Farewell Addresses.

The Rev. Mr. Greig, was made the recipient of the following addresses, previous to his departure for Yorkville. The addresses spenk for themselves and show that the rev. gentleman was highly esteemed

TO THE REV. PATRICK GREIG.

Rev. and Dear Sir .-In behalf of the members and adherents of that part of your late field known as "Middle Station," Normanby. we desire to express our regret that circumfamily may be long spared to each God which "maketh rich and addeth no

Roy, and Dear Sir. Yours respectfully. ROBT. WATSON, SR., WM. JOHNSTON, SE.

We the members and adherents of the Presbyterian congregation of Orchardville. in parting with our beloved paster, the Rev. P. Greig, would embrace the occasion to bear testimoy to our high appreciation of

JAMES DODDS.

CANADIAN ITEMS.

A trout weighing 97 lbs. was caught at the foot of Grand Falls, Fort Francos, re-

Several disasters are reported from various parts of the Province as having a occurred during the storm of Monday. Forty lives were lost recently by fire

e during a performance at the theatre at e Ahmednuggur, Presidency of Bombay.

Navigation on the Welland Canal was resumed on Saturday morning, the repairs on Lock 25 having been completed. Land is being rapidly taken up in the

Pembina Mountain district. During the first week in May thirty thousand screewere recorded at the Emerson land-office. The jury on the Colligan inquest at Montreal have returned a verdict of "wilful murder" against parties unknown, accom-Legislature for the abolition of party proces-

e By order of the Quebec Government trof-Lambert to the Province line, the road having been condemned by the Government

A gas explosion occurred on Tuesday morning at the Old Sydney coal mines. Cape Breton, by which six lives are known thirty and forty men in the pit at the time

A slight disturbance took place at Ottawa on Monday night, a procession of Orange. men who had escorted a fellow-member to the railway depot having been stoned by a mob. Considerable excitement prevailed.

but no one was seriously injured h The Woodville Advocate says :- The Dunkin Act is not a prodigy of perfection, but it has the power to do much good if properly enforced, which is sure to be done if present indications are not particularly deceiving, and to oppose it is simply to oppose might be used to the very substantial benefit of the whole country, both morally and

financially.

Great quantities of phosphaie of limeboth green and white-are daily being discovered in the townships of Ripon, Hartwell, and Suffolk. A very large bed of oxide of manganese has been found near the church at Hartwell. Masses of a metal closely resembling silver are found in a ilver, has also been found in Ripon. Very eautiful serpentines also exist in the same neighbourhood. Altogether it is believed ninerals than even Buckingham, empleton, and Hull, while they have the additional advantage of good and level

National Characteristics.

No. 1.

Circumstances and situations, in which men are placed, mould them into peculiar forms of character, which readily shew themselves in the intercourse of life.

An Englishman was accosted thus-"What will you take to stand all night in the tower of St. Paul's ?" "A beefsteak and a pint of heer," was the frank reply. The next on thus accosted was a Scotsman. Says Sandy, "What'll ye gie?" Lastly came along Patrick, and when asked what he would take to stand all night in the tower of St. Paul's, he wittily answered, "An' sure an' I'd be apt to take a bad cowid."

Here, the same question, of which the idea is ludicruous and burlesque in character, brings out three distinct answers plainly indicating the respective peculiarities of the three nations, to which the questioned belonged, the common sense of the English, the caution of the Scotch, and the wit of the Irish. They differ, too, in their national emblems as well as in the peculiar castes of mind and manners-The Rose, Thistle, and the Shamrock. Without enquiring into their significancy, let us note the cause or occasion of their origin.

1. The Rose. This is the emblem of England. Under what significant circumstance did it become so?

In the early part of the reign of Henry VI., about the year 1405, a few noblemen and gentlemen were discussing who was the rightful heir of the English Crown. After a time, they adjourned to the Temple Gardens, thinking they would be more free from interruption. Scarcely, however, had they entered when they perceived Richard Plantagenot approaching. Unwilling to continue the conversation in his presence, a great silence ensued. He, however, cians to their knees before us." asked them what they had been so anxiously talking about when he joined them, and caster, who had filled the throne. A false fore, smash things again !" and absurd politeness prevented their mak-

Then said the Earl of Somerset :to maintain faith in our rightful King in lovers of civilization and social order. It reported to be adverse to the re-opening of the presence of his enemies, pull a red rose says :with me.".

