



# DOMINION OF CANADA SECOND WAR LOAN \$300,000,000

The Bank of Canada is authorized by the Minister of Finance to announce the offering of a loan to be issued for cash in the following terms:

### 3 Per Cent Bonds due October 1, 1952

Callable on or after October 1, 1949

Issue Price: 98.75% and accrued interest  
Yielding 3.125% to maturity

Denominations of Bearer Bonds: \$100, \$500, \$1,000

The proceeds will be used by the Government to finance expenditures for war purposes. Payment is to be made in full against delivery of interim certificates on or after October 1, 1940. Principal and interest will be payable in lawful money of Canada. Interest will be payable without charge semi-annually at any branch in Canada of any chartered bank. The Bonds will be dated October 1, 1940.

In accordance with the announcement made by the Minister of Finance on August 18, 1940, the Bank of Canada has been further authorized to announce that applications will be received to convert Dominion of Canada 4 1/2% Bonds due September 1, 1940, which have not yet been presented for payment, into an equal par value of additional bonds of the above issue. The 4 1/2% Bonds accepted for conversion (with final coupon detached) will be valued at 100.25% and the resultant cash adjustment in favour of the applicant will be made at the time of delivery of the new Bonds, on or after October 1, 1940.

Cash subscriptions and conversion applications may be made through any approved investment dealer or stock broker or through any branch in Canada of any chartered bank, from whom copies of the official prospectus containing complete details of the issue may be obtained.

The Minister of Finance reserves the right to allot cash subscriptions in full or in part.

The lists for cash subscriptions and conversion applications will open at the Bank of Canada, Ottawa, at 9 a.m., E.D.T., on Monday, September 9, 1940, and may be closed at any time at the discretion of the Minister of Finance, with or without notice.

OTTAWA, September 6, 1940.

No distinction of any kind will be made between the new recruits, thus drafted, and the rest of the militia—except that the men called under this plan will not be available for duty outside of Canada unless they volunteer for such service. It is important that from the outset these men be regarded as members of the Canadian army. As recruits they will pass directly into the militia regiments. Automatically they will become members of the Canadian militia in their own right. They will share its traditions and be the custodians of its honor.

### CANADA'S WAR EFFORT

A Weekly Review Of Developments On The Home Front.

1. Hon. J. L. Ralston, Minister of National Defence, ordered a thorough and complete investigation into the entire organization and administration of Internment camps in Canada.
2. War Contracts awarded by the Ministry of Munitions and Supply numbered 1273 and totalled \$10,725,123.
3. Canada's second war loan to be sponsored by a national committee comprising five former finance ministers, the nine provincial treasurers and 200 representative Canadians from coast to coast.
4. Naval Service headquarters announce that Canadian ports will witness the transfer of 50 over-age United States destroyers to the Royal Navy. In return, Great Britain leases to the United States a chain of Caribbean and Atlantic naval and air bases.
5. Canada's Atlantic army command will be strengthened by concentration of the Third Division in the Maritime provinces.
6. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Munitions and Supply, announced construction of three new plants for manufacture of rifles, anti-aircraft guns and explosives. The new factories will cost around \$17,500,000.
7. Hon. J. L. Ralston, Minister of Defence, approved the proposal that a Netherlands Infantry Battalion be raised in Canada at the expense of the Netherlands Government.

### PRESENTATION MADE TO PTE. GEORGE ALJOE

Over one hundred neighbors and friends gathered in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Aljoe in honour of their son, George, who is a Private in the Grey and Simcoe Foresters, and presented him with a wrist watch and a leather toilet case. The address was read by Mrs. J. C. Hamilton and the presentation was made by John Weir and Clarence Atkinson. Private Aljoe was also presented with a signet ring from his grandmother, Mrs. David Donnelly, his mother, Mrs. David Allen, making the cousin, David Allen, making the presentation.

### MULOCK

Will the ladies of this Section please note that the War Workers will meet at the home of Mrs. Saunders Friday of this week, Sept. 13. Miss Mary Muir R. N. of Toronto, is at present visiting at the homes of Miss Christina Livingstone and Miss Annie Hobkirk. Miss Doris Young of Hanover is spending several weeks holiday with her grandmother, Mrs. Baker at the home of Mr. Irwin Brown. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Campbell sons, Charlie and Glenn of Crawford, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Adlam, Durham visited Sunday with Mr. Wm. Adlam and family. Rev. H. and Mrs. Crickington, Rev. C. Saunders, Mr. A. C. MacDonald are attending the Baptist Ministers' Conference at Canadian Keswick, Ferndale, Muskoka. Two quilts are being quilted this week in aid of Red Cross at the homes of Mrs. Fulton and Mrs. Boyce. Mr. and Mrs. Howard Gibbons and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt of Lamlash. Mr. and Mrs. Doug. Hastie accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Eric Ashton and son Reginald and Mr. and Mrs. Erwin Peglo of Lamlash attended the Toronto Exhibition last week. Mr. and Mrs. Bobzener and son Frank and Mrs. Penner of Owen Sound visited last week with Mr. Don. MacKechnie and daughter Mary.

