### News In Review

British-French Parley LONDON .- The Premier and Foreign Minister of France arrived here on the week-end to pool plans with British Ministers for building a bulwark of friendships as a shield against German expansion.

The French Ministers - Premier Daladier and Foreign Minister Georges Bonnet-were met at Croydon Airport by Viscount Halifax, Foreign Secretary, after flying from Paris.

"Union Is Inevitable"

BERLIN-A German official of Cabinet rank told the Associated Press this week that "anschluss" (union) of Czechosłovakia's Sudeten Germans with Germany "is inevitable, and the only question whether it can be done without shedding blood."

"Before long the Sudeten Germans will raise a demand for union with Germany," this official said.

Getting Ready For Hitler ROME-Operatives of the German

Fascist uniforms, have arrested a number of Italian, German and Austrian Jews and other suspects.

The suspects were rounded up as part of an elaborate program for the protection of Fuehrer Adolf Hitler who visits Italy this week.

Russo-Jap Parley Deadlock MOSCOW.—Soviet Russia last week announced a deadlock in efforts to compose 'troubled relations with

Japan in the Far East. An official communique 'declared the Soviet Union had appealed to Tokio to meet them half way in settlement of nearly a dozen disputes which have caused Russo-Japanese friction to increase in recent months.

Search For Redfern Ends

GEORGETOWN, British Guiana. -An ill-fated search for Paul Redfern, long-missing United States flier, came to an end this week, when Theodore Waldeck and his wife came out of the British Guiana jungle, "very, very tired" after four months in the colony's scorching in-

Five Killed By Train

In typical mood, however, the Irish

and over the corpse of Irish neutral-

great Western European powers-

of the pact idea: France is determ-

ined to stand by her ally, Czechoslo-

vakia; and Germany is determined to

keep her own hands free for expan-

tied down to any agreement to keep

Vargas became dictator of Brazil last

and South America feared a Fascist

set-up there. Italy and Germany be-

gan immediately to cultivate closes

relations with Brazil, flooded the

country with propaganda and opened

hereance to pan-Americanism and the

republican form of government, pre-

ferring to sacrifice its relations with

the European dictatorships rather

than alienate American good will."

But things are turning out better

special schools and clubs.

Nazi doings in-particular.

NEWS INTERPRETED

A Commentary

On the More Important Events

of the Week.

BY ELIZABETH EEDY

WINDOW-DRESSING - In some in Ireland (this would mean a valu

quarters the belief is expressed that able food reservoir for Britain in

for the past three or four years event of a war); in turn B, ritish

Capt. Anthony Eden has been used by manufacturers of textiles, iron and

the National Government of Great steel and coal producers will profit.

Britain as a show-window dummy to | Southern Ireland (formerly, the

occupy public attention while the Irish Free State, now Eire) is pri-

real forces of government were at marily an agricultural country. For

work behind the scenes. It is said years her natural market, the United

that as a figure representing ideal- Kingdom, has been virtually closed to

ism and pro-League policy he was her because of very high tariffs on

kept on view to placate those forces agricultural products from Eire. Now

ing with the dictators"; when the Independent (Dublin) declares: "The

time arrived for the "realistic" pol- Ministers of the Government (of

icy of the government to rise to the Eire) who proclaimed they would

surface, Eden, the symbol, was re- smash their way out of the British

moved, perhaps to come back into Empire have marched their way into

the Cabinet later under a different it over the ruins of Irish agriculture,

that-Eden may shortly return to of- FOUR-POWER PACT-Great Brit-

fice (as Ambassador to Washington ain's plan for an alliance of the four

though the argument seems, that he France, Britain, Germany, Italy-is

was used as merely window-dressing, being shelved for the time being, Eu-

we feel certain, however, that there ropean advices would have us think.

is more to Anthony Eden than his Reasons for temporary abandonment

run drivers involved in accidents on sion in Eastern Europe, will not be

ment, Toronto's Chief Draper said | BRAZIL BALKS-When President

monstrates the necessity of adopting November, the democracies of North

in the British nation that were op- that barrier is removed.

posed to the government's "bargain-

Rumors current last week substan- Lity."

tiate the latter part of this thesis,

from Great- Britain.) Plausible

HIT-RUNNERS INCREASE - Dur-

ing the year 1937 the number of hit-

Ontailo's roads increased 37 percent.

by the Provincial Highways Depart-

"this alarming increase clearly de-

effective measures to reduce a ter-

rible condition. An intensive cam-

paign should be launched at once

based upon a practical and sound

process of education along the lines

The number of deaths on the

highway has risen, too, since 1936.

