Crafts Are Said **Good For Young**

Drawing Helps Child To Express Self, Says Education-

A child has a mind of its own but being unable to explain itself in words, should be allowed to express itself through drawing and handicraft. This was the advice given parents by Arthur Lismer, educational director of the National Art Gallery, in a recent address in Montreal.

WORLD THROUGH CHILD'S

EYES Mr. Lismer said that in order to understand how the child's mind works, parents must look at the world through the child's eyes. Young people, their minds uscluttered with detail, appreciate the beauties and the wonders about them to a greater extent than their parents, he claimed.

The child grows physically and mentally through its own experiences and the very young cannot express their feelings and thoughts through words but can set them free by drawing, he added. In this way an intelligent teacher can understand her charges and so help them to "grow."

Jasper Offers Alpland Skiing

Terrain is Eminently Suitable For Ski Mountaineering -Safe Skiing, No Obstacles

As skiing becomes increasingly popular on this continent there is a marked tendency towards ski mountaineering, that is, following alpland terrain over a series of high camps, and no more suitable country could be found for this type of skiing than Jasper National Park in the Canadian Rockies. according to C. W. Johnston, general passenger traffic manager. Canadian National Railways. "To meet this demand, routes have been established which centre around Maligne Lake, affording long and short trips with accommodation in comfortable chalets," he said.

There has been a mistaken idea that high country skiing is for the expert only, stated Mr. Johnston, but the truth is that the alplands make for safer skiing as there are no obstacles. There are tremendous stretches of open country offering every kind of skiing and every type of terrain. "That might sound as though the skier has to climb for a couple of hours or more each day to get his skiing" stated Mr. Johnston, "but that, too, is a mistaken idea about Canadian Rockies skiing."

1940 Potato Crop **Back To Normal**

In Canada - This Year's Harvest Will Be Approximately 12 Per Cent Above 1939's

After two years of below-average crops, an approximately normal potato crop is being harvested in Canada in 1940. According to the first official estimate, the 1940 potato production is placed at 40,859,000 cwt., which is 4,469,000 cwt., or 12 per cent above that of 1939. Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia have slightly larger potato crops than in 1939, while Quebec and New Brunswick show appreciable increases. On the other hand, the Ontario potato crop is reported at a very low level, due to root rot in the southwestern part of the province, and to late blight. The Manitoba potato erop was somewhat disappointing, but in Saskatchewan and Alberta improvement in yields is reported. The British Columbia potato crop was also somewhat better than in 1939.

The first estimate figures are as follows: Canada, 40,859,000 cwt. from 545,000 acres, compared with 36,390,000 cwt., from 517,700 acres in 1939; yields per acre, 75 cwt. in 1940; 70 cwt. per acre in 1939. By Provinces, in cwt. with the 1939 figures within brackets: Prince Edward Island, 4,749,000 (4,440,000); Neva Scotia, 2,313,000 (2,033,000); New Brunswick, 6,082,000 (5,-039,000); Quebec, 12,733,000 (10,737,600); Ontario, 6,533,000 (7,247,000); Manitoba, 1,646,000 (2,016,000); Saskatchewan, 2,-548,000 (1,721,000); Alberta, 2,015,000 (1,219,000); British Cloumbia, 2,240,000 (1,938,000).

Comet in December

De Lisle Garneau, Montreal amateur astronomer, points out that the best way for astronomical enthusiasts to pick out Cunningham's Comet is to look in the northwest sky between the constellations of the Lyre and the Swan. The comet is not visible to the naked eye. Observation requires a three-inch telescope. It is expected that early in December the comet will be visible to the naked eye.

They're Enjoying A Canoe Trip in Winter



Boating does not come to an end with the beginning of winter on Vancouver Island, Canada's Evergreen Playground. These visitors to the Empress Hotel at Victoria, B.C., find the mild climate permits enjoyable canoeing even in wintertime. -C.P.R. Photo.