### ROCKY SAUGEEN

It is quite a problem to finish harvest for those who were not fortunate to have finished before the continued wet weather. Mr. and Mrs. Ira Yake and family were recent visitors with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kelsey. Very pleased to hear Mr. Kelsey is feeling some better after a long spell of ill health and is able to be up some of the time. Mrs. Duncan McQuarrie and son Peter were guests this week with Mrs. Neil Livingstone, Townsend Lake. Recent visitors with Mr. and Mrs. James Crutchley were Miss Tena Livingstone and Miss Mary McGillivray, Crawford accompanied by Miss Dewar R. N., Toronto. Master Buddy Lamb spent a few days with his parents in Toronto. Mr. and Mrs. James Miller and family were visitors with Owen Sound friends the first of the week. Mr. and Mrs. Lorne McIntosh Niagara Falls were weekend visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Bryce Dargavel. Heartiest congratulations are extended to Miss Norma Kelsey R. N. and Mr. Clyde McLellan who were happily married at Kirkland Lake last week. The Ladies' Aid are holding a social evening at the home of Mrs. Allan Boyd on Friday evening of this week. The U. F. W. O. will hold their monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. Mal. McKechnie on Friday of this week. Very sorry to hear Miss Sarah McArthur is suffering from an attack of shingles and hope she will soon be feeling much better. Mr. and Mrs. Harold McKechnie were visitors with Kitchener friends this week. Mr. and Mrs. Lance Rumble and son Bob and Miss Patterson of Hamilton were guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lawson over the week end.

### BORN

- ROBINSON—In Durham hospital on Monday, Sept. 9th, to Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Robinson, Glenelg, a son.
- READY—In Victoria Hospital, London, on Friday, Sept. 6th, to Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Ready (nee Susie Bell), a son (Allan John).
- COOK—In St. Mary's Hospital, Kitchener on Sunday, Sept. 8th to Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Cook a son (Murray Firth).
- NOBLE—In Durham Hospital on Friday, September 6th to Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Noble, R. R. 2, Durham, a daughter.
- BLACK—In Durham Hospital, on September 6th, to Mr. and Mrs. Francis Black, Glenelg Centre, a daughter.
- FALKINGHAM—In Durham Hospital on Friday, September 6th, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Falkingham, a daughter.
- LINDSAY—In Glenelg, on Thursday, September 5th, to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lindsay, a son.

### CRAWFORD

Mr. and Mrs. W. Campbell and family visited with Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Adlam of Allan Park. Mr. and Mrs. Dougald MacDonald visited with Mr. and Mrs. Herb Brigham, Louisa. Mr. and Mrs. Archie Watson of Welbeck visited a day this week with Mr. and Mrs. Will Corlett. Miss Mary Muir, R. N. of Toronto is visiting at present with friends here and last Saturday accompanied by Miss Tena Livingstone and Miss McGillivray visited with Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Crutchley of Dornoch. Miss Alma Anderson visited with Miss Faith Brown of Lamlash on Sunday. Mr. Will Anderson received the sad news of the death of his brother-in-law, Mr. Hamilton Plunkett of Pt. Arthur on Monday. Mrs. Plunkett (nee Bessie Anderson) taught in Crawford school prior to her marriage some ten years ago and to her and their nine year-old daughter Muriel as well as other relatives and friends, sincere sympathy is extended. On account of Elmwood United Church anniversary services there will be no service or Sunday School at Crawford. The C.Y.P.U. met on Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herb Brigham with about 40 present. The President, Cameron McDouall was in the chair. The scripture lesson was read by Robt. Hastie and the Meditation was taken by Irene Krauter. Readings were given by Mrs. Brigham and Florence MacDonald. The topic "Highways of Discipleship" was presented in a very interesting way by Mrs. E. Boyce who also led in a discussion on the topic. A duet was sung by Lynne Fisher and Marjorie MacDonald and lovely sacred numbers on player piano were enjoyed. The meeting was closed with the Y.P.U. benediction. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Campbell. Rev. and Mrs. W. Summerell entertained Crawford W. M. S. at their September meeting last Wednesday with fifteen present. Miss L. Fisher conducted the worship service and Miss McGillivray gave a splendid talk based on the Bible reading of Jehoshaphat's Prayer. Mrs. Edgar Boyce took the topic from one of the new study books "Birch Bark Talking". Mrs. Wright and Mrs. G. Hastie also took part in the program. After the meeting Mr. and Mrs. Summerell served dainty refreshments.

### DORNOCH

Miss Mary B. Morrison of Owen Sound spent the weekend with her parents Mr. and Mrs. D. Morrison. Mr. and Mrs. A. D. MacIntyre and Bobby, visited recently with friends at Flesherton. Recent visitors with Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Vasey were Mr. and Mrs. Bolen, son and daughter of Kenilworth. Mr. and Mrs. Beatty and little son of Owen Sound were recent visitors with Mr. and Mrs. V. Sweeney. Mr. and Mrs. J. Ray and family visited recently with the Richardson family at Swinton Park. Mr. and Mrs. A. Livingstone and Shirley visited the first of the week with Mrs. N. Livingstone, Townsend Lake. Mr. Dennis Vasey of Owen Sound was a recent visitor with his father and brothers.

