November 1. Lesson V-World' Temperance Sunday-Galatians 5: 13-26. Golden Text-Be not drunk with wine, wherein is excess, but be filled with the Spirit.-Ephesians

I. LIBERTY FOR SERVICE, Gal. 5: 13-15 II. THE ANGEL AND THE BEAST, Gal. 5: | wasteful competition,

III. THE CHRISTIAN CITIZEN, Romans 13: 1-10.

IV. WORKING FOR UTOPIA, Romans. 13: 11-14.

INTRODUCTION-The early church was by no means perfect. The quality of the preaching was of the best; the performance of the pew left much to be desired. That was to be expect-These communities had just been won, partly from an impure paganism-partly from Judaism, a religion of law. The Gentile Christians were in danger of falling back into the impure customs of their former religions. The Jewi:h believers were, too often, easily persuaded that religion must be a matter of rules and prohibitions. The Galatians seem to have been specially unsteady and easily turned aside. "O foolish Galatians, who hath bewitched you?" cried Paul, Gal. C: 1.

I. LIBERTY FOR SERVICE, Gal. 5: 13-15.

"You have been called unto liberty," wrote Paul, v. 13. This does not mean that you can do as you please. Liberty is not license. You are not at liberty to interfere with the liberty of your fellow-man. "Your liberty ends where my nost begins," said a man to his threatening opponent. The Christian must think of himself as free, not to sin, or harm his fellow-but free to help him.

The Galatians were worrying about the law. Paul assures them that the man who lives by love fulfils all law. v. 14. He will not harm his brother -nor steal from him-nor tempt him to any wrong. Instead, he will want to do him good. "Personal liberty" cannot be separated from "social re-

sronsibility.' The Galatians were also quarrelsome, v. 15. A wrangling church soon breaks up. A house divided against itself cannot stand. "Forget your petty lisputes," says Paul, in effect, "and get on with the business."

II. THE ANGEL AND THE BEAST, Gal. 5:

The Christian's life is a conflict where the high and the low struggle for the mastery. Paul himself, knew all about that warfare, Rom. 7: 16-25. Acting on our lower impulses, we produce a ghastly harvest of sins. Paul gives a partial list of sins which were common among the Galatians. Any one of them is a "beast" which devours a man's finer life, sins of sensuality, v. 19, sins associated with heathen religions, v. 70, sins against society, v. 21. "They which do such adopts one-piece styling. It is in rich be eaten from it with a spoon, and things shall not inherit the kingdom brown tone, enhanced by white pique then a certain amount of the egg reof God." That is, for all who indulge inset at the front of the bodice. The maining had to be dipped out with a in these, there is, naturally, no room sleeves, rather wide toward the wrists, small piece of bread before the proin the Christian Brotherhood.

take the side of the angels. The Spirit, the mind of God functioning in a human body, produces a harvest of positive virtues which displace the lower desires and tastes. A man is not ne- 16, 18 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches crossed off the list of acquaintances cessarily a Christian who is innocent bust. of adultery, murder, profanity, drinking. A fence-post is also innocent of these. A real Christian, on the other hand, exercises positive virtues-love, joy, peace, long-suffering, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, meekness, selfthe fruit grows on the tree. These gestions. qualities, Paul somewhat dryly remarks, do not call for the interference of the police, v. 23.

The defeat of our lower tendencies is a gradual process. Paul calls it crucifixion-a slow and painful death, v. 24. Our religion must show itself in our common tasks, v. 25. We must live in such a manner that the only explanation is that we are in touch with God.

III. THE CHRISTIAN CITIZEN, Romans 13: 1-10.

This passage seems to point to turbulence and anarchy among the Roman Christians-most likely, the Jewish Christians. Paul makes an appeal for law and order. "The higher powers (v. 1) are the existing authorities -the Roman Empire. He who "resists" the authority will bring upon himself "damnation" (v 2), that is, the punishment always meted out to law-breakers.

IV. WORKING FOR UTOPIA, Romans 12:

"Awake out of .leep" (v. 11) is a MUTT AND JEFF-

call for the times. The signs of momentous changes in our economic and l social structure are everywhere for those who have eyes a see.. Business for gain will be replaced by business for the common good. The master and slave relationship will be replaced by the leader and fellow-worker relationship. Will a new day come through the Spirit of Jesus working in the consecuted intelligence of Christian men, or by the way of revolution? That depends upon us. All our activities and attitudes, as we work among our feilows; must be scrutinized. Wrongs must be righted. "The works of darkness" (v. 12), personal and sosins-drunkenness, controversy, must be replaced by the attitudes of Jesus, vs. 13, 14. "Put ye on the Lord Jesus Christ"-that is, let him be your dress for daily wear, not merely for parade purposes. Make no plans for your sensual gratifications.

