CANADA

Helping a Brother There is something more than merely good news in the, announcement that Britain and Canada have come to the assistance of Newfoundland in Its financial troubles. It is an instance of members of the family helpng a brother out of temporary difficulties. It might be said, in the vernacular, that Britain and this Dominion have "chipped in" that the ancient colony may be able to meet its interest obligations on Jan. 1.

This is the more notable at a time when other members of the family are themselves not any too well off, in the financial sense. Both Britain and Canada have enormous bills to meet, but they have strained a point to help the little Dominion. Canada may be younger than Newfoundland, but has grown to be the big brother, and recognizes a big brother's obligations.

Altogether, it is a very human action, this lending of a hand; and it is fully appreciated by the people of Newfoundland. News from St. John's indicates that the loan of \$1,250,000 has been received with touching evidence of thankfulness. Following the Premier's announcement that help was assured, members of the Governbent joined involuntarily in singing 'Land of Hope and Glory," "The Maple Leaf" and "God Save the King." And with it all there has been no hint as to the advisability of confederation with Canada. Thus the altogether satisfactory business is marked by two admirable features: generosity and good in inter-Empire trade. The day has taste. But there is no telling to what it may lead .- Toronto Globe.

The Tragedy of Youth

One of the most serious features of the present economic depression is the lack of employment for young men just out of collegiate institutes and universities. Thousands of youths. · having completed their educaton, are finding the doors to employment barred .- London Free Press.

Censorship

movie censors have recently rejected new Constitution to which India is wheat prices brushed aside lightness nearly three hundred films because now looking forward. We hope that of export figures and scored gains of they included blasphemy, ridicule of by the time it is actually established a cent or more in all futures. - May religious beliefs, death treated with the mutual gains arising out of the gained 11/4 to close at 47 3/8, July was sippancy and the portrayal of vicious Ottawa agreement will be such that up an even cent at 4814, while October lives. Some more pruning of the same it will be accepted by all parties as closed at 49 7/8, 1 3/8 better. kind would be an excellent thing the basic economic principle of Angloeverywhere .- Brantford Expositor.

Canada's New Cattle Market

The end of the embargo means, however, that Canadian cattle have a much wider market in Britain, that many irritating restrictions have been removed, that their movement once landed is not restricted, that inland markets are opened, that expensive veterinary charges are largely eliminated, and that certain grades of Cattle formerly prohibited, will now be admitted. Only when the exchange situation rights itself will the full force of this measure be appreciated by Canadian livestock men.-Ottawa Journal.

Pace That Kills

People of to-day think that the pace of life is fast-much too fast to be conductive to old age; but they are not the only ones who have had that feeling; and still the pace grows fastor, and peo, le continue to live to a good old age. This thought is emphasized by an American writer who recalls that as far back as 1832 there were people who saw in the "mad hurry" of that age an omen of ill for the future.-Chatham News.

Clean Hands

It is affirmed that paper money is a carrier of disease germs. If it were U. S. Jobless 11,590,000 the only source of infection a lot of people would be almost immune these days .- Edmonton Journal.

Trade With West Africa channels is a direct result of the Im- November. perial Economic Conference agreewhat this Dominion has consumed has previous month. been coming in largely through United! Herald.

Barley Smothers Mustard the Central Experimental Farm Ot- of relief given 88.6 per cent. tawa, shows conclusively that barley "One encouraging fact, however, is found that barley sown at the rate of reports for November and December, 3 bushels per acre is most effective for unemploment is increasing less rapidthis purpose. Incidentally, it is also ly this Fall than in any other depresshown that heavier seeding produces sion year." a heavier yield of grain per acre.-Department of Agriculture.

THE EMPIRE Five-Day Week

A shorter working day and a shorter working week, without diminution of wages, are increasingly looked upon for your insomnia?" "A glass of wine -as-one of the most effective ways of at regular intervals." "Does that make reducing unemployment. This is op- you sleep?" "No, but it makes me posed by employers in various coun- content to stay awake."

tries on the ground that it would place them at a disadvantage in competing for foreign trade. But if there is international agreement for concerted action this objection fails. Such an agreement may be legitimately looked for from the World Economic Conference.-London Daily Herald.

