

Ontario's First Birds Arriving

Horned Larks Reach Here From Southern Winter Home Before Either Robins or the Swallows

The earliest spring migrants to arrive in Ontario and Quebec are not the Robins or the Swallows, but small birds of the highways and open fields called Horned Larks. No matter how snow-covered and wintry the country landscape, these hardy birds usually appear as far north as Ottawa and Montreal before the end of February. This year they have once more arrived on schedule time and are enlivening the countryside with their cheerful twitterings. They are close relatives of that famous songster, the European Skylark. At a little distance they appear dull brown and quite inconspicuous, but at close range one can readily see that their faces are vividly marked with black, white and yellow. They do not, of course, have true horns, like those of a cow or a deer, but each lark has two prominent tufts of feathers, one on each side of the top of its head, that look like stubby horns and have given rise to the common name.

APRIL BUSY MONTH

As March proceeded, other kinds of birds, such as the Crow, Robin, Bluebird, Blackbird, Killdeer, Canada Goose, and various wild ducks pushed northward into Canada, despite the ice and snow. With April clearing the fields and lakes, feathered travellers are returning in greater numbers, and when May opens the buds and decks the world in flowers and leaves, a great company of song birds will arrive at just the right time to attack the many insect pests as they begin to stir and buzz about.

Yellow Iodine Makes Whites

Scientist Says Lack of It Is Chief Attribute of Yellow Race

Iodine like that you put on a cut may represent the chief difference between the Mongolian and Caucasian races, in the opinion of Dr. Ivor Griffith, dean of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science. He developed his theory in the current issue of American Journal of Pharmacy in this way: WHITE STARVED THYROID. Forefathers of the races that flow thought to have lived in inland Asia, where soil and plants are deficient in iodine. The low iodine content in diet starved the thyroid gland and produced the placid, slant-eyed Mongolian. Some of these early men possessed of over-active thyroids migrated toward the seas, where iodine is plentiful. They lost their Mongolian characteristics and became the Caucasians.

Sea-faring Eskimos got plenty of iodine and yet have slant eyes do not disprove the theory. Dr. Griffith says: "His fathers remained so long inland that the complete wiping out of Mongolian features" will be a matter of "many millions."

Says It's Easy To "Catch" Men

Teacher Claims They Are So Simple — If You Use Charm

Take it or leave it, girls — the young lady says this "oomph" stuff is out. "Charm" is the word in best leaping matrimonial circles, attractive Heber Beal Provensen told co-eds of the University of Maryland's novel class in conduct and etiquette last week. "Men are simple creatures, as a general rule, the youthful professor of public speaking, dramas and radio technique said brightly. "Get that 'you're wonderful' look in your eye and let them talk. "And learn to speak their names in a caressing way. That is, if you are interested in them. Practice speaking the names aloud until you can say them in a way that gives them the idea they are the only people in the world you've been thinking about lately. The approved, time-tested man-slaver is a "low, rich, modulated voice" — available to many women at the slight cost of standing before a mirror and reading poetry aloud."

Mixed in must be plenty of vitality and warmth, none of this too-precise enunciation, plenty of expressive words, but not too much slang.

The value of construction work for which building permits were taken out in 58 Canadian cities in 1939 aggregated \$60,272,379.

About 80 per cent of all the buildings struck by lightning in the United States are farm structures.

HAVE YOU HEARD?

At the zoo a generously proportioned lady was watching the lions being fed. The keeper gave one beast what she considered a very small portion of meat. "I beg your pardon," she said, "isn't this a very inadequate piece of meat for a lion?"

The keeper replied, "It may seem small to you, madam, but it is plenty for the lion."

"How did you come to write a poem on the back of a government bond?"

"I was tired of hearing folks say that my stuff wasn't worth the paper it was written on."

An old Irishwoman wanted to cross the road at a busy London corner but was scared off by the traffic.

A policeman came to the rescue. "It's all right," he assured her. "When you see the red light, that red's for England, so don't go. But when you see the green, that's for Ireland. You can cross then, and not a thing will touch you."

She crossed on the green light, then waited till it was green again and came back to the policeman. "It was very kind of you to explain it so nicely," she said. "But glory be, you don't give much time for the Orangemen to get across!"

"A little bird told me you were going to give me a diamond bracelet."

"It must have been a lyre bird."

"These new people across the road seem very devoted," said Mrs. Jones wistfully to the newspaper which hid her husband.

A rustle of the sheet was the only reply she got, but she was used to that. "Every time he goes out he kisses her, and goes on throwing kisses all down the road. Edward, why don't you do that?"

"Me!" snorted the man behind the news. "I don't know her!"

Mother of 69

By giving birth to 15 children, all of whom are alive, by her thirty-fifth birthday, Mrs. Scholtz, of Harrisville, Orange Free State, claims to have established a world's record. But Mrs. Scholtz is due for a disappointment, for although her effort is remarkable it cannot compare with that of Mrs. Matthew Bauer, who given birth to a child each year for the last 28 years. All are living. Even more prolific was Mrs. Bernard Schienberg, who died at 56, having 69 children. There were four sets of quads, seven of triplets, and sixteen twins, but no singles.

