

Flying To Go On In Winter

Air Training Program to Continue Throughout Canada

Air training will be carried on during the winter across Canada almost as effectively as in the summer, James S. Duncan, Deputy Minister for Air, said last week. The days will be shorter, but, on the other hand, air conditions tend to be more uniform in the winter, he said.

CONDITIONS MORE UNIFORM

One proposal has reached Ottawa that training be transferred from Canada to Florida, Mr. Duncan added, but he said such a step never had been considered by the Air Ministry. The entire British Commonwealth air training plan has been developed with the idea that cold weather would not interfere with flying.

USE OF SKIS HELPS

In the last war some Canadian fliers trained in Southern States after the United States became a belligerent, but since then, by the use of skis, winter flying has become common in Canada. No evertures have been made to United States to permit training in that country.

Windows Give House Character

Use Care in Placing Them at the Proper Intervals, if You're Planning to Build

People who have very decided opinions about windows from within may not be at all exacting about their appearance from without. Yet, nothing gives such character to a house exterior as the proper relation of voids to solids. Not only the relation of the windows to the wall space, but to the roofs and doors; also to the porch or balconies, if any.

FROM INSIDE OR OUT

The two-sided, slightly oblong house, presents the easiest problem. A symmetrical arrangement is usually the best solution. The interior can generally be planned to conform to a balanced outside treatment.

Suppose, for instance, that you want your house to have sash windows. You need not for that reason feel obliged to conform blindly to any special historical precedent. You can combine the precedent of the usual type and size with large or small bow or bay windows, in many delightful ways that will insure proper lighting inside and yet give a diversified and agreeable effect from the outside.

Canadian Words Found Different

War-Guest Children Are Amazed at the Way We Spell Things

A war-guest laddie complains that Canadians spell "tyre" with an "i." Why not? asks the Toronto Daily Star. It is a short form of "attire" and came into use because the tire was considered the attire or clothing of the wheel. In the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries the spelling "tyre" and "tire" were both commonly used in England, but in the seventeenth century "tyre" became the accepted spelling there, and has continued to be the common form on this continent. In England, however, when the pneumatic tires for bicycles, and later for motor cars, were manufactured, the spelling for some unknown reason reverted to the sixteenth century form, "tyre," which the Oxford English dictionary describes as "a variant of 'tire'."

PETROL IS GASOLINE

The war guest will find that in Canada petrol is gasoline; the bonnet of a car usually a hood; sparking plugs shortened to spark plugs, and "saloon" used to describe a drinking place, not to describe an automobile. Our own word "sedan" is of obscure origin, and not thought to be connected with the place name. When Sir Sanders Duncombe was given the exclusive rights in England in 1634 to supply "covered chais," the index to the patent carried the word "sedans" in brackets.

Turtle Turns Up After 30 Years

While picking strawberries with his brother Dean in 1910, Sidney Newton of Amesbury, Mass., found a snapping turtle. Dean held the reptile while Sidney cut the initials "S. N. 1910" on the shell, then dropped the turtle in a brook.

Now 30 years later, Dean E. Newton spied the initialed turtle while walking along a brook on his farm. He fished it out and is saving it until his brother Sidney arrives from Syracuse, N.Y., for a visit.

Bomb Crater in Front of Buckingham Palace



A clean-up squad is seen here figuring what's to be done in the wake of German bombs which fell last week in front of Buckingham Palace.

Modern Etiquette

BY ROBERTA LEE

1. When a husband does not like to write letters, shouldn't his wife be willing to do this for him?
2. Shouldn't you always ask a person for permission to use his name as a reference, before doing so?
3. Is it necessary that everybody be introduced at a large wedding reception?
4. Is it necessary for the bride and groom to tell anyone the destination of their honeymoon trip?
5. When a girl has two dinner partners, isn't she privileged to talk more to the one who is the most interesting?
6. How should a servant address a young girl in the household, who is sixteen years of age?