Canada's Turn An important Canadian firm is to establish a branch in Blackburn for the manufacture of electric cookers, refrigerators etc. After a preliminary survey of various Lancashire towns, representatives of the firm who were searching for suitable premises de cided on the India Mill, Blackburn, brought to their notice by the Lanca shire Industrial Development Council This building contains an area of over 40,000 square feet, and it is expected that employment will be found for several hundreds of work people. The

firm celebrated their jubilee this year.

They were the pioneers in Canada of

their particular type of manufacture

and will be the first Canadian firm to

establish a works in Laucashire .- In-

dustrial Britain.

Daily Mail.

Discrimination Against Shipping British shipping is excluded by many foreign countries from their coastal trade. Thus British ships may not carry cargo or passengers from New York to Charleston or San Francisco. American shipping is not treated by us in this manner. It can ply from port to port in the British Isles and engage come to end this one-sided and unfair position. If a nation discriminates against our shipping, similar discriminaton should be applied to that na-

India Accepts Ottawa

tion's vessels in our ports.-London

India should now enjoy a large expansion of trade in the Colonies and Dependenies, while she yields nothing that should act as a bar to her indus-Telegraph.

AMERICAN

Understatement

the plaintiff's testimony in Lilienfeld hemispheres. v. Lilienfeld, a suit for separate mainhusband had beaten her, blacked her eyes, scratched her, torn her night Canadian Wood Ordered dress and otherwise maltreated her. Her counsel asked what her comment at the time had been. "Well," said Mrs. Lilienfeld, "I was quite sur-

Britan's Record

very large-sized blot on the record of freight cars to transport the lumber to sior, boxes and barrels for foodstuffs, American Governmen: if it does not the biscuit factory at Reading. alter the British debt agreement before the next semi-annual payment is due.-Providence Journal.

Labor Chieftan Reports

Washington .- An "all-time peak" of unemployment in the United States, according to a report by William (Palm oil in bulk is being shipped Green, president of the American from Nigeria direct to Halifax). This Federation of Labor, who estimated new movement through all-Canadian that 11,590,000 were out of work in

Noting that this figure was greater ments, under which palm oil is given by 130,000 than the previous high a preference, and to secure the pre- mark, reported for August, he added ference it must come in through Cana- that word from affiliated trade unions dian ports. The use of this produce indicated the total for early December in Canada, of course, is not new, and was even greater than that for the

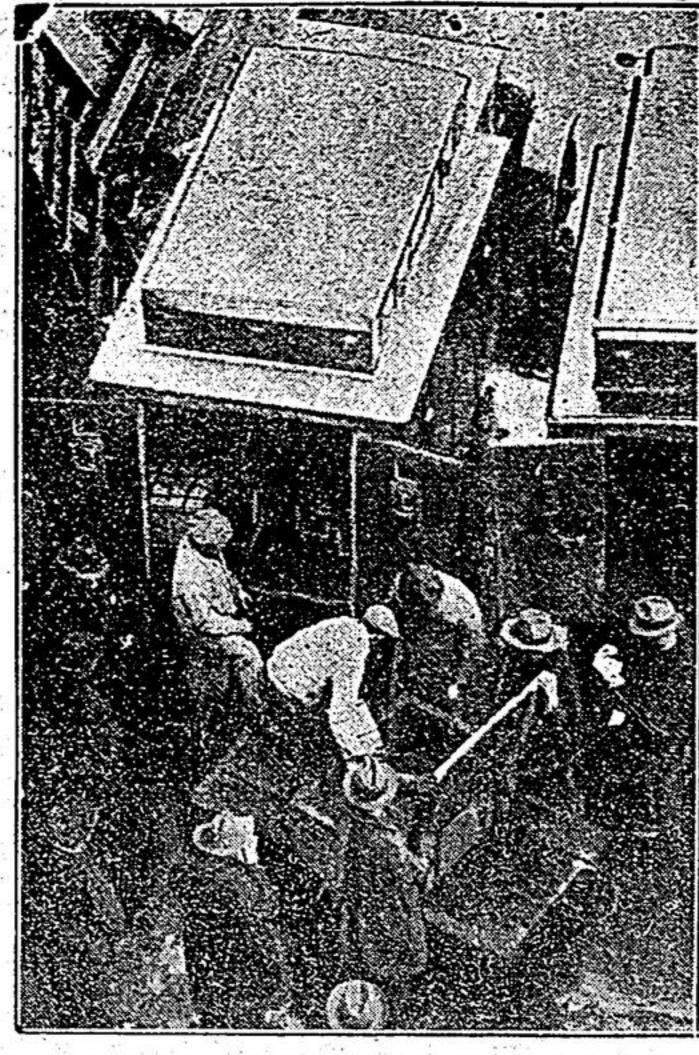
"Those out of work are in greater States ports. Now, Canadian ports need now than ever before, for after will get the business, and also the bulk | three -years of depression their reof the export of soap as well .- Halifax sources are exhausted," Green said. "In the year ended October, 1932, unemployment increased 60 per cont; but the number of families aided in-Experimental work carried out at creased 94.5 per cent, and the amounts