SCOUTING...

How are some interesting facts from the Annual Report of the Boy Scouts' Association of Ontario for 1939, just issued.

The total membership, at October 31st, 1939, was 42,905, a net increase of 4,559 over the previous year — the largest increase ever recorded in a single year.

The total includes 19,313 Wolf Cubs, 13,135 Boy Scouts, 296 Sea Scouts, 17 Lone Scouts, 1,265 Rover Scouts and 3,228 Scout leaders.

A large number of Scout Groups are sponsored by churches. By denominations these include: 192 Anglican, 28 Baptist, 7 Hebrew, 68 Presbyterian, 99 Roman Catholic, 147 United and 7 of other denominations.

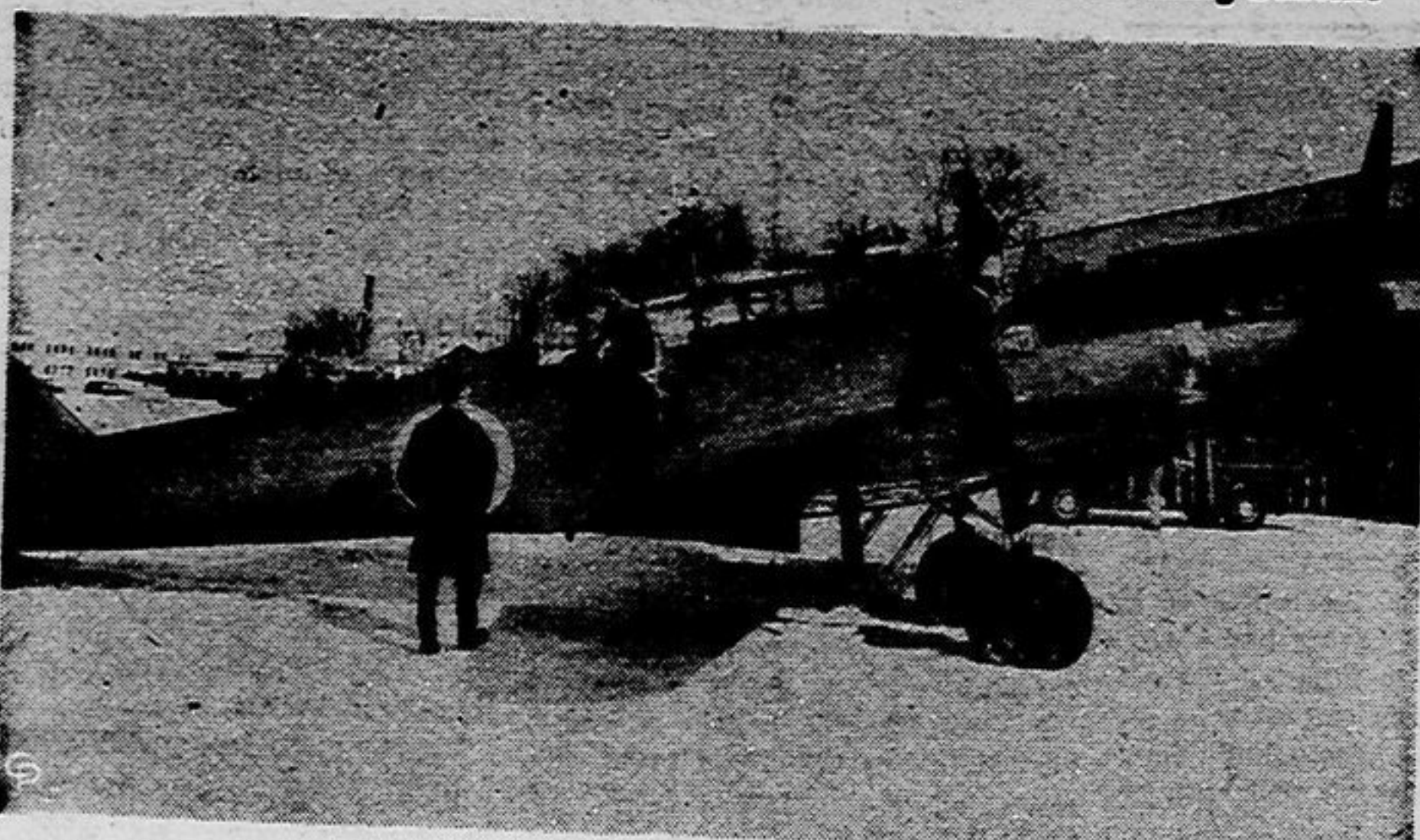
During the summer of 1939 a record total of 374 camps were attended by 9,245 boys and leaders.