Answers

1. No. He should write his own "thank you letters," as well as all other letters to his relatives and personal friends. A letter written by someone else is somewhat similar to giving a person a secondhand gift.
2. Yes, always.
3. It is not at all necessary.
4. It is better to tell the best man. At least one person should know, in case for some urgent reason they should be reached.
5. Never. She should try to divide her attention equally.
6. "Miss Helen."

How Can I?

BY ANNE ASHLEY

- Q. How can I keep the bath sponge clean and sweet?
- A. Rub a fresh lemon thoroughly into it and then rinse thoroughly in hot water. If the sponge is very slimy, steep it in vinegar and water over night, or for about twelve hours.
- Q. How can I brighten a dull carpet?
- A. First sweep the carpet clean. Then dip a soft, clean mop into a pail containing 1/2 gallon of cold water and 1/2 teacup of ammonia, or vinegar; wring it well and rub over the carpet. It will be as bright and fluffy as new.
- Q. How can I prevent cheese from moulding?
- A. Wrap the cheese in a cloth constantly moistened with vinegar and this will keep it from moulding. Butter the cut edges of the cheese to keep it from hardening.
- Q. How can I remove match scratches from wood?
- A. First rub the marks with a cut lemon, and then with a damp cloth and a little whiting. Rinse and polish with a soft cloth.
- Q. How can I remedy a cork which is suspected of leaking?
- A. Remove the cork and place it in boiling water. Let it remain until the water is cool; then place the cork in the bottle and it will be as good as new.
- Q. How can I rid my house of mice?
- A. Place a little oil of peppermint about their haunts on wads of cotton. This causes them to go elsewhere.



HEALTH TOPICS

The Perfect Child

The proper way to rear a "perfect" child according to a mother who has done so in the eyes of medical authorities, is to avoid intricate health rules and "don't try to force your child to eat."

The mother is Mrs. Joseph C. Thomson, of Peoria, Ill., whose daughter, Joan Carole, age three, was one of two children given 100 per cent health ratings in the Better Babies Conference contest at the Illinois State Fair at Springfield.

MILK AND SUNSHINE

Joan Carole was tied for first place in the health contest with the year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Henry of Gillespie, Henry is the former "Wh" Henry of University of Illinois football fame, who now coaches at Gillespie high school.

"Lots of milk and plenty of sunshine are very important and so are regular checkups with the doctor and dentist," said Mrs. Thomson.

Joan Carole eats a heavy breakfast, but goes light at lunch and dinner. Last year her mother was afraid that Joan was not eating enough to provide the necessary energy for strenuous child play, but later decided the child's appetite was in proportion to her needs.

Earthworms can travel not only through the hardest soil but even through brick walls and concrete.

He Used His Head

When the steel pen superseded the quill pen a French manufacturer stood to lose everything he had on earth. He started to make quill toothpicks and made a fortune instead. Until quite recently his factory turned out upwards of twenty million of these toothpicks per year. Hotels of the Canadian National Railways System still supply them.

Rain Tells Time

In Canada we use watches and clocks for telling the time, but in Para, Brazil, they rely on rain to check the hours. It rains so regularly in short, heavy showers that people make appointments "after the third shower," or "the fifth shower," and so on. In Hawaii there are similar showers, which are almost invariably localized. People who can see it raining a little way ahead, stop where they are until the rain lifts.

HAVE YOU HEARD?

A man bought a canary from a bird dealer. "You're quite sure this bird can sing?" he inquired suspiciously.

"Yes, a grand singer," piped the dealer. "That isn't true— and I've got a string of fish to prove it."

The customer left. A week later he reappeared. "Look here," he roared, "this bird you sold me is lame!"

"Well," snapped the dealer, "what the dickens did you want? A singer or a dancer?"

Mother: "Willie, I heard instead of going to Sunday-school this morning you played football."

