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# OUR EDITORIAL COMMENT

#### Local Dentists Favour Fluoridation

Dr. M. B. Dymond, the Ontario Minister of Health, has personally voiced his objections to the fluoridation of drinking water. According to recent reports. Dr. Dymond has been quoted as taking such a stand when the matter was broached following a vote of Metro Council. The Minister's opinion on the highly contentious matter has raised a waive of protest from members of the medical and dentistry professions.

It is rather difficult to understand on what facts Dr. Dymond bases his opinion. According to the published news report, the Doctor did not elaborate too fully on his statements.

Dr. Neil C. Smith and Dr. Wm. A. Murphy, two Stouffville dentists have given the fluoridation scheme their whole-hearted support. Both doctors state that the benefits of fluorine in drinking water have been proven in the United States, Canada and Britain. They said that all Dental and Medical Associations in Canada and the United States were in favour of the fluorine project.

Dr. Smith said that there is a chlorine additive in Stouffville's drinking water. He noted, however, that chlorine, like any type of medicine could, be dangerous if not used in a proper proportion. He said that similarly, precautionary methods must be applied in the use of fluorine.

He said he is certain that the fluoridation of drinking water is a definite decay preventive. He pointed out that economically the scheme was sound. He said that in Toronto, it would cost approximately ten cents per person per year.

Dr. Murphy contended that it is merely a question of educating the people on the benefits of fluorine. He noted that it was quite likely that the thought of pasteurization of milk was met with similar protest. In commenting on Dr. Dymond's reported statement, Dr. Murphy said that apparently the Health Minister favored another method, other than drinking water, in which to provide fluorine.

"At the present time, there isn't any other way," he said.

It is quite unlikely that the opinions of "laymen" on the subject of fluorine carry much weight with the average broad-minded citizen. They are merely opinions of individualists and are subject to error. However, when the Minister of Health, a graduate physician, intimates his distrust in the scheme, then it's time his grounds for such thinking were brought out into the open and made public information. Perhaps Dr. Dymonds is right. Perhaps thousands of other medical men are wrong. To date, I have not heard one sound reason to support the minister's

#### Reading Still Survives

The recent report of the annual meeting of the Stouffville Public Library indicates that books are still managing to survive in this television age. Circulation at the library was substantially up over 1957, and the circulation of 11,582 books was just short of the all-time high of 1952. A total of 704: persons used the facilities of the library during the year.

The joys and benefits to be derived from a good book in a quiet room continues to be a real attraction. The all-absorbing impact of television upon the young which had so many parents worried a couple of years back, appears to be a thing of the past. Many can now take it or leave

it alone. Many do have their favorite programs the same as adults do, but hobbies, school activities and books are just as interesting to the children as TV.

Newspaper publishers were at first concerned about the economic impact of TV and some were justified in the initial years. However, the power of the printed word has now -more than proved its superiority and both readership and advertising have returned to even higher levels than before the new media.

TV is fitting in, but is proving to be only one segment in the many avenues from which we can receive ideas and form opinions.

#### Improve Local Tax System

Stouffville municipal council instituted a new municipal tax system here last week which should benefit both the municipality and the ratepayers alike. For a long time there has been some discontent on the fact that local tax payments crowded so close on Christmas and the end of the year. A great many residents find that they have numerous financial commitments about this time and municipal taxes falling due only add to the burden.

The new dates for the payment. of taxes, June 1st and Nov. 1st, will remove this objection. Ample time is also given between instalments.

The municipality will benefit by having the use of tax monies earlier in the year which could provide some assistance by alleviating borrowing.

#### Got Tiger By Tail And Can't Let Go

Historic ties of tradition, race,

with them, Canada has worked

World Peace, the design of the

We have almost arrived at the point where the automobile has become the foundation of our national existence. We have pampered and petted this gas buggy of 50 years ago until it has grown into a monster.

We have shaped and built our scheme of things around this mechanical parasite and now we must continue to live with it or see our national economy severely strained. We have allowed it to undermine mass transportation by rail.

We now have this mechanical monster by the tail and can't let go of it. We stubbornly and smilingly hold on and watch the tiger's breath poison the atmosphere. Thousands

versary of the North Atlantic cial partnership."

Canada should honour the Alli- in the Alliance.

Treaty Organization - Post-

issued on April 2, 1959.