How Can I? BY ANNE ASHLEY

How can I make a good

A. Mix equal parts of turpentine, spirits of wine, vinegar, and linseed cil. Shake well, and use sparingly.

Q. How can I sharpen a

A. Fold a piece of emery paper in the center and draw the knife blade back and forth several times inside this. Q. How can I remove soot

from a light hat? A. Do not attempt to rub soot off a light hat, or wet it. Just cover it thoroughly with dry salt,

and then brush off with a stiff

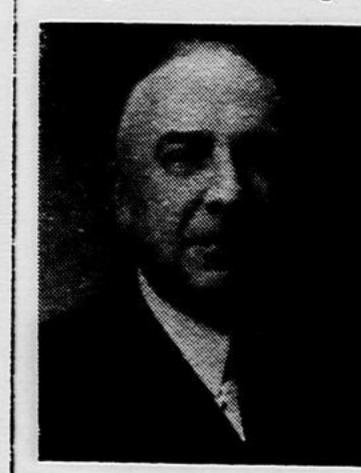
brush. This will avoid any smear which results from other methods. Q. How can I make mucilage? A. Mix equal parts of gum arabic and tragacanth. Dissolve in hot water to the proper con-

Q. How can I prevent rugs from curling at the corners? A. Sew a piece of haircloth about eight inches square to the underside of each corner.

Q. How can I take the shine out of a silk garment? A. Lay the garment on a table and with a flannel wet in cider vinegar rub the shiny place until it disappears. Hang the garment in a shady place and it

Freight Traffic Manager

will look like new when dry.



F. P. Nelson, recently appointed C.N.R. Freight Traffic Manager, Central Region, Toronto.

HEALTH TOPICS

Health Conservation In War and Peace

Why should we wait until we are faced with a serious war before we begin to take stock of our human assets?

This challenging question is asked in an editorial in the current issue of the magazine "Health", a Canadian publica-

"Why is the health and welfare of the average young man and woman not an essential objective in peace-time as well as in wartime?" the editorial asks.

When the suggestion was made in peace-time to examine the young men of the nation to determine their fitness or their unfitness the cry was raised "impossible".

Today, with a war on, the editorial states, medical examination of Candaa's young men is proceeding apace. Every doctor in Canada is a medical examiner to be paid by the government.

Maintains Health Services What was once considered impossible is now being done, the editorial says.

The editorial goes on: "When one considers that in war the fit are sacrifices on the altars of Mars and the unfit left at home a situation is discovered which should demand the attention of all political leaders."

The editorial commends a recent statement of Hon. Harold Kirby, Minister of Health for Ontario, who called attention to the importance of a concerted health program if Canada is to prosecute the war efficiently.

"One wishes that other ministers of health might present the case with equal vigor", states the editorial. "This journal is of the opinion that if health conservation is logical in peace-time it is essential in war-time, and health service is war service. If civilian morale is to be kept at a high level all health services must be maintained and indeed improved. Education of the public to this end should proceed forthwith."

Modern Etiquette

BY ROBERTA LEE

1. When a husband and wife are calling on friends, which one should suggest leaving?

2. Isn't it poor manners for a person to take hold of another person while talking to him? 3. Should one finish a sentence for another person, or supply a word, when this person seems to grope for the right phrase or word? 4. What is the proper way

for a hostess to serve tea? 5. When in company and person is seized with a fit of coughing, should he apologize? 6. What kind of coat should a man wear to the theatre, in the

evening? Answers

1. Either one may do so by merely asking the other, "Don't you think we had better be leaving?" 2. Yes. The habit of touching, nudging, or patting, is frequently very annoying. 3. No. 4. The hostess should remain seated while pouring the tea, then hand the cups, saucers, and plates to the guests. They may help themselves to sugar, cream, and lemon, as well as to sandwiches and cakes. 5. No. When the coughing spell has ceased one may say "I am sorry." 6. A tuxedo.