WANTS RELIEF LOAD SHIFTED-

Speaking to the Canadian Club at

Montreal last week, Hon. Stuart Gar-

son, Treasurer of Manitoba, declared

that municipalities are piling up an

overpowering public debt because

they are held responsible for unem-

ployment relief. Many towns, and

cities are facing bankruptcy as a di-

rect outcome of the situation, he said

Government of all unemployment re-

lief in Canada would distribute the

burden of taxation more evenly

throughout the country; would cut

out the enormous duplication and ex-

pense involved in the present system

where each municipality runs its own

THEY AGREED TO AGREE-Peo-

ple who never believed such a thing

possible, sat up last week, rubbed

their eyes and blinked to see that

Great Britain and Eire (Ireland) had actually got together after practical-

The new Anglo-Irish accord does

not go into the question of union be-

tween the North and South of Ire-

land. Its terms, however, set forth the following: transfer to Ireland of

naval defense stations on the Irish

coast now occupied by the United

Kingdom; ending of all special du-

ties imposed by both countries; free

entry of Irish goods into the United

Kingdom; payment by Ireland of

\$50,000,000 in final settlement of all

financial claims against her. British

trade concessions to Ireland mean

that Irish goods will receive the same

treatment as goods from other parts

Of mutual benefit to both coun-

tries, the pact is likely to encourage

large-scale agricultural development

of the British Commonwealth.

ly ten centuries of disagreement.

independent relief bureau.

Administration by the Dominion

of common sense and moderation."

Something should be done, quick.

Commenting on the figures released the peace.

critics would have us believe.

Claims Share In Discovering Screen Star



BRACEBRIDGE .- A few minutes | Mrs. Rita Stanwood Warner and her daughter Joan, left, appear in court Gestapo (Secret Police) patrolling after leaving on a fishing trip, five in Los Angeles, Cal., where Mrs. Warner is suing two actors' agents, charg-Rome streets disguised in Italian Sundridge farmers met horrible death ing that she "discovered" Deanna Durbin.

> when their 'light automobile was undertaking various official functions struck by a C.N.R. freight train at and public engagements. a crossing near Sundridge Station and then burst into fiames. A sixth ance with Canada is limited. But he

Sixty Million Bushels More LONDON .- The British Govern ment is still in the market for wheat While Sir John Simon's budget statement is interpreted here meaning the acquisition of reserve stocks is now completed, it is learned that less than half of this supply has already been bought. It is believed that purchases to date total forty million bushels, chiefly futures

and autumn delivery. This would represent eight weeks supply. The goal, it is learned, is twenty weeks. Additional purchases of sixty million bushels are necessary. It is likely, therefore, that the present secret and gradual purchasing policy will be continued.

# Duke Of Gloucester Up In Popularity

Rapidly Gaining. Favor With the British Public

ain's royal brothers, Prince Henry, the Duke of Gloucester rapidly is be- rules are followed. coming a familiar figure in public life. He has always been averse to publicity and his chief interest was

in the army. Steps Bafore Public But the crisis of December, 1936, when Edward VIII abdicated his throne and the Duke of York became King. meant a shake-up also in the

constant heavy round of public en- ure and one-third light garden soil. gagements which royalty is expected his army career.

Helps The King

than it was hoped for at that time by the democracies. President Roosestep into the public life he had al- cane. velt's warning to Latin América last ways shunned. It was a severe sacweek to defend democracy against rifice, for the Prince had set his heart Fascist inroads has had immediate upon the army. Like his great-uncle effect in Brazil. President Vargas the Duke of Connaught, he wanted to has banned all foreign political acremain in the army and eventually tivities in that country, aiming at attain its highest rank, that of Field-Marshal. One observer puts it: "Brazil is bending over backwards to prove ad-

In January, 1937, came the announcement that the Duke of Gloucester was giving up his army career in order to help the King by

B-D

to London from Tokib.

passenger is in Bracebridge Hospital hopes to pay the Dominion another with a fractured hip and internal in- visit. He made a brief stay in the Pominion in 1929, on his way back Married Enthusiastic Sportswoman

The Duke of Gloucester's acquaint-

The Duke is an enthusiastic sportsman. His favorite sport is riding and he is particularly keen on hunting and polo. His love of outdoor sports formed a common bond between himself and Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott to whom he became engaged in the summer of 1935. They were married in November of that year. The Duke and Duchess are familiar figures at hunt meetings. One of his chief interests is in boys' and men's sports clubs.

