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EVERY PROVINCE WILL GAIN

When Reciprocity Comes Into Force Between Canada and United States.

N. H. Stevens of Chatham, President of Canada Flour Mills Company, Gives His Reasons For Favoring the Trade Agreement.

Chatham, Aug. 17.—"I am certain in favor of reciprocity. Every new market opened to either buy or sell us, gives a wider field in which to do business, therefore enabling us to do a larger business. I believe that reciprocity will benefit every class of people in Canada, especially the farmers."

In the foregoing terms, N. H. Stevens, president of the Canada Flour Mills company, limited, placed on record his views with regard to the reciprocity pact, which is now engrossing so much of the attention of the people of Canada.

"As I have said," Mr. Stevens proceeded, "the farmers will especially benefit. They will be able to secure higher prices for a great many articles that they produce on the farm—barley, oats, potatoes, etc.—and will also be able to buy many articles that they consume at a reduction in the price equal to the amount of duty now paid on them, and the profit on the duty which is added by the retailer."

The man producing an article and sending it to the United States free of duty can get more for producing that article, and the man in the United States can buy it cheaper through having no duty to pay. The same is the case if the grower in the United States produces and sells over here and has no duty to pay; the seller could get more for his article and the consumer pay less. For there is the difference of the duty to be deducted from the consumer or added to the producer."

The Bean Trade.

"For example, take beans. The farmer in Canada produces beans at, say, \$1.50 per bushel. The American consumer buys the beans at \$1.75. The Canadian producer would get twenty-five cents a bushel for his beans and the American consumer would buy at twenty cents a bushel less than he pays now with the duty at forty-five cents a bushel. The producer and consumer will divide between them the forty-five cents which together they now pay in duty on every bushel of beans crossing the border from Canada into the United States."

"If the farmers of Canada who grow beans as a result of reciprocity make even twenty-five cents a bushel on the crop, estimated at \$800,000 bushels, that would mean \$200,000 annually added to the profits of Canadian farmers on this one crop."

"The same will hold true to a certain degree with regard to every crop which the Canadian farmer produces. The difference may not always be so large, it may in some cases be larger, but there will be a certain gain for the farmer all along the line."

"If reciprocity is carried by the people of Canada and becomes law, quite likely the farmers' free list will become law in the United States, which

NEARLY HALF A MILLION.

Estimated Value of the Real Estate in Montreal.

Montreal, Aug. 18.—City Treasurer Robie has prepared a statement of the financial status of the city of Montreal. The city will float on November 1st a loan of \$7,000,000. According to his statement, the assessed value of taxable real estate in the city in 1910 was \$820,000,000, and the assessed value of non-taxable real estate was \$110,000,000, making the total assessed value of the real estate in town, \$430,000,000.

The borrowing power of the city is limited to fifteen per cent. of its assessable values. As the debt of the city, including the new bond issue of \$7,000,000, is \$855,000,000, a good borrowing margin is left.

SHE LEFT NUN'S FOR THE BRIDAL VEIL

Grl Climbed Over Convent Wall and Wed Doctor Who Had Attended Her.

Marshall, Mo., Aug. 18.—A month to a day before she would have taken the veil and became a nun, Rose Romeine, eighteen years old, Tuesday night climbed over the high wall of the Notre Dame convent here and joined Dr. Becker B. Baldwin, of Elkhorn, Neb. The couple were married yesterday in Omaha. All the throbs of romance were crowded into the girl's courtship and marriage. Sixty days ago Baldwin, who was visiting in Marshall, was called to attend her for a slight indisposition. Under the guise of professional visits he carried on the courtship and the plans for the elopement.

Spent Sunday in Watertown.

Good going Saturday or Sunday, returning Monday, \$1.65 return.

Gilbert sells Gurd's plain soda.

DAILY MEMORANDA.

Hats
For fall
You have them
At Campbell's if you call.

CAUGHT IN A STORM.

A Motor Boat Carried Two Unconscious Ladies.

