

INDIANS WORSE OFF WITH THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF EDUCATION.

Then They Are Without It—Dis-
eission in the Commons—The
Time Has Come For a Change
of System.

From Our Own Correspondent:

Ottawa, Feb. 13.—In the house of commons yesterday afternoon the position of Canada's duty to the Indian was discussed at some length, Hon. Frank Oliver and Hon. George E. Foster agreeing that the question had never been satisfactorily settled.

Education, Mr. Oliver observed, has not been of that benefit to the Indian which had been at one time hoped. Environment is probably the cause. They seem to be worse off with the present system of education than they were without it. The burden of education then falls on the churches, but these of late years have found missionary enterprise hard to bear. From the government's experience of the last two decades other arrangements to lighten the burden and to achieve better results will have to be made. It is desired to improve the condition of the Indian, as an Indian rather than make of him a white man.

The average attendance at all the Indian schools last year was 6,451, out of a total attendance of about 15,000. The ages were from six to fifteen years.

The old idea of education in trades is not maintained, pursued the minister, for they do not find that the Indian who has acquired a knowledge of a trade follows it up. So now they thought it was better to teach them the rudiments of an ordinary education and to give them a knowledge of a better system of living.

The large majority of the schools are mission enterprises, assisted by the government. There are three kinds of schools: day, industrial and boarding schools. In the case of the industrial school the child is taken away absolutely from his surroundings but in the boarding while taken away his connection with his parents is not broken. The day schools are very few on account of the scattered population.

Mr. Foster deplored the fact that the whole matter seemed to be in a process of drift. He thought it would be a good thing to investigate the results of this system since confederation, and appoint a strong non-partisan commission which would look into the whole commission of Indian education, examining also the conditions in the United States, and to see if something could not be evolved which would employ their \$400,000 grant to better advantage.

Unless something was done, he said, it might almost be better to leave the Indians in the rough, to assist them in their farming, and hunting and their life in their own way, either that or to look after them after they left the schools and provide for them a career.

Mr. Oliver, speaking again, said they were all agreed as to their duty in this regard. Canada intended to treat the Indian fairly. He acknowledged their superiority over all the savage races of every other country. The red man, he declared to be in a class by himself.

But, concluded the minister, the time has come to reconsider our position. It is not well to occupy the time of the young Indian in teaching him a trade he will never pursue.

Caught In A Buzz Saw.

Brockville, Feb. 13.—Lucy Davis, aged ten years, residing on Wellesley Island in the St. Lawrence river, while playing with a buzz-saw in company with her brother, narrowly escaped having her right hand cut off. Her mittens were caught, drawing in the hand, which was cut through at the wrist, severing all the bones except one on which it hung. As one of the main arteries was not touched, it is possible that the hand can be saved.

A College Burned.

Madrid, Feb. 13.—Fire totally destroyed the Royal College, in the Escorial, directed by Augustine fathers, close to the famous monastery. The configuration, owing to a strong wind, which carried sparks, threatened the part of the edifice named after the Infantes and the monastery, which contains such artistic riches. The pupils, who number three hundred, were able to escape in safety.

Asks \$5,000 Damages.

Hamilton, Feb. 13.—Lloyd Myers has issued a writ against the Brantford Gas company claiming \$5,000 damages for injuries received in an explosion of natural gas in Brantford some time ago. Myers' brother was killed in the explosion and the plaintiff in this action was painfully injured.

The Grand Trunk Pacific branch lines company is coming to participate again this session for an extension of its authority to build branch lines, principally in the Peace River district and in the district south of Calgary.

