Farm Is Ideal for Goose Raising

Goose raising does not receivt the farm is the natural habitat of the proved. In the following letter she goose, in fact no other surroundings can make goose raising for market a constipation which apparently no paying proposition. The two great es- remedy could improve. I was unable sentials in roose raising are, first, a to sleep, and was so weak that free range and second an abundance could not even attend to my houseof green food. On the farm these es- work. Then I began to take Kruslabour. On the Christmas markets, benefits." - (Mrs.) B. the demand for geese is always much! greater than the supply.

The origin of the various breeds of geese is identified with many countires, the most important breeds be-Chinese. Canada Wild and the Egypt- whole tone of the system. jan. The last named are kept for ornamental purposes only and are usually found in parks and public gardens. The Toulouse goose originated in France, and the Embden goose, sometimes called the Bremen, had its origin in Central Europe. The African goose is a cross between the Chinese and the Toulouse, and there are two varieties of Chinese geese, the white and the brown.

more difficult than in any other class of fowl. Outward or visible signs are not in general well defined, as in hens or turkeys for example. Masculinity in geese is usually evidenced by stout bill, broad full head, short thick neck, broad shoulders and plenty of bone in legs and feet. Coarse females are frequently mistaken for males, so that masculine apearance is not ways a sure guide in the selection of a male. Females usually present feminine appearance, but a male of fine make-up may be mistaken for Toulouse and the Embden breeds.

voice. If the bird in question is se- by rearing a new queen. parated out of sight of the flock, but This theory supports the discovery within hearing distance its call is dis- that swarms consist mainly of middletinctive. The male has a voice which aged bees. Later it is hoped to excould be termed bass and is of a long plain the most abstruce changes in single call, while the female is of a hive affairs. much higher note and usually of double echo. Where the sex cannot be ascertained by a distinct difference in voice, the bird should not be used as a breeder. Information as to the var ious breeds, and the rearing, manage ment, and marketing of geese is contained in-the circular on Goose Raising, can be obtained by request to the Publicity and Extension Branch, Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

Canadian Poultry

1936, says, with reference to the ar- 150 tons daily. rival of a shipment that week, Canadian turkeys are showing up perhaps; Cyril V. Knight has been appointrather late in the season, although ed geologist for Bilmac Gold Mines have been here and there large turk- West Shinir- Tree Area, Ont. The eys that could be bought if asked for. crosscut on the 410-ft. level being This week, however, a shipment has driven to intersect the downward exand 10 lbs. There should be no diffi- mother 100 ft. to go before reach culty in disposing of these birds as ing its objective. they are of a size that any shopkeeper could use. They are eminently suitable for the family trade, whereas the larger ones, which weigh from 16 lbs. to 18 lbs, can only be used at this time of the year by notels, or for the shipping trade. Canadian chickens too are more plentiful now than they were a few months ago.

Why these shipments should have been held up for so long is difficult to understand. There are a good many chickens on the market just now, but at prices that will suit the pocket of a good many tradesmen who can use a frozen chicken. One item in favour of the Canadian chicken is the quality, although most of what I have seen are grade B selected. They are young and a very good colour. Here and there a box will be found not quite up to the standard, but taking the pack as a whole they are very good. Now, with regard to the future of the Can adian chicken, there is and always will be a good trade in this country. providing that the merchants in Canada can produce a bird that can be sold cheaper than English and at a \$2.50 season when the English chickens are scarce, or not plentiful. The general opinion is that February, March and April are the best months for the cold storage birds, and there is no reason why Canadian chickens should not take the place of all other imported birds.

"What is called 'freedom of the press,' in liberal countries is really, 73 Adelaide Street W. - Toronto the worst tyranny, that exercised an rarmers ask for special farm prices. onymously." - Paul Goebbels.

