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Hand-made Waggons for sale cheap. Jobbing of all kinds promptly

attended to.

ALLAN MOFARLANE,

NOTES AND COMMENTS.

Despite that nation's follies and wickednesses there is a tinge of pathos in SUBSOILING VS. DEEP PLOWING.

the acknowledgment of the Madrid newspaper, the Liberal, that "Spain's mission in the New World is completely ended." The close of a geographical about the benefits of deep plowing, a and political connection which has last- practice which forty or fifty years ago impure or given too freely or, what ed for more than four *centuries is nearly all agricultural papersb and is most likely, given after instead of marked by the peace stipulation which writers strongly favored. People have before feeding. It should be rememish hands forever.

ernments for themselves.

this century began. Of the world furrow will enable the soil to hold strange that there are so many men time, a very large part of which re- practically saved from the danger of

tion of the world except the collapse mate of shallow plowing as being al- ing, but when compared with other of Alexander's empire after the great deepened by subsoiling and by the lib-Macedonian's death or Rome's fall when eral use of clover roots as a subsoiler, constant than severe. Like the mer-Odoacer overturned the shadow throne it needs a deeper spring plowing than chant, the dairyman must attend closeof the "Little Augustus," equals the would otherwise be required. Seven, ly to his business if he is successful. swift and sweeping ruin which has eight and even nine inches depth may He must not neglect that little herd overtaken Spain since the end of the prepared for it, and fertility extended bring him good profit. But that means eighteenth century. Yet in this day to this depth. In no such case should that he must understand the cow make of Spain's tribulation, which her poli- the spring plowing go below the depth a study of her, and all that belongs tical infamies and imbecilities have that the land has usually been plowed to her life. The way is full of pitbrought upon herself there will be no done the fall before, and if the soil takes; mistakes are costly, they knock rejoicing at her fall.

deal divided over the wisdom of Lord naturally would be with shallower willing to spend something for know-Salisbury's choice of Mr. Curzon to plowing in spring. The point we wish ledge. There are so many who had In the Town of Durham, County of succeed Lord Elgin as Viceroy of In- to make is this, that deep or shallow rather spend ten hours in hard work Grey, including valuable Water Power dia. The Conservative journals aployalty, partly because there is no subsoiling or more gradually by clov- ing this way: They put themselves in doubt that Mr. Curzon is a very able er, may with good results, be plowed the way of knowledge; they do not turn man, probably the ablest among the as deeply as anybody may choose. But their backs on it, they do not sneer younger Tories, with an immense in- with all land not thus prepared, deep at it and call it "book farming." They younger Tories, with an immense in-plowing is as likely to prove disastrous read all the experiences of others they can get, and then by study they learn Eastern affairs and sound views as to the revolt of the frontier tribes last

is leaving behind him the certainty of the are not allowed to stand in a draft ing farmers.

HINTS FOR THE FARMER.

