

Ontario Facing Teacher Shortage

Within Next Few Years There Will Be A Big Drop In Number Teaching Public School—Subjects Reduced as Attraction

With a definite prospect of a shortage of public school teachers in this Province during the next few years, a reduction in the number of subjects required for entrance into normal schools was announced early in September by Hon. Dr. Duncan McArthur, Minister of Education.

In order to attract young men and women to the teaching profession in sufficiently large numbers to man the schools, it is proposed to consider for admission to the course leading to first-class certificates, candidates who have completed eight of the nine upper school papers hitherto required.

A survey by the Department of Education indicates that many of those who in normal times would have entered the teaching profession, are enlisting or securing positions in shops and offices in connection with war work.

This is most noticeable in the Ottawa area, according to the information received by the Minister. "In this district," he said, "the rapidly increasing demand for young people to provide staffs for the various new bureaux and services being created by the Federal Government is being reflected in a substantial reduction in the number of applications for admission to the Ottawa Normal School."

A number of men teachers have joined the colors, and, although they may have been given leave of absence for the duration of the war, their places must be filled in the meantime.

Elegant Simplicity



Myrna Loy wears this distinguished evening gown designed by Dolly Tree. This gown depends for its style importance on the beautiful draping of the material with its long folds of the white crepe falling from the shoulders to the floor. Solid gold head embroidery forms the shoulders and tiny up-standing collar of the gown.

Find White Tribe In Peru's Jungle

Colony Had Been There 25 Years Without Knowledge of The Outside World — Don't Want to Leave There

A white colony found after more than a quarter-century in the jungle fastness of Peru wants to stay there but would like to keep in touch with the rest of the world now with that "new-fangled thing" called radio.

Two Peruvian army flyers, accompanying a Swedish-American expedition exploring the Colorado River, found the group. The flyers said the settlement, made up entirely of Peruvians, is at the mouth of the Pinquen River, a tributary of the Colorado.

The inhabitants, offspring of rubber collectors who remained on the Pinquen after the crash of the rubber industry, welcomed the flyers jubilantly. They plied the two pilots with an endless stream of questions concerning events during the last 25 years. The First Great War peace and the new war were news to them.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

LESSON XIII
THE USE AND ABUSE OF WEALTH.—Proverbs 11; Luke 16: 1-13.
PRINTED TEXT, Prov. 11: 24-31; Luke 16: 11-13.
GOLDEN TEXT—Lay up for yourselves treasures in heaven.

THE LESSON IN ITS SETTING
Time.—Solomon flourished about 1000 B.C.; the message of our Lord taken from Luke was given in January, A.D. 30.

Place.—There are no geographical localities mentioned in the chapter taken from the book of Proverbs; the parable spoken by Jesus was uttered in Peraea.

There are many things that need not trouble us in life, many temptations that do not touch us, yet no man or woman can escape considering the subject of how to make money honorably or what to do with money when it is made, for money we must have, no matter how economically we choose to live. Our lesson today has to do with what the Bible teaches concerning the use of this important medium of exchange and power for purchasing what we need.

Effect Upon Character
What we do with money has a tremendous influence upon our character and also upon the character of others. Money has in it the power either to sanctify or to pollute human life. Men are burdened by money, are separated from simplicity and polluted in the integrity of their moral judgments. We are here considering in our exposition of the eleventh chapter of Proverbs only those passages which relate directly to the fundamental problem of our lesson.

Rewards of Liberality
Proverbs 11:
24. There is that scattereth, and increaseth yet more; And there is that withholdeth more than is meet, but it tendeth only to want.

25. The liberal soul shall be made fat; And he that watereth shall be watered also himself. He is the richest man in the esteem of heaven who has given most. He who gives his five barley loaves and two small fishes into the hands of Jesus sees the people fed and gets twelve baskets over. Set no limit to your gifts of money, time, energy; in the act of giving will return to you, and more also.

26. He that withholdeth grain, the people shall curse him; but blessing shall be upon the head of him that selleth it. In the early stages of commerce there seems no way of making money rapidly so sure as that of buying up corn in time of dearth, waiting until the dearth presses heavily, and then selling at famine prices. That sort of thing is going on all over the world today.