### Bentinck Council

Council met on Wednesday, the 4th day of September. Members all present. Minutes of last meeting were read and adopted. Campbell—Livingstone: That all accounts, including Voucher No. 9, be passed and paid.—Carried. Hopkins—Brown: That By-Law No. 219 be read a second time.—Carried. Campbell—Livingstone: That By-Law No. 218 be read a third time and finally passed.—Carried. County rate, 12.8 mills; township rate, 4 mills; bridge rate, 1 mill; charity and hospitals, 1 mill; general school, 6.8 mills. Campbell—Livingstone: That the clerk mail tax notices, taxes to be paid in Royal banks at Durham, Hanover and Elmwood.—Carried. Relief accounts John Clouston, \$20.55; cash relief, \$10; Howard Kerr, \$4.23; Fred Jacklin, \$5.78; Wm. Herd, fuel, \$3.50. General accounts: One meeting of Council, \$12.70; J. C. Mercer, hospital patients, \$46; Department of Health Insulin, \$2.50; Norman Park, one lamb, \$8; John E. Purves, inspecting, \$1.50; Colin McIntyre, one lamb, \$8; C. F. Riddell, inspecting, \$1.50. Council adjourned to meet Monday, the 7th day of October at 10 o'clock. J. H. Chittick, Clerk.

### THE EARLIEST FLYERS

In the earliest days there were flying dragons such as the pterodactyl, which must have been fearsome denizens of the early air, but they long ago disappeared. The earliest flyers who have continued to exist are the insects, and they are with us in great multitude. The insect flies well, but it is harder for them to fly than for their friends the birds, as they must move their wings much more rapidly than the latter. Flies move their wings about 350 times a minute, humble bees 240 times, while some other insects may move their wings even faster. But the butterfly only flaps its wings at the rate of about nine per minute. On the other hand, it is estimated that the sparrow moves its wings in flight only thirteen a minute, the wild duck makes nine strokes a minute, and the pelican's wings move only once each minute. It is harder for the insects to fly, as they cannot soar as do the birds with some exceptions such as the dragon fly, which soars in wonderful fashion. A few wasps, however, can do what no bird, save possibly the humming bird, can do—fly backwards. A few wasps can fly tail foremost.

### The Durham Review

P. RAMAGE, Editor and Proprietor

### ON THE HOME FRONT

In one year, under the new plan, approximately 300,000 men will have received initial military training. These 300,000 men are to be regarded as the vanguard of a mighty Canadian Army which will be available to defend this country. There are difficulties in withdrawing so many men from normal life of the community even for the comparatively short period of training but difficulties cannot be allowed to obscure the goal to be reached. This is the beginning, not the end, of a policy. The plan has been worked out so that it can be speeded up or slowed down as events require. There are difficulties, also, in building quarters and manufacturing the equipment for this citizen army. Every effort is being made to guard against failure on either count. One of the difficulties of the scheme is the shortage of competent instructors to train these men. Several thousand instructors will be needed. The problem has been foreseen and some schools have already been established. The instructors are being drawn from N.P.A.M. units and ex-service men. This policy has been evolved to cause the minimum dislocation to industry. The rule will be that there can be no exceptions. Any postponements must be so arranged that everyone within the groups called who is physically fit, must undergo training within a year. Physical fitness is defined as every one classified by military medical standards as being C. 1 or better.

### Bandmaster Wright Returns to Chesley

Recently Mr. Wright went to Chesley for tests with the band that resulted in his appointment to head the organization there. He had resided in London for the past 16 years. Some thirty years ago, Mr. Wright led Durham band for a couple of years and broke in quite a number of beginners. He is wearing well. With the United States alone declaring its ability to turn out 35,000 aeroplanes engines every year, and Britain, Germany and France in full swing, not to mention Canada, the question arises, "What will happen to all these machines after the war?" Will all the nations become air-minded? At a Chemical Industries Exposition held in Sydney, Australia, not

long ago, a young lady stood inviting the bystanders to squirt ink all over her dress. It was waterproofed with a special material, and the ink left no stain. There passed away in Vancouver, B. C. at her residence, 250-13th Ave. on August 27th, Mrs Chas. M. McDougall, aged 72 years. Mrs McDougall will be remembered as Charlotte Lunney of Bentinck. Besides her husband, she is survived by one daughter, Mrs Stanley Bird of Bellingham, Wash., also one sister, Mrs Jas. Brunt of Mulock. Private services were conducted Aug. 29 from Mount Pleasant Chapel by Rev. H. C. Phillips of Ruth Morton Baptist Church, and interment was in lawn section of Mountain View Cemetery.

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