Comparatively little is now written

forces the Spanish troops to evacuate | !earned that in all soil, the very rich-Cuba and Porto Rico. From the hem- est portion is at or near the surface, limited-it will only contain three to isphere which Spain discovered, which and that to plow it under very deeply four gallons. Many farmers will, aftshe colonized earlier than any other is to make an inferior seed bed for the er feeding, take their horses to the nation, and on which she once held future starting of the plant. Deep soil water they want. What is the result? more territory than all the other coun- is still considered valuable, but it must A good portion of the grain is necessartries combined, the Spanish flag now be deepened gradually by successive ily washed out of the stomach into the vanishes. The magnificent estate plowing of an inch or so every time which Columbus gave to Isabella and the field is plowed anew, and by the inflammation of the bowels for which Ferdinand, which the 'great Charles growing of clover, whose roots will there is really no remedy. To obviate thought was the most valuable part of penetrate the subsoil and increase its this we should invariably water our \$2,000,000 his world possessions, and which Phil- available fertility. The greatest help and if they come in from road or farm 1,000,006 ip, supposed he had bequeathed to his to clover roots is found in the practice work in a heated condition, allow them 600,600 people in perpetuity, gradually shrunk. of deep stirring of the subsoil, yet only a limited quantity of water, say in the mutations of the ages, and now without raising it to the surface as one or two pailfuls at most. After the last fragment of it leaves Span- would be done in ordinary plowing. In all long-cultivated fields the soil below the depth of plowing has been Nowhere in the thousands of years compacted and hardened by the tread of recorded times does history furnish of horses in the furrow or by the presa more striking contrast than Spain's sure of the plow along the bottom of time we water. Horses at pasture connection with the New World pre- the furrow, which is required in order sents. When Philip II. ordered the ar- to turn it. Many times when the field at all times in which case they will rest of Drake for his presumption in is plowed the plowshare compacts the sailing along the West Indies and the moist clay, so that when it dries out ferable to all other kinds, and rain greater part of North America which it forms something almost like stone water is also good, but well water Sterest allowed on savings bank deposits of \$1.00 had been colonized by any nation be- or brick at the bottom of the pre- should be thoroughly exposed to the become oxidized before using. Stagnant longed to Spain, and the Pacific Ocean viously made furrow. Many times become oxidized before using. Stagnant was a Spanish lake. In the year 1800 when plowing old fields we have come water, should, on no account, be used Spain's territory stretched from the to these shells on the bottom of the or allowed to remain within reach of southerly line of Oregon down to Cape previously made furrows. If it was in stock. Notwithstanding that horses Horn. She had the whole of the region summer time and the soil was dry, it along the west side of the Mississippi was almost impossible to break it, such water is very injurious as the along the west side of the Mississippi was almost impossible to break disease germs, which it contains in from the Canadian line to the Gulf through the shell formed at the depth abundance are liable, like defective of Mexico, a strip of territory north the field had usually been plowed. But drainage, to produce typhoid disorders of the gulf extending east from the when the soil was moist in early use of stagnant water should, there-Mississippi, to and including Florida, spring it was easy to turn up the soil fore, be scrupulously prohibited. and almost all of the continent south deeper, though as this soil was cold of that line. Within the next quarter and untempered by frost, it generalof a century she had lost all this im- ly meant a lessened crop of whatever mense domain except the Islands of was grown on the land that season. Cuba and Port Rico which now drop It is this practical experience of the from her hands. Part of it she was effects of deep plowing which long ago coerced into ceding to France; another convinced farmers that as regarded all United States; and the rest of it- bug, advocated only by those who had was it back in school days? Did the Mexico, Chili, Peru, Colombia and other knowledge of what they were writing who did not "tend to his books" carry states of Central and South America about, With that opinion we are en- off the honors and win the prizes? Does --broke away from her and set up gov- tirely agreed. And yet though it may the lawyer who will not study the law been written, we believe that gra- win the cases and get the big fees in dually extending the depth of the plow, the upper courts? Does the political Alone of all the nations which have at least until it goes down to eight or speaker, who has not filled himself up filled a large place in history Spain have the best ancessity, if we would with the facts and conclusions of his is feebler to-day than she was when ing. This gradual deepening of the subject, convince audiences? It is

midsummer droughts, which in all the

part England should play therein. The HYGIENE IN THE HORSE BARN, them. Verily, it pays a big profit on Liberal press regrets the appointment The ventilation and drainage of our ing. because it considers Mr. Curzon some- barns and stables deserve much more MCFARLANE Policy and place himself too much in the hands of the military party at the neglect of sanitary precautions, no that it is better to sow only the Simla, whose influence was respon- one can doubt the evil effects of al- amount of ground to wheat that one sible for the retention of Chitral and lowing stagnant water or sewage to can and do the work as it should be lie around the barn, as such will soon- done, writes Elias F. Brown. Too ofter or later, affect injuriously the en do we farmers make a mistake No doubt the appointment is largely health of our animals. The land ar- when we think we can put out a large experimental. Mr. Curzon has made ound the barns should be thoroughly acreage of wheat and have it net us a formidable Under Secretary for For- drained either naturally or artifici- a nice profit the next year when mareign Affairs and learns the arts of ally-in fact this is just as essential keting time comes. One acre has provanswering convenient questions with as the drains and sewage pipes ar- ed to do us more good when properly the proper mixture of vagueness and ound our dwelling houses. If the handled than two acres sown in disdain. He has travelled widely and drainage is not attended to the most previous crops.