Scotland. On what singular event, did it disordered for many years by Communism. the Potter resolutio

that the inmates of the castle were asleep, or courts the spirit of Communism. Civi- after its meeting. they commenced their march. They ad- lized society must learn to hold as public vanced cautiously, taking off their shoes to enemies every organization, political or prevent their footsteps being heard. They trade, and every public man or official in AcFARLANE.-In Durham, on the 11th inst., the approach the lofty tower, their hearts beat- any degree leaning toward Communism. wife of Mr. Allan McFarlane of a son. ing in joyous anticipation of victory, not a It must be treated as we treat cholera or of Mr. Wm. Greenwood of a son. a und is heard within. They can scarcely the small-pox, or its work will be far more wife of Mr. Rich. Stevenson of twins. r. frain from exclamations of delight, for deadly."-Globe. they had but to swim across the moat and place scaling ladders, and the castle is theirs. But in another moment a cry from themselves rouses the inmates to a sense respondent writes to the Leeds Mercury: of their danger, the guards fly to their posts, "On one occasion Her Majesty had invited and pursue the now trembling Danes who distinguished guests to dine at Windsor fly before them. Whence arose this sudden Castle. It was therefore necessary that change. From a very simple cause. It the Court band should prepare itself appears that the most, instead of being to perform special selections of music. filled with water, was in reality dried up The pieces chosen were difficult, the and overgrown with thistles, which pierced time for practice limited, and the unprotected feet of the assailants, who, leader, declaring that he could not bord acs, aged 50 years.

sleeping inmates of the castle. of Ireland. On what peculiar occasion,

did it become so? He was anxious to explain the doctrine of scruples to the leader, who, however, Flour, per 100, lbs, at mill \$2 50 to 2 75 the Holy Trinity. The people failed to peremptorily ordered them to be present on Flour No. 2, understand, and refused to believe that pain of instant dismissal from the band. Corn Meal " there could be three persons, and yet but They did not hesitate a moment. On the Bran. one God. The holy man paused a moment | Monday morning, on presenting themselves | Fall Wheat per bush. absorbed in thought, and seeing a sham- at their quarters, the leader, in violent Spring Wheat, R. Chaff... rock peeping through the green turf, ex- language, ordered them to be gone. The

how three leaves are united in one stalk." don driving to the Castle. Stopping the Hay per ton. His audience understood without diffi- carriage on their signal, he heard their culty this simple yet striking illustration, tale, and promised to speak for them to the to the inexpressible delight of St. Patrick. Queer. Before the day was over the Hides From that day, the Shamrock became the leader of the band was summoned into

singularities of three distinct nations form- man Methodists, one of whom, as being Wool .. ing one grand empire under whose flag, one of the best trombons players in the we all happily live, and long may we live. country, was a favorite at Court. The Great Britain for ever.

Strike Riots in England.

Serious rioting began at Blackburn on Tuesday evening, last week. Thousands women, paraded the streets, making violent in my service for conscience' sake, and I of the lowest class of operatives, including demonstrations. The residence of Col. will have no more rehearsals on Sun- Potatoes per bag.... Jackson, Chairman of the Masters' Asso- day." ciation, was burned to the ground. The mob attempted to burn Jackson's mills. The residence of Alderman Hornby was partially wrecked, and the windows of the mills in the town de-

A mob assembled on Wednesday, in front of the town hall, and demanded the surrender of Col. Jackson, Chairman of On Saturlay, April 20th, 330 filshermen the Masters' Committee, threatening his and boys, and ninety boats were lost by a Fall Wheat, per bush \$1 13 to \$1 16 life. The mob was terribly excited, and squall on the Bay of Biscay. ready for any violence. Col. Jackson escaped, with fully 10,000 ricters in pursuit, followed by the military and police.

There was more rioting in Burnley, on Wednesday night. A warehouse was The soldiers kept comparative peace. At zuelan town of Cua on the 12th ult., bury- Turnips, per bush.

fear of rioting. The general situation in Lancashire has tion. Shocks of earthquake continued at assumed a somewhat more favourable as- intervals until the 3rd inst. pect, the employers having agreed to open the mills on the basis of a ten per cent. remonths to discuss the matter. This is regarded as a practical acceptance of the garded as a practical acceptance of the millions are suffering to a slighter extent. The latter will be satisfied. There have the latter will be satisfied to the latter will be satisfied. There have the latter will be satisfied to the latter the latter will be salished. There had been riots at Haslingdon, Preston, and refuge for famine victims at Tien-'sin one frenched in which coveral policement hundred momen and children were burned.

Remember the place, a short distance north of the rioters have sustained injuries. At the to death. first named place a mill was lurne !. to death.

Communism in the States.