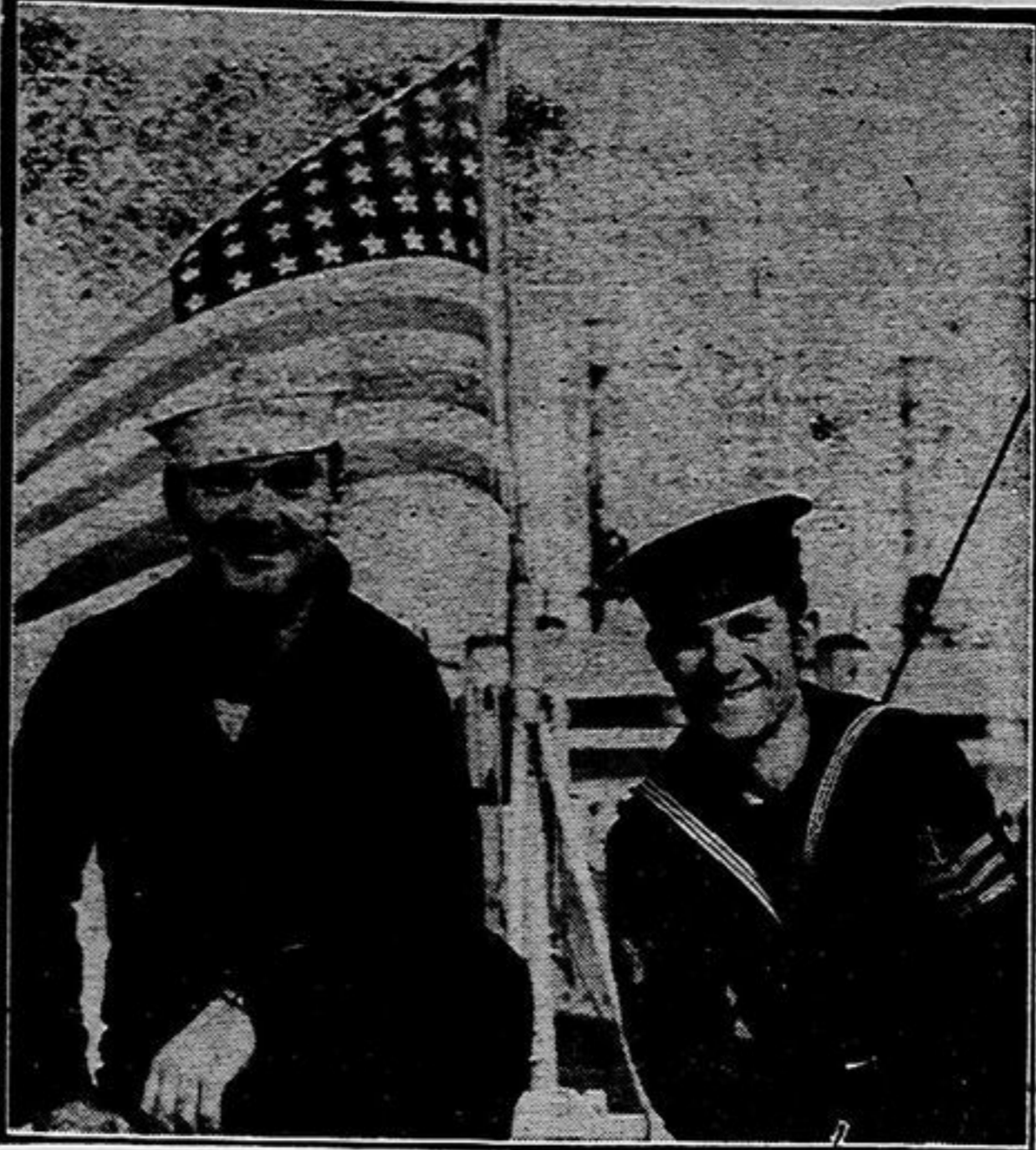
Foolish Trust in Riches
27. He that diligently seeketh good seeketh favor; But he that searcheth after evil, it shall come unto him. 28. He that trusteth in his riches shall fall; But the righteous shall flourish as the green leaf. 29. He that troubleth his own house shall inherit the wind; And the foolish shall be servant to the wise of heart. 30. The fruit of the righteous is a tree of life; And he that is wise winneth souls. 31. Behold, the righteous shall be recompensed in the earth; How much more the wicked and the sinner!

