

Over 300 Farmers Attend Army Vehicle Auction

More than 300 farmers from points within 100-mile radius flock to the Markham Fair grounds Thursday to buy army vehicles which were being offered for sale by the War Assets Corporation in co-operation with the Ontario Federation of Agriculture. In all, 125 military trucks were sold at \$330 each, and 25 field artillery tractors at \$280 each.

The purchasers were supposed to be bona fide farmers certified by the Federation of Agriculture. Because the farmers were more numerous than vehicles, the sale was conducted by the drawing of lots for each type of truck and tractor.

When the sale began for the 15-cwt. trucks there was a rush to get applications in the ballot boxes. The farmers agreed that this type of vehicle could be put to good use on a farm. They were a little dubious about purchasing the F.A. tractors because they weren't sure what they could be used for. However, all were sold.

Garage owners came from as far away as Goderich with the idea of buying tractors to be used as tow trucks. Some were disappointed when they were informed that they could not qualify for a purchase. Several of these garage men dreamt up the idea of arranging for

farmers to purchase the tractors for them, but this idea didn't work out because a farmer is not permitted to resell a tractor within 90 days of the time of purchase.

"I can't possibly see what use a tractor could be to a farmer," said one garage man. "The machines run only about four miles to the gallon. But they would be idea for us for towing purposes."

All vehicles were sold for cash and had to be removed from the grounds immediately. But farmers were warned that they would have to give the trucks and tractors another coat of paint—any color but those of the army and air force, otherwise the vehicles could not travel on a public highway.

The sale was conducted by V.S. Milburn, secretary of the Ontario Federation of Agriculture. He said there would be eight more such sales at Markdale, Orillia and centres east.

While the war was on, it was necessary to control the size of the hem, width for sheets and pillow cases, the number of colors of yarn that could go into towelling, and the number of different types of curtains that could be produced. All that is now revoked. Wartime Prices and Trade Board officials announce. Price controls remain but any kind of production is permitted.

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Stouffville, Ont.

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PLANNING for TOMORROW'S FARMING



Canada's Future in Bacon
By W.P. Watson, Assistant Director, Livestock Branch, Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.

(NOTE—This is the fourth in a series of comments by well-known authorities, written expressly for the Weekly Press of Ontario.)

During the past five years the production possibilities of Canada's vast agricultural resources have been amply demonstrated to the whole world. In response to a universal demand for food, farm production in this Dominion has increased to the point where 40% of the gross output must be marketed abroad in order to maintain a stable industry at home. This increased production has added materially to the national income, hence it is desirable that it be maintained. Maintaining it means finding markets for that product which is not required in Canada. There is little need for apprehension regarding our ability to find markets while Europe lies prostrate and destitute.

If the Canadians lose the British market a second time, continuity of supply will be a vital factor. Bacon shipments can be levelled out from month to month by proper organization of cold storage facilities, but that will not solve the problem of fluctuation in production from year to year. For example reduced hog marketing is now in prospect largely because grain can be sold at profitable prices, a situation that is likely to continue until Europe's immediate needs are met. If hog producers reduce their production because of this temporary condition they are simply paving a route over which other countries can enter the British market. Once the market is lost, Canada's only hope of regaining it is by underselling her competitors, a practice which sharply cuts the profit in hog production in this country. Hogs must become a stable crop on those farms equipped to produce them, otherwise producers will find themselves in the same position as before the war. It should always be remembered that our competitors will discipline themselves severely in order to achieve their objectives. Perhaps we should pursue a more steadfast course now, lest indifference or fear of over-production costs us the market.

In a well-planned economy attention should be focused on those products which have a special adaption to Canadian conditions. Hogs rank high in the list of products that have a national significance. They form an integral part of the production program on 10,000 Ontario farms. Western farmers who still retain unhappy memories of the early 1930's and the uncertainties associated with a one-crop system of farming are not likely to forsake hog production entirely in the days to come.

If there is any merit in the old maxim, "one good turn deserves another," Canada's position in the British bacon market should be secure. When the Baltic countries were invaded Canadian farmers met the challenge by producing hogs in sufficient numbers to compensate for a large portion of the deficit so created. For this magnificent performance the people of Britain are eternally grateful. Nevertheless, they cannot be expected to continue purchasing large quantities of our bacon unless it is as good as the product available elsewhere. Moreover, it must be shipped to that market in regular quantities and not seasonally as in the past.