Willie: "That isn't true—and I've got a string of fish to prove it."

A hunter was showing off his trophies to a group of visitors. He was rapturously explaining how he acquired the various exhibits. "See that elephant?" he said. "I shot it in my pyjamas!"

"My word," murmured the visitor, "how did it get there?"

Algermon (to his valet)— "The doctor has ordered me to take more exercise, so I will wind up my watch in the future."

The handwriting of Horace Greeley, the famous editor, was dreaded by all who were called upon to decipher it, for it was extremely illegible. It has been humorously reported that once some of Greeley's reporters inked the feet of a chicken and had it walk around a sheet of paper, and that when the results were presented to the great editor's favorite compositor, the good man readily set the matter up in type. Of course, this is an exaggeration, but the following is said to be true:

One day, Mr. Greeley sent a note to another editor in the same city, but the other man could not understand it, and sent it back. Greeley thought it was a reply, but being unable to read it, remarked to the messenger boy who had delivered it: "What in the world does that fellow mean?"

"That," replied the messenger, "is exactly what the other man said."

"I understand she married a struggling young man." "Yes, he struggled, but he couldn't get away."

Canadian National Railways Revenues

The gross revenues of the all-inclusive Canadian National Railways System for the week ending September 14, 1940 were \$4,888,627 as compared with \$5,308,350

for the corresponding period of 1939, a decrease of 419,723 or 8%

After the Blitz — Comes The Morning Milk



The nonchalant gent who is taking in his milk from the doorstep here is typical of many Englishmen of today. They are so accustomed to bombings that they would be more annoyed at the milkman if he failed to leave the usual couple of bottles than they are at the Nazis who dump cargoes of destruction that blow in their front doors, break their windows and keep them awake nights.

A Special Prize For Best Plowing

Salada Tea Offers Prize of \$10.00 at Every Ontario Match For Best Plowed Land In Sod — Compete At International

Horse plowmen who figure they are pretty good in sod will be looking forward to their Branch matches to take a fling at the \$10.00 prize SALADA TEA is offering for the best plowed land in sod, using horses.

PRIZE OF A TRIP

Winners of the event in every Branch in Ontario will be entitled to plow in the SALADA SPECIAL at the "INTERNATIONAL" where the prizes should attract plowmen from all over the Province of Ontario. First two winners will be awarded gold and silver medals and an extensive trip in the Spring, and the next twelve — cash prizes from \$25.00 to \$50.00.

ARE YOU BETWEEN 18 AND 35 YEARS OF AGE?

Do you know that all Canadian Citizens between these ages are entitled to take Civil Service Examination Positions. Numerous positions will be filled from time to time.

FOR INFORMATION WRITE PREMIER VOCATIONAL TRAINING, LTD. 47 YONGE ST.

FEMALE PAIN

Women who suffer painful, irregular periods with nervous, moody spells due to functional cause should find Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound simply marvelous to relieve such distress, especially to help weak, tired women to get smiling thru difficult days. Over 1,000,000 women have reported amazing benefits. Write: LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND, LYDIA PINKHAM MEDICINE CO., LOWELL, MASS., U.S.A.

ISSUE 39-'40

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GROWN IN SUNNY SOUTHERN ONTARIO

Try Windowless Dwellings Next?

And, "Invisible" Towns. If British Architects' Plans Materialize — Protection Against Bombs

If the war goes on another year Britons may be living in windowless houses in "invisible" towns and sleeping in "bomb proof" bedrooms, says a copyright story in the New York Tribune.

British architects have for some time been planning wartime housing estates which will be as invisible and as safe from the air as possible. Some of their plans are now on view at an exhibition at the Royal Institute of British Architects.

FLYING GLASS DANGER

One prize winning drawing is that of a two-family house, one storey, with a communicating door in the middle main chimney between the two homes. None of the rooms has windows. It is explained that most of the air raid injuries are due to flying glass. The bedrooms, which are in the centre of each house, with living rooms and kitchens at each end, are in themselves complete shelters. The beds are arranged in cubicles.