WEAK TO DO

of Constipation

For many years this woman's attention of the farming community system was completely out of order, that the busines warrants, states A. due to constipation. Nothing seemed G. Taylor, of the Poultry Division, of to do her any good. Then she found the Central Experimental Farm. Dom- | a way to rid herself of the constiioion Department of Agriculture. The pation, and her health quickly im-

"For many years I had stubborn sentials are always plentiful, and the chen Salts. In a short while, I noraising of a flock of geese is one of ticed a vast improvement in my genthe means by which ahe farmer can eral condition. Now I sleep better at reap a good reward with a very small - and my work seems easier. I have investment and comparatively little Kruschen to thank for all these

Kruschen Salts is a balanced formula for maintaining a condition of internal cleaniness. Kruschen stimulates your internal organs to smooth its interests in the Far East. If there regular action. Your inside is thus kept clear of those impurities which, ing the Toulouse. Embden, African, allowed to accumulate. lower the

Why Bees Swarm

Bees are marked with identity discs at the Rothamsted agricultural research station, Harpenden, England. These discs, or birth certificates, dotted in enamel blobs on the insects' backs, conform to a code of colours, each indicating a specific daté. So Distinguishing the sex in geese is when the scientist-apiarist "pulls in" a bee, he can check up at once on its age and early life. Usually specimens for marking are selected within an hour or so of their emergence in the brood comb.

termined by the preponderance of nurse bees over the infant bees to be consumed in Canada: By all means fed. By the time the maximum hatching-out period is reached, the number of nurses also nears its maximum, as a at this age the early-born bees pos- ably carried on. If the Canadian peoses special qualifications for nurs- ple trade with Russia and Germany female, particularly during the fall or ing duties. Thereafter, while the it does not mean that they approve winter. This is especially true of the array of infants dwindles, the nurses either their political systems or their still increase. It is then that Nature, religious intolerance. Since the war The most satisfactory method of taking pity on their overworked food a greaf many absurd prejudices have picking out breeding geese is by the glands, inspires them to seek respite arisen which, however should not be

World Trade The announcement is sent out from

Ottawa that the Federal Government in its effort to extend Canada's foreign trade is sending the Hon. William D. Euler, Minister of Trade and Commerce, to negotiate with Germany and Russia, notes the Brantford Expositor. This may couse some commotion in circles that formerly were the Soviet because of its interference with the internal affairs of other countries. That certainly was very objectionable to the people of Canada, a few years ago, when there was proof on every hand that Soviet emis saries were endeavouring to propagate their doctrines in the Dominion.

Extending Our

However, times appear to have changed and the Soviet has enough to occupy its attention in domestic atfairs in Russia and in safeguarding farm? is no longer any danger from propaganda why should not Canada seek to al systems are so different from ours, and that their treatment of the Christian church is not in accordance with the views of Canadians, is no reason why the latter should not carry on legitimate trade with them provided it can be established on an equitable ba sis. It is better to follow the British plan of trading with all countries that will do business, regardless of what their own domestic beliefs and practices are. British trade knows no race creed or caste, and there is no reason why Canada should not follow . the same principle.

Canada needs markets abroad not only for her surplus agricultural pro-Swarming, it would appear, is de- ducts, but also for her manufactured goods, the whole of which cannot be and Commerce to open up trade with you're scalped already." every country where it can be profitallowed to interfere with commerce.

> Man (at baseball game) -Oh, look, we have a man on every base! Wife-Well, what of it? So has the other side.

FINANCIAL

pected to show in excess of \$60,000, \$53,179. Development, operating gen- Somebody said it couldn't be done, but Under the heading "Canadian Tur- an all-time monthly high. Power and eral charges and administration keys and Chickens," the Fish Trades milling plants are giving complete amounted to \$159,295, leaving operat. That maybe it couldn't, but he was Gazette (London, England) of May 9, satisfaction with the latter treating ing profit of \$264.424, from which is

ever since the Christmas trade there and has left for the property in the arrived which contains several cases tension of the main or Saville vein of hens weighing from 6 lbs. to 8-lbs has advanced about 100 ft. and has

> Shaft sinking at Lapa Cadillac Gold Mines is now down into the bedrock and it is expected that cementing will be completed to 55 ft. shortly. With of ft. a day progress; it is expected that crosscutting will reach the ore zones indicated by diamond drilling late this summer.