Canada lost the British market after the last war because her bacon was inferior to that supplied by most competitors. Vast improvement has been made in the last ten years but the average quality is high cash income.



HELD ON MURDER CHARGE

Bernard Rompray, 28, shown after his arrest in Englehart, N.J., is being held in connection with the murder of Bliss Mansfield and two children on their farm in Exeter, Centre, Vt. Each was shot behind the right ear. Mansfield's brother-in-law, Rompray, was home on 15 days leave when the killings occurred.



PUP LIKES CORN ON COB

With corn on the cob in season, "Vickle," three-months-old pet of Frances Parker, Detroit, is just hitting top form as a "muncher." Eats it just like a human, doesn't she?

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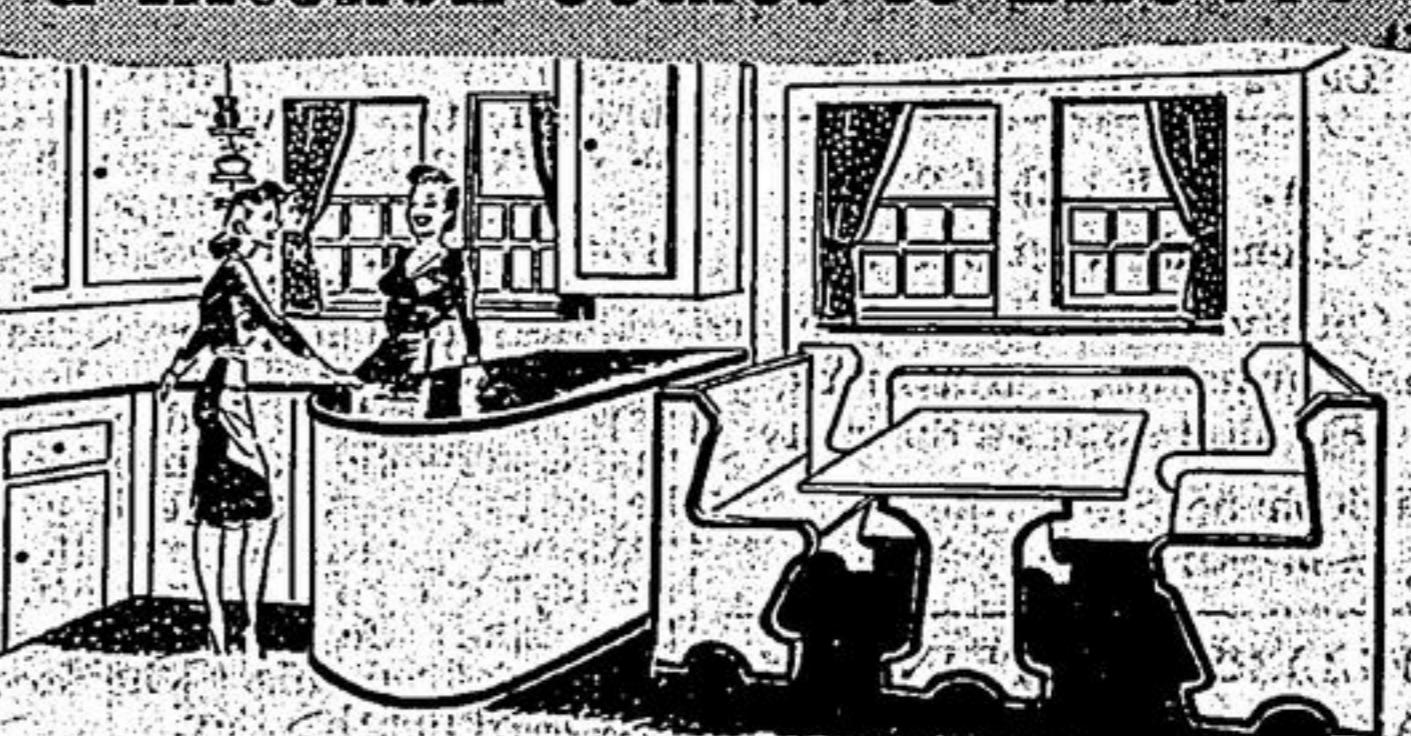
FAST FLOWING, it puts a protective oil cushion between "dry" parts the second you start. Thus it helps reduce starting wear which can cause up to 3/4 of all engine wear!

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SATURDAY, SEPT.