Affairs has stated:

New Postage Stamp in

Honor of NATO's 10 Years

which will mark the 10th Anni- their political, economic and so-

master General, the Hon. Wm. language and religion have

Hamilton has announced that bound Canada closely with the

a new postage stamp will be other 14 member nations and

ance on its 10th birthday. The | Keeping in mind, that NATO

of life, and who desire to coll of the world showing the area

laborate not only in the immed- in which the NATO member

in much wider fields - econom- designed by Philip Weiss of Ot-

ic and social, as well as politi- tawa, is blue in colur on a

It is particularly fitting that to achieve increasing unity with-

more try to help matters along by outdoing the tiger and end up a gory mess of broken bones along the high-

This man-made contraption has

brought pleasure but has also caused numerous heartbreaks. The expense of feeding this mechanical monster has become a

heavy drain on the pocketbook. It has made life hazardous for the pedestrian, so that he must keep alert at almost every turn to stay

And what do we propose to do about all this? Why - we simply build more tigers and wider and better highways.

#### The Old Rocking Chair (Mrs. J. Drudge, Elmira, Ont.) ing to her meals."

Some months ago an expert on home furnishings remarked that not one home in 20, or perhaps 50, has a rocking chair. As part of the ceremonies members enjoy in developing It was not always so. Fifty years ago a home was poor indeed, which did not have one or several. When company came to call, good manners told you to offer the visitor a rock-

ing chair. were distinguished in those a child who has seemed such a very vigorous and active, he rockers. Mother rocked as she naturally very disturbed when for physical exercise and satisknitted or crocheted. Babies Secretary of State for External is working continually toward were rocked and sung to sleep temper tantrum. If she has the Once he has left babyhood be-"It remains true that to some new postage stamp contains, in on the front porch, moving mothers of young children, she pany of another child, and a tor is present, or when he is -how else? Grandpop rocked extent NATO was the product the upper left-hand corner, the with the sun, or now and then of a natural evolution-an asso- dove of peace with an olive shifting off a creaking board.

ciation of peoples who for the branch in its beak. In the leftmost part see eye to eye, who hand margin appear the initials have the same desire and de NATO and the French OTAN the latter 1800's and early dren. Rather, it is to be expected parent suspects that his child another person watch one's own termination to preserve their in the right margin. The centre 1900's. traditional institutions and ways of the stamp depicts the globe

late military task at hand, but countries are located. The stamp Ltd., Ottawa. the Canadian Bank Note Co

pend on the success which its The stamp is being produced by electric power development.

#### WEEK



". . . and then I said, "Listen, do you call yourself a barber, Mac? . . ."



#### An Old Man Steps Out

An old man, exactly seventy years old, said to me recently: "I'm stepping out." He saw my astonishment and hastened to add: "I am seventy and the firm I've worked for have a rule that seventy is the limit, so this is my last day at work; I'm stepping out." I have known that man for over thirty years and he was always the same, cheerful and friendly. Changes have come so gradually that I've hardly noticed them. He has slowed up a little, doesn't walk so erect and - well, he pulls his thin hair over the surface of his dome. That is, he makes a little go a long way. Bless his heart, I'm beginning to do that myself, although I know it's a losing battle.

He's stepping out; quitting after more than fifty years of steady work not always with the same firm, although he has served his present employers thirty-five years. He gets a modest pension and from now on he will have a lot of time on his hands. He will be able to do some of the things he has longed to do.

In ancient times, old age was dreaded. It was taken for granted that the "Slough of Despond" was at the end of lifenot at the beginning as Bunyan has depicted it. What the people of long ago hoped for was perpetual youth. They believed what a modern cynic has said: "After a certain age" there is nothing left but the pleasures of the table." A Roman philosopher wrote: "As long as the fates permit, let us enjoy our lusts." Millions agreed with the sentiment: "Let us eat and drink for tomorrow we die." Many of the wisest and best thinkers of the past accepted this melancholy view.

Life is better for old people than in ancient times, perhaps not so much as we think, but still an improvement. Just think of reading. A century ago the percentage of old people who had enough education to read was small - among working people less than five per cent. Books were a luxury and newspapers fewer and not so well edited. Then there is the boon of the radio. Of course there are programs we don't like, but we don't have to listen to them. There is endless enjoyment to be had in others. I shall not forget the picture of old people I saw in Newfoundland, far removed from a railroad, listening to church services and musical treats and loving every minute

When a number of leading personalities were asked if they would like to be starting over again, most of them emphatically said no. They had had their day and were satisfied to leave it at that. Most of these men were in retirement and were enjoying it. One man said that if he had his life to live over again, he would probably commit the same mistakes; if not, he would make others - probably worse.