endeavored to see and think for him- noxious and poisonous vapors will cer
self, and as every crop because the most previous crops will make or unself, and, as every one knows, has set tainly be generated and frequently make the coming wheat crop and it down his conclusions on China, Korea with very serious, if not fatal, re- is important that we know what these and Persia in two or three healthy un-original books. That, so far as we have followed it, is the sum of his career. He has never shown himself a and in most cases the farmer suffers and if the food in the soil is wanting generally do not think of him as a state of ignorance as to the cause. Potato ground is by far the best of strong man. They may, of course, be Farmers, look well to your drains, any soil for wheat that we have ever mistaken. Mr. Curzon may turn out to be another Cromwell or Clive the cesspools, and sewage, it will pay you tested. It is just as good as a summer much was known of Lord Mayo's capa-city to govern India when he get soil city to govern India when he set sail stables. Sufficient air space is, of If manure is to be used it should from England, yet Lord Mayo's administration was undoubtedly suc- course, very essential, and bear in be hauled just as soon after harvest cessful. Mr. Curzon is at least as mind, that sunlight destroys thousands as can be. The longer it is put off likely to prove the possession of unex- of disease germs and is most beneficial so much later will the plowing be done pected gifts which the world so far to health. Let our barns, therefore, be and in a dry fall like last season the has had no chance of discerning in well lighted, especially in winter. Care difference between early and late plow-For the sake of Mr. Curzon, who must be taken that the horses or cat- ing was plainly noted by all observ-

or colic, and sometimes resulting in abates, and on no account should we water them within two hours after feeding for the simple reason that it interferes seriously with digestion. Where no grain is fed but only hay should have free access to pure water them. Clean running water is pre-

Allow plenty of fresh air, but avoid

all drafts, and, prevention is vastly

better than cure, a little forethought

applied in these matters will save a

world of trouble afterward. Water-

ing the horse is far more important

than most farmers suppose, in fact, its

induced by the supply of water being

THE STUDENT IN DAIRYING. There is a big advantage that comes to the dairy farmer who forces himself to make a close, hard study of this dairy business in all points where it touches him, and they are many. How empire which she had in Philip II.'s so much moisture that we shall be keeping cows who do not believe in the use of mind, thought and study, in this mained down to the reign of Ferdin- other sections of the country are now work of dairying. They place such a and VII. nothing is now left outside what the farmers who grow hoed poor, cheap estimate on themselves of the peninsula, except part of the crops are most afraid of. We have on their cows, on the farm. They do Philippines, which she will probably for hoed crops. They will certainly not believe there is any place for the have to surrender, some territory in grow faster early in the season if plow- use of intelligence in the business; no-Africa, which has only a handful of in- ed shallow, or what is practically the thing but mere hard work and slavhabitants, and a few isolated islands same thing, plowed deeply in fall and ish drudgery. This is wrong. There in European waters and in the Paci- ing the following spring. But we wish must be, it is true, a certain amount G. REGISTRY OFFICE. Thomas fic. Nothing in the history of any na- to retract in part, our old-time esti- of physical labor connected with dairyis well enough underdrained so that out profits Hard work will not make water at no time stands on or near up for a lack of knowledge The suc-The London newspapers are a good the surface, the seed bed in spring may cessful dairyman must have a lot of to apply all that is worth anything to

SOWING WHEAT.

moment he reaches Calcutta. Not to do so. Another matter closely akin fallow and if the potato ground was

RLANE,

Proprietor

Is leaving behind him the certainty of between the ingress and egress of air. between the ingress and egress of air. If exposed to such drafts, however home, and for the sake of the great dependency which is passing through a grievous crisis, we certainly hope he will.

The proprietor is leaving behind him the certainty of between the ingress and egress of air. If exposed to such drafts, however slight, they are very apt to develop time to sow. In a dry year this holds to slight, they are very apt to develop time to sow. In a dry year this holds the moisture and we never have any and sometimes impossible, to remedy.

Newspaper Laws.

We call the special attention of Pos masters and subscribers to the following sy nopsis of the newspaperlaws :

1. If any person orders his paper discon stood and many horses die annually tinued, he must pay all arreages, or the from indigestion and kidney troubles publisher may continue to send it until pay mentis made, and collect the whole amoun whether it be taken from the office or not. There can be no legal discontinuance until paymentismade.

2. Any person who takes a paper from the post office, whether directed to his name or another, or whether he has subscribed or not is responsible for the pay.

8. If a subscriber orders his paper to b stopped at a certain time, and the published continues to send, the subscriber is bound to pay for it if he takes it out of the post office. This proceeds upon he ground hat a man must pay for what he uses.