The New York Tribune of Wednesday ast had a somewhat sensational article on the movements of the Communists and on the way to deal with them. In that article it asserted that there was great danger of the riots of 1877 being repeated in 1878. The movement, it said, is to commence at San Francisco and come eastward across the whole continent. At a recent procession of workingmen at Fall River, said to be to the number of 20,000, such mottoes were disnever paid for;" "Reform saved England from Revolution;" "Revolution saved France from ruin ;" "Which are we to have, Reform or Revolution?" The public talk of some of the Communistic officials is of "blood to the knees." The coal region of Pennsylvania is declared to be alive with Communistic lodges. Great strikes are said to be planned to take place all over the country during the summer. Different

the bone of contention, and so on; but behind all is the desire to take from owners of property the fruits of their thrift. The Tribune further says that political reasons will still further lead in the same direction. The riots of last year greatly increased the Communistic vote. Many time serving demagogues pandered to them; the great destruction of property gave many workmen increased employment, and now it is imagined that a repetition of the riots and destruction will give more employment.

One agitator said lately :-"The strike last year was a success; forced capital to pay out \$7,000,000 for rebuilding roads and works, and drove politi-

"We have suffered for years, and nobody whether they espoused the cause of his listened; as soon as we begin to smash party, or that of the unsurper, Henry Lan- things the public is forced to listen. There-

The Tribune is generally anything rather ing any reply. "Since you are so reluctant than sensational, but we rather think that to tell your opinion by words, tell me by in this instance it takes a too excited and signs, and let him that is an adherent of gloomy view of the situation. If, however, the House of York pull a white rose as I matters are in any such situation among the great centres of population in the States as it declares they are, the conclusion it gray. "Let him who hates flattery, and dares arrives at will be generally adopted by all

THE QUEEN AND THE SABBATH .- A cor-

with pain, forgot their cautious silence, to lose a day, summoned the men to meet Honron-In Owen Sound, on the 12th inst., Alice and uttered the cry which alarmed the for rehearsal on the Sunday. There were two Germans in the band, named 3. The Shamrock. This is the emblem Schrader and Gehrmann, who were Wesleyan Methodists, and whose consciences would not allow them to spend the Lord's One day. St. Patrick preaching at Tara. day in a musical rehearsal. They told their poor fellows walked sad'y away, and not Barley

"Do you see this simple little wild flower, far from Windsor met the Bishep of Lon- Peas Her Majesty's presence. The Queen in-We have thus a bird's eye view of the quired what had become of the two Ger- Wood, dry, per cord...... 1 50 to 1 50

leader explained that he could not allow 'absurd religious scruples' to stand in Oatmeal per barrel.... the way of a soldier's duty. The Queen Fall Wheat. at once gave commands that the men be Treadwell Wheat ... added, 'I will have no more persecution

MISCELLANEOUS.

makes a full stick.

Fears are entertained of a Communist outbreak at Philadelphia, and troops have Peas, been ordered to hold themselves in readi-

A terrible earthquake visited the Vereing three hundred people. A fire then broke Hay, per ton .. out in the city and completed the destruc-

Seven Chinese provinces are affected by the mills on the basis of a ten per cent. rethe mills on the basis of a ten per cent. reduction, and to meet the operatives in three
duction, and to meet the operatives in three
months to discuss the matter. This is remonths to discuss the matter. This is refifteen millions of people, while fully sixty
fifteen millions of people, while fully sixty
fifteen millions of people, while fully sixty
manual matters.

Building materials, also a stock of Mouldings in
Walnut, Rosewood, and Gilt. Plans, specifications

ADAMS & MESSENGER,

As it is an admitted fact that they do the WOOL trade of the Counties of Grey and Bruce.

played as, "A rich man means much labour Custom Carding, Spinning and Manufacturing done in the best possible manner, as usual.

> Also a large stock of Canadian Tweeds, Fine Tweeds, Fulcloths, Flannels and Shirtings, which we will dispose of very cheap for cash or trade. We pay the highest price in Cash or Goods for good Wool. ADAMS & MESSENGER.

Hanover, May 23rd, 1878.

Bargains! BARGAINS! pretences are to be put forward in different Bargains! localities. In California it is to be Chinese labour; in Fall River the trouble is to be IN DRY GOODS.

READY MADE CLOTHING,

CANADIAN TWEEDS, &c.

Hastie & Grant,

In order to reduce their stock, will sell a large lot of the above mentioned Goods at for cash. A lot of

GOODS DRESS SUMMER

on hand, for which no reasonable offer will be refused. We also offer a really good Tea at 351cts., which for quality and price cannot be beat.

We respectfully invite the public th call and judge for themselves as

HASTIE & GRANT.