## What New York Is Wearing

BY ANNEBELLE WORTHINGTON

Illustrated Dressmaking Lesson Fur nished With Every Pattern

are slashed in interesting manner at cess of seasoning was undertaken. To overcome the beasts, one must the edge. The skirt is widened by a When the egg was eaten, the shell circular godet that is cut on the bias, had to be taken from the cup and creating a-very smart effect.

Size 36 requires 21/2 yards 54-inch, end. with % yard 39-inch contrasting.

It's simplicity itself to make it! You'll be amazed at its small cost. Sheer worsted prints, canton-faille control. These grow from love as crepe and flat crepe are splendid sug-

It's lovely for college or for town wear for fall.

HOW TO ORDER PATTERNS.

Write your name and address plainly, giving number and size of such substance. ratterns as you want. Enclose 20c in stamps or coin (coin preferred; wrap it carefully) for each number, and address your order to Wilson Pattern Service, 73 West Adelaide St., Toronto.

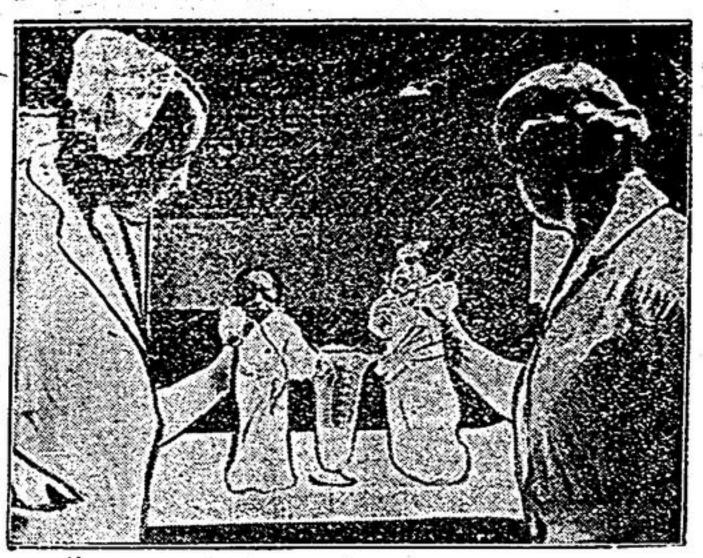
A common pity does not love express: Pity is love when grown into excess.

> -Sir R. Howard. PEACEMAKERS

One sure way of peacemaking is to let the fire of contention alone. Neither fan it nor stir it, nor add fuel to it, but let it go out of itself. Spurgeon.

By BUD FISHER

Tiny Mortals



Nurses at Atlantic City incubator with two of newest arrivalstwo tiny bits of humanity whose total weight is less than five pounds. A negro child weighing but one pound six ounces and a Brooklya baby weighing three and a half pounds.

#### Egg-Shell Etiquette Stirs Paris Diners

Paris .- The French savant Salomon Reinach has precipitated a discussion in the press as to whether it is an important principle of good manners to crush your egg-shell at table after you have consumed a soft-boiled egg. culture.

M. Reinach in a communication to the Academy of Sciences traces the custom back to one of the earliest superstitions of mankind. He stated that Pliny the elder reported that in earliest Roman times it was considered an omen of bad luck if one neglected to crush one's egg-shell.

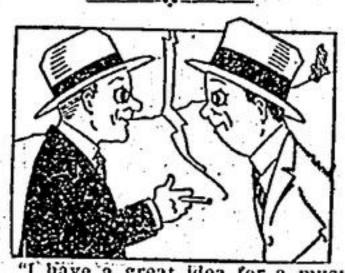
The custom, M. Reinach found, originated with primitive peoples who were snake worshippers. The snake was a tribal institution and protector of the tribe, the hearth and the family, and nearly everyone in those times had a family snake. As snakes were known to be fond of eggs, it was considered disrespectful to leave an empty egg-shell which might bring disappointment to the family serpent

sioned some surprise. Many readers have written to newspapers that they never heard of crushing an egg-shell, which they condemn as untidy and dayillogical.