Compare Ps. 49: 6, 7 and Prov. 10: 22. The man who trusts in his riches is a man who expects that his riches will give him all that he needs, not only of the material things of life, but peace, and joy in his own heart, loved ones, friends, a good reputation. Such a man is bound to be disappointed, because wealth in itself will not at all bring these things; neither is it able to make these things permanently abide in a man's life.

Stewardship
Luke 16: 11. If therefore ye have not been faithful in the unrighteous mammon, who will commit it to your trust the true riches? 12. And if ye have not been faithful in that which is another's, who will give you that which is your own? "Mammon" is a Syrian word for money. The money which men have here is another's, even God's. In comparison with the abiding treasures of eternal things, which are the true riches, it is temporal and transient; and a time is coming when it shall fall; but if the man who has been intrusted with it has been unfaithful, and has appropriated to himself what really belongs to God, how can it be expected that God will give him enduring spiritual wealth and happiness, which shall be his very own, inalienable possessions?

One Master To Serve
13. No servant can serve two masters: for either he will have the one, and love the other; or else he will hold to one, and despise the other. Ye cannot serve God and Mammon. Mammon here is personified as a deity, devotion to whom is shown in "covetousness"

Jack Tar and Gob Fraternize



The spirit of friendship and good-will that has characterized the relations between the British Empire and the United States here is dramatically typified by the American sailor, one of many who brought some over-age destroyers to Eastern Canadian ports, and the Royal Naval rating who has come from his own country to help man the ships during their voyage to the United Kingdom. They are shown above on the stern of a U.S. destroyer.

which is idolatry. This is an uncompromising statement. In actual life we find that millions of so-called Christians are seeking to follow this out, but are holding on to the things of the world at the same time, believing that they are serving God. When a Christian is serving God with the whole heart and mind, he cannot love mammon; and when he is seeking the things of the world, putting money first, he is not serving God at all.

Miniature Pistol Fires Bullets

Guelph, Ont., police had a difficult job tossed at them when Edgar H. Croft, antique dealer, brought his revolver in to be registered. The nickel-plated weapon measures about one inch and a half from end of butt to end of barrel, being approximately one-half inch in length. An odd thing about it is that it actually fires bullets—bullets less than one-eighth inch in length. According to Mr. Croft, the pellets will lodge in a thin board at six yards.

Among the 521 refugees in Herness, London, are representatives of Belgium, France, Czechoslovakia, Holland, Poland, Malta, Rumania, and Hungary.

RADIO REPORTER

By DAVE ROBBINS

AROUND THE DIAL

The biggest star of the radio world is due back again this Friday evening—Kate Smith, and it will be a glad "hello everybody" for the listeners sure like the big girl with the personable voice. Then too, Willie Howard, ace comedian will be in Kate's show this season—so altogether it should be a sure-fire Friday night feature.

Everybody's happy with the word that Mart Kenny and his Western gentlemen, those master music makers from Vancouver, will be heard on a CBC network program in the East during the coming cold spell.

Orson Welles, screwball genius of the entertainment world, held dozens of auditions for the role of the Shadow — thinking to get a newer and still more fearsome voice. Then the bearded badman suddenly threw them all out, and decided to retain Bill Johnstone again to scare the grown-ups and bring cheers from the kiddies.

WMCA in New York has a great idea. They are presenting a series of programs entitled "Trojan Horses" designed specifically to reveal the activities of fifth columnists in the United States. The exposes are conducted by Albert Brandt, noted

anti-Nazi writer and authority on subversive infiltration. There will be no false whiskers in these pieces — and real names, places and incidents will be used. For which hurra for the stout-hearted buckos, who believe in the things they had handed down to them.

And a funny one from Fairbanks, Alaska, KFAR in that far northern town presented a new program of a transcribed night club show complete with band, entertainers and sound effects. So impressed were several folks that they hailed a cab, and heeding the announcer's advice, asked to be driven to the Arctic Supper Club. Now that cabbie is looking for the KFAR announcer with a nice sharp tomahawk!

TRIVIA: Contrary to other rumors, Toscanini will be on NBC this fall. Don Willson of the Benny show will also announce "Good News" this season. Mary Livingston (Mrs. Jack Benny) is expecting. Buddy Rogers sez he's all through as an orchy leader, and will work as motion picture producer. Songstress Ginny Simms of Kyser's crew has been offered a motion picture contract. Fletcher Henderson has joined Count Basie's orchy as an arranger.