Bees As Messengers

The Chinese have made use of the knowledge that as long as the same queen bee rules the hive it can be moved a distance of miles, and all the bees will return to it. This has led to the introduction of the "bee mail," in areas occupied by the enemy. With the help of microphotography, plans and messages can be transcribed on tiny pieces of paper and sent through enemy territory attached to the leg or wing of a bee. The message or plan is photographed and reduced in size, and when it gets to its destination is deciphered with the aid of a microscope. "Bee mail" is highly successful, for these insects travel at from thirty to forty miles an hour and, being almost invisible, are far safer than pigeons.

The native queen of the Tonga Islands, a British protectorate in the South Pacific Ocean, belongs to a dynasty that came to the throne in 1064.



What Science Is Doing

VITAMINS CLOT BLOOD It is predicted that the lives of thousands of persons, particularly mothers and their new-born babies, will be saved in future years by using a vitamin liquid which looks like cod liver oil.

It is vitamin K, one of the newest of the vitamin family, originally found in putrid fish and alfalfa meal but now made synthetically, which stimulates clotting of the blood.

LIGHT TURNS CORNERS American scientific wizardry which produced a glass-like substance to make light turn corners is declared to be saving the lives of thousands of Londoners dur-

ing the current night bombings. The material, made out of coal, water and air, is synthetic glass, known technically as a methyl methacyrlate resin and commercially as Curvlite, and has come into wide use in surgical opera-

Light at one end of a retractor used to pull open surgical incisions is carried around the bend of the instrument and directly into the operating field.

VACCINATING BRAIN

An experiment in vaccinating the brain against infantile paralysis is announced to the U.S. National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, Inc. The brain is the site of this disease, and damage to brain nerve cells the cause of paralysis. The new method of possible immunizing, is now being tried on monkeys.

Hero of "Jervis Bay"



The name of Captain Fogarty Fegen will take a prominent place among British naval heroes following his heroic action in sacrificing the armed merchant cruiser Jervis Bay to the might of a powerful German raider so that a convoy might slip away to safety. Captain Fegen directed the Jervis Bay in an attack on the raider and held the German ship at bay for two hours, enabling the majority of ships in the convoy to break formation and escape. With his arm almost severed and suffering from muitiple wounds, Capt. Fegen directed the attack until his ship plunged to the bottom.

Express Agents Are Transferred

The appointment of J. A. Kinghorn as express agent at Fort Erie, Ont., vice F. J. O'-Reilly, transferred to Guelph in a similar capacity, is announced by G. E. Bellerose, General Manager, Canadian National Express. Mr. Kinghorn, who was born at Cornwall, Ont., March 15th, 1897, entered the service as a clerk at that point on January 13, 1914, serving in that position until October 31, 1915, when he left the Company for military service. He returned to Cornwall as clerk on June 1, 1919, and on September 1, 1923, he was promoted to be cashier at Lindsay, Ont., following which he became Agent at Cobourg, Ont., March 14, 1938, which position he now relinquishes to assume his duties at Fort Erie.



Women who suffer painful, irregular periods with nervous, moody spells due to functional cause should find Lydis E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound simply marvelous to relieve such distress. Pinkham's Compound is made especially to help weak, thred women to go smiling thru difficult days. Over 1,000,000 women have reported amazing benefits. WELL WORTH TRYING! TRYINGI

Explorers, Yes But Wanted Car Heated

that car cool for them."

It was necessary for taxation purposes to decide on which side of the Canadian and United States border a farm which an eldery lady had just purchased, actually lay. Surveyors finally announced that the farm was on the American side of the border. The lady smiled with relief.

"I'm glad to know that," she said. "I've heard that winters in Canada are terribly severe."

If there's a newer or betver way of getting catsup out of a bottle than by spanking like to know of it. -Peterborough Examiner.

water."

"So it is, brother, so it is," replied the preacher, "and so is water. We only charge for piping it to you."

Father: "Now try and leave the party at a reason-

Daughter: "Why, dad, of course not. He won't be there."