Directors of Howey Gold Mines have declared a dividend of 2 cents a share, payable August 8th to sharebursement involves a total payment of \$100,000 on the 5,000,000 shares system. authorized and issued. In 1935 Howey paid a total of 5 cents to sharehold-

Central Patricia Gold Mines for the 5 months ended May 31st reports net

The FIRE-FLY



plant for farm homes, cottages, service stations, etc. 200-watt air cooled. Lights S 25 - watt lamps Can use ordinary gas. Smooth run-

able. Larger sizes. Write for literature. MADDOX ENGINCERING CO.

Officials of God's Lake Gold Mines profit of \$187,044 or 7.5 cents a share. anticipate that production for the se- For the period 21,460 tons of ore were isfied until they get their own. cond quarter of 1936 will approximate treated, with gross production of \$499 .-\$170,000, compared with \$160,782 in 970, to which is added sundry earnthe first quarter. June output is ex- ings of \$3,749, making total revenue deducted reserve for taxes of \$27. So he buckled right in with a bit of 154 and depreciation of \$50,225, leaving net as above.

> Exploration work at the property of Oriole Mines is continuing and new vein has been uncovered which shows a width of 7 ft. Grab samples taken from surface gave the following assays: \$6.65, -7.95 and -13.65 per ton. Hugh Flanagon is in charge of operations.

Mining Corporation of Canada has taken over direction of operations on the property of Bidlamaque Gold the shaft sinking crew making about Mines Ltd., according to official announcement, through an agreement by which a firm commitment is taken on a block of Bidlamaque shares, with options on further substantial blocks: No reorganization or increase in capital is contemplated. Bidlamaque holdings total 25 claims in Bourlamaque township, Quebec, with preholders of record July 8th. The dis- liminary work carried out in 1934 and '35, exposing a well-defined vein

> Annual meeting of Algold Mines, Ltd. held in Toronto recently was routine with reports adopted and J. M. Mitchell and Thomas F. Daigle added to the directorate of the company. R. F. Mitchell, M.E., mine manager of the Algold property in the Michipicoten - Goudreau district, re ports that development work is progressing satisfactory and the 50-ton mill which went into operation on June 16th is being gradually stepped

McVittle-Graham Mines is reported automobile type to have undertaken prospecting and hours one quart surface exploration on a group of claims adjoining Burwash Yellowknife ning. Depend- Mines on the Northwest in the Yellowknife area, N.W.T. The latter is the scene of the most important discovery of the Yellowknife district on the north shore of Great Slave Lake. HEARD

The time of the year is here when people who wouldn't think of eating with a fly on their table will go on a picnic and eat a meal in the presence of a thousand flies, to say nothstrongly opposed to any trade with ing of the ants, gnats, chiggers, bugs, and varied other flying insects and crawling critters.

> Farmer (to new bired hand from the city)-Now, when you are tending to these mules, I warn you not to approach them from the rear without speaking to them first.

it a question of etiquette on the pared with 6,469 in 1934.

etiquette a-tall. But one of them cides for 153 compared with 142 in mules is liable most any time to 1934. extend her trade with both Russia and kick you in the head, and I don't All provinces with the exception of

or play the role of being intelligent. Alberta 45 against 61.

For those that are too young to remember what horse blankets look- 4.1. ed like, it might be explained ar to those of men's shirts this summer, except that the horse garb was usually a little more conservative.

Uncle Fred asked Little Cecelia if she didn't want him to play with her. "Oh, no," she said, "we're playing commission the Minister of Trade Indian, and you're no use, 'cause

> Affable Waiter-Hox did you find the steak, sir? Diner-Oh, quite accidentally. moved that piece of potato, and there it was, underneath.

