

"THERE'LL ALWAYS BE AN ENGLAND"
Make it just as certain that you'll attend

DURHAM FALL FAIR

Thursday, Friday, Sept. 6th
Sept. 5th, Friday, Sept. 6th

Liberal Cash and Special Pries for Products of Farm, Garden and Household

SPECIAL ATTRACTIONS - Sponsored by Durham Business Men's Association

AMATEUR CONTEST at 1.30 Sept. 6th

\$50 in Prizes. Seven Classes. See Handbills.

Contestants must have competed in at least one Saturday Night Con test during the Summer.

Lucknow Pipe Band -- 2 Scotch Dancers from Lucknow
Cook & Mocerhead, Magician and Entertainers

RACES AND CONTESTS - No Entry Fee - Good Prizes

SADDLE RACE, one mile, open to all QUICK HITCH-UP RACE, Half Mile SHETLAND PONY RACE TANDEM DRIVE

Children's Parade from Public School at 1 p.m. led by Band. Pony Cavalcade in procession.

ADMISSION TO GROUNDS, 25 CEN TS and 15 c. CARS, 25c.

Concert Friday Even'g, Sept. 6

IN TOWN HALL, DURHAM. The Dramatic Club of First United Church, Owen Sound, will present the Play, "THE LAUGHING CURE" a hilarious and entertaining three-act Comedy. With additional entertainment between acts, an interesting programme is assured. Admission to Concert, 35c and 15c. Plan at McFadden's Drug Store. Buy your Tickets early.

R. C. ROBINSON, President.

W. G. BAYLEY, Secretary

The Durham Review

P. RAMAGE, Editor and Proprietor

CANADA'S WAR EFFORT

A Weekly Review of Developments on the Home Front

1. Meeting at Ogdensburg. New York, President Roosevelt of the United States, and the Prime Minister of Canada agreed that a permanent joint board on defence should be set up by the two countries at once. The Board will commence studies relating to sea, land and air problems, including personnel and material. It will consider in the broad sense the defence of the North half of the Western hemisphere, and consist of four or five members from each country, most of them from the services.

4. Personnel of the Canadian navy is nearly six times as great as it was a year ago, announced Hon. Angus Macdonald, Minister of National Defence for Naval Services. Approximately 10,000 Naval officers and men are on active service.

5. Hon. Vincent Massey, Canadian High Commissioner in London, cabled the Minister for Naval Services that "the quiet but effective work of Canadian destroyers on convoy service is valued highly by Admiralty, and it is of especial interest that among their duties has been the escort of Australian troops en route to Britain."

6. Hon. C. G. Power, Associate Minister of Defence, accompanied by army, navy and air advisers, conferred on defence with Newfoundland authorities in St. Johns, Newfoundland.

7. Armored brigade authorized for the C.A.S.F. Brigade will consist of four battalions of the C.A.S.F., and will be equipped with 200 tanks in addition to other armored vehicles. Col. F. F. Worthington, M.C., Commanding Officer of the Canadian Armored Fighting Vehicles Training Centre at Camp Borden, will command the brigade.

8. In addition to approximately 40,000 troops overseas, strength of the C.A.S.F. in Canada as of Aug. 14th totalled 114,003. Of this total, 26 companies were veteran home guards. Strength of the non-permanent active militia stood at 100,731 of which 21,500 are at present in training camps. Name of the Veterans Home Guards is to be changed to Veterans Guard of Canada.

BLITZKRIEG WITH MUSIC

(By Leland Stowe, from the Chicago Daily News)

During the first days of the Nazi occupation of Oslo, Norway's capital, German soldiers mesmerized the civilians with rollicking songs, American dance tunes and German waltzes. Groups of soldiers appeared in different streets, singing gaily, to the accompaniment of accordions, as though nothing serious was happening. A 12-piece Nazi band struck up in front of Parliament, for the most amazing concert the capital ever had, and crowds of Osloans were soon listening to "Roll out the Barrel." No one seemed to think of rolling out the Germans. The band played almost ceaselessly until night, never lacking an audience. This was part of the audacious technique which enabled only 1,500 troops, on April 9th, to nullify 250,000 Osloans into non-resistance.

Meanwhile skeleton forces were occupying Parliament and other public buildings. German soldiers filled the open windows of Parliament, all singing lustily, while one pumped an accordion. Crowds of Osloans blocked the pavements below. Their faces showed curiosity, even enjoyment.

The cleverest piece of musical mass psychology was staged two days later, when the main body of 20,000 troops began to disembark. Within half an hour the harbor's semicircle of quays was a curious sight. On the embankment were perhaps three platoons of German infantry, their kits and rifles piled neatly before them. Arms interlocked, swinging from side to side, they shouted a German song, "Going to Town", in splendid harmony.