My old friend who has just stepped out has remained good-natured and optimistic. Life has not embittered him. Older people outlive hate. It is not always so, but it should be. Life ought to teach us understanding and toleration. Old violins produce richer music and with less effort than new ones. Our sympathies ought to grow warmer and our judgments more mellow as time goes on. This has happened to most of the old people I know, and it is fairly general.

A striking verse in the Bible is that promise in the First Psalm: "His leaf also shall not wither." In nature the sweet greenness of early leaves passes into darker shades as summer comes, to be followed by the yellowness of autumn. But here is a glorious promise. Old age may have its enthusiasms and hopes, even more thrilling than those of earlier days.' There need not be cynicism and despair for "The trees of the Lord are full of sap." We may say with Robert Browning: "The best is yet to be."

Our quotation today is by Hugh Black: "The end of life is the test of life."

#### For Parents Only -

### Temper Tantrums

by Nancy Cleaver

his red hair! Never a day goes one of his chums."

her own way." . The mother of an only child,

reassured when she discovers lessen this outbursts.

"Mary is an awful little spit-, There is no one sure method fire! She is continually flying of treating a child in a tantrum, into a rage when I insist on her but it is important that a moputting away her toys or com- ther study her own youngster and discover just what are the "Tommy certainly lives up to conditions which most often provoke his baby wrath. · Perby but he has a real scrap with haps his temper troubles have a physical basis. He may be too "Beatrice goes along quietly tired or too hungry. It may be for several days. Then, just that his little extra rest in his when I'm in a store or have daily routine, or an earlier meal company, if I cross her will in hour, or a drink of fruit juice some small matter, she has a and a cookie, or an apple, midtemper tantrum just to have way between meals, may be what he needs.

On the other hand, if he is sweet and docile youngster, is may want more opportunities lowed to gain what he wants suddenly her child flies into a fying play in the fresh air. oportunity to talk with other hind, he should have the com- going into a rage when a visiwill likely be comforted and playmate of his own age may out in company. But it is better

of effect. The tranquilizer of rare thing among little chil- cal, but emotional, and if the barrassing experience to have that a small child, feeling vio- is using temper to attract at- child in a violent, even a delent anger at some frustration, tention, the child's rages should structive mood. should show his emotion with be ignored. One of the best ways | Learning to control one's temout restraint. This is a passing of treating temper is by iso per may take a long time-some phase in the lives of many pre- lating the angry youngster. A people never learn. But loss of school children, but an uncom- little time by himself to sit temper at any age is a sign of fortable one for both parents down quietly and look at a lack of maturity. Conquer temcal. I believe that the place of white background and is of the The paper mills have con- and child. What is the best way book may be a wise plan. At per tantrums if you want to NATO in world history will de popular 5 cent denomination tribugat very largely to hydro to treat these explosions of the same time the child's crav- grow up is a good slogan. ing for attention should be sat-

Need More Health Clinics Says Dr. King

Stating that the Medical Food sanitation, water sani-Health Unit needs more clinics tation, plumbing, drains, even in the county, Dr. King present-subdivision planning which in-ed to County Council the 1959 volves questions of waste disbudget in the amount of \$200, posal, come under the closest 095.48, an increase of approxi-attention of the health unit mately \$16,000 over the 1958 staff. budget. Statistical Report-A complete and lengthy re-

Child Health Centres-

counsel to parents of infants and young children was available to 7.817 children during the past year at 14 locations monthly. This was an increase in average attendance from 27 per clinic to 40 per clinic across the County. "Service is limited in many locations," Dr. King stated, "by lack of suitable across taged."

In port was submitted to County County Council showing comparative statistics for '57 and '58. Chief among communicable diseases in December 1958 were red measured in 1957 there were only be told.

With fruits her orchards do abound.