Neighbor-Has your husband any

Woman-No. He has neuritis, sciatica and rheumatism now and then but I'm glad to say he has never had

The final proof that a man is cowed by his women folks is his declaration that he likes interpretative dancing.

The bald headed man courteously stooped to pick up a napkin which his dinner companion had dropped. As he arose the near-sighted old lady at his left gave one glance at him and said: "No melon, thank you."

Our own experience is that it is no use to tell anybody our own experience because they will not be sat-

PROVING THE CONTRARY

he, with a chuckle, replied

not one to say no until he tried. grin, if he doubted a moment he

He started to sing as he tackeled the thing that couldn't be done- AND HE DID IT.

James-I've always had great luck n love affairs. Lucille-Why, what do you mean?

Aren't you a single man? James-Yes, that's where the luck

Joe- I'll-bet you turned all colors when your wife locked you out at 4

rage, and finally blue with cold. Little Mary Lou-Mother Dear.

angels with whiskers? Mother Dear-Well, I guess it because most men get there only by per pasteurization in that city. a very close shave.

is it that we neve see pictures

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tiquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Harmful poisons go into the body, and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk. A mere bowel movement doesn't always get at the cause. You need something that works on the liver as well. It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless and gentle, they make the bile flow freely. They do the work of calomel but have no calomel or mercury in them. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name! Stubbornly refuse anything else. 25c.

Issue No. 28 — '36

Deaths by Violence

OTTAWA - Automobile and other accidents, suicides and homicides brought death to 6,885 persons in Canada last year, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported recently. Almost all forms of violent death exc p. suicide showed increases over 1934 and crept up towards record high levels registered around 1930 and 1931.

Automobile mishaps took 1,224 lives or 11.2 per 100,000 of population compared with 1,115 in 1934. This was the largest toll since 1931 when 1,316 fatalities occurred.

In-all 6,885 persons or 62.9 per 100,00 met death from external violence in 1935. This, tco, was the New Hired Hand-Why is that, is highest total since 1931 and com-

Suicides accounted for 902 deaths, Farmer-No, it ain't a matter of compared to 927 in 1934 and homi-

Germany? The fact that their politic- want any lame mules round here to Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Alberta showed a larger number of motor vehicle fatalities in 1935 than in the preceding year. Nobody is quite so pompous as a Prince Edward Island, however, had man who has the idea that he must two deaths, as compared with five, maintain a reputation as an authority New Brunswick. 40 against 52, and

Prince Edward Island had the lowest rate, 2.2 per 100,000, and Saskatchewan stood next with a rate of

Montreal had 109 deaths from motheir patterns generally were simil- tor vehicle accidents in 1935 as compared with 101 in the preceding year. Toronto had 74 as compared with 88, Vancouver 43 against 25, Winnipeg 24 against 19, Hamilton 16 against 27. Quebec City 17 against 14 and Ottawa 25 against 19.

Crownings in 1935, exclusive of those occurring in land or air transportation, number 877 or 15 per cent. of the total of fatal accidents. Land Family Life in Newfoundland transportation accounted for 1,647 deaths or 28 per cent. of the total. Of these, deaths in automobile accidents numbered 1,224 or 21 per cent. of :.ll accidental deaths.

automobile was involved, there family carriage, according to the and 37 in street car accidents. Accidents' in mines and quarries ac- dale parsonage shortly for Springcounted for 141 deaths, although one field. of the drownings is duplicated here. In an interview in The Free Press There were 12 persons killed during the year in accidents of air transpor-

Toronto-Two-thirds of the people of Ontario are exposed to the dangers of raw milk states Dr. Gordon Bates. general director of the Health League of Canada, urging compulsory pasteurization of all milk throughout

of all foods and yet, of the 3,500,000 only 1,500,00 are now protected by proper pasteurization against ravages of typhoid and para-typhoid fever, scarlet fever, septic sore ia," Dr. Bates declares.

pasteurization there are still 11 cities berry and 128 towns in Ontario where the milk is only partially pasteurized or not pasteurized at all," he continues.

in Toronto, nor has there been a case of glandular tuberculosis or abdominal tuberculosis of this type. Morehave all originated outside Toronto where milk is not pasteurized.