Brockville, Aug. 18.—Caught in the storm which suddenly lashed the waters of the St. Lawrence into a fury, Tuesday evening, the launch Mysore, owned by W. H. Corham, of Morrisburg, and containing a party composed of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. McCullough, of Morrisburg, and Mr. and Mrs. Frederick McCullough, of Peterborough, had a narrow escape from destruction. The party were fishing and when the gale set in they attempted to make Point Comfort. This was found impossible, as the craft would have been dashed to pieces on shoals. Nothing was left but to head the launch for Morrisburg, and with lightning playing about the engine the trip was made. In the meantime the two ladies had become unconscious, and were only revived, one after an hour, and the other after two hours, after reaching the village.

All Along the Line.

"Then you think Canadian farmers will benefit all along the line?" Mr. Stevens was asked.

"Yes. It seems to me that every province in the dominion will gain through securing free admission for its products to the United States. A study of the relative geographical positions of the two countries will prove this. The large eastern cities of the United States want from the maritime provinces our fish, lumber and potatoes, from Quebec they want our hay, from the banner province of Ontario they eagerly look for live stock, lumber, grain, vegetables and fruits. These eastern markets are at the very doors of the provinces I have named. With the prairie provinces the United States can interchange fruits, taking from them such products as they have to sell. From British Columbia the Americans want our fish, coal and lumber; a large exchange of products is now going on, and heavy duties are being collected on both sides of the line. Doing away with these duties certainly must be a benefit to the people of both countries."

"With reciprocity our farmers will be much more prosperous than they are now. And when the farmers are prosperous all other industries and interests are prosperous, for the farmers of Canada are heavy buyers and the largest consumers of manufactured goods. The larger their returns the larger will be their buying capacity, and the larger their buying capacity the better times will be in our towns and cities."

"And, if what I hear the farmers say is an criterion, they realize the advantages reciprocity will bring them. They have been thinking over the subject for years and years, and they had it all thought out before ever the agreement was introduced in parliament. It is astonishing how popular reciprocity is right here in Kent. It is the realization of what they have hoped for these many years."

The loyalty of Canadians to Canada and to our mother country, Great Britain, was never stronger than it is to-day, and reciprocity will not decrease our loyalty, neither will it decrease our trade with Great Britain; but our population will, in the domain, increase rapidly, and assist Canada to become a great nation of happy and prosperous Canadians much sooner than she otherwise could."

ALL BODIES HAVE BEEN FOUND.

The Victims of Canoe Accident Are Accounted For.

Carleton Place, Aug. 18.—The bodies of Miss Bella Richards and Miss Annie Ellison, of this town, and Rudolph Joerg, of Coudersport, Pa., the three young people who were drowned in Mississippi Lake, here, a few days ago through swamping of their canoe whilst in tow of a motor launch, were recovered, yesterday. The funerals of Misses Ellison and Richards took place, yesterday afternoon, the former to St. James' Anglican church and cemetery and the latter from her father's residence to Maplewood.

ARCHBISHOP GAUTHIER SAID To Have Called Off French Clergy in Russell.

Ottawa, Aug. 18.—Mgr. Gauthier, Archbishop of Ottawa, returned from Montfort, Que., yesterday, and went immediately to the residence of Mgr. Stagni, papal Nuncio. It is believed the conference was to discuss the activity of certain Roman Catholic clergy in opposition to Hon. Charles Murphy in Russell county. It is said on good authority that a strong protest has been made by the secretary of state.

They are Empire Builders.

London, Aug. 18.—Replies to a toast at the Earl of Derby's lunch, son to the Canadian artillery team, Col. Renouf, of Montreal, deprecated any suggestion regarding the absorption of Canada by the United States in consequence of reciprocity.

"The leaders at Ottawa are empire-builders, not politicians," declared Col. Renouf, "and in their hands the destiny of the country is safe."

A Suicide at Sea.

