

**Wanted SATURDAY, MAR. 18**  
for  
at McArthur's Barn, 2 p. m. sharp  
What have you? for another  
**Big Community Auction Sale**  
Kindly list goods if possible by Friday, March 17th  
G. E. DUNGAN, Auctioneer

**Bentick Council**

The Council meet on March 6 with all members present.  
Campbell—Livingstone: That the Council authorize the signing of the petition protesting against the enactment of legislation by the Legislative Assembly of Ontario which would encourage any of the following: increased business and toll Sunday; commercialized or professional sports on Sunday; commercialized shows or entertainment on Sunday. Carried.  
Campbell—Livingstone: That the fire insurance on the township buildings be renewed in the Germania Company.  
Campbell—Livingstone: That the township engineer be requested to draft plans for the construction of a bridge on side line 25, con. 11.  
Hopkins—Bell: That by-law be in-

troduced respecting fences and line fences in the township, be read second and third time and finally passed.  
Livingstone—Brown: That by-law be introduced respecting pounds and duties of pound-keepers, given second and third readings and passed.  
General accounts were passed as follows: Thalers grocery, \$7.22; one meeting of Council \$12.70; W. N. Campbell, com. \$2.00; Irwin Brown, com. \$2.00; James Crutchley, meeting W. N. Campbell, 50c; D. D. Brigham, court costs at Hanover, \$12.00; Suroff Telephone Co., calls \$5.38; Hanover Post, printing \$129.59; Jenner & Brunst, regular fees and preparing by-laws, \$35.00; Wheller & Co., stationery, \$8.50; relief accounts amounted to \$61.36.  
Council adjourned to meet on Monday the 3rd day of April at ten o'clock.  
J. H. Chittick, Clerk

**The Durham Review**  
P. RAMAGE, Editor and Proprietor

**DR. WILLIAM FARQUHARSON**  
A beloved pastor, who spent fourteen of the most active years of his life, in pastoral charge of Durham Presbyterian Church, has gone to a fairer realm. Though twenty-five years away from here, he always retained a warm place in his heart for Durham and its people, and this community reciprocated the affection and esteem. While a gifted scholar and forceful preacher, it was his sympathetic, understanding nature, his fund of humor, and his cheery disposition which ever made him a welcome guest and visitor.  
In his career, more especially after leaving Durham, he experienced much sadness through sickness and death in his family, but he bore it with Christian resignation and patience, and kept in active work in the ministry until well past the three score and ten. May his life and example be an inspiration to us all!

**OUTSTANDING WEEKLY EDITOR PASSES AWAY**

In the death of the veteran editor of the Chesley Enterprise, William McDonald, on Wednesday morning, the dean of Grey and Bruce journalists is no more, and this community suffers a distinct loss. Widely known throughout the two counties, in fact throughout Western Ontario, he was held in the highest esteem by all.  
His genial personality, his well-informed mind, in municipal and public matters, his keen interest in his church, and in politics made him an outstanding figure; one who participated in every movement for the benefit of his community and the advancement of his town. He was a man of high ideals, and unwavering principles, in whom the public had every confidence. Though crippled by a stroke the last five years his mind retained its clarity, and weekly he contributed to the last, his vigorous editorial page in the Enterprise.  
The Review feels a personal loss in his passing and extends sincere condolence to the bereaved family.

**Neighbor Nights**

(By Harold Ghent)

