



THE REVIEW

Durham, April 7, 1881.

The Greek question is still unsettled. Turkish irregulars are preparing to move from the frontier, while the Greeks are drilling and arming and determined to compel an acknowledgement of their rights by an exertion of the sword. Meanwhile the other European powers are actively engaged in trying to avert war. The Ambassadors at Athens have agreed on an identical note to be submitted to the Greek Government and offered by the Porte. It is not likely that in these circumstances the Greeks will take the responsibility of firing the first shot.

Lord Beaconsfield has been dangerously ill for some days, and although hopes are entertained of his recovery he is considered by his physicians to be in a very precarious state. Speculation is rife as to his successor. The Earl of Salisbury, who is by far the ablest man in the Conservative party, is looked upon as being too much of the fossilized Tory. Lord Cairns is of Scotch origin, and therefore is not acceptable to many, while the Duke of Richmond, would only be in reality the figure-head of the party were he chosen leader. The hopes and aspirations, however, engendered by the illness of the ex-Premier may be set aside by his recovery, although it is definitely known that he intends resigning the Premiership so soon as the present session is brought to a close.

The question of the increased cost of living under the N. P. has on more than one occasion been pondered out in these columns. In a recent issue of the *Globe* it is very conclusively shown that this increased cost of living presses far more heavily on the working classes than upon any other. For instance, in the matter of woollen goods chiefly used by the laboring classes, such as cheap tweeds, cheap over coatings and worsteds the increase of price produced by the N. P. is from 150 to 200 per cent. On medium priced woollens, as fine tweeds and over coatings, the increase is from 50 to 80 per cent; But on expensive woollens as fine broad-cloth, superfine French overcoatings &c., the increase over the revenue tariff only amounts to from 30 to 40 per cent. We have here then two facts established—first, that the vaunted National Policy which was heralded as a boon especially to the working man, has materially increased the cost of living, and second, that contrary to the very elements of sound legislation, it presses unequally on the different classes of the people, the poorer classes being the chief sufferers.

THE BELLEVILLE INSTITUTE.

We have received a very interesting Report of the Deaf and Dumb Institute at Belleville, for the last year. The Institution was opened in 1870 with an attendance of 100 pupils. Since then, the attendance has steadily increased, and now there are 281 pupils on the rolls—the total number admitted being 498. With the exception of two from New Brunswick, all these belong to the Province of Ontario. No less than 202 deaf mutes are still scattered up and down through the Province between the ages of four and twenty, who have not attended any school for mutes, and who therefore, unless steps are taken by the benevolent amongst us to press the claims of humanity upon the parent or guardian of these unfortunate persons, will be denied the only means which can prevent them being a burden to themselves and to those who have charge of them. Of the 202 who have not attended any school, 11 are in the County of Grey, 13 in Bruce, and from 1 to 10 in the other Counties of the Province. Of the 498 who have received instruction at the Belleville Institute, the County of Grey has contributed the large number of 25, Peal 27, Huron 91, Lincoln and Wentworth 22 each. The total cost of the Institute to the Province for the last year was \$35,526, being \$156.50 per pupil. This may be considered a somewhat heavy tax on the ratepayers, but it is as nothing when the noble work done by the Institute is taken into consideration; and it is a high testimony to the philanthropy of our legislators that the annual vote for the maintenance of this and similar Institutions is never called in question. The course of instruction consists of the elements of an English Education very similar to that given in the Public Schools. There is also an industrial department where the boys are taught carpentry and shoemaking, while the girls are instructed in the various kinds of sewing, laundry, kitchen and housework generally. In the words of the Inspector, the pupils are taught, that "all labor, if honestly performed, is honorable"—a lesson which is very imperfectly understood by many who are possessed of all their faculties.

As regards the causes of deaf mutes, in 238 of the 498 persons admitted into the Belleville Institute, the causes are reported as being the ordinary accidents and diseases to which children are specially liable, while only in 215 the cause is given as congenital; but still more extraordinary is the statement that blood relationship existed only between the parents of 75 of the whole number of pupils. This is quite opposed to the testimony of other observers. The Irish Commissioner's Report for 1871 says that of 301 cases reported, in 193 the parents were more or less closely related—80 being the children of first cousins, 60 of second cousins 80 of third cousins, 2 of fourth cousins and in 16 they were more remotely related. Testimony of a similar character is borne by a report on the subject laid before the American Medical Association in 1871. Of 3012 children of