More singing echoed to shore from the transports. Behind their booming choruses, was the implication that there was nothing serious about these troops marching down the gangways. The passive Osloans failed to realize that their capital was being conquered.

The serenade went on for hours while troops landed. The people had been baffled by the military's failure to defend the city, bewildered by Nazi bombers that dropped no bombs. Now they saw many troops, many machine guns. Indifference gave way to realization, too late.

With the arrival of 20 or more transports on the 12th, resistance within Oslo had become impossible. There was no further need for bluff. The music ended. "Roll Out the Barrel" had become the dirge of Oslo's independence.

CHECK-UP BY POLICE STARTS AS NATIONAL REGISTRATN ENDS

A national check-up of registration by police authorities started the day following close of registration booths, according to Mr Justice T. C. Davis, deputy minister of National War Services. During the three designated days for registering, millions of persons called at registration booths manned by 50,000 appointed officials and 100,000 voluntary workers, to answer questionnaires and receive a registration certificate.

"Only a very small minority failed to comply with registration," stated Mr. Davis.

Gratification of the manner the huge task was carried out was expressed by Hon. James G. Gardiner, Minister of National War Service. Those who reached the age of sixteen after August 21 and hereafter will have to register within 30 days of their birthday.

According to Justice Davis, some constituencies have already reported that the task was carried out entirely free of charge to the government. Reports that blank certificate cards were obtained by certain persons, who might issue false certificates to people who do not wish to register, are being investigated. Mr. Davis points out that these would be useless, as they can be checked in Ottawa by the Dominion Statistician, Dr. R. H. Coats, in five minutes. Six hundred clerks and statisticians are busy in the Bureau of Statistics classifying cards.

The National Resources Committee has reported to President Roosevelt that idle men and machines during the depression have caused a loss in national income of about two hundred billion dollars.

When an aeroplane was overhauled after flying from New Guinea to Sydney, Australia, a hornet's nest was discovered built of mud, and in the mud were numerous gold particles which the wasps had brought from the near-by gold fields.

An atlas of Greater Germany is advertised by a large German publishing house, and with it is offered a guarantee of a "map of the next frontiers", whenever the old ones are "revised."

A true story of two famous London (Eng.) cathedrals. Canterbury Cathedral is heavily protected against air raids, many thousands of sandbags being piled up against the edifice. St. Paul's Cathedral, on the other hand, is not protected at all. Instead, on its massive front door is a printed prayer expressing faith in God and praying to Him for the safety of the Cathedral.

Tuberculosis leads death figures in Canada for persons between 15 and 45 years. The "white plague" is far ahead of other diseases as a killer of people in their most productive years. Accidents are the second cause. While tuberculosis kills 2739 people in the 15 to 45 age group in one year, the disease that takes the next highest toll is heart disease, with 1,215 victims. Then comes cancer with 1,095 and pneumonia with 831. Accidents take 2,132.

Director of Pilot Training School.

Norman W. Helwig, son of Mr and Mrs W. W. Helwig of Hanover, is a director of the Hamilton Flying Training School Ltd., which is engaged in training pilots for the Royal Canadian Air Force. The school, an outgrowth of the Hamilton Aero Club, supplies the training staff of some 88 instructors and ground crew, and the government is paying \$250,000 a year to cover expenses.

Evening Auxiliary Picnic.

The annual picnic of the Evening Auxiliary of the Women's Missionary Society of the United Church was held at the home of Mrs J. A. McLachlan at Aberdeen. Owing to the coolness of the weather Thursday, only a ball game was played in the open air. Some brought with them their war work and some played inside games, and all enjoyed the social intercourse and abundant picnic supper.

The ladies of the Voluntary Red Cross held their monthly tea in the basement of Queen St United Church on Tuesday afternoon. Sixty ladies were present and during the afternoon "the chair" was disposed of the holder of the lucky ticket being Mrs Phillip Gagnon. Sweaters and socks were sent out to Gordon Trafford and Dick Jones, both of whom have recently enlisted for active service. Mrs Jones led in closing prayer. The weekly meeting was also held at the home of Mrs D. Jamieson.

CRAWFORD

After spending the holidays with their aunt, Miss Hobkirk, Mrs. D. MacDonald and son Evan returned to their home in Arncliffe where the latter teaches in the High School. Mr and Mrs Archie McDougall of Hamilton called on friends here on Sunday.

Mrs Andrew Hastie is spending this week in Toronto.

Miss Kay Bolton of Chesley spent last week with her parents here.

Mr and Mrs Wilfred Smith and family of Moncton, visited last weekend with Mr and Mrs Ed. Bailey.

Mrs. J. Hodgson and family of Chatsworth spent an evening last week with her mother and brothers here.