Dominion Gains In Intellectuals

They're Moving Here From Abroad — Distinguished Thinkers and Authors May Improve Quality of Canadian Literature

Speaking before the Canadian Authors' Association at Saint Anne de Bellevue, Quebec, recently, Jean Charles Harvey, editor of Le Jour, of Montreal, pointed out that the Dominion stood to gain from a literary point of view by welcoming distinguished thinkers and authors who are compelled to flee from Europe. "The geniuses of an old positivist world," he declared, "by migrating to our borders may become so fond of our country, our freedom, that they may be the expression of our national life. By giving those with eyes to see and minds to understand the chance to benefit by the glories of Canadian nature, Canadian literature would be stimulated into growth and Canada would produce great writers, painters and musicians."

There is much to be said for Mr. Harvey's point of view. The United States has gained tremendously by the number of distinguished scientists, philosophers, writers and university professors in various departments of knowledge who have found a domicile in that country. Canada can make no mistake in opening its doors to scholarly men who, because of their independence of thought, find no place for their talents in Nazi-dominated countries. There will be a considerable exodus of this type of men from Austria, Czechoslovakia, Poland, France, and other occupied countries. Since the last war Canada has made very substantial progress in the development of its literature, and every addition should be welcomed.

Farm Notes . . .

Fall Fertilization Improves Pasture

There is no more important crop in Canada than pasture, and in the light of the production of nutritious feed during the past summer months, now is the time to make plans to increase its value. If the pasture has not given the results expected, asks Paul Gervais, Dominion Experimental Station, Lennoxville, P.Q., what is the reason? Is it a question of drainage, acidity, or fertility that is at fault? In the last case, commercial fertilizers if used with judgment, will help correct the situation.

Tests have disclosed that it is better to spread fertilizer in early September, rather than in the spring. There are, however, two exceptions to this rule: one when the ground is too steep and second when the fertilizer contains nitrogen. In the latter case, the phosphorus and potash may be applied in the fall and the nitrogen in the following spring. When a pasture is fertilized for the first time, it is well to use the highest amount mentioned. The applications of fertilizer should be repeated every three, four or five years, depending on the fertility of the soil and the needs of the plants. These recommendations are general and may be modified according to the circumstances. Pastures deteriorate not only by poor management but also for lack of fertilizing elements.

'Eat Less Meat' Theory Is Wrong

Experiments Reported To American Chemical Society Show Lean Meat at Meals in Hot Weather Doesn't Produce Too Much Heat

The old advice to eat less meat to keep cool in hot weather was shown to be exactly wrong in experiments reported to the Ameri-