It appears, nevertheless, that in the best society only a couple of generations back neglect to crush the shel was one of the seventeen deadly errors that a person of good breeding might make in eating a soft-boiled egg, which itself was one of the most difficult rites to perform in good society. The shell had to be cracked just so, and the egg removed in a particular manner. The small portion of egg con-A tailored frock of supple tweed tained in the cap of the shell had to crushed on the plate. Any guest who Style No. 3326 is designed for sizes | neglected to do this was immediately and never invited for another week-

# 12 Metals Heavier than Lead There are at least twelve metals

heavier than lead, and ten of them are more precious than gold. They are it. Prosperity is just around the corpalladium, platinum, fridium, mercury, asmium, rhodium, rubidium, ruthen. mind." ium, tantalum, thallium, tungsten and uranium. Osmium, almost twice as heavy as lead, is the heaviest known



"I have a great idea for a musical comedy." "Something in the way of a plot?"

"No, but I know how to get a letter of introduction to a man who might put up money to run tho

## Study Reveals Biting

Habits of Mosquitoes Fishermen long have known when fish bite best. Now the periods when mosquitoes bite best, or worst, have been revealed by entomologists of the United States Department of Agri-

There are mosquitoes that bite only at night, others that bite only during the day, some that bite best at sunrise and some best at sundown.

There is one grain of comfort fo the mosquito-ridden citizen. Only the female mosquito bites. The male feeds on nectar and similar substances.

Here are some mosquito "sche-

The "rain barrel" or common mosquito bites only at night and can find her victims no matter how dark it is. When flying it makes that irritating singing noise which is familar to every one.

The yellow-fever mosquito usually bites close to the ground or attacks from behind and often crawls under Mr. Reinach's communication occa- clothing to bite. It bites only in the daytime and is busiest early in the morning and late in the afternoon. flies quietly. It will bite indoors al

> The fresh-water marsh mosquito, known under the scientific name Mansonia, a severe biter, is busiest just at dusk. It passes the day in the grass and will bite during the day if disturbed.

> Malarial mosquitoes will bite al night long and sometimes, too, in the daytime, especially on dark days.

### Famous Words

"It ain't the money I care forit's the principle of the thing." "Oh, I know how to handle it; I can drink it or leave it alone." "I ca: not live without you."

"Pleased to meetcha." "Painless Dentistry."

"I'd be the last one to say anything against her but—" "I'm offa that stuff from now on

It's no good. Never again—that's me. "The police have the situation well in hand. Important arrests may be expected at any moment." "I'm as fit as a fiddlo-just as good

a man as I was twenty years ago. can't notice a bitta difference." "We are prosperous and don't know

ner. Anyhow, it's just a state of "This is our golden wedding anni-

versary-married just fifty years ago today-and in all that time, my little! wife has never spoken one cross word to me!"-Tampa Morning Tribune. .\_--

### SYMPATHY

There never was so much sympathy as there is today. Witness the increased tolerance for diversity of opinion, the increased courtesy of controversialists, the growing tendency to dwell on the good side of men and systems. The time is speeding on

When each shall find his own in all men's good.

And all shall work in noble brother-Momerie.

Many a man's strong health is due to his weak backbone.

#### These New Hats And the Depression

They may laugh at the new hata the women are wearing, but "one can not laugh off the impetus these styles have given to a score of industries." In fac, continues Alice Hughes in her column in the New York World-Telegram, "instead of sneering at Eugenie, the milliners look upon-her as a savior." And it is not the mil liners only, to judge from what this writer goes on to say, not by a long shot:

The Retail Millinery Association in forms us that gold now courses through the veins of the trade where formerly only red ink flowed.

To begin with, the Danbury, Cannecticut, hat factories, whose wheels had slowed down to snail's pace, suddenly whirred into demon speed -due to Eugenie-and have operated on a 24-hour-a-day schedule since August. In that mouth the highest pay-roll ever recorded by these hatters was paid out-\$1,000,000.

Millinery labor throughout the country has increased 25 per cent. dyers are 30 per cent. busier since July, when the Eugenie elegancies first flared up. Hat label makers work has increased by 75 per cent.

Feather dealers are writing 30 per cent. more business on their books; so are the makers of ready-to-wear hats and also those who make hat boxes. Fur felt body dealers are speeding ahead with a 70 per cent increase. Blockers are blocking 40 per cent. more hats.

Hair net people are more than 30 per cent. ahead and stores' retail millinery sales are from 10 per cent. and upward greater than last year at this time.

#### Europeans Have Better Chance of Long Life

Paris.—A European at 40 has better chance of living to the age o 65 than the average American, in the opinion of a group of American doctors who have just completed a tour of French health resorts. Periods of rest, health examinations and selfdiscipline as to diet and exercise have made the European health conscious and more concerned with rational living than the American, according to these physicians.

"We have prolonged the span o life in the United States, but we do not live any longer," said Dr. Frederic Sondern, director of the laboratories of the New York Lying-in Hospital. "We have accomplished this by saving the lives of young children, but at the same time we have neglected the care of chronic diseases.