J. J. Kearney, recently retired

from service as train conductor for the Canadian National Railways terminating 44 years employment with the company, once had in his train a special car carrying Admiral Richard Byrd and his associates returning through Canada from an exploration journey within the Arctic Circle. There was a protest from the Admiral's car, they wanted "some heat". Immediately, there was a demand that the porter get busy, but that functionary was the most amazed man on the train. "Boss," he exclaimed to Mr. Kearney, "That carload of gentle! men have come all the way from the North Pole and I've been doing everything possible to keep

- HAVE YOU HEARD?

it on the bottom then we'd

The Negro parson had been preaching about salvation, and concluded by saying that it was free as water. Immediately after the sermon came the collection. "But, parson," objected one of the congregation. "I thought you said salvation was free like

able hour. No more of this coming home with the milkman, young lady."

A lady was training her Chinese servant to answer the door bell. She went outside, rang the

the door. The next day she was worried by a continual ringing of the bell. At last, when no one answered the door, she opened it herself and found her servant on the step.

bell, and the servant answered

"Whatever are you doing, Li?" she asked. "Yesterday you foolee me, now I foolee you," was the reply.

"Wouldn't you like to be so famous that you had your face on a thousand-dollar

"No. but I'd like to be lucky enough to get my hands on one."

Think About Summer When Winter Comes

True the calendar indicates that winter is at hand but there are executives who must project their thoughts into the coming year and prepare for summer. One such is J. Van Wyck, general manager of the Canadian National Railways Hotel System, who is now an ouncing opening dates for summer resorts for 1941. Jasper Park Lodge, which will begin the season on June 15 and continue until September 15. Minaki Lodge, in the beautiful Lake of the Woods country, will open June 21 to close on September 8, a week later than usual in order to provide greater refuge from hay fever, an ailment unknwon at Minaki. Pictou Lodge in Nova Scotia will operate from June 26 to Sept. 3, while the four chalets in Jasper National Park, at Maligne Lake, Medicine Lake, Tonguin Valley and Shovel Pass, will open on July 1 and close on August 31.

"It DOES taste good in a pipe!" HANDY SEAL-TIGHT POUCH - 154 1/4 LB. "LOK-TOP" TIN - 65# also packed in Pocket Tins GROWN IN SUNNY SOUTHERN ONTARIO

Canadian National Railways Revenues

The gross revenues of the allinclusive Canadian National Railways System for the week ending November 7, 1940, were ..\$5,133,061 as compared with 4,716,026

for the corresponding period of 1939, an increase of

.....\$ 417,035 or 8.8%.

Most Frequently Quoted Papers

For the quarter ending September 30 the Dominion Press Clipping Bureau again places The Ottawa Journal at the head of its list of most quoted newspapers. The Windsor Star is a close sec-

ond. The leading 10 are: 1. Ottawa Journal1,744 2. Windsor Daily Star1,160 3. Toronto Globe and Mail 4. St. Thomas Times-Journal 5. Montreal Star 920 6. Hamilton Spectator 809

7. Montreal Gazette 807 8. Winnipeg Free Press 773 9. Brantford Expostior 766 10. Toronto Star 729 TOUGH, HANG-ON ICOUGHS

PUE COLDS NUICKLY RELIEVED WITH CANADA'S LARGEST SELLING COUGH AND COLD REMEDY DUCKLEY'C

MIXTURE

... CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS...

AGENTS WANTED

GRAPHOIL CONCENTRATE. BIG profits. Supply farmers, service stations, and motorists in your area. Exclusive territories. Write Graphoil, 610 Woburn Avenue,

AGENTS-MEN, BOYS, \$5.00 WILL start you in business. Particulars free. Sample 25c. Amazing profits, Northern Sales, Val d'Or. Quebec, Box 919.