#### How To Plant A Rose Garden

No Mysteries In The Culture Of This Ecautiful Flower

The growing of roses is the most popular phase of gardening. Amateurs need not think that there are many mysteries connected with the For years the least known of Brit- culture of this most beautiful flower. Anyone can grow them if certain

> Make the rose bed a separate unit in the garden scheme. Choose a site that has partial shade in the middle of the day. Roses should have full sunlight in the morning. .

Prepare the ground by digging trench 2 feet deep, as long and wide as desired. At the bottom place drain tile to carry away excess water. On life of Gloucester, third of the royal top of tile place 4 inches of cinders. Take good clay garden soil, He had to assume, a share of the mix it with one-third well rotted man-

After earth has settled, place rose to fulfil. Previously the bulk of plants 12 to 15 inches apart in stag- from the packed mow; the odor of these had been carried out by the gered rows. Plant each at the same clean straw used for bedding. Boy-Duke of York and his younger bro- depth it was growing in the nursery. | hood smells, indeed! Near-forgotten ther, the Duke of Kent, leaving The budded graft knob should be un- smells of boyhood! - St. Thomas Prince Henry free to concentrate on der the surface of the ground.

In The Spring Plant in the spring as soon as the But the accession of the Duke of frost is out of the ground. Cut each York to the throne compelled Glou- plant so that there remains 2 to 4 cester to drop his army activities and strong canes and 3 to 4 eyes to each for Canadian flour in the British Isles.

> After the plant begins to send out million in the British Isles. A slight leaves in the spring start to look for increase in the amount of bread conpests and diseases. Spray the plants sumed by the average family would once each week with any nationally- mean a substantial addition to the known rose spray

Always keep the ground cultivated. manufacture the new brands of bread. Peat moss or buckwheat hulls may The experiment in publicity is likely tion to sending Britain more food will be used on the top of the ground, to be justified by the results.—Sarnia also send teeth to eat it with. Actual- Boys Are Drifting but always remove this mulch before Canadian Observer. cultivating. Fertilize with liquid manure.

Cut off all flowers before the petals

### The BOOK SHELF BY ELIZABETH EEDY

"MAN AGAINST HIMSELF" By Karl A. Menninger

There's a little bit of the perverse in all of us who consider ourselves to be normal human beings; in the insane, however, this streak of perversity or tendency to self-destruction has merely become intensified.

Such is the thesis of a brilliant book by one of America's leading Tombstone Is Basis of Suit psychiatrists, Dr. Karl A. Menninger. "Man Against Himself" is the arresting diagnosis of a sickness that afexperience gained from many years him to be suspected of murder. of working with nervous and mental, The tombstone, built by the Wenz cured.

and self-defeat be conquered? This pistol at another man and bears this is one of the mest important ques- inscription: "An innocent soul sent tions which modern medical science to eternity." has to solve in an age of increasing a new personality built up.

CANADA

And now youngsters can even grad

uate without knowing readin', writ-

in' and 'rithmetic. How times change!

An air liner, according to a writer,

can leave London in the morning and

"be in Vienna for tea." By the same

token, therefore, a bomber could leave

Vienna in the morning and be in Lon-

Instead of considering the abolish-

ing of county councils, legislatures

might well take pattern from these

municipal bodies, and endeavor to

conduct their business along the same

economical and efficient lines.-Chat-

It is a wholesome and invigorating

smell that one finds in orderly stables

odor of freshly-turned soil. It is an

old-fashioned smell, or mingling of

smells, that brings back memories of

care-free boyhood days on the farm.