"In this the European spas are doing exactly what we have left undone. They are giving importance to increasing the span of life of the adult. The European of middle age is apt to live much longer than the American.

Dr. .. H. Corwin of New York, a former officer of the New York Aca- 1929. demy of Medicine, declared that American mineral waters were equal to many famed springs of the Continent, but said the cure idea had not grown in'the United States to the extent it had in Europe because it was difficult under the prohibition laws and restrictions against gamoling and racing to make the American spas as attractive and interesting for a three-weeks' rest as the Continental resorts, Vichy, mine in Canada. he pointed out, is visited annually by 130,000 who take the cure.



walk with Mary how did you find so much to talk about?"

Sue-"We happened to pass a gir we both knew.

More reputations have been saved, more dangers averted, more family quarrels quieted, more rampant women placated, and more crises of one kind and another safely passed by dear?" saving and doing nothing than by any other one method.-Dr. Frank

# Canada Third On Silver List

Dominion's Output Was 26,-443,823 Fine Ounces in 1930

Canada ranks third among the sil ver-producing countries of the world and is consequently an important factor in the study of the silver problem now being carried on under the auspices of the International Chamber of Commerce, according to a recent Canadian Pacific Railway bulletin. The four largest producers of silver in the world are Mexico, the United Staates, Canada and Peru, in the order named. Together they supply more than 80 per cent. of the total silver production of the world. In 1930 the Canadian production was 16,443,823 fine ounces. The latest comparative figures available are for 1929, when the 143,261 ounces. In that year Mexico with suppressed power. led with an output of 103,700,372 fine ounces. The United States came sec- they distinguished in California one ond with 61,233,321 ounces, and Peru Sourth with 21,495,169 fine ounces. The world production of silver in that | without spot upon him, except where year was 261,715,021 ounces of silver.

distinct industry as silver generally thoroughbred horse, with the perfect occurs with other metals," the bulle- tail and silky mane of a noble race. tin continues. "The two main Hard after him came Jose, the herdsbranches of the industry are silver- man, on a fast mustang. As he rode, cobalt mining, which is confined to he whirled his lasso with easy tura Ontario, and the silver-lead-zinc min- of the wrist. ing industry, which operates in Nova! The black, trotting still, and halt-Scotia, Quebec, Ontario, British Col- ing still to curvet and carocolo, turnumbia, and in the Yukon and North- ed back his head proudly at his purwest Territories. British Columbia sucr. Jose spurred his horse and it led among the Canadian Provinces. leaped forward. The black gave & The output of that Province was 11,- tearing bound, and quickened his pace 825,930 fine ounces, while Ontario but still waited the will of his purcame second with 10,205,683 ounces. suer. They were just upon us, chased The Yukon supplied 3,746,326 fine and chaser, thundering down the ounces and Quebec came fourth with slope, when the herdsman, checking 571,164 ounces. There was also a pro- his wrist at the turn, flung his lasso duction of a little less than 100,000 straight as an arrow for the black's ounces from Manitoba, and a small head. It hung poised for one instant production from Nova Scotia.

tion and the O'Brier at Cobalt; the those swelling shoulders. Keeley, Frontier-Lorrain and Lorrain Miller Lake O'Brien, Morrison and through the open loop. He touched Castle Tretheway in the Gowganda only to spur its vain assault, with area. The Nipissing Mining Company his hindmost hoof; and then, with was the only company in this group elated head, and tail waving like a duced 223,452 tons of ore and milled passage; he took his leadership, and 202,565 tons to produce 3,392 tons of presently was lost with his suite over concentrates; ore cyanided amounted the swell of the prairie. to 40,406 tons and silver bullion pro- When we had come in sight of the duction reached 1,544,766 fine ounces. corral, we discovered, to our surprise, 5,332 tons and to European and United who drove all but the black out of States smelters, 1,696 tons, making a the staked enclosure. He trotted about total of 7,028 tons in 1930 as against at his ease, sniffing at the stakes 5,195 tons in 1929. The total value of and bars, and showing no special all shipments, including bullion, was disposition to follow. \$3,637,181, as against \$3,918,316 in i

Central Africa produce about equal | Theodore Winthrop. amounts of cobalt. Among the metals and minerals produced in Canada silver held eighth place in 1930. Lead Use Steel Fishing Rods held sixth and zinc ninth in point of value."

Visitor: "Do you like reciting, Child: "Oh, no, I hate it, real

But Mummy only makes me do when she wants people to go."

Ladies' Day at the Race Track.