"The prevention of these condi tions alone has saved many lives. many crippling conditions, and much The Man-Exactly. First, I was red money to the taxpayers," adds Dr. with embarrassment, then white with Bates.

"Many epidemics have been traced to milk," he continues. "The most notorious typhoid epidemic in . the there are any men up in Heaven why history of this country, that of Montreal, only a few years ago, with 5, 000 cases and over 500 deaths, resulted from failure to institute pro-

> phoid epidemic of 1927 with 109 thought. cases the Kirkland Lake septic sore throat epidemic of 1930 with 457 cases, the St. Catherines epidemic of para-typhoid in 1931 with 457 cases the typhoid epidemic of 1932 in the St. Maurice Valley, Quebec, with 527 man Thomas. cases and various others.

"In the face of this ghastly trail of disease and death resulting from Farmers Attention - Harvest Time that so many communities throughout Canada, should not insist on proply," Dr. Bates concludes.

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KNOW

Ouiet and Happy, Says Minister's Wife

LONDON, Ont. - In Newfoundland Excluding those cases where an it is the family boat and not the 215 deaths in railway accidents native-born Mrs. Royle, wife of Rev. Harry Royle, who is leaving Thorn-

she said Britain's oldest colony is inhabited chiefly by the English, Scottish and Irish race, descendants of several of Britain's most noble families coming to the-island at a very early date. The islanders love British principles and British laws and have no desire to lose their independence and become a part of Canada. In fact, their interests are chiefly in Britain and from that land they obtain many of their products.

In Newfoundland no families are solated as in Canada, stated Mrs. Royle. They either reside along the coast or in villages. In their home "Milk is perhaps the most valuable life the fishermen are happy, residing in comfortable frame dwellings. men, women and children in Ontario, cultivating fine gardens of roots and potatoes, owning a cow, making their own bread and butter, and obtaining plenty of wild fruit in the marshes and on the small islands, including For particulars about your district throat, undulant fever and diphther- the cranberry, the yellow bake apple write T. H. Ward Company. John which grows on a shrub, the blue-"Despite the known benefits of berry, the strawberry and the rasp-

Plying up and down the bays and inlets, Mrs. Royle, when a small child watched with interest her brothers since 1914. Since that time there has and sisters manipulating the sails and culosis of bovine origin, originating ing the boat and was familiar with A former member of a Newfound-

land teaching staff, Mrs. Royle sketchover, Toonto has had no typhoid ed the educational system of some fever. Such cases as have turned up years ago, explaining that all schools in the island are connected with religious denominations, every child receiving a thorough religious' training. Culture is also stressed in all educational institutions, the youngest child being instructed in proper methods of deportment.

At this date British text books were. in use, examination tests being set in England and the papers returned to that country for examination. Newfoundland students are particularly well informed on all countries of the world, more attention being directed to the study of foreign lands than in "There were also the Chatham ty- the Ontario school, Mrs. Royle

> "I cannot help getting excited when think of the possibilities in this country, and of the way those possib-'illies have been neglected." - Nor-

HARNESS AND COLLARS

impure milk, it is positively criminal is nearly here. Consult your nearest Harness Shop about Staco Harness Supplies. We sell our goods only through your local Staco Leather per pasteurization of their milk sup- Goods dealer. The goods are right, and so are our prices. We manufacture in our factories - Harness, Horse Collars, Sweat Pads, Horse Blankets, and Leather Travelling Goods. Insist on Staco Brand Trade MENDELSON'S RHEUMATIC REM- | Marked Goods, and get satisfaction. | value for the owners. Get in touch with Made only by

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