Fussy Burglar

When A. C. Martindale, investigator for the district attorney, called in a Houston, Texas, housewife to question a 23-year-old Negro burglar suspect, she asked the suspect if he had taken a single bite out of a lemon pie in her icebox and then put the pie back. The Negro admitted he had. "Why didn't you eat the rest of it?" she asked. "To tell you the truth," he replied, "I didn't like it." The housewife then snapped to Martindale: "I could forgive him breaking into my house, but that remark about my pie is the last straw. I know I make the best pies in the neighbourhood."

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What Science Is Doing

GRASS INTO OIL

In less than two hour's time grass, leaves, seaweed, wood, molasses and cornstalks are changed into coal or oil by a new process announced at the Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh.

The raw materials are heated, under pressure, with limestone and other similar chemicals. The heat and the pressure abolish time almost literally.

DISCOVERS "DRY" WATER

Dry water, a new chemical curiosity, was described to the American Chemical Society today by Dr. Irving Langmuir, famous American Nobel Prize winner in physics.

The water is dry only in one way, that no moisture evaporates from its surface.

NEW CHEMICAL MIRACLES

Four new chemical miracles—wall paint which kills disease germs, a terrific explosive, electrical weaving, and the first step in synthetic quinine from oil wells—were announced to the American Chemical Society last week.

The antiseptic paints are made with a little chlorine or iodine, result of thousands of experiments. The explosive is a combination of butadiene, the stuff with which Germany makes synthetic rubber, and ozone. It was discovered at Syracuse University, and is so sensitive its power has not been measured.

Charged with speeding, Albert Assinger, an engineer of Milwaukee, Wis., whipped out his slide rule in his own defense. He told the court that, had he been traveling at 44 miles an hour as the police officer had testified, he would have been stopped 829 feet beyond the spot where he was arrested. The court suspended sentence.

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Ontario Facing Teacher Shortage

Within Next Few Years Will Be A Shortage In Number Teaching School—Subjects Required

With a definite prospect of shortage of public school teachers in this Province during next few years, a reduction in number of subjects required for entrance into normal schools was announced early in September by Hon. Dr. Duncan McArthur, Minister of Education.

In order to attract more women to the teaching profession in sufficiently large numbers to man the schools, it is proposed to consider for the course leading to class certificates, candidates have completed eight of the upper school papers hitherto required.

A survey by the Department of Education indicates that those who in normal times have entered the teaching profession, are enlisting in positions in shops and in connection with war work.

This is most noticeable in the Ottawa area, according to information received by the Minister. "In this district," he said, "the rapidly increasing staffs for the various reaux and services being by the Federal Government reflected in a substantial reduction in the number of candidates for admission to Ottawa Normal School."

A number of men have joined the colors, though they may have leave of absence for the duration of the war, their places filled in the meantime.

Elegant Simplicity



Myrna Loy wears this distinctive evening gown designed by Tree. This gown depends on style importance on the draping of the material, long folds of the white crepe from the shoulders to the solid gold bead embroidery on the shoulders and tiny up-to-the-collars of the gown.

Find White Tribes In Peru's Jungles

Colony Had Been There Years Without Knowledge Outside World — Want to Leave There

A white colony found alive than a quarter-century in the fastness of Peru's jungles but would like to keep in with the rest of the world with that "new-fangled" wireless radio.

Two Peruvian army officers accompanying a Swedish expedition exploring the Amazon River, found the group. They said the settlement, made up of Peruvians, is at the foot of the Pingvin River, a tributary of the Colorado.

The inhabitants, offspring of rubber collectors who remained in the jungle after the crash of the rubber industry, welcomed the explorers. They had spent years of their lives in questions concerning events of the last 25 years. The first war passed and the new war news is...