

## BRITISH PRINCESSES WHO ARE OR WILL BE QUEENS



### ON OR NEAR THRONES

#### ARE QUEENS IN MANY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

Another to Wed King—Betrothal of Princess Alexandra of Fife and Young Portuguese Ruler Almost Inevitable.

London, July 30.—Despite the denial that King Manuel of Portugal, is to be betrothed to Princess Alexandra of Fife, daughter of the princess royal of England, and granddaughter of the

king, there is every reason to believe that the announcement, although premature, is true.

Like young King Alfonso of Spain, the more youthful ruler of Portugal will set forth in a short time to seek a bride, and in all probability the selection will be the Princess Alexandra, a most charming and attractive girl and is most popular in court circles and in the home of her childhood, in the Scottish Highlands, where her father, the recently created Duke of Fife, was but a mere earl when he married the king's eldest daughter, the Princess Maud of Wales, his granddaughter of King Haakon VII.

Princess Beatrice of Battenburg, daughter of the king's sister, Princess Henry of Battenburg, is queen of Spain, while the former Princess Margaret of Connaught, eldest daughter of the Duke of Connaught, brother of King Edward, is queen of Sweden, Then the daughter of the duke of

personal stock was good in London. When he had returned and had changed the Grand Trunk railway system from a fourth rate single track to a first-class double track railway, he found himself one of the most popular managers in the railway world. That the cold feet have entirely disappeared is proven by the recent flotation. It was because Mr. Hays had made good with the old Grand Trunk that he was able to carry through, and to secure the support of the president and board of directors for his scheme of building a new transcontinental railway from ocean to ocean. In all the struggle incident to carrying his plan through at Ottawa, and in London, he had a most delicate task to perform. He had to convince the Grand Trunk that they were getting a good bargain in the Grand Trunk Pacific deal, their return to Ottawa and coining Sir Willfrid Laurier and his supporters that the Grand Trunk Pacific was a good thing for Canada.

And Mr. Hays was sincere. He believes that within the next ten years vast areas of what is now the sleeping wilderness in Northern Ontario and in Quebec, will be cleared and cultivated. He argues that millions of acres will be planted to wheat along the prairie section that otherwise might have lain idle. He holds that in that last vastness, the mountain section between Edmonton and the ocean, there are opportunities for millions of men, of farmers, of ranchmen, lumber men, mining men, manufacturers, and finally for those who go down to the sea in ships.

Charles M. Hays is a big-brained man, whose quiet dignity is sometimes mistaken for hauteur. Probably the best test of a man is that he makes friends and holds them, that as a manager of men, demanding that they give to, the railway or to the company they serve the best that is in them, he secures and keeps their loyalty. The men who serve under this commander are devoted to him.

Few railway managers in America have given more thought and have done more for the direct benefit of railway employees under them than has Mr. Hays. Indeed, he has been severely criticized in England—for doing too much, and as an evidence of the inconsistencies in this life, he has been criticized in Canada for doing too little in his recently-adopted pension scheme.

When Mr. Hays first took charge of the Grand Trunk, says the Toronto Star, seventy-five per cent of the London directorate had cold feet. Their glances were cold, their hand-shakes icy. But when the new manager began to make good London began to warm up, so that when he was leaving at the end of his first five years, his

was presented at court, where she made a most excellent impression.

One of the difficulties in the way of the princess' marriage to King Manuel would necessarily be the question of religion. The members of the royal house of Battenburg are strict Roman Catholics, while the princess, of course, belongs to the Protestant church. But such a difficulty would not necessarily be insurmountable. Similar conditions existed in the case of Princess Beatrice of Battenburg and the King of Spain, and the obstacle was removed by the princess embracing the Catholic religion. She did this with the entire approbation of her uncle, King Edward.

Of course there was a mild wave of virtuous indignation throughout Protestant England, but it ended there and the inevitable was accepted with a sounding of good grace.

During her life the late queen of Denmark was known as "the mother-in-law" of Europe. Now her daughter may well be designated the "mother of queens." In almost every country, in Europe some descendant of Queen Victoria occupies, or is close to, the throne, and in every case the relatives of King Edward and Queen Alexandra made what are known as "good matches." The king's third daughter, the former Princess Maud of Wales, is now queen of Norway, her husband, a Danish prince, having been elected sovereign of that country under the title of King Haakon VII.

Edinburgh, another brother of King Edward, but now dead, is the crown-prince of Roumania and will succeed to the throne when the venerable King Charles passes away.

Of the English princesses who still are single there is the Princess Victoria, daughter of the king, who probably will never marry, the Princess Patricia of Connaught, his niece, and the Princess Maud of Fife, his granddaughter.

Third Degree "Justice."

Halifax Chronicle.

There are cases on record in the United States where innocent persons accused of crime suffered punishment, in consequence of this method of the "third degree." Some years ago a man was accused of murder in Chicago and hanged. An important portion of the evidence against him was an alleged confession made by him of guilt, obtained under operations such as had been in vogue in previous cases.

It transpired some time after his execution that he was innocent of the crime and the circumstances of the alleged "confession" were severely denounced. In fact, public opinion was so stirred that the law on the subject of confessions of prisoners was altered in the state of Illinois and it was provided that thereafter no confession of guilt would be receivable in evidence unless made formally before a magistrate or judicial officer.

If a girl can pass her thirtieth birth-

day without detection she begins to think the dates in the family record may have been slightly mixed.

Money talks, but it doesn't always make a satisfactory financial statement.

viewers and enthusiastically applauded by the public.

"The Climax," which has been playing at Daly's theatre, New York, has been moved to Weber's theatre, where it will be acted indefinitely by the original cast. This play, by Edward Locke, came timidly into New York several weeks ago, and to the surprise of all proved one of the "finds" of the season, says the New York Telegraph. Next season the play will go on tour with five companies.

Pierre Corneille by his play, "Mérito," which was performed in 1629, did more to elevate the French stage than any of its predecessors. In fact it established the theatre firmly as an institution in Paris, and enabled its producers to build the second theatre which was called the Marais theatre. Mondoré was the leading man and proprietor of this theatre, and he became by reason of his theatrical successes, the most popular man in Paris, and the favorite of Cardinal Richelieu.

At the close of the sixteenth century while London possessed six large romantic theatres, Paris had but one poor playhouse with a class of actors hardly superior to common beggars. The first theatre in Paris was called the Theatre de Bourgogne, and derived its name from having been built on a site, on which in former times the Duke of Burgundy had their castle. This theatre was built in 1584 by Passion brothers, and had the privilege of producing plays from the crown. This privilege was granted first in 1602. The first regular theatrical company of a stationary character in Paris was Valleran Le

comte.

The third theatre built in Paris was the Palais Royal, which was opened on January 20th, 1661, with a play of Molière entitled "Le Dépit Amoureux." Here also was played Molière's success, "L'école des Femmes," which was produced on December 26th, 1662. The financial returns from this play were enormous. So interested were the public in this latest comedy of Molière, and the battle for seats in the theatre so great, that the other two theatres played to empty houses. The average profit of a performance was 1,173 francs, which was something phenomenal in those days, and in fact compares favorably with the greatest successes of to-day.

Pierre Bertrand's "Le Recours," has been secured for America by Miss Margaret Anglin. The play is a great success at the Comédie Francaise, where it has played to \$1,400 a performance whenever it has been put on, says the Paris correspondent of the New York Telegraph. It is enthusiastically disputed over by the re-

viewers and enthusiasts.

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