May, 9th, 1878,

There are thirty thousand Thessalian elugees in Greece who refuse to return. home. Many of them are joining the Greek Cabinet Maker,

The general sentiment in Louisiana is the Presidential election question. Secretary Sherman has sent an indignant letter to "Two things are absolutely necessary, if Potter's Committee denouncing and deny-2. The Thistle. This is the emblem of civilized society in this country is not to be ing the charges implied in the preamble of

The first is that the public must stand ready | The new measure has passed the German In the reign of Malcolm I., in the year to crush every revolt against law, swiftly, Federal Council for the prevention of Socialist agitation and authorising the 1010, Scotland was invaded by the Danes, thoroughly, mercilessly. The law-breaking police to prohibit or suppress any associawho made a descent on Aberdeenshire, in- Communist must meet no more toleration tions or prints intended to promote Socialtending to take by storm Slains Castle, a than a mad dog. Next, there must be a Democratic objects, the offenders to be fortress of importance. When all was public opinion which will stamp out any liable to not less than three months' ready, and there was a reasonable hope political party or leader who affiliates with the sanction of Parliament immediately Good News to the Public.

Modeland.—In Proton, on the 17th inst., the of Mr. Geo. Modeland of a daughter.

MARRIED JOHNS TON-LARTER-IN Sarawak, on the 6th inst. by the Rev. R. Strachan, Mr. James Johnston to Miss Ruth Larter, second daughter of Mr. MORDEN-McINNIS-At Owen Sound, on the 15th inst., by the Rev. J. I. Hindley, M. A., Mr. Joseph Morden to Miss Laticia McInnis, both of

DEATHS.

aged 5 years and 10 months WAITE-In Owen Sound, on Monday, 13th inst... Catherine, wife of Mr. James white, aged 32

DURHAM MARKETS. DURHAM, May 23, 1878

MOUNT FOREST MARKETS.

Confederate Office, May 21, 1878. 2 00 to 2 50

Printing office proverb-A still tongue Hay

TORONTO MARKETS. Товонто, Мау 23, 1878. Butter, rolls, per 1b.

..08 00 to10 00

12 00 to 16 New Advertisements. ROBT. BULL,

Geo. J. Matthews,

UPHOLSTERER, and UNDERTAKER, Garafraxa Street, DURHAM. Wood Turning,

HOUSE TO RENT.

INO RENT, that pleasantly situated cot son, Esq., Upper Town, Durham. For terms apply to A. Davidson. Durham, May 16th, 1878.

W. BOULDEN, has re-opened his Harness Shop, and, as before, is prepared to offer for sale all kinds of Harness, Saddles,

Trunks, Vallece, Brashes, Combs, Whipe, and in fact everything contained in his line of business. Call and see his PATENT BACKBANDS. COLLARS all warranted. Don't forget the place, opposite W. A. Anderson's Horseshoeing Establishment, Upper Town, Durham. Darham, May 16, 1878

GO TO

Mowat's

New Hardware

STORE,

Opposite Middaugh's Hotel,

DURHAM.

10 85 to 0 40 Harvest Tools,

Carpenters' Tools,

Blacksmiths' Supplies,

Builders

Hardware,

&c., &c.,

JOSEPH F. MOWAT.

HUNTER

which he intends offering to cash buyers

At Very Low Prices.

Great Bargains White Cotton, 20 yards for \$1; Grey Cotton, 20 yards for \$1; Prints, 20 yards for \$1; Grey and Black Lustres 12½c. per yard, Linen for Dresses only 12½c per yard; Muslins, fancy, only 10c. per yard; Grenadines fancy, only 12½c per yard; Ladies' good White Stockings, 10c per pair; Men's good Cotton Socks, 3 pairs for 25c; Ladies' Parasols, from 25c up; Ladies' Corsets, from 25c up; Ladies' White Handkerchiefs, 7 for 25c; Ladies Collars, 2 for 10c; Towels. 2 for 10c; Hollands, 12½c per yard. A lot of Silks at cost. A lot of Kid Gloves less than cost. Try our Japan Tea at 25c per lb. Get one cardy of our extra quality Japan Tea, put up in a nice sin; it is warranted to please.

HARDWARE:-

Having purchased largely for cash at the secent Auction Sales, he can now sell all kinds Shelf and Heavy Hardware at bottom prices. Carpenters' Tools, in sets, very cheap;
Spades, Shovels, Forks, Hoes, Locks, Glass, putty, Nails, Bolts, Hinges, Augers, Belts, For Certificates to Public Wrenches, Chain, all sizes; Zinc, Powder, sporting and blasting. As most of these goods have been purchased at very much under the regular prices. All those requiring Hardware will find it to their advantage to call and enquire the prices.