I'M CLEANED-HORSES ARE ALL THAT, A I NEVER BAD LUCK TO ME - I NEVER HOSS MEANS IN HEARD OF WON ON A HOSS IN MY LIFE-HER- BUT THIS WORLD IS THEY ALL LOSE -FROZEN ADENOIDS SHE MUST -OSES- AND THERE GOES SORROW AND HAVE BEEN MY LAST DIME. THAT DEFEAT -A GREAT JOCKEY GAVE HIM A JOCKEY BAD RIDE -STAM

The Horse That Respected Himself

The herd dashed by in a huddle, making for the corral. Just behind, aloof from the rush and scamper of his less noble brethren, came the black-my purchase. It was grand to see a horse that understood and respected himself so perfectly. One, too, that meant the world should know that he was the very chiefest chief of his race, proud with the blood of a thousand kings. How masterly he

looked! How untamably he stepped! The herd was galioping furiously. He disdained to break into a gallop. He trotted after, a hundred feet behind the hindmost, with large and liberal action. And even at this half speed, easily overtaking his slower comrades, he from time to time paused, bounded in the air, tossed his head, flung out his legs, and then production of the dominion was 23. | strode on again, writhing all over

He was an American horse - so bought from the old States—a superb young stallion, perfectly black, a flake of foam from his indignant "Silver mining in Canada is not a nostril had caught upon his flank. A

a few feet before him, vibrating in "The principle producers in the sil- the air, keeping the circle perfect, ver-cobalt industry in 1930 were the waiting for the herdsman's pull to Nipissing Mine, the Mining Corpora- tighten about that proud neck and

Hurrah! Through it went the black! Trout Lake at South Lorrain, and the With one brave bound he dashed producing silver bullion in 1930. Dur- banner, he sprang forward; closed in ing that year this group of mines pro- with the herd; they parted for his

Shipments of ores and concentrates to the whole band of horses had volunthe Canadian smelters amounted to tarily entered. Gerrian sent in Jose

I entered alone. Presently he be-

gan performing at his own free will. "British Columbia is the leading It was magnificent to see him as he centre of the silver-lead-zinc mining circled about me, fire in his eyeindustry. In 1930 this Province, be- pride in his nostril, power and grace sides producing 45 per cent. of Can- from tip to tip. He trotted powerada's silver, was the origin of 97 per fully; he galloped gracefully; he thuncent. of the lead and 93 per cent. of dered at full speed; he lifted his forethe zinc of the Dominion. The Sul- legs to welcome; he flung out his hind livan mine, noted the world over for legs to repel; he leaped as if he were its output of lead and zinc, is the springing over bayonets; he pranced largest individual silver-producing and curveted as if he were the pretty plaything of a girl. Then, when he "The largest operations in this in- had amused himself, and delighted dustry are carried on by the Consoli- me sufficiently he trotted up and dated Mining and Smelting Company snuffed about me just out of reach. in the district about Trail, B.C. This | Finally, instinctively knowing me company in 1930 introduced a new for a friend, the black came forward method of recovering zinc and lead, and made the best speech he could known as 'slag-fuming.' Electrolytic of welcome-a neigh, and no more. zinc is produced by this company and Then he approached nearer, and, not also by the Hudson Bay Mining and without shying and starts, of which Smelting Company at Flin-Flon, Man. I took no notice, at last licked my Electrolytic cadmium is produced in hand, put his head upon my shoulder, the refining of zinc at the Trail plant. suffered me to put my arm about his "Besides holding third place among neck, and in fact lavished upon me the world producers of silver in 1930 every mark of confidence. At last, Canada ranked fourth among those after a good hour's work, I persuaded producing lead and fourth in the him to accept a halter and accompany smelter output of zinc. Canada and me homeward.-From "Fulano," by

To Check Radio Beacons

The steel fishing rod has become an indirect aid to aerial navigation, according to The Associated Press.

It answers the demands of the Department of Commerce aeronautics branch for a detachable radio antenna for use in automobiles checking on courses "mapped" by the radio rangebeacon stations. Planes with receiving sets were

formerly used to check on the radio stations defining invisible paths for airmen to see if they were broadcasting in the proper direction, but proved expensive and were too fast to catch cases of minor deviations. Besides, the inspector often was unable to land near enough to a station if corrections were to be made. Nine more automobiles will be equipped for use by assistant traffic supervisors in the ten field divisions into which Federal airways work is divided.

Knowledge, in truth, is the great sun in the firmament. Life and power are scattered with all its beams. -Daniel Webster.

Lawyer: I think I can get you a divorce, madam, for cruel and inhuman treatment. Do you think your husband will fight the suit?

Woman: Fight! Why, the little shrimp is afraid to come into any room where I am!