

The Globe TORONTO

THE BOY SCOUTS.

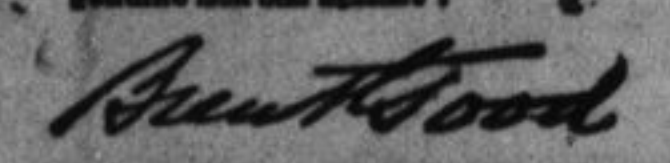
The Globe's Saturday issue will each week contain the latest gossip in the ranks of the Boy Scouts. New troops are being organized every few days in Toronto and Ontario, and The Globe is keeping in touch with the promoters, and will, therefore, be able to give its Scout readers the latest information.

CANADA'S NATIONAL NEWSPAPER.

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS... Stop also... distaste... constipation—improve the complexion—brighten the eyes. Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price.



For Fall Wear

Ladies' Pat. Colt. Boots

Buttoned or Blucher Cut, \$3.00, \$3.50, \$4.00 AND \$4.50

Buttoned with Kid or Cloth Top.

The Newest, The Neatest, and The Daintiest yet.

The Sawyer Shoe Store Sole Agent for Kingston.

Babbitt Metal, Fuse Wire, Battery Zincs, Wire Solder. THE CANADA METAL COMPANY, LIMITED. OFFICE: 31 WILLIAM STREET, TORONTO.

FIRST ARRIVAL

BROWN'S BUTTER SCOTCH and NUT TAFFY at 20c. per lb.

Phone 58 A. J. REES, 166 Princess St

Boarding House Keepers Attention!

Last year we furnished two-thirds of the boarding houses with Surfaced Oak Dressers and Washstands, Iron Bedsteads in Single or Double Hercules Springs and Mattresses to fit, Book Shelves and Easy Chairs.

JAMES REID'S, Phone 147. The Leading Undertaker

DR. PHELAN SPEAKS

ON THE CRIMINAL INEBRIATE QUESTION.

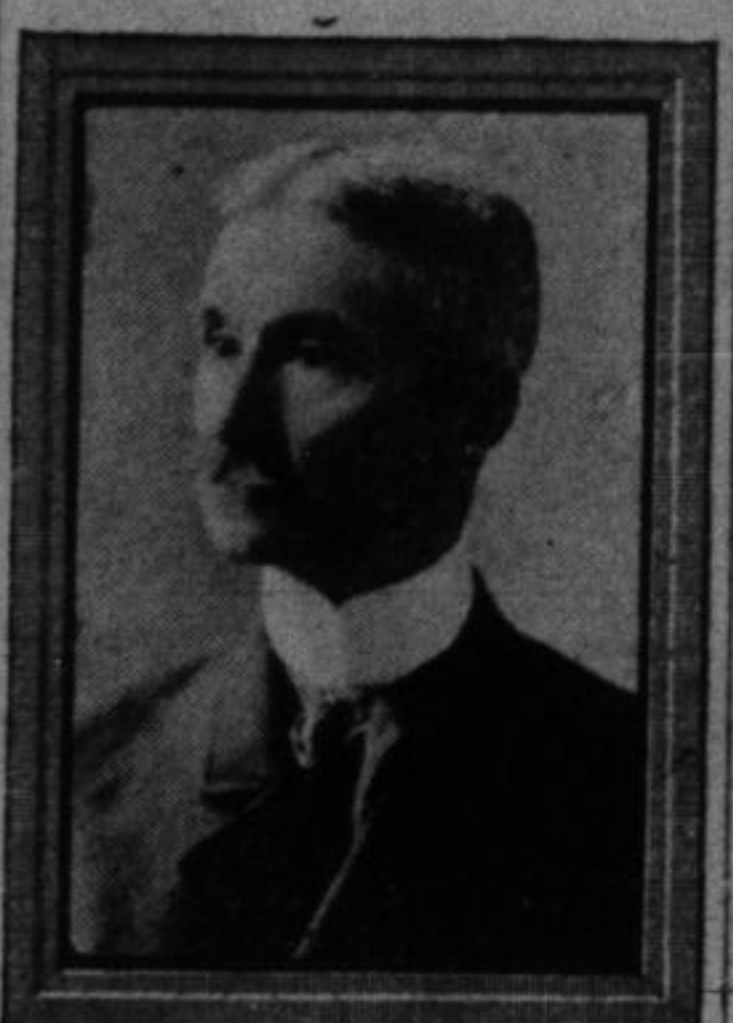
He Declares That There Should be Establishments for Feeble-minded Children Showing Dangerous Moral Tendencies.

