niagara, and points north, Central Ontario Route your shipments via Bay of Quinte Railway. For further particulars apply to W. Ward, Port Agent, J. H. Welch, Pass. Agent, Phone No. 1.

Thomas Copley PHONE 987.

Drop a card to 19 Pine Street, we are willing to do anything done in the Carpenter line. Estimates given on all kinds of repairs and new work also. Hardware Floor of all kinds. All orders will receive prompt attention. Shop 46 Queen Street.

Removal Notice!

W. C. Bennett, Tinsmith and Plumber, has removed his place of business from 373 King St. to 191 Erie Street, next door to the late S. J. Horsey's Hardware Store, where he will be pleased to meet all his old customers and as many new ones as require repair Tinsmithing and Plumbing done; also agent for the "Sovient Range".

Phone 1033

GOODS SOLD ON EASY PAYMENT PLAN

All kinds of Dry Goods, Fur Collars and Muffs, Ladies' and Men's Clothing, Carpets, Curtains, Oilcloths, etc.; also all kinds of Household Furnishings can be had on easy payment plan. Call and see for yourself. 214 Division Street. L. COHEN

Highest Grades

GASOLINE. COAL OIL. LUBRICATING OIL. FLOOR OIL. GREASE, ETC. PROMPT DELIVERY. W. F. KELLY. Clarence and Ontario Streets. Toys' Building.

ADVERTISING

Has been known to bring people a lot of initial or first orders for some very inferior goods, and right at this point is where a great many manufacturers or dealers fool themselves. Any manufacturing product which does not possess sufficient merit to do at least half the pulling for re-orders instead of relying upon the advertising to do it, all are on a mighty good goods for a man to stop making.

Cook With Gas. Cheap, Clean, and Convenient

Light, Heat and Power Co. C. O. FOLGER, Gen. Mgr.

SICK HEADACHE

A Symptom of Troubles Which are Removed by Dr. Morse's Indian Root Pills.

Sick headaches are not merely afflictions to be borne as patiently as possible—they are danger signals. They never come unless the digestive system is out of order, and their regular recurrence is proof positive of serious trouble and a warning that should be heeded promptly.

Sick headaches are caused by Indigestion, Bilelessness or Constipation, and no amount of "headache powders" will do more than temporarily relieve them. The only way to get rid of them entirely is to cure the Constipation or Indigestion that is causing them, and nothing will do this quicker or more effectively than Dr. Morse's Indian Root Pills.

Dr. Morse's Indian Root Pills are purely vegetable in character, and are free from any harmful drug. For over fifty years they have been in constant use in Canada, and have proved most effective in regulating the bowels, aiding digestion, banishing sick headaches and restoring vigorous health.

Dr. Morse's Indian Root Pills have stood the test for over fifty years, 25c. at all dealers. W. H. Comstock Co., Ltd., Brockville, Ont.

DUNCAN'S CART STAND 70 WILLIAM STREET. Phone 1065.

GRAND UNION HOTEL 2000 1000 NEW YORK CITY

WASHING WITHOUT WATER Is Like Trying to Get Rid of Dandruff Without Herpicide.

Did you ever see any one trying to wash themselves without soap or water? If you did what would you say of him?

It is every bit as foolish to try to get rid of Dandruff and to prevent it by feeding the germs which cause it with Cantharides, Vaseline Glycerine and similar substances which form the principal ingredients of most so-called Hair Growers.

Newly's Herpicide is successful because it attacks and kills the parasitic germ which feeds on the hair roots.

It is the original and only genuine scalp germicide manufactured. Sold by leading druggists. Send 10c in stamps for sample to the Herpicide Co., Detroit, Mich. One dollar bottles guaranteed. J. B. McLeod, special agent, Kingston.

BLACK KNIGHT

The best stove polish on the market—and the biggest—can for the money. "Black Knight" is a paste—no mixing—no trouble—no dirt. Convenient, economical—shines quick as a wink—and the shine stays on. Just as good for pipes, grates and tinwork as for stoves.

If your dealer does not carry "Black Knight" Stove Polish, send us his name and address and we will send a full size tin by return mail.

THE F. F. BALLEE CO., Limited, Hamilton, Ont. Makers of the famous "2 in 1" Shoe Polish. 33

STONE-BLISH

The Ideal Beverages: ALE STOUT LAGER

John Labatt

DUTIES OF SPEAKERS

CUSTOMS CONNECTED WITH IMPORTANT OFFICES.