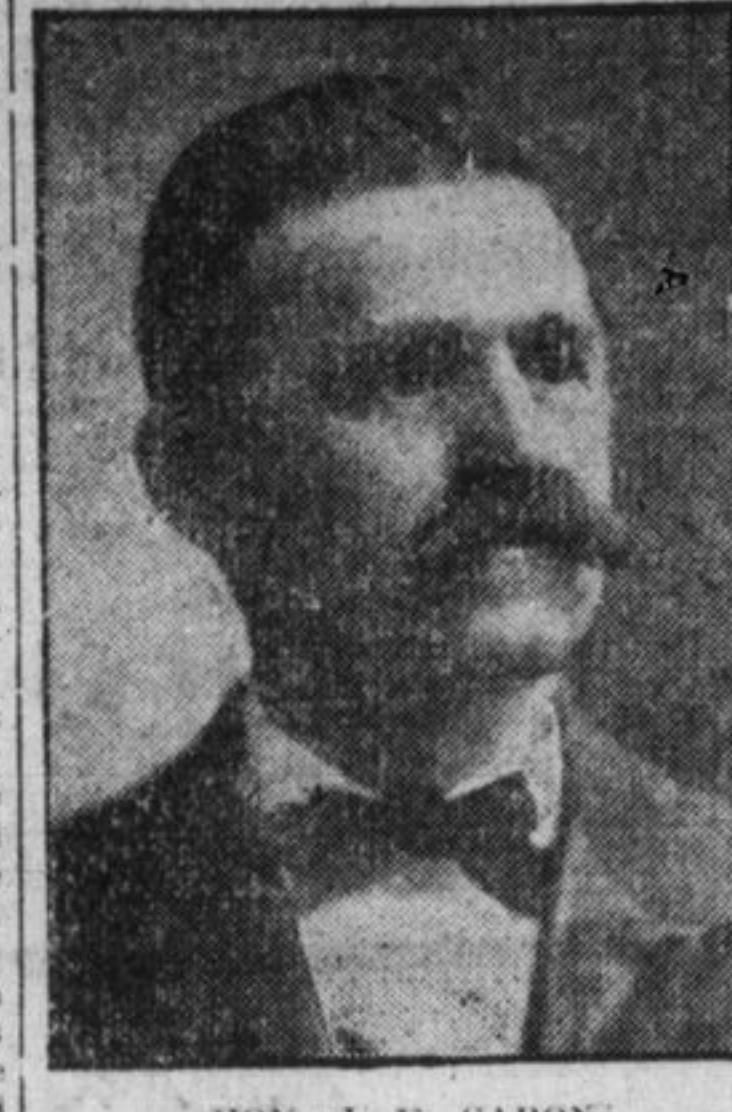
The trouble with the man who thinks he knows it all is that he invariably tells a little more.

STOCK QUOTATIONS. Cobalt and Leading Canadian Stocks Listed.

The following quotations are supplied by the City Brokerage (J. O. Mutton and J. R. C. Dobbs), 41 Clarence street, Telephone 480 A:

Cobalt Stocks.

	February 12th.	Sellers. Buyers.
Amalgamated	\$ 11	8 .09
Beaver	284	28
Chambers Ferland	82	58
Crown Reserve	3.00	2.95
Cobalt Central	.49	.47
Cobalt Lake	16	16
Foster	42	38
Green Mechan	29	15
La Rose	6.55	6.45
Little Nipissing	43	42
McKin. Bar-Savage	.97	.95
Nipissing	9.80	9.75
Otissee	.55	.55
Peterson-Lake	31	31
Rochester	22	21
Nova Scotia	.61	.60
Silver Leaf	11	11
Silver Queen	.69	.65
Temiskaming	1.60	1.59
Trethewey	1.58	1.56
Watts	40	35
Gifford	28	24



HON. J. E. CARON,
New Member Quebec Cabinet.

PITH OF THE NEWS.

The Very Latest Cabled From All Over The World.

Seventy were drowned in the wreck off Cape Terwitz, New Zealand. The cable service to Italy is interrupted and another earthquake is feared.

Napoleon Taylor, Ville Marie, was killed at the Nova Scotia mines at shaft.

Flora Driscoll, aged nineteen, succeeded at Calvary to ten years in prison for arson.

Masked bandits held up the Denver and Rio Grand train, near Denver, and looted the mail car.

A bullet crashed through a G.T.R. passenger train between Clinton and Seaford Friday evening.

Laurence Fortescue, I.S.O., accountant of the R.N.W. mounted police, has been appointed assistant comptroller of that department.

Incorporation will be sought this session for the Imperial Fire Insurance company, with a capital of \$300,000, headquarters to be in Winnipeg.

The Michigan Pacific Lumber company, one of the largest firms ever incorporated in Michigan, was formed yesterday, in Grand Rapids, with a capital of \$1,500,000.

At Columbus, Ohio, by means of a trap attached to his artificial leg, Cornelius Cummins, aged forty-eight, a railroad engineer, committed suicide by strangling, at the state hospital, where he was a patient.