can be used most effectively in shown by the November unemploysmothering out mustard. It has been ment estimate and by our trade union

> She (frantically): "Jack, baby's swallowed the ink." He (absently): "I suppose that means you want to borrow my fountain-pen."

"What do you take as a remedy

\$14,600,000 Arrives From Britain



John Bull's bullion is unloaded at New York. A tiny truck came alongside the giant Majestic and \$14,600,000 in gold was transferred.

Canadian Wheat Prices Stronger

All Futures Despite Light Exports

Winnipeg .- Speculators and investtrial progress. That for the first time ors bought wheat on the Winnipeg she is to give preferences to certain Grain Exchange on Friday for the British industries is of immense im second time in the New Year, and, Members of the British board of portance, especially in view of the with outside markets standing firm,

Prominent factor in the rise that Indian trade relations.-London Daily left futures a good three cents above where they stood after the sharp dip train remained on the track, the three of December 16, was a spirit of optimism prevading transactions on all grain exchanges. Broomhall of Liver-As for the long-necked subject of un- pool declared the near future would der-statement, three new items have see substantial increases in world recently been added to the collection. wheat trade, which would tend to off-There was, for instance, that bit of set shipments expected from southern

Chicago also registered substantial tenance brought by a Brooklyn bride. gains, Liverpool was steady, while It seems that, on one occasion, the Buenos Aires is closed until Monday.

By Famous British Firm Montreal. - Huntley & Palmer's, Limited. British biscuit manufacturers prised. Not to be outdone, Justice have decided to purchase Canadian Schmuck awarded her the relief she lumber for the manufacture of packsought on the ground that Mr. Lilien- ing-cases. Following the Imperial feld had, as a husband, been neither Economic Conference at Ottawa, the loving nor lovable.-The New Yorker. British firm negotiated a contract in this country, and Jan. 5 it was announced that the first shipment, con-There are no blots on the British sisting of 1,000,000 feet had reached ocean, at the Mackenzie delta. From war debt record. But there will be a London. It required 350 English

> Abrupt Medical Officer: "Any scars on you?" Nervous Recruit: "No, sir, Prairie Provinces it is an important but I've got a small packet of cigar- source of fuel .- Forest Service Dept. ettes, if you'd like one."

Train Derailed 12 Are Injured

foot Bank Near Hawkes-

Hawkesbury, Jan. 8 .- Three passenger cars of a Canadian Pacific Railway train rolled down a 75-foot embankment between Calumet, Que., and Pointe aux Chenes, causing minor inuries to 12 persons, who were brought to Hawkesbury hospitals for treatment.

Heading for Montreal, the Montebello train ran into a broken rail just before reaching a railway bridge over the Rouge River. While the locomotive, tender and baggage car of the passenger cars containing 17 persons. rolled down the bank and were wrecked on trees and rocks. The cars were reported as having turned over two or three times in the fall.

Six children of Mrs. Emile Gaston, 36, of Verdun, Montreal; and their mother, were ar ong those brought to hospital here. They were suffering from shock and general bruises but their condition was regarded as favor-

Doctors stated all injuries were superficial and not more than five of the injured were expected to stay in he has taken several hundred feet hospital long.

Widely Distributed Tree Ottawa .- Aspen poplar_is one of the most widely distributed trees in the rank of major in the Hussars, now and election day. Canada, being found in every province of the Dominion. Its northern limit extends almost to the Arctic London Store Reports the wood of the aspen are made exceland certain kinds of wood-pulp. Lumber made from it is difficult to season and very perishable. In the of the Interior, Canada.