At the International Prison Congress at Washington to-day Dr. Daniel Phelan, surgeon of the Dominion Penitentiary at Kingston, read a most interesting paper on the Treatment of Criminal Inebriates, and the necessity of special establishments for children showing dangerous moral tendencies, subjects concerning which he has made particular study, and on which he is well qualified to speak. He was the first Canadian ever asked to read a paper before this congress, and his address, printed in advance, was translated into French and German for European use. The doctor is widely known over Canada and the United States. He was president of the surgical association last year, and delivered the inaugural address in Seattle, which was so favorably received all over America. He is corresponding secretary of the association this year, and was recently elected a member of the American Institute of Criminology in Washington. On the subject of criminal insanity he stands in the first rank as an authority.

Dr. Phelan, in his paper, declared that the criminal inebriate is either a criminal from instinct, heredity or training, and his drinking is more a symptom of his former degeneration, or he is a criminal because of his continual use of spirits destroying his ethical relations of right and wrong. In both cases he is a low type criminal, sometimes brutal, but usually cowardly and servile. These two classes should be deprived of their liberty by special enactment, and should be confined in special institutions, where military discipline, hygienic supervision and practical work can be a part of their treatment.

There is another phase in detention establishments of great importance and interest. As in fully one-third of all cases of inebriates the use of alcohol is a symptom of some brain defect, either congenital acquired, and as crimes are often the earliest man-

ifestation of the mental derangement of which the drinking is only a symptom and conceals the whole condition. The inebriate reformatories for the criminal inebriate have frequently afforded opportunities for the detection of grave mental conditions which have long been masked by alcoholic indulgence. The drinking being frequently a symptom of insanity or general paralysis of the insane, the prominent symptoms of which conditions manifest themselves shortly after the withdrawal of alcohol in institutions of detention.



DR. DANIEL PHELAN.

Inebriety is a degeneration which often masks and conceals insanity and allied conditions. According to the laws governing growth and development the highest elements of brain activity and power—the character—are formed last, but from the addiction to alcohol they are the first to suffer and to be destroyed. Fully eighty per cent. of all inebriates are born with defective brains and are descendants of inebriate, epileptic, or feeble-minded parents, and at least seventy per cent. of all perpetrated crimes are directly or indirectly attributable to alcoholism. Fully twenty to twenty-five per cent. of all insane owe their insanity to alcohol. Alcohol was often the direct cause of epilepsy in a drinker, and fully thirty per cent. of epileptics have alcoholic parents. It may be stated he said, that prison statistics prove that the more frequently an alcoholic is incarcerated, the more incapable of reformation he becomes.

The inebriate is a drunkard and drunkenness is alcoholism. The word dipsomania is often used synonymously with inebriety, drunkenness, and alcoholism, but it should not be so. A person may have dipsomania and not suffer from any disease and may never have taken a drink, it is periodic desire for drink—an alcoholic predisposition or susceptibility. When a man cannot stop drinking he is a drunkard, or when a person finds that he cannot conduct himself soberly under the social conditions which are normal to his time, then he is a drunkard. That drunkenness is at the bottom of most crime, pauperism, and lunacy, requires no formal proof. Drunkenness some say is not a disease, but a vice; drunkards are not insane but degraded. Drunkenness is more a vice to be reformed than a disease to be treated. If the purpose of punishment is the

YOU CAN INTEREST HIM

Any Man Over Fifty. You can interest any man over fifty years of age in anything that will make him feel better, because while he may not as yet have any positive organic disease he no longer feels the buoyancy and vigor of twenty-five nor the freshness from aches and pains he enjoyed in earlier years, and he very naturally examines with interest any proposition looking to the improvement and preservation of his health. He will notice among other things that the stomach of fifty is a very different one from the stomach he possessed at twenty-five. That greatest care must be exercised as to what is eaten and how much of it, and even with the best of care, there will be increasing digestive weakness with advancing years.

A proposition to perfect or improve the digestion and assimilation of food is one which interests not only every man of fifty but every man, woman and child of any age, because the whole secret of good health, good blood, strong nerves, is to have a stomach which will promptly and thoroughly digest wholesome food because blood, nerves, brain tissue and every other constituent of the body is entirely the product of digestion, and no "medicine" or "health" food can possibly create pure blood or restore shakily nerves, when a weak stomach is replenishing the daily wear and tear of the body from a mass of fermenting half-digested food.

No, the stomach itself wants help and is no round about way either; it wants direct, unmistakable assistance, such as is given by one or two Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets after each meal.

These tablets cure stomach trouble because their use gives the stomach a chance to rest and recuperate; one of Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets contains digestive elements sufficient to digest 3,000 grains of ordinary food such as bread, meat, eggs, etc.

The plan of digesting is simply another name for starvation, and the use of prepared foods and new-fangled breakfast foods simply makes matters worse as any dyspeptic who has tried them knows.