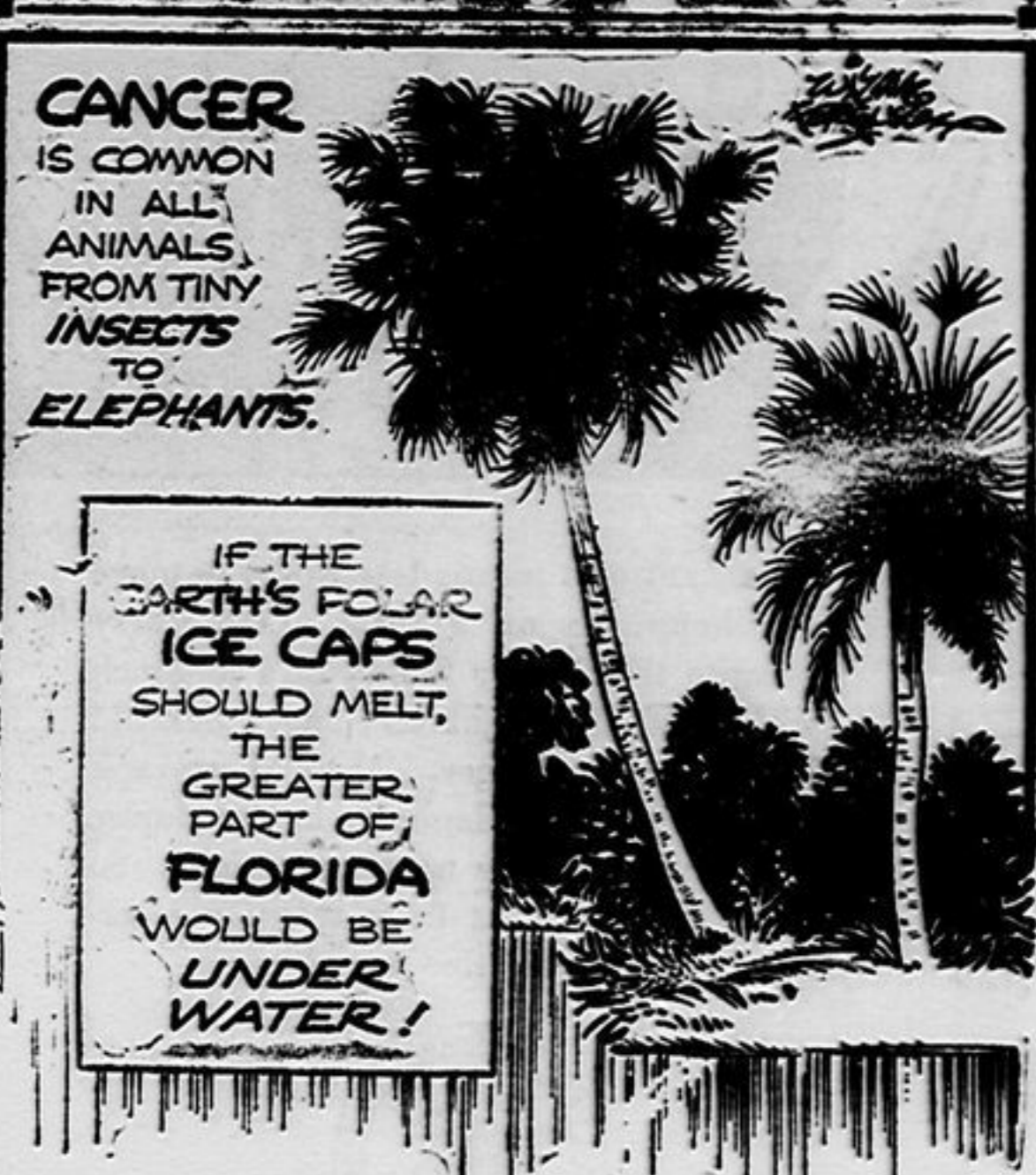
can Chemical Society meeting recently in Detroit.

The right way, said Dr. E. B. Forbes, director of the Institute of Animal Nutrition at Pennsylvania State College, is to eat lean meat and other protein foods as usual, and be careful about consumption of starch, sugar and fat.

LESS STARCH, SUGAR, FAT

The old theory rested on experiments in which each kind of food was fed by itself and meat, or protein, caused the greatest amount of body heat. In Dr. Forbes' experiments he fed proteins, fats and sugars all together and showed that under those circumstances the meats don't cause so much heat production.

THIS CURIOUS WORLD



IN ONE YEAR, AS MANY AS 36 MILLION GALLONS OF TURPENTINE HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM FORESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