marriages of consanguinity 1184 were defective in one way or another—deaf and dumb 145, blind 85, idiotic 808, insane 98 &c. &c., and the writer concludes from his researches on the subject "that ten percent. of the deaf and dumb, over 5 per cent. of the blind, nearly 15 per cent. of the idiotic in the State Institutions are the offspring of kindred parents, or of parents themselves the descendants of blood intermarriages." In a young country like Canada, marriages of consanguinity may not be followed by such disastrous results to the offspring, but, of such marriages, as population becomes more dense, and consequently the struggle for existence becomes more severe, such marriages will undoubtedly show an increasing proportion of the deaf, the blind, the idiotic and the insane in the offspring. Indeed the testimony against marriages of blood relationship is so strong, and the peril in them to the future of the country so great, that it becomes a question, whether it is not the duty of the State to interfere in this matter and limit the liberty of the subject.

Although Bede in 685 records the case of a deaf mute being instructed, it was not until Jerome Cardan in the sixteenth century wrote a treatise on the subject, that the instruction of deaf mutes was placed upon a rational basis and was followed by many practical results. In 1760 the Abbé de l'Epée opened the first school in Paris, and about the same time Thomas Bradwood opened a School in Edinburgh. The London Asylum was the first public school in England. It was projected by the Rev. T. Townsend, and opened in 1792 with four pupils under the principalship of Dr. Watson, so well known in connection with the education of the Deaf and Dumb. Since that time these Institutions have rapidly increased in number and efficiency. In the United States and the Continent of Europe as well as in Canada, the deaf and dumb are adopted as wards of the commonwealth, and are educated under the special supervision of the State, but in Great Britain, and they are not few, have been originated by private benevolence, and are supported by subscriptions, legacies, donations and the fees of pupils.

Local and Other Items.

All goods "Cheap at Grants."

Just at hand at Grants, White and red gets slacks.

BUTTER has been very scarce in Durham for some weeks past.

New Stock of Ready Made Clothing just arrived at Grants.

Eggs are becoming more plentiful than they were a short time ago.

Call with your butter and eggs at Grants and get the highest market price.

The Robins were around a week or two ago. There are a few crows around yet.

I SAM would, and so I will, make photographs during this month at \$1.00 per dozen.

J. C. JOPP.—Of Rockville, will take eggs and flour in exchange for boots. Read his advertisement.

PARTIES in want of almost anything made of leather, from a medal to a Trunk, can be supplied by calling on Mr. Thomas Smith, Durham. See ad.

EVERYBODY SAYS SO.—For Watches, and Rings go to W. F. Dow, Flesherton and Dundalk. His stock is the largest and best in the county, and his prices are all right.

REMEMBER the Sabbath School Anniversary to be held in the Canadian Methodist Church, Durham, on Friday next week, (Good Friday.) Great preparations are being made for it.

CANADIAN AUCTION SALE, of Farm Stock, implements &c., on Lot 10, Concession 2, Egerton, the farm of Mr. James Vessie, will take place on Saturday next, April 9th. Terms 10 months credit. John Moodie, Auctioneer.

QUICK WORK.—Edward Sheppard and William Crozier of Bentwick, cut nine cords and a quarter of maple and beech wood in eight hours and forty minutes, one day lately. If there are any parties who can beat this they would like to hear from them.

WALL PAPER, WINDOW BLINDS, &c.—Mr. T. Jones, of the Durham School Book Depository, announces a choice selection of Wall Paper, Window Blinds, Books, Fancy Goods, &c., now on hand, to select from, Mr. Jones has a fine assortment of goods. Call and see.

OUR RAILWAY.—We are patiently waiting for the opening of the G. B. & W. Railway to this Town. We understand trains are running to Holstein, but we have not been favoured with the presence of a train this year yet, but we expect to be in a day or two.

METHODIST CHURCH.—The Meetings are still kept up in the Canada Methodist Church in this Town, and the attendance is increasing. The Rev. Mr. Green, of Paisley, has been preaching since Friday last, and preached twice on Sabbath to large congregations.

ALWAYS IN SEASON.—The time to advertise is, when you have bargains to offer, when sales are dull, when specialties are in season, when competition is keen, when new goods arrive, when you have old stock to clear, when business is booming, and when you have goods to sell.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—The Rev. Mr. McDermid, of Latora, preached in the Presbyterian Church, Durham, on Sabbath evening last week. A congregational meeting is to be held on Monday next to try and settle their differences in an amicable manner. We hope they will be successful.