Nation's Leaders Pay Last Respects

Hoover Attends Funeral Service of Coolidge-Neighbors Throng to Lying In Etate

Northampton.-In tribute to the memory of Calvin Coolidge, who had served as president of his country, the nation's leaders and the neighbors of years' standing joined together on Saturday in last respect.

One morning hour was allotted for the men and women of this Connecticut Valley city to pass by the bronzed coffin in which lay the body of the thirteenth president. Soon thereafter a youth of the church was to conduct a service in the presence of Calvin Coolidge's successor, Herbert Hoover, and other representatives of international officialdom.

And finally, toward mid-afternoon, in the Green Mountains, a hundred miles northward, there were to be the rites committing to his last resting place the man of New England who won the highest honor within the gift ed of his nation.

Black-Draped Town Calvin Coolidge's fellow citizens still stunned by the suddeness of his passing, needed no proclamation by formality.

Hours before the service began, and wild pigeon. long before the body was transferred from "The Beeches" to the church, Britain Gripped ing beneath buildings draped in black, hurrying to be first among those who would pass by the bier for a final glance at one who was to all of them a familiar figure, to a few a familiar friend.

They who had known him as President, and in other official capacities, did not go to the church for the privi-Advance of Cent or More in Three Coaches Roll Down 75- lege of seeing him as he lay in state. They waited until it was time for the service, immediately after which they departed.

Only Mrs. Coolidge, her son, John and his wife, the former Florence Trumbull, and a few of the widow's most intimate friends followed on to Plymouth after the service.

Message From the King London.-The King sent the follow ing message of condolence to Mrs. Calvin Coolidge:

"The Queen and I are deeply sorry to learn of your tragic and unexpected bereavement, and we hasten to assure you of our profound sympathy with you and your family in your irrepar able loss."

Duke of Gloucester

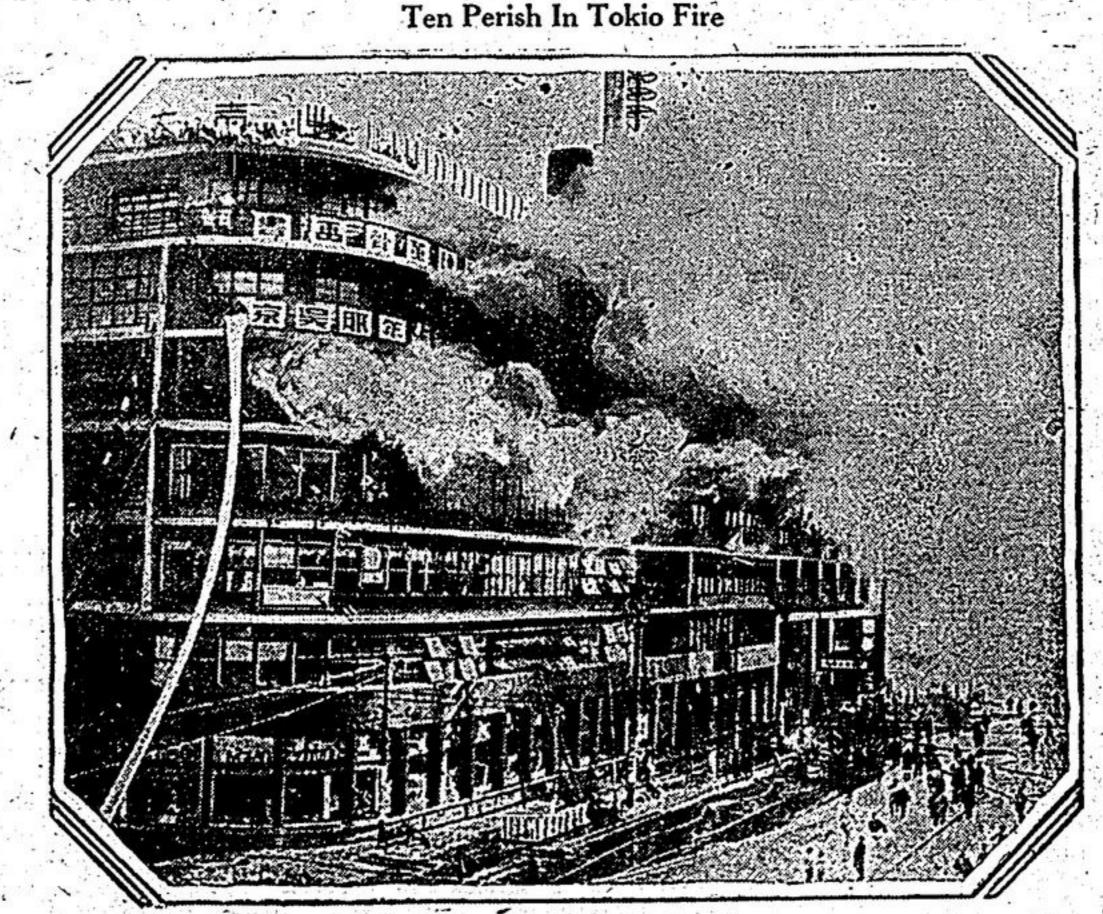
London .- The Duke of Gloucester, third son of King George, accompanied by Captain E. W. Brook, has started for Marseilles, France, en route to the Sudan, in North Africa, where he will spend two months hunting.