Pte. Orville Crawford, son of Mr. and Mrs Hugh Crawford of Hanover, was a visitor a day last week with his aunt and uncle, Mr and Mrs. A. Hastie. He was accompanied by his brother Harvey, who remained for a longer visit.

Mr and Mrs J. Penner of Desboro, and Mr and Mrs Gordon Macdonald of Chesley, were recent visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs Andrew Hastie.

Mr and Mrs Neil McLean, Archie and Mitchell, of Rocky Saugen spent Sunday with Mr and Mrs Dougald J. MacDonald and family.

Sunday visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs Will Anderson were Mr and Mrs Alex. McGregor, Frances and Donald, and Mrs Caldwell of Chesley. Mr Erle Opperhauser of Detroit is visiting at present with his grandparents, Mr and Mrs Geo. Fisher.

Mrs T. Stinson, Steven and Arthur visited recently with Mr and Mrs. Will Lamont near Elmwood.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Campbell and family visited with Mr and Mrs Ross Miller, Lamah, on Sunday.

Mrs R. Twamley, Etta and Inez, of Durham, spent Saturday with Mr and Mrs Frank Twamley.

Mr and Mrs J. McDougall, Mr Will Henderson and sister Mildred, motored to Shelburne and Dundalk recently to visit with cousins there.

DORNOCH

Mr. Clark Morrison of Kirkland Lake is holidaying with his parents, Mr and Mrs D. Morrison.

Miss Bernice Livingston of Townsend Lake, spent last week with her cousin, Miss Shirley Livingstone.

Mrs M. A. Vasey and two children Jimmie and Ann, visited for a few days recently with her parents at Kenilworth.

Miss McIlwain of Toronto visited for two weeks with her cousin, Mrs. A. D. McIntyre.

Mrs Doble, John and Mary, also her little nephew, John McArthur, and Mr H. McGillivray of London, are holidaying at her summer home.

Miss Margaret Mills of Toronto was a recent guest with the Smith families.

FIGHTING STRENGTH OF OVER HALF A MILLION

The 300,000 men who will be called up for training within 12 months starting in October, will bring the fighting strength of the Dominion to well over half a million.

BLITZKREIG: ONE YEAR OF WAR

An Illustrated Review
Come September 1 and the war will

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be a year old and 12 months of swift and drastic international shakeup unmatched in history will have been concluded. Read, in the Sept. 1 issue of the The Detroit Sunday Times an illustrated review of this year of terror.

Wife Preservers



To save wear and stretching on the pockets of sweaters, one housewife lines them with a cotton cloth in matching colors.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

Learn to radiate happiness.
All wealth is produced by labor.
Indiscriminate giving is no help.
As well drink poison as be jealous.
It is hard for little minds to forgive.
Prosperity and humility rarely live together.
The rich are in bondage to their wealth.
If you cannot obey, you are unfit to command.

The cotton crop in the United States alone, reached 11,391,000 bales last year. If this were all made into shirts, it is estimated that it would give each man in the world twenty shirts a year.

In the streets of Chungking, China, appear signs bearing the notice "Business hours after three in the afternoon." The Japanese drop their bombs in the morning. The Chinese carry on.

More Blankets Issued.
There was joy in the Camp Borden camp of the Grey and Simcoe Foresters on Sunday afternoon, when it was noticed that the orderlies on duty were going through the huts and dropping a nice new army blanket on every cot. The nights during the past week have been cold and the men have suffered a little, but the new issue of blankets will solve this problem.

A modern swimming tank has been constructed in the ravine at Camp Borden at the edge of the Grey and Simcoe Foresters' parade grounds and despite the chilly weather of the past week, a number of the boys availed themselves of the privilege of enjoying a swim in it. This tank, which is quite a large one, will be greatly appreciated, because previous to this the soldiers had to go either to Wasaga Beach or to Barrie in order to have a swim. It is a real boon to the camp.

CANADIAN MILLS OPERATING FULL BLAST

From figures released by the Department of Munitions and Supply, mills and firms engaged in the manufacture of personal equipment for the fighting forces are operating full blast. During a two week period, 22,000 full battle dress uniforms were produced, while 31,000 pairs of socks, 90,000 shirts, 40,000 sets of underwear, and 65,000 pairs of boots were being turned out.

RESCUE BOATS FOR AIR FORCE USE

A \$600,000 contract has been placed by the Department of Munitions and Supply for six large rescue boats for the Royal Air Force. The launches are between 60 and 70 feet in length. Powered with three engines, they will be capable of doing 35 knots.

Do your Part to Help Win the War

by participating in the

New Dominion of Canada Loan

to be announced on Sept. 6th.
Subscriptions open on September 9th.

\$1000, \$500 and \$100 Bonds, yielding over 3 %.

Order Now what amount you can buy.
Write, phone, or call on

P. RAMAGE, Local Dealer, Phone 6, Durham