Scout census figures by cities and districts showed Toronto in first place, with a total of 12,734, followed by Ottawa, with 3,044, Hamilton in third place with 2,331, Windsor fourth with 1,882 and London fifth with 1,289. In order the next five are North Waterloo 879, St. Catharines 820, Niagara Falls 687, Oshawa 655, South Waterloo 536.

During 1939 Ontario Scouts passed tests for 11,329 proficiency badges. Figures for the distinctly vocational badges show 524 boys to have qualified for the Artist badge, 115 as Basket Workers, 45 as Beekeepers, 13 as Blacksmiths, 10 as Boat Builders, 61 as Bookbinders, 432 as Carpenters, 37 as Clerks, 79 as Dairy-men, 155 as Electricians, 141 as Engineers (automobile), 112 Gardeners, 95 Poultrymen and 25 Stockmen.

For work in metal 171 boys secured a badge and 33 for work in leather, while the creditable number of 113 passed the Plumber's badge test.

Fairey "Battles" Used In British Commonwealth Air Training Scheme



The Fairey "Battle", which has not been used here for training purposes before, is a two-seat medium bomber of British design and manufacture. It is being used in this country by the R.C.A.F. for training purposes and is one of six aircraft selected for use in connection with the British Commonwealth Training Plan. It is to be used also for towing targets at which air gunners can release bursts of fire, and so increase their efficiency. (R.C.A.F. Photograph)

Modern Etiquette

BY ROBERTA LEE

A. If someone telephones when one is busily engaged in something important, is it all right to say that you will call back later?

A. Yes, by all means do so. Only an extremely temperamental or super-sensitive person would resent it.

Q. Would it be wise to form a friendship with one who seems to be very suspicious of everyone, mistrusting even those whom he considers his closest friends?

A. No, and probably the best reason for not forming a friendship with one who is so suspicious is in the proverb that says, "A man does not look behind a door unless he has stood there himself."

Q. When a maid is brushing the crumbs from the table, should they be brushed into her hand or into a tray?

A. The crumbs should be brushed into a tray.

Q. Isn't it poor taste for a person to keep repeating some phrase, heard over the radio, such as, "I hope, I hope, I hope," or "Why, shore, shore, shore?"

A. Yes. One should leave such imitations to children and parrots, and try to be more original. It becomes very tiresome to everybody but the one who considers it to be clever.

Q. When a young man has asked a girl to go to the theatre, or to dine, is it all right for the girl to suggest that she pay for herself?

A. No. The right kind of young man would resent this. If he asks her to go, it is supposed that he can afford to pay.

Q. Who should pay for the wedding breakfast, given at a hotel?

A. The father of the bride.

War Extends Language Use

New Place Names Offer Plenty of Tongue-Twisters

Foreign wars in recent years have turned attention to far places and taught many of us some new geography. Unfamiliar names have become commonplace in the daily news. Chapei, Peiping, Chungking, Djibouti, Somaliland, Sudetenland, Memel and others have swum into our ken, says the Halifax Chronicle.

Recently we have been having difficulty with names of towns in Finland—many of the places have both Swedish and Finnish spellings.

NO SET SPELLING RULES

As in pronunciation, there seems to be no set rule for the spelling of foreign names. We anglicize Bruxelles and Roma to Brussels and Rome, but we write Paris and Berlin just as they are spelled in their own countries.

Which brings us back to the argument about Monte-Vid-oo and Montevi-DAY-a.

C. N. R. Deficit Registers Drop

Decrease of \$17,245,000 in 10-Month Period Is Announced

The Canadian National Railways shrewd \$17,245,000 decrease in its deficit during the period April 1, 1939, to Feb. 29, 1940, compared with the same period the previous year, it was shown in a statement issued by the Comptroller of the Treasury, Trans-Canada Airlines and the National Harbors Board also had sharp reductions.

AIRLINES, TOO

During the ten-month period ended last Feb. 29 the C.N.R. deficit was \$34,719,000, compared with \$51,964,000 the previous year. For last February it was \$1,500,000, compared with \$5,000,000 for February, 1939.

The deficit for T. C. A. for the ten-month period was \$398,000, compared with \$726,000, and the National Harbors Board deficit, \$1,034,000, compared with \$4,125,000.

About 5,000,000 tons of cottonseed are crushed in a year in about 500 plants.

Botanists say that the earliest flowers of spring are also the most ancient and primitive.

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Insect raising is big business for the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa. But the Government-bred insects are parasites, raised as natural enemies of pest insects.

To keep lions from his cattle corral near Leysdorf, South Africa, O. H. Webb, floodlit it with hurricane lamps, but the beasts walked between the lamps and killed a cow before he could fire at them.

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Canada's exports of planks and boards in January amounted to 167,527,000 feet valued at \$4,179,467 compared with 156,211,000 valued at \$3,945,707 in January, 1939.

Sap flows rapidly in trees in spring; so it is generally better to do pruning in the fall.

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