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ditorials

. Gratifying Action

The action of Stouffville Municipal Council in implementing a system of measured assessment in town was viewed by this newspaper as most gratifying. For years, the town has been plagued with a hit-and-miss system of "Eyeball assessment" which has made for a steady stream of discontent and unsatisfied court of revision claims. Very little of this fault can be pointed at the assessor, since with no guide to go on, except his own judgment, it is an impossible task. Given a view of any one property in town, we venture to say that with no figures to go on, six separate assessors would all come up with different answers.

While the new system will not lower taxes, it will lower the rate which is good from a publicity standpoint. Taxes on some properties will no doubt be lower and others higher, but there will be equalization, and a proper share of taxes will be forthcoming from those who should be paying them. Stouffville is one of the last remaining municipalities in the County of York to establish the measured system.

Highways Act Amendments

Highways Minister Allan has introduced in the Ontario Legislature a bill calling for some far-reaching amendments to the Highway Traffic Act. These are of interest to every citizen of Ontario, whether a motorist or not.

One of the most important changes is that which requires uninsured owners of motor vehicles to pay an extra \$5 on the insurance or transfer of a permit. This extra fee goes into the Unsatisfied Judgment Fund. This is perfectly proper, since that fund is used to pay damage judgments against those who are not insured and not in a position to pay.

. Of further benefit to those who have to rely on the Unsatisfied Judgments Fund to collect damages, are the provisions doubling the amounts which can be paid out of the funds to settle claims. By present day standards, the former figures were quite unrealistic, and the new levels recognize the fact and aim to remedy it.

Another interesting provision should have the effect of safeguarding the public interest. It requires a used car dealer to give a separate certificate of mechanical fitness for vehicles sold off a used car lot. Substantial fines are provided for cases of noncompli-

This is definitely a greater measure of protection for the public than previously existed. No longer can it be said that the buyer of a used car is "buying a pig in a poke," because the certificate will let the buyer know exactly what he is buying.

These amendments all cover points which needed to be covered, and should meet with general approval from the motoring public.

Few Boarding Biddies

Canadian hens last year laid over 400,000,000 dozens of eggs, up more than 50,000,000 in three years.

The increase is not accounted for entirely by the larger number of laying hens. The number of eggs produced by each hen has increased. In 20 years the increase has been roughly from 100 to 165 eggs by each hen. This success in mass production is attributed to improvements in methods of breeding and nutrition, the use of medicines that control diseases affecting production and better farm management.

Fortunate is the hen that can manage to survive the winter these days without laying nary an egg. It's a case of produce or else!



March 5, 1925

enters on its 36th year of publi- again. cation. During its life there have been six publishers.

Lou Morden of the east-end, will soon have the Toronto Sales Stables beaten for turning over horse flesh. Although it is only less than 68 animals in his barn since the first of January.

founding of the Mennonite faith was celebrated in many of the Mennonite churches of Canada of the freaks of such an occuron Sunday, Feb. 1st. Four hundred years ago the Mennonite or block may tremble, another faith was founded in Switzer- alongside will probably not land. Through persecution, the move at all. followers fled across seas to Pennsylvania, and then, hoping for even greater freedom to worship God under the British flag, a large number of them came to Canada.

On Monday morning the school board held a brief session for the purpose of opening and awarding tender for a carload of Pocohontas' Virginia coal as per the specifications in the advertising. The tender of the Milne Coal Co. of Toronto, was accepted at \$8.65 per ton f.o.b.

Stouffville. J. Morrison held an auction sale of stock and implements at his farm just north of Glasgow last week, for which the terms were "spot" cash. Notwithstanding this, the proceeds | NEWSPAPER NOW TO REACH THOSE amounted to \$1844, the absence of any terms not appearing to affect the sale whatever. With the ease with which so much

cash can be raised among the farmers, it would indicate that With this issue, the Tribune they are coming into their own

The earthquake which was registered over parts of Ontario and Quebec about 9.20 on Saturday evening last was felt quite distinctly by many people in Stouffville and the surrounda sideline for Lou, he had no ing country. From different homes come reports of members of the family seeing the The 400th anniversary of the lamp sway, pictures move on the walls or a slight quiver of the dishes in the cupboard. One rence is that while one house



TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS QUICK. THRIFTY WAY TO PROFIT PLACE A WANT AD IN THIS THAT ARE LOOKING FOR YOUR OFFER.



"Do you wear the belt over or under the pot?"