The fragrance of hay, freshly forked

Western Canada wheat interests are

promoting a, campaign of advertising

There is a population of about fifty

quantity of wheat from Canada to

Not Dead But Sleepeth

don for T-N-T-.-Windsor Star.

An Efficient Example

Smell Of The Stable

ham News.

Times-Journal.

Canadian Flour

This Modern Education

-Brandon Sun.

Works Both Ways

The Papens Say

EDITORIAL COMMENT FROM HERE, THERE AND

EVERYWHERE.

and barns, as salubrious as the tangy future generations are to enjoy the

in terms of everyday thinking so that Whistling Baby every layman can understand it. It will render an invaluable service to practising physicians often at a loss to understand their patients' mental twists; and to hopeless hundreds who are confused about themselves about their friends and relations.

"Man Against Himself," by Karl the like a man has aroused a great deal of interest. A. Menninger. Published by George J. McLeod, Limited, Toronto-\$4.25.

# Epitaph Injures His Reputation

\$50,000 Is Asked

A one-armed deputy game protector fects the entire world, that manifests of Lehighton, Pa., charged last week itself in neurotic invalidism, alcoho- in a \$50,000 damage suit against a lic addiction, failure, suicidal mania, monument firm that an inscription on martyrdom, self-mutilation, crimin- a tombstone over the grave of a man ality of all sorts. With training and killed in a hunting trip had caused

patients, Dr. Menninger demonstrates Company, Inc., of Allentown, Pa., was how, once brought out into the open, erected nine months ago over the these diseases of the mind may be grave of Aquila Henning, fatally shot five years ago. The eight-foot stone Can the will-to-live be encouraged depicts a one-armed man leveling a

Harry Wilkinson, of Freeland, Pa., mental ailments. The author demon- the protector who brought the suit, strates by case histories both human and his brother, Robert, were memand dramatic that the deep-rooted bers of the hunting party. Robert was propensity of self-destruction in man freed of a charge of murder in Hencan be turned to good purpose and ning's death. At his trial, he testified he fired a shot at Henning when he "Man Against Himself" is written saw him aiming a shotgun at Harry.

peasement it lies in its coffin; but

even those who are most emphatic

that it must not be allowed to in-

trude on the present delicate situation,

even if it could, fully acknowledge

that if it would wake up with more

practical sense, it would be a grand

thing for the world in general. -

Nature has provided for us a free

gift and, therefore, a common respon-

Soon many persons will stroll

Many of these, probably a majority.

are true nature lovers who appreciate

the delicacy of the plants spread like

a colored tapestry, for a brief season,

over the forest floor. They understand

that this panorama of wild flowers

must be preserved in its entirety if

Our wild flowers aren't nearly as

profuse as they once were. They

gradually disappeared as the land was

cleared for cultivation. And if every

season they are subjected to the wan-

ton ravages of thoughtless humans,

the time will come when they will

cease to reproduce their kind.-Kitch-

THE EMPIRE

A clause which should intrigue

many is contained in the scheme for

an Anglo-American trade agreement.

It provides that Britain will take from

the U. S. A. some 40,000,000 false

Thus American enterprise, in addi-

U. S. A. exported 41,797,000 false

present beauty of the scene.

ener Record.

teeth a year.

Teeth Of The Million

through the woods and witness this

miracle picture painted by rain and

Saint John Telegraph-Journal.

Save The Wild Flowers

#### and not form any particular pattern. Learned By Imitation It was startling to hear an infant whistling so blithely. Mrs. Singer said no effort had been made to teach her, and Carol Ann one day in New York when 10 months old startled them all by clearly trying to imitate

**Amazes Visitors** 

Ability of Carol Ann Singer, 14-

months-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs.

Arthur Singer, of Saskatoon, to whis-

A demonstration was given to a re-

porter who visited the Singer home.

As the young mother danced with the

baby in her arms, Carol began to

whistle. It was not just a mild little

The baby made no attempt to follow

a tune as her mother sang, but to

Carol it was evidently just whistling

for the mere joy of accomplishment

tweet, but a loud whistle.

the hall of the apartment in which they lived. The same man used to pass the apartment two or three times a day whistling popular tunes and the baby continued her efforts to imitate the

a man who had walked whistling down

She whistled more at ten months than she does now, Mr. Singer said.

sounds.