Besides shooting big game with gun, the Duke plans to do a great deal of camera shooting, for which of moving picture film.

Before starting, the Duke was nopassed the promotion examination for for which he sat a few weeks ago.

London .- A great London depart- or free speech for none." mental store reports an increase in from 15 to 25 per cent. over 1931.

What some men think has more effect than what other say .- Lord Chesterfield.



Here is a general view of the recent department store fire in Tokio which took ten lives and brought injuries to over a hundred. Note canvas chute used effectively to slide patrons to safety.

Bird Mystery May Be Solved

To Dead Leader Scientists Seek to Determine Why Murres Fly to Their Death Each Year

> Ottawa.-Canadian scientists hope to solve this year one of the great mysteries of bird-life-why thousands of Murres periodically fly from farnorthern waters to the St. Lawrence River Basin only to die.

The strange migration already has started, the first in many years. Flocks of the Arctic Seabirds have been observed passing high over Quebec City. flying toward Montreal, Toronto and Ottawa. In a few days they will be found dead in inland waters. No one knows what causes the death-flight, why the birds desert the Arctic or why the St. Lawrence River Basin always is chosen for their tragic ending, but scientists this year hope to provide answers because it may be years before the next migration.

Murres are about the size of a crow, but with smaller wings. The breast is white, the back 'dark, the feet are webbed and the beak sharp and point-

The erratic wanderings of Murres in the past have taken them as far inland as Toronto and Ottawa. tI is believed they perish in the southern lati tudes from lack of natural food but it Mayor Homer C. Bliss to close their has not been established even if they shops during the services and until attempt to eat on the death-flight. It noon. Such a proclamation was mere is all a mystery to science—as much a mystery as the disappearance of the

By Technocracy

Peace Essential Between Man and Machine, Says Lloyd George

some similar theory put into practice, ing of this band would help materially may save the world from utter chaos by advising the Dept. of the Interior and "ultimate revolution," in the opin- at Ottawa so that the record for this ic of David Lloyd George, England's bird may be completed. The Canawar-time premier, expressed in an dian and United States Governments article in the Sunday Dispatch.

ous men high in the confidence of the able scientific data concerning the mipeople who have been giving serious gration, and of breeding and winterconsideration to the problems created ing grounds of birds is being obtained. by man's competition with machinery. The use of other than official bands

man and the machine, there will be Official Records. Information about chaos, unemployment and ultimately the free distribution of official bands

His comment was one of many in Commissioner of National Parks, the Sunday press indicating the grip Dept. of the Interior, Ottawa, Canada. with which technocracy has seized popular imagination. The new theory has swept the British Isles and Europe with a rapidity similar to that Starts On Hunting Trip which reports indicate it has taken on in the United States.