THE LIBEL suit between Major Allen, of the Orangeville *Advertiser* and John Foley, the Sun did not come off at the Guelph Assizes last week, Major Allen being sick. We do not know exactly how the law would work in a case of this kind, but from a logical view of the subject when one person charges another person with a criminal offence and fails to prove it, the plaintiff should be held responsible for all expenses and trouble the defendant in the case is put to.

Local and Other Items.

Gilbert Saunders of Sarawak, aged about 27, had his leg broken in two places last week while chopping in the bush.

The Toronto *World* says George A. Drew, Elora, is about to accept the Judgeship of the county of Wellington.

Snow Storms.—One of the most violent snow storms took place on Tuesday last. It snowed all day, but the furious wind swept it off the roads, made large drifts in sheltered places, and drove it into every hole and crevice that the wind could find, making it very uncomfortable for mas.

EOX MILLS.—The Edge Mills which have been rented by Mr. Zenus Clark for several years past, are now offered for sale together with the Edge Estate in Durham. Mr. Clark has made a large number of friends since he has resided in this place, who feel very sorry that circumstances have necessitated his removal from among us.

An important announcement will be found in another column, consisting of the advertisement of E. & A. Davidson. It will be seen that several new lines of goods are announced, as well as special values offered in Millinery, Mantles, Staples and Fancy Dry Goods, Dress Goods, Laundry, Curtains, Mantle Cloth, Laces, &c. Ladies should make a note of this.

REPORT MEETING.—A meeting of the Reform Association of Egremont will be held in the Holstein Temperance Hall, on Friday, April 8, 1881, at 2 o'clock, p.m. To take into consideration the holding of a Grand Reform Demonstration in the South Riding of Grey some time during the summer and also to reorganize the Society. All interested in the Reform cause are expected to be present.

ENTERPRISE.—Just to show the enterprise of our fellow-townsman, Finlay MacRae, Esq., ex-Warden of this county, we may mention that he is in company with Mr. Robert Bull, Carpenter, and Builder, with seven workmen, went out into the Township of Glenelg, thirteen miles from Durham, on Monday last, the 4th inst., and erected a one story and a half frame dwelling house, 16 x 20, and had almost completed before dark, it only taking a few hours work from two men to finish it next morning ready for occupation. Who says there is no life in Durham after this? All the workmen but two came back to Durham on Monday night.

"Our" RAILWAY.—The whistle of the Grand Trunk engines on the G. B. & W. R. lines, have once more been heard within the town limits. They have managed to get to Holstein. Further that that they cannot go at present, owing to the ice having been laid in snow thereby causing ice to form, and making it dangerous to run over. Monday last the first freight train reached this place and Holstein, the first freight to the latter place being a load for Mr. P. Dixon. The train returned loaded with ties. The company is now prepared to carry ear loads of freight to and from Mount Forest and Holstein. Orders may be left with Mr. Geo. Colecleug, Jr., at the grocery store of Mr. G. Colecleug, Esq. It is expected that in a few days the station will be opened. By advertisement in this issue will be noticed that a general meeting of the Shareholders will be held at Durham on the 14th of next month, at 1 o'clock p.m.—F. Confessor.

PRESERATION.—We learn from the *Standard Free Press*, that Mr. John Mills, having resigned the office of Treasurer, after having filled the position creditably for twenty-five years, the Council of Melanchton, on behalf of the people of the municipality, decided to mark their appreciation of his long and faithful service as a township officer, in a tangible and public manner. Accordingly, on Monday evening, March 7th, the members of the council, and between fifty and sixty of the residents of the township, met at Mr. Mills' residence for the purpose of presenting him with an elegant gold watch, accompanied with an address expressive of the esteem in which he is held by the people he has served so long. The watch bears the following inscription:—"Presented to John Mills by Samuel Rossborough, 195; Edith Irvine, 107; Jessie Duncan, 146; Edward Duncan, 190; Bertha Johnson, 124.

SECOND CLASS.—Marks obtainable 250.

SECOND CLASS.—Marks obtainable 200.

SECOND CLASS.—Willie Smith, 110; Robert Young, 115; Charles Cameron, 111; Thos. McCosh, 58.

N. W. GOWAN, Teacher.

LATONA SCHOOL.

NAMES arranged according to result of Monthly Examination. Marks obtainable 300.

FOURTH CLASS.—Robt. Ledingham, 109; William Skeen, 108; Annie Smith, 76; A. McDowell, 87.

3RD CLASS.—Frank Skeen, 102; George Ledingham, 66; Fannie Edwards, 76; Cal. Skeen, 71.

2ND CLASS.—Willie Smith, 110; Robert Young, 115; Charles Cameron, 111; Thos. McCosh, 58.