The charter powers of the Crow's Nest Pass Coal company, have been enlarged to enable the concern to manufacture cement and lumber and to amalgamate with other companies having objects similar to its own.

A petition of over 3,000 names will be presented to the minister of justice in two weeks' time, asking for the release of Joseph Phillips, from Kingston penitentiary, where he is serving a five-year term for the failure of the York County Loan Association.

LADY CASHIER ROBBED.

Young Woman in Montreal Store Knocked Senseless.

Montreal, Feb. 13.—One of the most daring and sensational robberies ever perpetrated in this city took place yesterday afternoon in H. A. Wilder's departmental store. The cashier, a young lady named Miss Damour, was making up her cash in order to go to the bank when a man crept up behind her desk, hit her a blow with his fist, grabbed \$100 and escaped. The girl was alone at the time and was found a few minutes later by the clerks lying on the floor unconscious, with two notes of \$5 and \$2 clutched in her hands. She was removed to the hospital. The robber has not been captured.

E. F. Jarvis, secretary of the department of militia, has been appointed assistant deputy minister of the department.

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Cold in Twilight

sad bereavement which has come to her. Mr. Hugh Farthing left for Toronto on last night's train. Miss Marcelle Dalton, who has been staying at "Bishopscourt," in Montreal, has remained on there.

Miss Hill, of Toronto, will arrive next week, and will be the guest of Miss Macaulay, King street, for a few days.

Mr. Herbert Horsey, King street, has returned from Montreal.

Mrs. Benjamin Tett, of Bedford Mills, has been in town for a few days. Her visits are always welcome.

Mrs. Herbert Patton, of Prescott, and Mrs. C. F. French, of Tweed, accompanied their clerical husbands to town, and have been staying with friends for a few days.

Miss Elsie and Miss Marjorie Pense, King street, are spending the carnival week in Montreal with Mrs. Maillard Hannaford.

Mrs. Frederick Dennistoun was called hurriedly away to her home, yesterday, as a telegram came saying that her house and all belonging thereto, had been burnt down. Mr. Dennistoun was in Toronto at the time. Her children have stayed here, with Mrs. Edith Power, Sydenham street. All her friends here are very sorry for Mrs. Dennistoun.

Miss Marguerite Carr-Harris has volunteered for Dr. Grenfell's grand mission service to the Labrador coast, and will, with another trained nurse, leave in May for duty, without pay. The much-liked Kingston nurse has been uncommonly successful in her profession, and her services are a real sacrifice and splendid offering.

Mrs. Oliver, widow of General Oliver, was formerly Miss Minnie Hynes, not Miss Oliver, as by error, was stated yesterday.

Mrs. William Abernethy returned, today, after a three months' visit with her daughter, Mrs. H. N. Edmunds, East Orange, N.J.

Miss Annie Haggarty left, for Toronto, on Friday.

Mrs. William Hart, Sydenham street, has gone up to Toronto on the wedding of her sister, Miss Nadine Kerr.

Mrs. G. Shore, Sydenham street, is visiting friends in Lansdowne.

Miss Janet Galbraith, of Toronto, is the guest of Mrs. Henry Cunningham, Earl street.

Mrs. T. D. R. Hemming, Mrs. H. E. Burstell, Mrs. D. D. Young, Mrs. Iva Martin, Mrs. Alan Palmer, Mrs. James Hamilton, Mrs. Jeremy Taylor, Mrs. Frederick Brownfield, Mrs. Arthur Flower March, Mrs. Herbert Saunders, Mrs. de Mowbray Bell, Mrs. Herbert Robinson, Mrs. R. C. Carter, Mrs. R. J. Givens, Miss Lois Saunders, Miss Martha Smith, Miss Mary Horn, Miss Frances Hora, Miss Helen Fraser, Miss Eleanor Macdonald, Miss Mabel Brownfield and Miss Carrie Walbran. The hostess herself played for time and then Miss Nora Gordon took her hand.