1945, the following property belonging to the estate of

LATE DAVID GRAY

Horses & Cattle

Bay Mare, 7 yrs. G.P.; Bay Mare, 9 yrs., G.P.; Holstein Cow, fresh;

Black Cow, fresh; Guernsey Cow, fresh; Holstein Cow, due time;

Guernsey Cow, due Oct. 4; Black Cow, due Oct. 21; Holstein Cow, due Nov. 1; Guernsey Cow, due Nov. 8; Black Cow, due Nov. 11; Guernsey Cow, due Jan. 2; Guernsey Heifer, Aug. 25; Guernsey Heifer, Sept. 2; Guernsey Cow, milked Aug. 30; Guernsey Heifer, yrs. old; 4 Guernsey Heifers, yrs. old; Roan Heifer, 1 1/2 yrs. old; 4 Guernsey Heifers, 9 mos. old; Holstein Heifer, 9 mos. old; Hereford Bull, 1 1/2 yrs. old; NOTE—This he tested 44% at the dairy last mon.

Implements, Dairy Equip., etc.

Deering Binder, 6-0; Frost & Wood Mower, 5-0; Deering Hay Rake, 13 disc; Deering Seed Drill, 13 disc; Deering Cultivator, 13 tooth; Cockshutt Raking Plow, 1-furrow; Cockshutt K No. 2 Plow; Wilkinson No. 1 Walking Plow; Fleury No. 21 Walking Plow; Set 4-section Harrows; Set section Harrows; Deering 1-horsepower Scrubber; Turnip Drill; 2 Bay Wagons, 3/4 size; Wagon Box; Farm Hay Rake; Corn Rake; Combine rubber tired Buggy; Top Buggy Steel Roller, 3 drums; Pea Harvester; Cockshutt Disc Harrow; Throw; Set Sloop Sleighs; Wheeled Barrows; Cutter; Chatham Farm Mill; Bagger attachment; Scales, 2000 lb. cap.; Loading Shovel on wheels; 1 1/2 h.p. Gas Engine; Stewart Clippers; Peter Hamilton Root Pulper; Grindstone; DeLaval Magnetic Milking Machine, 2 stage units; M.D. Cream Separator; Milk Strainer; Milk Pails; Small Spray Motor Pump with barrel complete; Set Sling Ropes; 5 Hay Ropes; 4 pieces, 125 ft. Draw Rope; Quantity 2-in Lumber; Quantity 3x10 Joists; Gas Drum; Coal Oil Tank and Pump; Stoneboar Tongues; Gem Electric Fencer; Wire Insulators complete; Six 2 Binding Poles; Scythe; Doubtless Neckyokes; 31 Eveners; 2 horse Doubtless Logging Chai Hoes; Forks; Shovels; etc.

Grain & Hay

Approx. 1000 bushels Mixed Grain

Approx. 45 tons Mixed Hay

Rows Ensilage Corn, 50 rd., to sold by row.

Harness

Set Single Harness; 2 Sets Double Harness; 5 Horse Collars; 2 Horse Blankets; Set High Tops Collars;

THE FARM

The farm consists of 100 acres more or less, with 90 acres under cultivation, running water in future. The farm has a bank barn with root cellar under barn bridge, 7 roomed frame house, garden, well, pig pen, hen house, and m house.

It will be offered for sale approximately 3 o'clock, subject to a reserve bid. Terms are 10% purchase price day of sale, balance in 30 days; a mortgage can be arranged; as part payment. The place is situated 1 1/2 miles north of Stouffville on paved highway.

Terms, Cash, etc.

No Reserve Sale at 12.30

Sellers & Atkinson, Auctioneers

Ph. Agin, 201w2 or Stouffville

PRUNE CIVIL SERVICE

Having cut war orders and contracts, the Dominion Government is turning the pruning knife on swollen civil service, reports the Ottawa correspondent of the Financial Post. Today, at least 800 to 90,000 "temporary" employees of the widespread federal bureaucracy are theoretically vulnerable as Johnny comes marching home and exercises his statutory prior to any "permanent" job which federal services may have to offer. About 27,000 of the "temporal" employees are at Ottawa and rest at scattered points.

Back in March, 1939, there were about 46,000 men and women employed in the official Dominion Civil Service, not including separate corporations such as CBC, the Bank of Canada, Two thirds were permanent civil servants, remainder, about 14,000 on temporary appointments.

By 1945, the official government list had soared to a wartime peak of something between 115,000 and 120,000. The Government pay had jumped from about \$90 million a year to close to \$220 millions.

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