Spiritual Pilgrimages

THERE HAS BEEN a steady stream of books coming from the press in which thoughtful men'tell of the path along which they have travelled. We are thinking just now of those who have recorded some decided change in their religious views, causing them to leave 'the particular religious troup in which they were brought up for another camp where they found themselves to be more at home. Unfortunately such conversions have been capitalized by over zealous sectarians; some have even carried in their church publications a column entitled "Converts to Our Church."

THERE IS NO REASON why people should not change from one church to another. And when one thinks of all that a complete severance from early associations means, we can but admire the courage of those who follow their convictions even at great cost. We have all known people who were not happy in their religious environment and who looked wistfully to another group where they would have been happier. But therewere considerations that made them pause and so, reluctantly, they stayed on, all the while knowing they were not in their spiritual home.

Some PILGRIMAGES are well known. Martin Luther, for instance, left his church, to which he had been intensely, even passionately, devoted, because he felt that the old forms were quite inadequate for his growing spiritual experience. Wesley was another churchman to the core, whose soul rebelled against the ecclesiastical environment in which he found himself. But all pilgrimages have not been from ritualism to simplicity. John Henry Newman was only one of many who journeyed from Protestantism to the Church of Rome and in more recent times the Reverend W. E. Orchard is the best-known instance of a keen mind and devout soul who found peace where others had lost it. We are here not seeking to pass judgment or trying to appraise the motives of any of these pilgrims. We know that they made the journey because otherwise they could not have been true to themselves. There are thought forms which cramp and imprison the soul, creedal statements which instead of helping, actually hinder spiritual development. If the soul is to grow, it must shake itself free from whatever fetters it can ... We cannot, however, refrain from quoting a very penetrating passage by Professor Caldwell Moore regarding Cardinal Newman. He writes: "Newman supposed he believed in religion on the basis of authority. But the truth is he believed in religion because he had religion, as he says in a magnificent passage in one of his own sermons, because religion had him.'

I HAVE KNOWN SCORES OF PEOPLE who decided that the church in which they had been brought up did not minister to their needs and I have seldom, if ever, shown intolerance. I have prayed with them and wished them well. As we get older, I think we become more tolerant and charitable. I like these lines by Douglas Malloch:

As I grow old it seems that I Grow old as grows the westward sky When day is coming to its close: For life takes on a tint of rose . I had not known in life's hot noon. Now in the night that : comes so soon see new stars I had not seen, A surer faith, a peace serene, As I grow old.

As I grow old the winds of life Die down, the hate, the hurt, the strife. The waters calm, the waves are still, I want no triumph, wish no ill To any man. Now from my heart The ancient angers all depart. . New friends I know, new songs are sung, New joys are mine - yes, I grow young As I grow old!

OUR QUOTATION TODAY by Goethe: "I love toleration for I see no faults I have not committed myself."

Book Talk - by Betty Bangay

THE STORY OF

L. M. MONTGOMELY By Hilda M. Ridley

Breathes there a girl in Canada who hasn't read the "Anne" books and she's missed a part of her Canadian heritage. Having read all her books, not once or twice, but many times, this short autobiography of a beloved author was devoured word

One of 'L. M. Montgomery's favorite remarks was that "pine trees are as real as pigsties and a darned sight pleasanter." In these days when so many books liences. are of the "pigsty" variety hers remain like a breath of fresh spring air. Certainly the reading you do in childhood and for that matter throughout life mold your own trend of thinking and for young girls nothing could contribute towards a wholesome outlook on life than the writings of L. M. Montgomery.

was published and in the years worked as a schoolteacher and on a newspaper, she continued to write and publish many more.

years old when her first poem will always be her work. that followed, during which she Stouffville Public Library.

When her grandmother was

up working and supported herself solely by writing, remaining with her grandmother until her death at the age of eightyseven. Shortly afterwards, she married the Rev. Ewan Macdonald and moved to Leaskdale, Ontario and from there to Norval and Toronto. She had two sons, Chester and Stuart and a third, Hugh, who died at birth. She wrote twenty-one books as well as a volume of collected poetry, and in all the evidence points to a strong autobiographic vein, with many of the instances related in her works, paralleling her real life exper-

It is estimated that she earned at least seventy thousand dollars with her writing and this despite the fact that her and although two movie ver-

Skiing and careless driving do say "that's one for the books," Has anybody ever determined about an equal job of giving peo- but the women know better. left widowed and alone, she gave I ple the jumps.