The home of the Misses Garrett was the scene of a very enjoyable tea on Thursday last. In the drawing room, which was banked with green fernery and pink roses, Miss Garrett received her guests, gowned in soft grey silk, enriched with sequins and old lace, and was assisted, by her sister, Miss Iva, who wore a dainty frock of white muslin with habits with trimmings of maltese lace. Mrs. Frederick Messen had charge of the tea room and was assisted by Miss Jessie McRae, who looked very girlish in a gown of cream embroidery net over taffeta with trimmings of pointe lace and duchess ribbons. These young ladies were formerly of Kingston, and are a welcome addition to Winnipeg's social circles—Winnipeg Telegram.

Mrs. William Hart, Sydenham street, gave a little dinner, on Thursday, when her guests were Miss Nora Gordon, Miss Dorothy Brownfield, Miss Dorothy Carruthers, Miss Annie Haggarty, Captain Edouard Panet, Mr. F. G. C. Campbell, Mr. Frederick McFarland and Mr. Karl Tandy. The party went on to the domino dance.

Avonmore was looking its brightest when Mrs. James Elder entertained about thirty of her daughter's friends last Thursday evening. Cards and games supplied amusement for the first part of the evening, which later changed to dancing, music being furnished by J. Hackett.

At Mrs. E. T. Taylor's luncheon, on Wednesday, were Mrs. H. A. Kaufbach, Mrs. William Hart, Miss Mabel Brownfield, Miss Nora Gordon, Miss Annie Haggarty and Miss Phyllis Short.

Mrs. Herbert Saunders, Alice street, asked some of Miss Kathleen Saunders' friends to tea, on Thursday, to meet Miss Grace Hawley, of Napanee.

Mrs. Douglas Young and Mrs. H. R. de Bury were joint hostesses at a tiny, but most enjoyable supper party after the "Merry Widow," on Wednesday.

Mrs. T. N. Stockdale, 292 Earl street, will receive Thursday evening February 18th, afternoon and evening.

Mrs. James Lesslie, William street, had a girls' tea, yesterday, for her visitor, Miss Agnes Reynolds, of Brockville.

Mrs. John Waddell, Earl street, will be hostess at a nof-out and cadet dance, this evening.

Mrs. Percy Stevenson, Stuart street, will entertain the junior bridge club on Monday.

Mr. E. A. Ferguson, who for the past year has been in South Africa, has been staying with Mrs. Joseph Haycock, King street. He has now gone to his home in Lunarc.

Friends went out to the station to see the Bishop of Montreal and Mrs. Farthing, who were on their way to Toronto. Very kind sympathy has been expressed for the latter in the

Chaffey's Lock.

Chaffey's Lock, Aug. 12.—M. H. Bartley has recovered from the mumps. Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Simons have returned from Smith's Falls. Messrs. Frederick Alford and N. H. Howard made a business trip to Brockville on Tuesday last. Mrs. T. Moulton, Chantry, is visiting J. W. Simons. Mr. and Mrs. T. Simons are spending a few days at Kingston. Mr. and Mrs. William Simons, Smith's Falls, have returned home after calling on relatives and friends in this locality. Miss Etta Howard has returned from Newboro.

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AT THE POLICE COURT

JOHN GALLAGHER SENT UP FOR TRIAL.

And Thomas Page Found Guilty of Brass Theft—A Batterymen Fined For Assaulting Chinaman.

The two lads, John Gallagher and Thomas Page, remanded from Friday, on a charge of stealing 135 pounds of brass from the Canadian Locomotive Works, appeared before the police magistrate this morning. John Gallagher was first called, and through his counsel, T. J. Higney, elected to be tried by judge and jury. J. L. Whiting appeared for the prosecution. Charles Zacks, who bought the brass, was the first witness called, and to the brass, he said that he bought the brass from the prisoner in the dock and another man, on Saturday morning last. Witness said when boys first came to him they had two pieces. He bought these and then brought two more.

"I asked him where he got them," said the witness, "and prisoner replied that there was a smelting factory near the cotton mill, that the brass was leaving for Montreal, and that the man who was cleaning up the yard gave him (prisoner) the brass. I paid \$8.10 for the brass."

Witness said Gallagher got the money.

Henry McAmbridge, an employee of the Canadian Locomotive Works, identified the brasses by punch marks which he had placed on them, to mark them in pairs. He missed them from the works on Saturday morning.

William Zacks, the eight-year-old son of the former witness, testified that he saw the prisoner, on Saturday morning, when he brought the brass, and he heard the conversation when the prisoner told his uncle where he got the brass.

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