Montreal, Aug. 18.—The Allan Line steamer Sicilian, which arrived in port yesterday from London, brings the tale of a suicide while at sea. Reginald Birrell, a Londoner, forty years of age, on the 8th of August, threw himself overboard and was drowned.

IN THE THROES

OF MOST SERIOUS STRIKE IN HISTORY OF ENGLAND.

ENTIRE BRITISH ARMY

HAS BEEN ORDERED TO BE READY.

Warships to Protect the Shipping Interests at Liverpool—Thousands of Children are Dying Owing to Lack of Milk.

London, Aug. 18.—All England is in the throes of the most serious strike in the history of this country. Out the railway employees in the land have been ordered to quit work, and a complete tie-up of transportation facilities, with threatened famine, rising, and even worse evils, is threatened.

The British government has determined that the country's transportation facilities shall be maintained at all costs, and with this object in view the entire British army has been mobilized and ordered to be ready for immediate service at any point.

Thousands of infantry and cavalry, with several artillery regiments, are already encamped in London, ready to obey orders at a moment's notice. Four British cruisers of the British navy are in the river Mersey, protecting the shipping at Liverpool and up the canal to Manchester.

The guns of H.M.S. Antrim are trained upon Liverpool, ready to fire on the strikers the moment they attempt to interfere with the unloading of the numerous ships containing provisions and food supplies.

The work of unloading these supplies is being discharged by soldiers and sailors under the direct protection of troops armed with bayonets.

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The railway lines are being placed under the immediate control of the war office, and will be protected along the length of their entire route by soldiers, all stations being also afforded military protection.

Demands are being received by the war office from all quarters of the country, asking for military protection to guard property, protect food supply, and afford the public some guarantee of safety.

The strike fever has spread rapidly to Leeds, Leicester, Derby, the Isle of Man, and other centres, where all sorts and conditions of laboring men are leaving their work in sympathy with the railway strikers.

Over one thousand children of tender years are dying in Liverpool alone, owing to the fact that the strike has resulted in the absolute cessation of the city's milk supply.

Women and children everywhere are on the verge of starvation, and are beseeching the authorities to supply them and their families with food.

The outlook is of the gravest possible character, the situation is fraught with tremendous possibilities for evil and for disaster, and the government recognizing this, has made up its mind that there shall be no half-measures, but that the country's food supply and transportation shall be maintained, no matter what the cost may be.

In the House of Commons, the home secretary, Right Hon. Winston Churchill, said that rioting had continued all night long in Liverpool, and that the drastic action of the government in rushing warships up the Mersey river and in taking charge of the situation in the city was due to the inability of the civil authorities to preserve order.

The home secretary also announced that a battalion of infantry had been sent to Sheffield, where many railroad employees are already out on strike.

The latter demand an increase of fifty cents per week in wages, a uniform working week of fifty-four hours, and the recognition of their union by the railway companies.

The companies object particularly to recognizing their unions, especially where this involves dealing with the representatives of men other than their own employees.

Major Herron has represented the riding of Macleod as a conservative member in the dominion house for two successive terms. He is very popular throughout the riding, especially with the agriculturists and ranchers, and they are in an overwhelming majority. The convention simply threw aside all rules of procedure and called on Herron for a speech. He addressed the gathering briefly, and stated that he was in favor of reciprocity.

If elected I will return to Ottawa and vote for the reciprocity pact, I think it is dangerous in spots, but everyone in the riding wants it, and I will vote for it, he said in his speech of acceptance.

(Continued on Page 6.)

U. S. FARMERS OPPOSED TO RECIPROCITY PACT

Because They Fear That Canada Will Get the Better of It.

The Late W. A. Hungerford.

Bellefonte, Aug. 18.—The remains of late William A. Hungerford, who died at Matane on Monday morning, were brought to the city, Thursday afternoon. It was conveyed to St. Thomas' church, where service was conducted by Rev. C. J. Young, A. of Matane, assisted by Rev. J. F. Frazer, of this city. Interment took place in the Bellfonte cemetery.