Thirty Injured In Dublin Riot

More Serious Trouble Feared as Rival Armies Clash

Dublin, Jan 8 .- Rioting, which Lroke up a Cosgrave meeting and sent at least 30 to hospital, brought the- will see what we can do for him in tified by the War Office that he had prediction that today's was the first that matter. I do not want to send serious outbreak of a series between him to prison, but I am compelled to

so-called "White Army," supporting simply because he has the right to ap-Cosgrave, in an ultimatum to the Re- peal within ten days. If that were not publicans, declared: "This election so I would have him whipped at once," Increase in Business will be fought with free speech for all and he announced the sentence.

Leaders in the Irish Republican the 1932 Christmas business ranging army have declared privately that they will not submit to Cosgrave's rule if elected.

Tilden Will Retire

former world's amateur tennis cham- on the floor. pion, now a professional, has announced he will retire from competi- comer, awoke the shop-owner, who tive play late this year, and probably was on an upper floor, and he, exampromote large indoor tennis plants at ining the window, was gratified to find Brooklyn and White Plains, N.Y. | that he had lost nothing. A last look

explained, "and I feel it's about time ing to bed suddenly awakened him to quit. I've been in-big-time tennis to the knowledge that he had even since 1911, both as amateur and pro- gained something-a clothed dummy fessional."

fessional tournament appearances. tude of studied elegance expected of After appearances in New York and a | the waxen inhabitants of shop winpossible coast-to-coast tour, Tilden dows, at first remained obstinately will head a group of players making immobile, but when a policeman proa European trip about June 15. On duced a revolver it came to life and his return to America he expects to decided to go quietly. . begin arrangements for building his indoor tennis courts. They'll cost about \$100,000, he estimated.

Canadian Decorated For Service in Burma

Toronto .- Capt. and Bt.-Major Ken- becoming acquainted with women who neth Sanderson Torrence, M.C., a took their fancy. graduate of the Royal Military Col- "They think nothing," he said, "of lege, has been awarded the O.B.E., on going up to a lady who may be looking the approval of the King, for distin- in a shop window, and pinching her, guished service in military operations so that they may engage in conversain Burma during the period December tion. So don't stare in a shop win-1930, to March, 1932. R. L. Torrence dow when you're alone." of Guelph is his father.

2nd Battalion, Manchester Regiment. and thinking to press home his warn-His name was brought to notice by ing he approached stealthily and General Sir Philip Chatwode, com- treated her to an extra hearty nip. mander-in-chief in India, in connection However, when the girl turned indigwith the Royal Corps of Signals.

A Rising Young Man



-When constabulary duly's to be done-somebody else can do Henri Vors' share. He chucked his job as a Parisian cop-now sings and produces opera.

Unidentified Bird Band

Ottawa.-Recently the National Parks of Canada, Dept. of the Interior, received a report stating that a wild goose wearing a band of pink celluloid inscribed "Canada 99" was killed near Princeton, Illinois. Any-London, Jan. 8 .- Technocracy, or one knowing anything about the placco-operate in banding investigations Lloyd George is one of the numer- and in this way much new and valuis not encouraged because unofficial "Until peace has been made between bands have a tendency to confuse the may be had upon application to the

Had Never Been Whipped

"Under these circumstances, the sentence is one month's imprisonment with nine strokes of the birch."

This was the punishment given a 16-year-old English boy, Benjamin Grant, who was found guilty at Leeds Assizes of demanding money with menaces-a hold-up with an unloaded revolver. Justice Goddard said that probably he had been living too soft.

The boy's mother, in answer to the Judge, said that he had never been whipped.

"Well," said Justice Goddard, "we order him a short period of imprison-Col. T. F. Higgins, leader of the ment, or I cannot have him whipped,

TRUE STORY

A late passer-by in the shopping centre of Cologne surprised three shopbreakers, who ran away at his approach, leaving a broken shop window. All the wax figures in the window save one had been stripped of And Become Promoter clothing, and the intruders on taking New York .- William T. Tilden I .; flight had left this clothing in a heap The police, summoned by the new-

"I'll be 41 in February," Big Bill round in the darkness before returnwhich had not previously been there. At present Tilden is engaged in pro- This figure, standing in the atti-

BAD LUCK

A beautiful English girl who went out to the Argentine to be married was told by her husband that the male inhabitants of her adopted country had pretty free-and-easy methods of

A few days later he saw his wife Capt. Torrence is a member of the eyeing the windows of a large store, | nantly . . . well, it wasn't his wife. .