Garden Seeds Clover Seeds, Oatmeal, Cornmeal. ST Just received another Crate of those Heavy New Pattern White Granite Tea

J. H. HUNTER. DURHAM, APRIL 18th 1878.

a quantity of HAND ROLLERS just finished at

COST PRICES FOR CASH!

-A QUANTITY OF-

Stoves of All Kinds!

Formerly ewned by the Old Firm, will be sold at COST PRICES FOR CASH

THE FARMER

-IN WANT OF A-

Reaper & Mower,

I would say call on me for prices and terms, and see the only good Machine

The "Royce Reaper,"

For which I hold the patent for the Counties of Grey and Bruce. This well known machine can only be sold

BY ME OR MY AUTHORIZED AGENTS

In these Counties, and any infringement on my rights will be

STRICTLY PROSECUTED

I also continue to make the well known MEADOW LAPK as a single reaper, as a single mower, and as a

COMBINED MACHINE. Great Bargains in Threshing Machines and all other Agricultural Implements.

A. Cochrane.

WILLIAM LAWSON, General Agent. Durham, 14th March, 1878.

RUSSELL. GEORGE

Has on hand a Large Stock of

Goods, &c.,

Durham, February 14th 1678.

CHANGE OF TIME.

On and after MONDDAY, 13th MAY, trait

Arrive, 10:15 a. m., 5:40 p. m.
Depart, 10:40 a. m., 5:06 p m.
Arrive 10:20 a. m., 4:45 p. m., 8:15 p. m.
Depart 6:50 a. m., 10:35 a. m., 6:00 p. n.
Arrive 10:00 a. m., 5:36 p. m.
Depart 10:55 a. m., 5:40 p. m. OWEN BOUND

EDMUND WRAGGE. Toronto, 6th May, 1878.

EXAMINATIONS,

-1878-CO. GREY.

School Teachers. WILL BE HELD at the Town of Ow-en Sound, For SECOND CLASS ON MONDAY, July the 8th, at 2 p. m. FOR THIRD CLASS ON MON-DAY, July the 15th, at 2 p. m.

Forms of the notice to be previously given by the candidates can be obtained by application to any It is indispensable that candidates should notify the presiding Inspector Not Later than the lot of June, of their intention to present themselves for examination, as all notices to the Department, of intending candidates, must be made through the presiding Inspector, in order that he may promptly thereafter notify the Department of the number of candidates, as well as the names of those applying for First or Second class certifi-

The examinations for First Class will be held at the Normal Schools, Toronto and Ottawa, on Thursday, July the 11th, at 9. a. m.

PRESIDING INSPECTOR.

NOTICE.

Priceville, April 18th, 1878

To

A LL PARTIES are hereby cantioned Hand, drawn in favor of James Mercer, by James Sullivan, of Flesherton, and falling due on the 1st of January, 1878. CHAS. MCARTHUR

ble. Costs nothing to try it. For particulars address MONTREAL, NOVEL. TY COMPANY, 543 St. James

Rent!

THAT well known House, the British Hotel, Upper Town,

DURHAM. Possession immediately. For terms apply to

Barber Shop. DROF. J. LEWIS recently of the City of Toronto, (Windsor Hotel,) has opened a shop Hotel, where he is prepared to do Shaving. Shampooing, Hairdressing, &c.,

In the best style. Being well experienced in the

profession. Gentlemen or Ladies favoring him with their custom will receive his best attention. Manufacturer of the most approved Hair Restoratives.
A call solicited.

Millinery & Dressmaking. MRS. PATTON having been requested by several parties in Dundalk and vicinity to start a business in the above branches, has secured the services of a first-class Milliner and Dress and Mantle Maker from Toronto, and feels satisfied that any work entrusted to her will be done with pearlness and distrately.

Latest Styles in Ladies' Hats, Dresses PATTERNS FOR SALE. Address at Late "Guide Office,"

Seeds. Seeds!

MPORTED

Dundalk, April, 1878.

FIELD

From Growers of known Reputation.

SEE CATALOGUE Clover, Timothy and other

Grass Seeds,

A. Lowest Market Prices. H. PARKER.

DURHAM.

Valuable Farm for Sale Township of Bentinck. BEING Lot Number Thirty-two in the Tenth Concession, about 40 acres clear-

For particulars apply to

JOHN McDONALP. Or to J. H. HUNTER, Durham.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform his

Carding and Fulling promptly attended to.

Durham, Feb. 38, 1879

Z. CLARK.

ONTARIO ARCHIVES **TORONTO**