Choice of Dr. Sproule and Senator Landry Recalls the Canadian Rules With Regard to the Men Who Preside Over Debates—Senate's Chairman Can Enter Discussion—The Commons' Head Keeps Out.

The new Governor-General has now been installed in office, the new Ministers have taken up the administration of their Departments, and another important step in the organization of Parliament has been taken, viz., the choice of the two Speakers, Dr. Sproule for the Commons, and Senator Landry for the Senate.

The Speaker of the Senate is appointed, the Speaker of the Commons is elected; but, as a matter of fact, it is the nominees of the Government who receive both positions, for although the Commons elect their Speaker, it is always the Government's candidate who is chosen.

The Legislative Council of the Parliament of United Canada corresponded to our Senate. That Parliament, in response to the summons of Lord Sydenham, first met in the summer of 1841 in Kingston, and the Vice-Chancellor of the Court of Chancery of Upper Canada was appointed Speaker. Since then the separation of the judiciary from the executive, and also from the Legislature, has been made complete, and to-day the Speaker of the Senate must be a Senator, nor can a judge have a seat in that chamber or in the House of Commons.

The Speaker of the Senate is appointed by a commission under the Great Seal, but he may be removed at any time by the Governor-General. Such is the formal expression of the rule, which means that the Cabinet appoints the Speaker of the Senate and can remove him, the Governor-General sanctioning the appointment on the advice of his Ministers.

For this dignified, but not exceedingly onerous position, the Government select a Senator of their political faith, usually a man who has held a seat there for some time, and who possesses qualities that fit him for the position. For instance, such men have recently occupied the chair, Senator Kerr, Senator Dandurand, the late Lieutenant-Governor Pelletier, and the Hon. Sir Alexander Leacock.

In the Senate the Conservatives are now in a small minority, and yet Conservative Senator will be the next Speaker, just as the Senate had a Liberal Speaker in 1896, although the Liberals were in the minority.

Like the Speaker in the Commons, the Speaker of the Senate, when presiding, wears a black silk robe, very similar to that worn by a High Court judge; on his hands are white kid gloves, and, when going to and from the chamber, his head is covered with a black felt hat—three cornered, as it were, by the brim being turned up and fastened to the crown.

The vice-regal throne at the upper end of the chamber, and which consists of a massive and handsomely carved chair, standing on a dais and having at its back and overhead, a canopy of plush and silk, is used only by the Governor-General. There he sits when he reads the brief and very formal speeches which he opens and prorogues a session of Parliament. The Speaker's chair is the table below and in front of the throne, and in this chair the Speaker presides over all the deliberations of the Senate, except when the Senate comes into the chamber, when the whole, when he calls another Senator to the chair.

The Speaker of the Senate can take part in a debate. This is seldom the case, but when it occurs he steps down from the little platform on which his chair stands, and takes his seat in the House of Lords and speaks from the floor like any other Senator. In all divisions he has a vote, which is the first recorded on the side on which it is taken.

Those in favor of a motion in the Senate are called "Non-Contents"; those against it "Contents"; and should the vote be a tie it is held that the non-contents have it, that is, that the question is decided in the negative. This practice is that which for centuries has been followed in the British House of Lords.

At the rear of the chamber, and on what may be called the ground floor, are the Speaker's apartments—a handsomely and even luxuriously furnished suite of rooms in which he resides during session, and where from time to time he entertains his fellow-members at luncheon or dinner. These are reckoned among the most enjoyable social functions of Parliamentary life.

The House of Commons—the body that especially represents the people—elects its own Speaker, but inasmuch as the Government must of necessity have a majority in that chamber, it follows that the position of Speaker always falls to the member supported by the Government. Very seldom is the Government candidate opposed.

A Speaker holds office during the life of one Parliament—that is from the time he is chosen at the opening of the first session after an election until Parliament is dissolved.

In the British House, a Speaker is often continued through a number of Parliaments without regard to his party affiliations. This insures the efficiency resulting from experience. Here the honor is passed on from Parliament to Parliament, four years being on the average the length of each Speaker's term of office.

When the new Parliament meets the first step in the work of organizing the new House of Commons will be the signing of the Roll and the taking of the oath by all the members. This will take place on the forenoon of opening day in the chamber, where the Clerk of the House and his assistant will be present with roll and Bible to receive the signatures and administer the oath. This is usually the first occasion on which the members meet after the election. They are fresh from the battlefield, and it is interesting to see political friends and adversaries, greeting one another heartily, like boys glad to be back at school.