Leonardo Da Vinci I consider as great an inventive genius as ever lived. He left very little for others to originate.

I've had enough electricity for the present.

They are Empire Builders.

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MISSING GIRL FOUND.

San Bernardino, Cal., Aug. 18.—Breaking into the offices of A. W. McEvily, a dentist, yesterday, Chief of Police Mesplet found bundled in a corner Miss Jessie McDonald, a high school girl, who has been missing for eighteen months. The girl said she had been held a prisoner in a house adjoining the dentist's office.

Died Aged 113 Years.

Mountain View, Mo., Aug. 18.—Mrs. Rachel Blount, Missouri's oldest inhabitant, died yesterday, aged 113 years.

Gilbert sells Gurd's Caledonia water.

MONTRÉAL LIBERALS KEEN ON RECIPROCITY.

Many New Clubs Being Formed, and Members Come in Fast.

Montreal, Aug. 18.—An indication of the attitude of the French voters on reciprocity was given at a meeting of the Marchand Liberal Club of St. Cunegonde, when a list of six hundred new members of the club was read. All of these members joined the club since parliament dissolved, and the elections were announced and all did so with the object of getting into the campaign actively and doing something to advance the liberal cause and assist in securing reciprocity. There are a score of such clubs in the city and it is stated that the membership in each has leaped up since the election announcement.

JOHN HAYS HAMMOND BACK.

American Coronation Ambassador Returns to United States.

London, Aug. 18.—All England is in the throes of the most serious strike in the history of this country. Out the railway employees in the land have been ordered to quit work, and a complete tie-up of transportation facilities, with threatened famine, rising, and even worse evils, is threatened.

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Three Rivers, Que., Aug. 18.—The statement that Sir Wilfrid has lost his hold upon the people of Quebec proves more absurd in its true colors.

Toronto, Aug. 18.—Having carried out his mission as the U. S. Ambassador to the court of St. James, during the recent coronation ceremonies, John Hays Hammond returned yesterday, from the Franconia.

Speaking of the gold production in South Africa, Mr. Hammond said that it shows no decrease in the Rand, in fact, the output there is likely to increase during the next few years.

He places the value of the next years output at \$200,000,000. The district to the north of the Rand, he said, was being developed at a remarkable pace.

THROUGH HIS HAT AND FRIGHTENED THE SPECTATORS.

Toronto, Aug. 18.—Eight Italians, held on vagrancy, on information of Murderer Frank Grier, and said to be associated with the Camorristas, were remanded till Tuesday on one thousand dollars bail. One Italian angrily punched his fist through his hat and the spectators were frightened as they thought a gun had been fired.

YARDMAN CUT IN TWO.

Toronto, Aug. 18.—The body of Thomas Edwards, aged forty, a C.P.R. yardman, West Toronto, was found this morning on the tracks, almost cut in two.

REVOLT REARS HEAD AGAIN IN MEXICO.

Troops Ordered to Move But Madero May Talk Rebels Into Submission.

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 18.—In government circles it is no longer denied that the government has on its hands another revolution. The movement begun by Emilio Zapata's men has gained such headway that it can be stopped, apparently, only by the use of the army. Troops have been ordered to march immediately to Cuernavaca.

Although the government does not fear the outcome of the campaign, few believe it will be concluded without stubborn resistance on the part of the insurgents, unless Francisco I. Madero is able to convince Zapata and his men of their false position.

HE FAVERS RECIPROCITY.

Conservative Nominee for Macleod, Alta., Makes Frank Statement.

Calgary, Alta., Aug. 19.—John Hignett was nominated by a standing committee of the conservative convention at Macleod, notwithstanding he had declared himself in favor of reciprocity, and himself promised that should the matter be brought to a vote in parliament he would vote in favor of reciprocity.

The home secretary also announced that a battalion of infantry had been sent to Sheffield, where many railroad employees are already out on strike.

The latter demand an increase of fifty cents per week in wages, a uniform working week of fifty-four hours, and the recognition of their union by the railway companies.