AUTOMOTIVE PARTS

Car and Tractor Parts

NEW AND USED AT LOWEST prices. Used electric motors all sizes. Satisfaction or money re-funded. General Auto Supply, Kit-

BABY CHICKS "MAKE MINE BRAY FOR 1941" say Bray customers. Order chicks now for 1940 delivery. A few pullets left. List of Daily specials sent on request free. Bray Hatchery, 130 John North, Hamilton,

Ont. (Get in on Bray contest). CHICKS TWEDDLE CHICKS FOR 1941. Priced with the lowest and most for your money. Your money will secure you the most in chick value if you buy Tweddle chicks in 1941. You will save money on the pur-chase of Tweddle chicks no matter when you purchase them, but if you want to save additional money order early and take advantage of our early order booking dis-count. Also special discount for early delivery. Write to-day. Tweddle Chick Hatcheries Limit-

FOR SALE

ed, Fergus, Ontario.

ICE LOADERS PRACTICAL WONderful capacity. Order early, John Tait, Iron Bridge, Ontario.

FARMS FOR SALE SEVERAL CHOICE STOCK FARMS, near London, Ontario. B. Coote, Barrister, 1385 Dundas Street, London, Ontario.

SALT-DALE FARM, 200 ACRES, 75 acres alfalfa, 15 acres grapes, St. Catharines, 4 miles. Alf Hack, Route 1, St. Catharines, Ont.

FOR SALE-240 ACRES, DAIRY OR Tobacco farm, belonging to the estate of the late Alex. Anderson; gravel loam, good buildings, quantity of timber, Hydro and water installed, adjacent to the city of St. Thomas. Apply William M. Anderson, 292 Talbot Street, or Warren S. Anderson, R.P. No. Warren S. Anderson, R.R. No. 4, St. Thomas, Ontario.

Guaranteed CAR AND TRUCK PARTS Used - New

SPECIALIZING IN REBUILT MO-TORS, POWER-UNITS. Hydraulie Holsts. Winches, Generators, Starters, Magnetos, Carburctors, Radiators — Exchange Service, Glass - Satisfaction or refund.

DETECTIVES

AMBITIOUS MEN SEVENTEEN and over wanted immediately for secret-service and detective work, Complete training course by cor-respondence. Free information, write to C. M. Julien, Box 25, Station T. Montreal.

HAIR GOODS WIGS, TOUPES, TRANSFORMA-

tions, Switches, Curls, and all types of finest quality Hair Goods. Write for illustrated catalogue. Confidential, terms arranged. To-ronto Human Hair Supply Co., 528 Bathurst Street, Toronto

Bathurst Street, Toronto INVESTMENTS

CAPITAL - EXPANSION LUMBER Manufacturing, war purposes. Fifty years timber supply, mainly White Pine. Experienced manufacturers, new modern mill, cap-acity ten million, preferred secur-

ity, repayment guaranteed. Box 19, 73 Adelaide W., Toronto, Ont. LADIES, YOUNG GIRLS WANTED

MAKE FROM \$10 TO \$15 A WEEK by selling to an established clientele, relatives, and friends, well-known FAMILEX PRODUCTS. Everyone spends money for toilet articles, cooking requisites, clean-ers, etc. Every FAMILEX customwork 5 or 6 hours a day, benefit by our experience and you will succeed. NO RISK - profits assured by working. Let us help you. Write at once without obligation, for our illustrated FREE catalogue to Miss St. George, 570

St. Clement Street, Montreal. MEDICAL

GOOD RESULTS - EVERY SUFferer from Rheumatic pains or Neuritis should try Dixon's Remedy — \$1.00 postpaid. Munro's Drug Store, 335 Elgin, Ottawa. CONSTIPATION, STOMACH TROUBles pleasantly relieved. Blood purifier and tonic. Many testimonials. Month treatment \$1. Postpaid. Estab. 1920. Herb-atone Products, Sub. 23, Edmonton, Alta.

TOBACCO HABIT STOPPED WITH our "NO-BAK" Remedy. Whether you smoke cigarettes, pipe, chew; Harmless, Non-habit forming. No discomfort. Money back guaran-teed treatment. \$1.00. Canadian Chemistry Co., Wilkie, Sask.