FOR PARENTS ONLY

by Nancy Cleaver

"A budgie may make a fine usually friendly and sociable. family pet-but before we buy These birds need fresh water liver oil, is a chemical substance one we would like to know more each day. They bathe occasion needed by the body to make use about these little birds!" Mrs. ally. Budgies like a shower bath of the calcium and phosphorus Clark told her neighbour. "That shouldn't be difficult! baths as canaries.

collected.

They are also called shell parra- talk than a pair. their wild state, they like to a budgle is important. A chrolive in companies. Wild budgles mium plated cage is much betwarble notes in a sort of song, ter than an enamel one, bequite different from the coarse, cause this bird will quickly chip loud screech of the parrot tribe. the enamel paint with his peck-They are much smaller than the ing. Cage and perches should or the green parrots of Africa. should have a night cover of

America, 'Africa, India, Ceylon, an opening in it so that he will and China and Australia. Aus- get enough air. He should not tralia is the chief source of be placed in the direct sunshine budgies. They live in the salt- or in a draft. bush flats of Australia and sub- Budgies need a balanced diet

tralia obtain their supply of empty seed hulls should grounds of grass seeds.

The wild Australian budgie is ange or fig tid-bits. light green with a yellowish Even a fairly large cage does tinge; with black shell-like mark- not provide the but ings on the wings. Blue Budgies real chance to stretch his are the product of cross breed- wings. If the coor ing. They come from green is left open in one room such as budgies with the yellow pig- the kitchen, (and the room ment missing. The blue budgles doors shut), the budgle, in time, created quite a sensation in the will come out. Immediately he bird fanciers' world in 1910 will try to "fly up" and so he when they first appeared in should have two or three perch-France.

easily told by the color of the find his way back to his cage. small fleshy part, called the wat- If he must be caught, do this tle, over the beak in which the gently. brown to a dark brown.

breeding season may be quarrel- of a family! some, otherwise budgies are

but they are not as fond of tub in food. It is also available in

work to discover all they can ally more "fluent" than others, sules and in many fortified food about budgies!" the neighbour but there are several letters of products. answered. Here are some of the the alphabet which most budg. It is needed in order to form facts about budgies the Clarks les find it easy to say - P, T strong straight bones, good and N seem to be easy sounds teeth and well developed bodies, "Budgie" or Budgerigar is de- for the budgie to learn. M. N. and to prevent the disease a 7.00 a.m. rived from "betcherrygar which and L are hard sounds to mas- known as "rickets." The "D" in the native Australian dialect ter. Young cock birds are the vitamin is extracted from fish means, "pretty bird." Budgles best speech students. It is eas- livers or may be made chemibelong to the parrot family, ier to teach a single budgle to cally.

grey parrots of South America be kept clean. The budgle Budgies are found in South dark material for his cage with

sist on grass seeds, often flying to be healthy. Regular budgie. long distances in search of food. | seed mixture should not be con-Exporters of budgles in Aus- fused with canary food. birds by trapping full grown cleaned out each day. Budgies birds. The adult budgies are like fresh greens, especially letcaught in whole companies tuce, celery greens, dandelions when migrating to new feeding and spinach. Pieces of raw apple are a treat, and so are or-

ing spots provided high in the The sex of a grown budgie is room. If left alone he will likely

nostrils are situated. In the cock | A pet which is loved and faithbirds this is a bluish green; in fully cared for enriches family the hens it ranges from light life. Saint Francis thanked God for "our little brothers - the The wild budgie hen lays birds". A budgie, with his affecthree or four eggs in a tree | tionate nature and charming hollow. Hen birds, during the ways becomes almost a member

(Copyright)

Inspector. He just stated facts

and one was that the depart-

ment favours larger schools. He

general feeling of the meeting,

however, was such that if the

ballot had been taken at the

first of the evening, the results

would have been the same-no

The chairman asked the meet-

there is one) and would prob-

ably take much less time to

execute. The decision, of course,

is still with the ratepayers and

we haven't heard of any new

The total cost of tolerating

one rat for a year is around \$20,

and the progeny of one pair of

rats may exceed 500 individuals

per annum. A recent laboratory

experiment which began with

one pair of rats resulted in more

than 1,500 rodents by the year

end, says Professor R. H. Oz-

burn, Dept. of Entomology and

Zoology, Ont. Agricultural Col-

lege. According to the Provin-

| cial Department of Health, the

Ontario rat population might

annual loss is caused by rodents

in Ontario, and their hairy bo-

dies, their feet, and their drag-

ging tails, are admirably suited

to disseminate disease germs

that affect both humans and

burn, the number of rats on a

farm can be roughly estimated

on the following basis: if no

There are several methods

According to Professor Oz-

Millions of dollars worth of

be 4,500,000.

animals.