In 1958, 2.182 chest versus Of apples peaches plants and the county of apples peaches plants. teer help and shortage of health | more than in the previous year. | While fish in all the streams are unit staff particularly medical but in 1957 51 cases were reofficers and public health nur ported as compared with only And birds and flowers are every-

Approximately 20,000 elemen- reported in December of last tary school children and 5,000 year. secondary school students re- Poliomyelitis vaccine was ad-ceive services in 152 individ- ministered in 8,724 cases in 1958 ual schools in the County, for infants and preschool chilmade tremendous strides in ceived polio vaccine and 3,784 even the smallest rural school adults received immunization in Canada, the good, the free. section in the last few years, for polio in 1958. There are no while some may choose afar to figures available for 1957. health aspects in this field de- Complaintsserves the highest praise, Dr. | Dr. King reported that of 285 King continued. Boarding Homes-

Children's boarding homes were well founded. accommodating children under Sanitation three years of age are register- 1,176 applications were receiv- Long may she o'er our nation ed with the medical officer of ed for septic tank installations. health and given periodic super- 2,542 for new plumbing and And to her may God's grace be..... vision. A total of 128 children's 2,459 initial inspections regardboarding homes were registered ing plumbing were made. . in York County in 1958.

Homes for the aged and socalled nursing homes, privately is derived as follows: . County operated, are subject to licensof York 50%-S89,151,60, and ing by the Clerk of the County Bank Interest \$792.28; Province of York since August 1958, and of Ontario 50% - \$89,151.60; 13 such establishments have Plumbing Inspection Fees \$21, been duly licensed. 000, a total of \$200,095.48; Na-

## EARLY FILES

Water Supply Dangerously Low!

Dangerously low! - that was the state of the town's reservoirs, after it had been discovered that the reservoirs held but a meagre two feet of water. The municipal authorities went straight out to stop the leakage and after a lot of hard work, were successful. It was later believed that there were other leakages and an appeal was made through the Tribune, to conserve the water supply and to use it with constant economy. Appeal Case Dismissed -

Mrs. Eli Shank of Markham filed suit in the Supreme Court, complaining that her deceased aunt, Mrs. Eleanor Casely who died in the previous year, had been incompetent, at the time of making out her will. Mrs. Shank's husband also protested that he did not think that Mrs. Casely had, in the latter years of her life, been capable of handling her own affairs.

In reaching his verdict, Mr. Justice Rose said that there had been no evidence produced to verify their complaints and he dismissed the case, leaving the plaintiffs liable for the costs of the court.

Mrs. Casely's estate was valued at \$13,000. This was divided as in the will, equally between nine beneficiaries. Just a Bit of Spite -

It appears that someone was out to spite the Road Superintendent of Markham Twp. when there was a threat of charges against him by some of the road

The Municipal councillors of the township met-co-ordinately with a delegation of the road foremen to hear the complaints, but the meeting eventually petered out when no-one would step forward to lodge a complaint.

Deputy Reeve characterized the affair as "just a bit of spite

sfied in another, more desirable way. Perhaps he needs more loving, more time when mother sings to him, or he sings with her at the piano. Possibly Father could spend a

little longer on a bedtime story. Temper in a child is very apt to create strong emotions in the parent, but this is one occasion when a mother or father must try to remain calm. There is no point in shouting at an angry child, or giving him orders to "snap out of his temper" exhibition. For tantrums, with the great majority of youngsters, spanking or physical punishment is worse than useless because it usually prolongs the spell of temper. The most important thing of all is that the child should be helped to leave this kind of behavior behind as he learns to handle his vexations and anger.

Temper tantrums become major problem only when child gets his own way by this kind of behavior. Mother and father should be united in preventing this as in other principles of training. They should agree that as far as possible, the youngster will not be alby a tantrum. It is true that a small child sometimes seems to take advantage of parents by not to give in to him a single Rocking had a soothing sort that a temper tantrum is not a The reason may not be physi- time, even if it is an em-

## Canada for Me

I've travelled far o'er land and And to the utmost bounds of And yet no country have I found.

Like Canada, my place of birth. Her hills and valleys, mountains, plains, Are clad in nature's richest hue. Her rivers, lakes and woodland

streams Are, all of them, of deepest blue. Immunization, advice and port was submitted to County Her forests are forever green,

stated, "by lack of suitable ac- In 1958, 2.182 chest x-rays Of apples, peaches, plums and commodation, sufficient volun- were given for tuberculosis, 150 pears.

30 for 1958, five of which were where. In these rich bounties all may The great and small, for all are

School building programs have dren; 7,499 school children re Here famine's cry can never In Canada, the good, the free.

> In other lands beyond the sea, a O fairest of the lovely fair. complaints regarding health, This is the land, the land for me. etc., received in their office, 278 God bless our great and noble ---

Our glorious freedom to main

To God we offer grateful praise, 33: For all our freedom, joy and see And may the honour of His ::-

From our blest Nation never con

-Leslie Grove

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revenue) total \$42,757.96.

Revenue for the Health Unit

tional Health Grants (additional

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