### Gas-Masks Urged For Livestock

LONDON, England. - Gas-masks for livestock is the current problem confronting air raid precautions experts here. Experiments have already been made and a solution is expected soon.

But nothing suitable has been evolved for household pets so authorities have advised they be kept in a scaled room during emergencies. Meanwhile the Government has more than 30,000,000 masks ready for distribution to loca! authorities who will keep them under proper conditions present is their great opportunity? in special storage depots-4,000 to a The League is not actually dead. As depot. Production is continuing at an instrument for international ap- the, rate of 500.000 a week.

### Hustle-Bustle

An African pilgrim has just reached Jiddah, Red Sea port - after travelling for 90 years. He began his journey from Kano, Western Africa; took 50 years to reach Khartoum (just before the death of General Gordon); now 120 years old, the pilgrim hopes to return home - by air.

### sibility, a springtime spectacle of wild Fresh Air Not Cure For Cola

King's College Physician Claims Change Gives That Impression

"Of course," you would probably reply if asked: "Do you believe in fresh air as a cure for a cold?"

But you would be wrong, according to Dr. Clifford Hoyle, who, as assistant physician to King's College Hispital and the Brompton (London, England) Hospital for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest, ought to know. "In fresh air treatment," he said,

"it is the movement, temperature, and humidity which govern the stimulating effects. Change of Scene Does It

"The idea that fresh air as such has any kind of miraculous effect in sustaining health or as a recuperative factor in illness outside these actions is a pure fallacy.

"It is the change of scene, the relief from the daily round, the alternation of rest and exercise and pleasurable company that give to the fresh air of our holidays an altogether undeserved renutation."

#### ly, false teeth figure as a normal item Away From Farm in imports from America. In 1936-the

Do the League of Nations Societies | teeth to Britain, their value being over Hon. L. J. Simpson, Minister of throughout the world realize that the one million dollars.-Times of India. Education, told the trustee section of the Ontario Educational Association, meeting in Toronto in April, that young people are drifting from the farms to such an extent that in some rural schools only a dozen or less pupils are attending.

"Be assured there will be no attempt to force on you a township unit of school administration, but I feel the trend in coming years will be toward larger units," he said.

"The small school of eight-or ten or 12 pupils is really the most expensive one. You cannot expect to get enriched courses in such a small school or to get a teacher able to teach music and special subjects."

Dr. Simpson said total cost of education in Ontario last year was \$48,-000,000, "up to the doors of the universities." Of that amount, the Department of Education gave \$11,273,-000 of which \$3,000,000 went to Public and Separate Schools in grants.

### Crime Doesn't Pay

A man sentenced at the Old Bailey. to a year's imprisonment for fraudulent conversion had invested part of the funds in a company which was to produce a series of films to-be entitled "Crime Doesn't Pay."

# THE WONDERLAND OF OZ



"Well, if you want your magic belt, let's try a sensible way to get it," said General Blug. "The belt was captured by a little girl named Derothy, who lives in Kansas in the United States." "But she left it in'the Emerald City," declared the King. "How do you know?" asked the General. "A black bird, who is one of my spies, flew over the desert and saw the magic belt in Ozma's palace," replied the King, with a groan.



the General thoughtfully. "There are two ways to get to the Land of Oz without crossing the deadly desert." "What are they?" demanded the King eagerly. "One way is over the desert, through the air, and the other is under the desert, through the earth." Hearing this the Gnome King uttered a yell of joy and leaped up into the air to resume his wild walk up and down the



"That's it Blug," he shouted. "That is the idea, General. I am King of the underworld and my subjects are all miners. I'll make a secret tunnel under the desert into the Land of Oz and you will march your armies there and capture the whole country." "But softly, your Majesty, don't go too fast." warned the General. "My gnomes are good fighters but they are not strong enough to conquer the Emerald City!" "Are you sure?" asked the King.



"Absolutely, your Majesty." "Then what am I to do?" asked the King. "Give up the idea; and mind your own business," advised the General. "You have plenty to do trying to run your underground kingdom." "But I, want that magic belt," roared the Gnome King. "Well, I'd like to see you get it," replied General Blug, laughing malicfously. "Well," shouted the King, wild with rage, "I'm going to get that belt 'and you can go jump in the cave."