As Dr. Bennett says, the only reason I can imagine why Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets are not universally used by everybody who is troubled in any way with poor digestion is because many people seem to think that because a medicine is advertised or is sold in drug stores or is protected by a trade mark must be a humbug whereas as a matter of truth any druggist who is observant knows that Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets have cured more people of indigestion, heartburn, heart trouble, nervous prostration and run-down condition generally than all the patent medicines and doctors' prescriptions for stomach trouble combined.

prevention of crime, the reformation of the criminal, and the protection of society, then the prison is no place for the inebriate offender. An inebriate reformatory is the proper place for him where his defects may be found out; a year being long enough in that institution, as the atmosphere of a reformatory is not calculated to restore the positive side of character; a long residence in an institution of the kind destroys initiative and weakens the will. The responsibility of the drunkard has at last been recognized in England; this is a great concession and places a new complexion on crime. The inebriate act implies drunkenness as a disease, and the drunkard is patient. Under this act anyone who has been convicted four times in one year on the charge of drunkenness, or anyone who has committed petty crime whilst under the effects of drink and is known to be a drunkard, can be sent to the inebriate reformatory for a period of three years. This applies to such offences as the disregard of the rights of others, contempt of law and order, assault, robbery, arson, etc., to which the drunkard is prone, and are committed in a moment of thoughtlessness. The sober man may be under emotion, but he exercises his utmost precaution to avoid crime; the drunkard is a slave to his emotions, but never commits a crime as the result of premeditation or design. Alcohol impairs self-restraint by affecting the brain and the nervous system; there is a normal paralysis, and finally a condition of childlikeness, the symptoms being first noticed by the family. Intellect is impaired and he has no regard for truth or morals; he becomes low, he is jealous, irritable, and brutish, and lives in a world of his own; his children suffer and he loses ambition and energy; he is a coward, and may commit daring acts, and by association with criminals he soon becomes one himself. Degenerate children are usually the result of marriage, especially if both parents are addicted to the vice of alcoholism. If the inebriate commits offence, he is at once sent to prison and soon becomes an incorrigible criminal and his reformation is impossible. If an inebriate is prone to commit crime, as we believe, there is reason why he should be confined before he has occasion to do wrong. An experienced medical man should be attached to every police court to look after such matters. An inebriate reformatory for criminal inebriates, and others, is necessary to repair the person's physique in every way; where he should be free from the irritation of friends and where he could be employed in agricultural pursuits which are very beneficial for him, and after his term had expired, he could be discharged from the institution as a useful member of society.

Special establishments should be maintained for abnormal, backward, and feeble minded children showing dangerous moral tendencies. Dr. Phelan said: Children exhibiting these tendencies should be carefully examined as soon as possible on entering their institutions and should be given an education on a line with their mental condition. Coupled with this there should be proper physical training on physiological, hygienic, and all diseases amenable to therapeutic measures should receive full consideration. If society is to be protected from the crimes of a perverse generation, it is necessary to punish the guilty, but means must be taken to prevent the innocent from becoming guilty. When, therefore, evil or criminal tendencies accompany backward development, when acts which come under the criminal code are the result of abnormal conditions in the child, some serious steps must be taken to check the growth of this menace to society. Since none of our existing institutions are calculated to deal properly, and in justice to all concerned, with such cases, there remains but one single solution, which is the establishment of special institutions for the members of this exceptional class. Neither in America nor in Great Britain, France, Italy, Belgium, or Germany have the governments acted upon the importance of this question, and as a result, in none of these countries—by far the most civilized of the world—we find a single institution of this character. The world, however, is now gradually awakening to the great truth that a very large percentage of the crimes committed might be easily avoided had the perpetrators been placed in institutions, properly cared for, carefully trained, and systematically treated in their years of immaturity. Very many of the inmates of penitentiaries to-day, are there on account of their early dangerous moral tendencies being allowed to grow, expand, gather strength, and finally become unchangeable.

In the vast majority of cases, the habitual criminal who is so frequently mentally defective, is the product of vicious tendencies that have never been corrected in youth. Consequently every child of this class that is rescued from its impending fate, tends to lessen the number of the criminal class as found in penal institutions. The diminishing of the number of habitual criminals is a work far more important to society, than the punishment of wrong-doers for offenses committed against the law. It is, therefore, just that institutions of the kind proposed should be established for the segregation of the feeble-minded who exhibit vicious tendencies so that these may be corrected before they become confirmed and also the child prevented from acquiring other habits of an evil character, which are so easily developed in children with feeble minds, especially when in the midst of vicious and unfavorable social conditions. Unfortunately, parents are the last to detect weakness in their own progeny and there will be always some difficulty in having children transferred to institutions suggested unless they have come under the law by their criminal acts. Trained and especially educated persons conversant with the mental and physical characteristics and signs of moral degeneracy, should be in charge of this work, and should make it a part of the business of the institution. These officials are at once the directors of the institution and the protectors of society. Consequently these establishments should be separate and distinct from all others.