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UNDEBTAKING Promptly attended to. JAKE KRESS.

and Door Factory.

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Lath always Lumber, Shingles and In Stock.

M. G. & J. McKECHNIE

Are Fixed Upon South American Nervine.

Beyond Doubt the Greatest Medical Discovery of the Age.

EVERY OTHER HELPER HAS FAILED IT CURES

A Discovery, Based on Scientific Principles, that Renders Failure Impossible.



In the matter of good health tempor- | ble with medical treatment usus izing measures, while possibly success- ally, and with nearly all medicines, is ful for the moment, can never be last- that they aim simply to treat the organ ing. Those in poor health soon know that may be diseased. South American is simply a passing incident in their ex- mediately applies its ourative powers permanently restoring.

situated at the base of the brain. In headquarters and cured there.

certain. Injure the spinal cord, which remedy of the nineteenth century. Why is the medium of these nerve cen- should anyone suffer distress and sicktres, and paralysis is sure to follow. ness while this remedy is practically Here is the aret principle The trou- at their hands ?

whether the remedy they are using Nervine passes by the organs, and imperience, bracing them up for the day, to the nerve centres, from which the or something that is getting at the organs of the body receive their supply seat of the disease and is surely and of nerve fluid. The nerve centres healed, and of necessity the organ The eyes of the world are literally which has shown the outward evidence fixed on South American Nervine, They only of derangement is healed. Indiare not viewing it as a nine-days' won- gestion, nervousness, impoverished der, but critical and experienced men blood, liver complaint, all owe their have been studying this medicine for origin to a derangement of the nerve years, with the one result-they have centres. Thousands bear testimony found that its claim of perfect cura- that they have been cured of these tive qualities cannot be gainsaid. troubles, even when they have become The great discoverer of this medicine so desperate as to baffle the skill of was possessed of the knowledge that the the most eminent physicians, because seat of all disease is the nerve centres, South American Nervine has gone to this belief he had the best scientists. The eyes of the world have not been and medical men of the world disappointed in the inquiry into the sucoccupying exactly the same pre- cess of South American Nervine. Peomises. Indeed, the ordinary lay- ple marvel, it is true, at its wonderful man recognised this principle medical qualities, but they know belong ago. Everyone knows that youd all question that it does everylet disease or injury affect this part of thing that is claimed for it. It stands the human system and death is almost alone as the one great certain curing

For sale by Mc Fariane & Co.

****** Abou ******

CARE It will na cleanliness i the successi Leaves brea their pores, ed by impur therefore th to the close ting-rooms t frequent was plain, hard-f palms, aralia be well spon er, but fern cate plants r watered with Insects ofte encouraged by of the atmos

rigorously ke them off with tion of insect tion. The lat mode if the but is somew Perhaps it is is placed unde cinders and so ed upon them interval of a suffice to clea When we co the most diffi It is impossib and fast rule so would me failure, nothir proficiency in ture. The chi is, that in wir

quired to sust

mer, when the

are active, an

enough must b ply waste, but sion and form Were these ele stantly in min many disasters ering. In dul each plant bed give just enou thoroughly; bu the order is re is healthy and and frequent In the matte ful to avoid c harm is often giving. Do no error of turning the window-sil which, althoug a chilling nata on the approad ng the amount rule is to be gi

ngs; if the atr

the human fra

ficial to plant Good soil, pro ed to the want is a further (somewhat stiff ture of powd ones, and coal round the root kinds of palms house plants. I er delicate sul stimulating soi mould, peat, an pots and dry plants are an 4 If, however, does not dry, wet and stagnar at once. Exam place them if th ou should see no worms, tap mear, then rem ake a perfect! your plant int shaking it down bench or table; nould in place in a fair way o simple rules is i

plants in good COOLING D

The art of pr the best manne young woman n excel. Like a drinks demand touch and defti the "lucent syr and the of A lemonade, a be a flat, taste cate, delicious a iced to just the sessing a number like a superior To make such the peel of fou cup of water; and boil the s

There should be syrup. Add th and whatever through the squ the seeds carefu cups of water t and beat the mil finally half a c blood orange, co same amount of ple chopped zery ade where it wi a tablespoonful tumblerful of len glass with the A delicious be ade is made of of four oranges the juice and pe a cup of the pu