The oath taken by the members is short but comprehensive. It is in these words—"I do swear that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to His Majesty King George."

On the afternoon on which Parliament is summoned to meet, the members assemble in their chamber. There is no Speaker and the chair is vacant. The Usher of the Black Rod is admitted, and he announces that the Deputy Governor-General desires the immediate attendance of the members in the Senate chamber. There they are told by the Deputy Governor-General (for His Excellency does not attend this preliminary ceremony) that His Excellency "does not see fit to declare the causes of his summoning the present Parliament of the Dominion of Canada, until a Speaker of the House of Commons shall have been chosen according to law." The House is, therefore, told to elect a Speaker, and to assemble on the following day and hear the speech from the throne, which will contain in outline the Government's legislative program for the session. Thereupon the Commons return to their chamber and proceed to elect a Speaker.

Standing at the head of the table and just below the dais on which is the Speaker's chair, the clerk points to a member who rises to make a nomination, but he utters not a word. A member proposing another as Speaker does so in these words: "I propose that—do take the chair of this House as Speaker." A brief speech is usually made by the proposer in which he points out the fitness of the member proposed for the high and difficult position. The proposal is seconded, and very seldom is it objected to by the Opposition. The member proposed, was, of course, selected long in advance by the Government, and the selection, no doubt, has already been made, although Parliament has not yet been summoned.

The proposal having been adopted by the House, the clerk declares the member in question duly elected, and his proposer and seconder conduct him, arm in arm, from his seat on the floor of the House to the dais on which is the Speaker's chair; and there standing, he returns thanks to the House for the great honor done him, at the same time promising to be diligent in preserving all the ancient rights and privileges of the House.

It is the duty of the Speaker to preside over all deliberations of the House except when relieved by the Deputy Speaker, who also presides over all committees of the whole House. The Speaker reads prayers at the opening of each day's sitting; he presides in the House all motions that may be proposed by members; he announces the results of votes; he receives messages from the Governor-General and the Senate, and announces them to the House; he enforces the observance of order and decorum among the members for breach of the rules when he has received the necessary instructions from the House; he decides questions of order subject to an appeal to the House; and he is the "mouthpiece of the House" on all occasions when an address is to be presented to the King or to the Governor-General. He cannot take part in the debate, except when the House is in committee, and when he is not in the chair. As a rule, this right is exercised only when the House is in Committee of Supply and votes relating to the internal economy of the House are under consideration, for the Speaker has charge of the expenditures for the upkeep of the part of the building occupied by the House and the staff.

The Speaker of the Commons votes in case of a tie. "In case of an equality of votes," says the rules of the House, "Mr. Speaker gives a casting voice, and any reasons stated by him are entered in the journal—Montreal Standard.

Del Gratia Missing. A good deal of comment has been created by the disappearance of "Del Gratia" from the Canadian coins of this year. The pecuniary is shared by all the copper and silver coins struck off in the mint this year.

No gold coins have been struck off so far this year, though the apparatus for so doing is in a forward state. The dies for these coins have the "Del Gratia" further in the case than that of the silver coins, and the stately and reverent old motto restored.

The cause of the omission is an inadvertence on the part of the authorities of the British mint. The dies used in England, and it was there that the mistake was made. They arrived early in the year. The situation in which the Department of Finance found itself with regard to the matter was that, for one thing, Canada was under a substantial obligation to the British authorities in the matter, and for another, that there was acute need for currency. Accordingly the designs were accepted and approved.

None the less, the 1912 coins will revert to the ancient usage, so that the 1911 designs will be distinguished from that of other years after as well as before.

Motor Boat Patrol. The mounted police will establish a motor boat patrol on the Mackenzie River. Twenty-one foot boats are being obtained to patrol the river for hundreds of miles.


MRS. GODFREY WELL AGAIN Vineland, N.J.—Mrs. Allen T. Godfrey, who has been in bad health for some time, has just written the following letter, telling of her recovery: "Everyone who is in broken health ought to know that Vinol will build them up and make them strong. It restored my strength, vigor, and appetite. I had been in a badly run-down condition for several months, and I never fail to give Vinol a good word now."