ANNIE L. SKEEN, Teacher.

DRAFT FROM THE EFFECTS OF POISON.

Samuel Muir, of Tara, died from the effects of poison on Wednesday. It is not known whether it was taken accidentally or intentionally, as he lived alone. His wife died about three months ago after a lingering illness of about four years. Another family living in the same house heard his cries and gave the alarm. The door had to be forced open by the neighbors, and he died in about five minutes afterwards.

A FATAL ACCIDENT IN PALMERSTON.—Early on Monday morning a child being 16 years old, fell from a tree in the garden. An ad was read to which Mr. Mills made a brief reply being much affected.

A few remarks suitable to the occasion were made by Mr. Jas. Hustache, Reeve, and by Messrs Richard Slack, the new Treasurer; Robert McGehee, N. B. Allan, George Eastley, John Hogg, James Brown, and others. A sumptuous supper was provided by Mrs. Mills for the entertainment of those present, and was a very pleasant feature of the evening.

AYTON.

Timothy Moran is about purchasing the blacksmith shop formerly occupied by Mr. Elder, and situated opposite Ringel's Hotel. There are no less than five blacksmiths in the village, two of which will now be owned by Mr. Moran, but competition does not seem to effect the price of work done in this line.

ALWAYS IN SEASON.—The time to advertise is, when you have bargains to offer, when sales are dull, when specialties are in season, when competition is keen, when new goods arrive, when you have old stock to clear, when business is booming, and when you have goods to sell.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—The Rev. Mr. McDermid, of Latora, preached in the

Found Dead.

A man named James Kennedy residing about a mile and a half from Durham, in Bentwick, was found dead in his bed this morning. We understand that an inquest will be held this afternoon.

DURHAM ROAD, Glenelg.

This is a cold season for the time of year, April 6th, it is as frosty yet as it was in January, and indicates a snowstorm, the roads are not passable for either wheels or runners, both are used simultaneously for the last two weeks. It is feared the spring will be late, but we are not yet depending for our rely on the promises given by Him who is the author of all things.

Lots of the farmers have lost the most of their lambs, the season of their arrival being not suitable for their tender innocence to endure; little or no prospects of any sugar making this spring, and although we are very fond of it we do not wish to see much sugar making weather now.

Your correspondent paid a visit to the Pomona Mills one day lately, with a grisly and was highly pleased with the return given. As the mills are fitted up in first class order, it cannot fail in doing good work. We were also greatly pleased to notice the change on the countenance of the obliging miller, Mr. Moorehead, caused by the extra addition to his late lonely home on the hill top, in the person of a fine young wife, of very obliging appearance. We wish them much success in their future career.

A number of young men from this neighborhood have decided to take a trip to the other side in hopes of receiving more for their labor than at home, and we hope they will.

Mr. Meldrum, Station Master, Flesherton, delivered a lecture one evening lately in Princetown, Subject—Presbyterianism, by Henry Mew. The monthly roll is compiled from the close Register in which a regular record is kept of proficiency, punctuality and attendance. The average attendance for the month is only slightly over 80 owing to the pupils leaving who merely attend School during the winter months.

A. H. N. Jenkins, Teacher.

Louis Miller, Assistant.

S. S. NO. 2, PHOTON.

Honor list of pupils attending S. S. No. 2, Photon, for the quarter ending March 31, 1881.

FOURTH CLASS.—Marks obtainable 850.

MINNIE ROBINSBROUGH, 282; Jennie Johnson, 255; David M. Talbot, 280; Lizzie McMillen, 267; Kate Johnson, 215; Kate Archeson, 205; May Johnson, 202; William Stokes, 172; Annie Johnson, 163.

THIRD CLASS.—Marks obtainable 650.

RACHEL BROWN, 195; Edith Irvine, 107; Jessie Duncan, 146; Edward Duncan, 190; Bertha Johnson, 124.

SECOND CLASS.—Marks obtainable 200.

ROBERT Wm. Nelson, 185; Wm. Price, 180; Maggie Irvine, 141.

N. W. GOWAN, Teacher.

LAURENCE SCHOOL.

NAMES arranged according to result of Monthly Examination. Marks obtainable 300.

FOURTH CLASS.—Robt. Ledingham, 109; William Skeen, 108; Annie Smith, 76; A. McDowell, 87.

3RD CLASS.—Frank Skeen, 102; George Ledingham, 66; Fannie Edwards, 76; Cal. Skeen, 71.

2ND CLASS.—Willie Smith, 110; Robert Young, 115; Charles Cameron, 111; Thos. McCosh, 58.

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