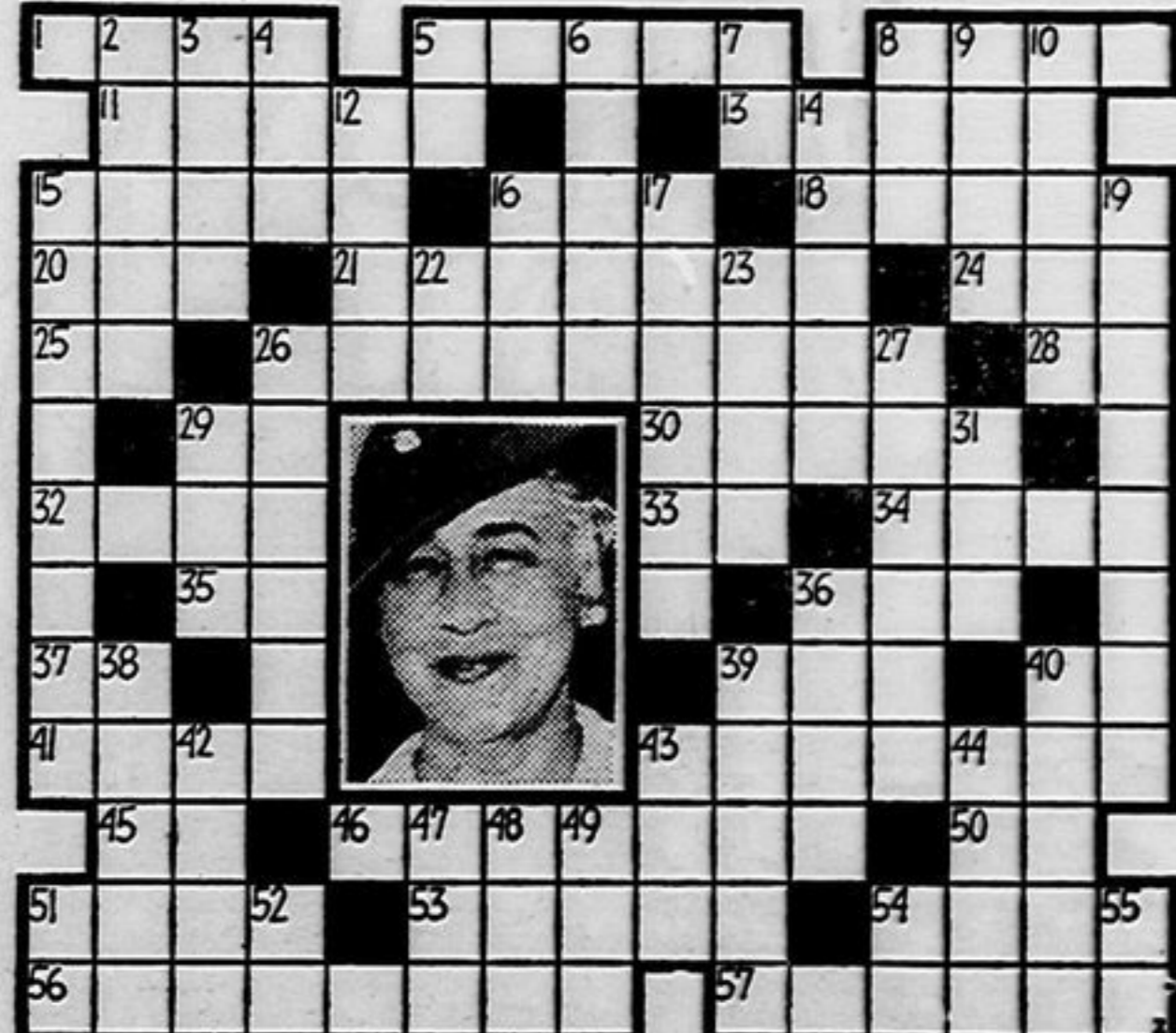
ENOUGH water is locked up in the ice of the earth's polar regions to raise the world's sea level about 150 feet. This would destroy much of Holland, flood the lower Mississippi valley and ruin every harbor in the world.

NEXT: In walking one mile, to what total height does the average person lift each foot?

FEMININE DIPLOMAT

HORIZONTAL
1,5,8, Former stateswoman,
16 Hastened.
17 Post.
19 She was also Denmark.
22 3,1416.
23 Gaseous element.
26 Sieved.
27 Kind of poisoning.
29 Vigor.
31 To remark.
36 To fly.
38 Tubular sheath.
39 Hammer heads.
40 Intelligence.
42 Hindi dialect.
43 Definite article.
44 Owl's cry.
47 Upright shaft.
48 Beer.
49 Courtesy title.
51 Road.
52 Giant king.
54 Postscript.
55 Transposed.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE
ROBDE
11 To pickle.
13 Song.
15 Cup used in refining.
16 Fabric.
18 Billiard shot.
20 Gold quart.
21 Opal glass.
24 Roof point covering.
25 New York (abbr.).
26 Cheats.
28 Half an em.
29 Jumbled type.
30 Ear parts.
32 Lode.
33 Indefinite article.
34 Skilllets.
35 Point.
36 Eye tumor.
37 Therefore.
39 Hawaiian food.
40 Compass point.
41 To skim.
43 Instructor.
45 Railroad (abbr.).
46 Kind of boiler.
50 Upon.
51 To do again.
53 Foreigner.
54 Pillar.
56 She is the — of Wm. J. Bryan.
57 Correlative of brother.
VERTICAL
2 Exorbitant rate of interest.
3 Shark.
4 Color.
5 To exist.
6 To submit.
7 North Carolina.
8 English coin.
9 Had on.
10 To run away.
12 Dilatory.
14 Sharp and harsh.
15 She was a member of



By J. MILLAR WATT

POP — Clearing a Trap