This is one more proof that our delicious cod liver and iron remedy, Vinol, which is free from cod liver oil, is a remarkable strengthening and vitalizing medicine. Men and women who are weak and in poor health, unable to sleep or eat well, and who have given up hope of ever being strong again should certainly take Vinol, without waiting another day, for it is exactly what they need.

There is no risk at all, for it is so sure to do good that we guarantee it absolutely, and will refund the money if you are not satisfied. Malwood's Drug Store, Kingston, Ont.

Valuable Heirlooms. To my other children the following articles: To Annie, the silver vinaigrette locket, said to have belonged to Queen Elizabeth. To Tom, the sword, belt and scarf of my father, which he wore at the battle of Waterloo, and which I wish him to consider an heirloom. These were two interesting items in the will of Mrs. Anna M. Taylor, who died in Toronto recently.

Another heir receives an object of value, once the property of the great Lord Nelson, while a family heirloom, a rare black lace shawl, which formerly belonged to her great-great-grandmother, is the biggest to another niece.



Sanford JUVENILE CLOTHES

THE self-conscious period, when a boy begins to notice that he is nearly ready for long trousers, may be nicely bridged by the manly, full-fashioned suit of SANFORD JUVENILE CLOTHES shown in the photograph. The fullness of the knickers takes away from the height of the boy, while the coat is snappy enough in design and tailoring to meet the awakening desires for dress that come at this age. When you've found the store in your town where Sanford Juvenile Clothes are sold, clothes selection for your boy will, thereafter, be a matter of pleasure instead of a troublesome task.

W. E. SANFORD MANUFACTURING CO., Limited HAMILTON

ALL LIKED HIM. Bill Miner Was Good to His Friends, Says Acquaintance.

"Jim Anderson, or Bill Miner, as he is more familiarly known to scores of detectives, prison wardens and the world in general, is one of the kindest and most tender-hearted men I was ever my lot to fall in with," writes E. V. in Toronto World, with reference to the famous jail-breaker and train robber, who is again at liberty.

"I remember years ago, when at Eagle City, B.C., where we practically lived together for nearly eight years, Bill secured a job. I forgot at the moment just what it was, but I know he stuck to it for nearly eight months, and for his industry was rewarded with two months' pay.

"One day Bill held up a stage coach, where there happened to be one lady passenger. He went through with one, as clean as a whistle, but after the excitement had died away and Bill was gone, the lady found she was \$300 richer by his visit. He had left that amount in her traveling bag during his search for valuable booty.

"He would always spend every cent he had immediately he got to town, and if anyone was known to be in want they never had to appeal to Bill for help in vain. Many's the time old Bill has helped me out of financial difficulties when I belonged to the 'down and out club,' and there is nothing I would not do for him to-day if it were in my power.

"I hear there is a reward of \$300 offered for him. Well, they'll never get him, for Bill has got a bunch of friends who would never go back on him not for ten times the money.

"He seems to make friends wherever he went. If you happened to be classed as his friend and incidentally got mixed up in a little deal he had on hand, for Bill has got a bunch of friends who would never go back on him not for ten times the money.

"Yes, sir, Bill is a fine man. A little too forcible perhaps when he wanted anything, and with not too great an education, nevertheless he is a great man.

"They'll never keep Bill in prison. There isn't a prison in America, or anywhere else, for that matter, that could hold Bill."

ROYAL ICE CREAM PARLOR AND QUICK LUNCH ROOM. All kinds of Lunches and Hot Drinks. Ice Cream and all kinds of Fruit and Candies. W. PAVAS & CO., 184 Princess Street.

TRAPPERS send us your FURS and we will pay you the Highest Prices

REVILLON FRÈRES LIMITED 134-136 MCGILL STREET MONTREAL, P.Q.

We will send free to every trapper who sends us furs, our book "The Trapper's Loyal Companion".

KINGSTON BUSINESS COLLEGE (Limited) "Highest Education at Lowest Cost" Twenty-sixth year. Fall Term begins August 30th. Courses in Bookkeeping, Shorthand, Telegraphy, Civil Service and English.

BETTER GET Your bins filled with Our Coal before the Fall rush comes on

P. WALSH Barrack St.

For tea you can't beat LIPTON'S TEA

OVER 2 MILLION PACKAGES SOLD WEEKLY

BEWARE OF A COLD Wear Rubbers. The Best Kinds Rightly priced. MALTESE CROSS Sold Only By REID & CHARLES P.S.—Phone us for your Rubbers.