It is necessary to have a special class of officials, who are conversant with the mental and physical characteristics and signs of moral degeneracy, should be in charge of this work, and should make it a part of the business of the institution. These officials are at once the directors of the institution and the protectors of society. Consequently these establishments should be separate and distinct from all others.

CLARE BROS. & CO., LIMITED, - PRESTON, Ont. ELLIOTT BROS., Kingston, Ont.—Agents.



ADVANCE VICTOR RECORDS FOR NOVEMBER NOW ON SALE. Here are some of the choice selections from the new list. 5792—"Second Chasseurs March" Gaulte Republicaine Band 10 inch 75c. 74184—"Has Sorrow Thy Young Days Shaded" 12 inch \$1.75. McCormack 64144—"Salley in our Alley" George Hamlin 10 inch \$1.25. (a) "Any little girl, that's a nice little girl" Billy Murray and Quartet 16560 (b) "My Prairie Song Bird" Stanley and Burr 60024—"Nora Malone" Blanche Ring 10 inch 90 cents. Berliner Gram-o-phone Company Limited, Montreal. Sold in U.S.A. by Victor Talking Machine Co.

Cowan's Nut Milk Chocolate. A chocolate confection of rich milk chocolate and fresh shelled walnuts. Simply exquisite. In 1/4 and 1/2 pound cakes. THE COWAN CO. LIMITED, TORONTO.

Ask For Labatt's ALE & STOUT. Better for invalids than ordinary tonics or patent medicines. It is wholesome as well as pure. Made of selected JOHN LABATT Order from any barley-malt, choice of beer or direct from the established hops and of LONDON, CANADA brewery in London. J. McPARLAND, AGENT, 339-341 KING STREET E.

Peerless Peninsular. Is Honest All Through—In Little Things As Well As Big. For example, let us take the OVEN. The oven bottom of all sizes is 20 inches deep. This is the actual depth of the oven floor, the part of the oven that is of the most value to you. We do not include an inch or two in the bottom of the oven door. Measure the oven bottom of other ranges—especially those with swing doors—and see if the ovens come up to this specification. "Peerless Peninsular" is a big, honestly built range—full size—with all the new conveniences of the most expensive steel ranges—and with the durability of cast-iron which is superior to steel in lasting qualities. "HARMONY", "CONSTANT" and "ADANAC" work the same quality, workmanship and construction as the "Peerless", the difference is only in the outer appearance. Let us show you all four styles—or write for illustrated booklet. CLARE BROS. & CO., LIMITED, - PRESTON, Ont. ELLIOTT BROS., Kingston, Ont.—Agents.

WahLong's Laundry First-class work guaranteed. Drop me a card and I will call promptly for your laundry. 115 WELLINGTON ST. between Brock and Clarence Sts.

J. E. Hutcheson AUCTIONEER and APPRAISER.

A card sent to 517 Albert Street or an order left at H. Waddington's or J. E. Hutcheson's Store will receive prompt attention. Best references given.

OUR ROOSTER BRAND Of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco at forty-five cents a pound is a good tobacco. Why pay eighty-five? ANDREW MACLEAN, Ontario Street.

CANADA'S BEST Invalid Port is the Ontario Grape Growing and Wine Manufacturing Company's of St. Catharines. It is guaranteed 10 years old, and is a pure, dry and perfect wine, equal in taste to the best imported at one-half the price. Sold only by R. J. LAWLER, Golden Lion Block, Phone 171.

BIBBY'S CAB STAND Phone 201 DAY OR NIGHT

Our Crystal Brand Of Standard Granulated Sugar is superior for preserving or table use. ANDREW MACLEAN'S, Ontario Street.

COAL! The kind you are looking for is the kind we sell. Scranton Coal is good coal and we guarantee prompt delivery. BOOTH & CO., FOOT WEST STREET.

Highest Grades GASOLINE, COAL OIL, LUBRICATING OIL, FLOOR OIL, GREASE, ETC. PROMPT DELIVERY. W. F. KELLY, Clarence and Ontario Streets, Toys' Building.

SOME TIMES IT IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY..... That people be reminded continually that you are ready to sell them the things they want. This is a busy world with lots of people in it, and some of us are apt to be forgotten if we don't keep digging. That's our business, digging, and we're still at it. Digging at you once in a while also let you forget to have the pipes put in your house and enjoy the many benefits derived by the use of gas for cooking. CHEAP, CLEAN & CONVENIENT. Kingston L. H. & Power Co. C. C. FOLGER, Gen. Manager.