Mrs. J. Wylie

meetings being arranged.

\$20 BOARDS A RAT

IN OUR MAIL BOX

Friday, March 1, 1957 | ning was Mr. McLeod, School

Mr. Editor: The recent Ratepayers meeting was standing room only. It's too bad it takes controversy gave a very clear picture of to bring the community together how grants are computed. The or more correctly, to a gathering. What happened at the meeting must have set a precedent for Ballantrae - Musselman's Lake relations. Believe it or not, the people of Ballantrae new building for Ballantrae. and the Lake were pulling together - in opposite directions.

ing how they felt about portables and it was felt that port-Explain! - will do. The peoables would be considered raple of Ballantrae seem to feel ther than basement rooms. The that they should no longer be possibility of a school at the responsible for providing edulakes seems pretty strong at cation for the Lake children, this point. The inspector exand turned the building proplained that it could be done in gram down, but they were not two ways. (1) Split'the section alone. The people from the Lake and (2) have two schools in one felt they have supported Balsection. The two in one would lantrae long enough so they too be the simpler solution, (if turned it down.

The account given in the Tribune last Thursday was correct in one detail. Mr. Jack Wylie acted as chairman of the meeting; the rest of the report was more than a little confusing. Mr. Horace Crowhurst acted as secretary and there were six speakers in all. The Trustees were first and Mr. V. Davies and Mr. Kim Rogers were in favour of the new building. Mr. Davies explained the reasons and the need, and Mr. Rogers supported his arguments with facts and figures. Mr. Tom Phillips, the third trustee, stated that he could not honestly support the programme and advocated use of basement-rooms.

Mr. Cliff Wallwork was speaker No. 4. He managed to con fuse the issue beautifully and we're not sure just what to conclude from his statements and figures. He seemed to be comparing Musselman's Lake with Lake Wilcox which might seem fine on the surface but actually the word "Lake" in their names is the only thing they seem to have in common. Wilcox has 450 pupils attending a twelve-room school. Their assessment is quite low for the population. The school population of Musselman's Lake-being very generous-would be no more than 100,

rats are seen, there are probprobably not that. Mrs. Horton' was the next ably up to 20 present; if one is seen occasionally, you are probspeaker. She spoke of the need of the school here at the lake ably harbouring between 20 and perennial best seller "Anne of because of absenteeism among 200; if you frequently see one Green Gables," was bought out- lake pupils. She felt that more or more, the chances are that right for five hundred dollars children would attend more reg. over 200 are on the premises. ularly if a school were closer. for controlling rats, including sions of the books were pro- Mrs. Horton explained that duced she never received an there might be the possibility of trapping, poison baits, tracking This autobiography by Hilda other cent. After her death in part of Bloomington School sec. poisons, poison gases, clean up, M. Ridley, relates how as a 1942 she was buried in Prince tion being included in a new and rat proofing. Each method lonely and imaginative child Edward Island where thousands lake section. She said Bloom is discussed in detail in Bulletin brought up by grandparents, of tourists visit the monument ington had been approached and 498, "Rats and Mice", obtainable she first began to write stories erected in her memory, annu- that they were going to have a at the office of the agricultural and poems. She was just sixteen ally. But her best monument ratepayers meeting to discuss representative. the issue. Mrs. Horton, the only This book is available at the woman speaker on the program, said what she wanted to! The saying about the pun besay and took the least time of ing the lowest form of wit is all to do it. The men might generally accepted as a truism.

> what is the highest form of wit? The last speaker of the eve-

Health News

DOES JOHNNY NEED COD LIVER OIL:

Vitamin "D", the important substance in old-fashioned cod many other newer preparations, Just set your youngsters to Some budgies are just natur- in liquid form, in drops, in cap-

Small quantities of vitamin keets or grass parrakeets. In The right kind of "home" for "D" may be derived from exposure to ultra-violet rays in sunlight, and from certain BUFFALO foods such as salmon, sardines, and irradiated evaporated milk. However, an average diet does not guarantee enough "D" to meet average needs.

Sunlight is not a dependable source of vitamin "D" as smoke and dust prevent sufficient ultraviolet rays from reaching the skin particularly in winter months.

Children need vitamin "D" every day. It is sometimes better to give it all year since stopping during the summer breaks the habit, making another start necessary in the fall. How Much Vitamin "D" Daily?

Amount needed depends on age and weight. Size of dose varies with different brands.

Ask your doctor to help you choose a suitable preparation.

-York County Health Unit

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