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AN OFFER TO EVERY INVENTOR List of inventions and full information sent free. The Ramsay Co., Registered, Patent Attorneys, 273 Bank Street, Ottawa, Canada. PONIES

TWENTY-FIVE SHETLAND PONies, all Piebalds, well marked. All ages. W. Matthews, Danville, Que-

PULLETS, CHICKS

SEND FOR PRICES AND CATalogue of Free Range Ready-tolay and laying pullets, also day-old chicks in all popular breeds. Free catalogue. Tweddle Chick Hatcheries Limited, Fergus, Ont. MEN: LOOK \$1.00 LADIES:

XMAS GIFT PACKAGE! LADIES'

lovely silk stockings 50; pair silk bloomers 50c; 6 Dainty handkerchiefs 50c; beautiful pearl necklace 50c. All these exquisite articles for \$1.00 plus 10c postage. Avoid the Christmas rush, order now! Thrift Sales, Box 231, Station E. Montreal. RHEUMATIC SUFFERERS

TRY IT: EVERY SUFFERER OF Rheumatic Pains or Neuritis should try Dixon's Remedy. Munro's Drug Store, 335 Elgin, Ottawa. \$1.00 postpaid. STAMPS

Old Canadian Newfondland Stamps, also collections, CRAM-ERS, 909 Bleury, Montreal. STAMP COLLECTORS

STAMP COLLECTORS - FREE

Crown Colony Coronation Set to

WE PAY HIGHEST PRICES FOR

applicants for approvals at third catalogue or better. Pennell, 364 Brock Avenue, Toronto. USED CLOTHING FOR SALE

\$3, \$4, \$5, \$6

MEN'S WOMEN'S BOYS' GIRLS' fall and winter o'coats, just released from storage, being sold for charges against them. Big sav-ing to people who must have an o'coat and cannot afford the high price of a new one. 355 Yonge, Toronto. Come in and see us when in the City. No mail orders please.

WOOL YARN

PURE CANADIAN WOOL WHEELing yarn, \$1.25 lb., postage paid. Bancroft Woollen Mills, Bancroft, Ont.

Wool Gradin Now Require

After January 1 ed, Fleeced Prod ada Affected

Compulsory gradin Canadian unwashed fi will go into effect ne 1, an official of the agriculture departmen nounced. Grading will show ex

qualities of various typ

are available for mi other purposes, he said the wool administrator Dick, exactly what must be imported. No innovation to th dustry, grading has b fect for nearly 25 yes untary basis, the off About half of Canada' been sold through the Co-operative Wool Gr

sociation, which has

grading system now b

compulsory

MARKETING SERVI DO IT All wool will be gra 14 days after it leave ducers' premises and i each producer's wool maintained until it graded. Then a state be sent to the produce the grades into which has been placed and the in each grade. Grading will be don

marketing service of the

ture dept. or, in some la

lishments, by graders

by the dealers. Their

be inspected regularly

department.

New Director of O



T. D. Switzer, seni tive of the T. Eaton Limited, who has been director of Ordnance (General Stores) of the Service, Ottawa.

Most Airlines Using Beams

Signals In Waves; Tell When He Is O

Modern aircraft fly mercial routes are usual to their destination by "beam" transmitted free trol station at the airp dinary radio transmissi out signals in waves, same as when a stone is into a pool of water, widening ripples. Ho "beam" transmission strong signal or impulse in a straight line in the of a given point. Other use a double "beam," have been the case in cident. If one "beam" fails, the pilot may str

SETS COURSE TO "I Accordingly, an aircr on leaving his airport, receiver to this "beam" long as he can hear the knows he is on his corre If the signal fades, he kn he is flying away from t and corrects this fault ? ing his course. The from the airport which left is usually joined "beam" from the ai which he is heading, with sult that the pilot can f ly along the "beam" to tination.

By modern navigation

the aircraft pilot is norm

to reasonably well d

course in the air, and aid

"beam" flies a direct

his destination.

Orchid Refug

A thousand war refe rived last week in Mi from Great Britain, sno tected by moss and exce packed into 10 wood They constitute the on lection of the Duke of ster and were se "for the duration."