There is an awakening in rural Ontario. To lay one's hand on the reason or point to the evidence, is not easy; yet a different spirit is abroad. Some time ago I finished assisting in a two weeks' campaign of co-operative education in Peterboro, and there I saw the most tangible evidence of this awakening I have yet met. One evidence of this is a desire to "know" and following that "to act". Preparatory to opening a farmers' supply Co-operative in Peterboro, they held a two weeks' campaign of co-operative education, just in order that everyone might become acquainted with rules, methods and possible achievements of the Rochdale principles. But this is not the only form of activity they are taking. Their County Council has taken the initiative in forming a County Chamber of Agriculture. This Chamber is to be an organization of farmers of all shades of political thought, it is to include all classes of producers, and on the provisional board of directors they have the officers of the Agricultural committee of the County Council, the officers of the different productive groups within the county, such as fruit growers and swine breeders, milk producers, etc. They have recognized that the producers of pork and milk, etc., are the ones best fitted to govern the marketing of these commodities, but order to gain the right and privilege of controlling, we must have legislation, and that can be had only by demanding it as a body of thousands of farmers. Several speakers pointed out how other industrial and commercial groups had sought privileges and they had been granted but due to the disorganized condition of Agriculture we have had no federal voice to speak for agriculture and in consequence have been the goat of all privileged classes. Land, which should be the safest of all investments has proven to be one of the riskiest, yet it is the physical beginning of all production.  
The organization meeting was held in the County Council chambers and despite weather and roads several hundred farmers were present. In the forum afterwards the questions and opinions showed a wide range of knowledge and a determination to reassert the importance of agriculture to the Canadian economy. Several speakers emphasized the need for producers and consumers co-operatives; others stressed the importance of producers commodity groups to regulate the supply and assure export markets of a continuity of produce. The meeting was inspirational, yet packed full of sound, common sense; nobody spoke of economic revenge on the Capitalist, none placed the entire blame on other industrial groups, but rather discussion centred on what we as farmers might do to benefit our position, without working a detriment on other classes of society; criticism was levelled against all parties, groups and individuals who had power in their hands but refused to use it. The meeting, I believe, was the start of something worth while and it came from the County Council. Peterboro has taken the lead, and issued the challenge to other Ontario farmers; Essex has followed suit. They purpose to build a non-political organization of farmers that can speak with one voice for the industry. Who knows our situation, the problem and its solution, better than the farmer, or who has a better right to declare what is good for us? Yet we have been the most reluctant body of people in Canada to assert ourselves. A start has been made in Peterboro, the agricultural committee of the county took the initiative, and who has a better right to lead. Here is a job for the County Councils of Grey and Wellington and let them prove their worth. (There are plenty of suggestions abroad that we could do without them.) A County Chamber of Agriculture in each county is no mean objective. It has immeasurable possibilities for good...or abuse. Any chance of class legislation is obsolete for nobody loses by the farmers' gain.

Nothing, pointed out Dr. Douglas, could survive without water. Nature, in the beginning, had provided against a shortage by covering the land with trees. This man had disturbed, throwing the system out of balance—it was up to man to take steps to restore that balance.

**Reforestation**

Nature says in Grey

Pointing out that the timber resources of Grey Co. were being cleared away much more quickly than they could possibly be replenished, Dr. Norman K. Douglas of Owen Sound, spoke to the Kiwanis Club, as follows:  
Eight thousand acres of timber were being slashed out of Grey County each year, and the best that has been done to date was the reforestation of some 1700 acres in a year. It was high time, declared the speaker, that reforestation was made compulsory, for that appeared to be the only way that the county could be prevented from becoming denuded of the valuable timber that had at one time covered a large percentage of its area.  
One of the chief reasons for maintaining the forests of the county was the keeping up a plentiful water supply. Twenty-two years ago, when 30 per cent. of the county's acreage had been in forest, the water supply had been adequate. Now, with the percentage fallen to only 14 per cent, it was evident that something must be done to prevent the streams throughout the county from flooding in the spring, and drying up in the summer. The speaker declared that four times as much water is absorbed into the ground in forested areas as on denuded ground, and it is only by means of forests and swamps that the water table can be maintained at a proper level.  
The speaker urged that farmers be encouraged to carry on reforestation, not only as a measure of precaution against water shortage, but as a means of making money. Revenue from land planted in forest was even higher than that used to rear crops and livestock, and farmers would be well repaid for any reforestry work done.

Nothing, pointed out Dr. Douglas, could survive without water. Nature, in the beginning, had provided against a shortage by covering the land with trees. This man had disturbed, throwing the system out of balance—it was up to man to take steps to restore that balance.

Big bundle of old papers, only \$2. at Review Office. Just the thing for lighting fire, laying under carpets.

**MRS. D. BIEMAN**

After a short illness, Mrs. Daniel Bieman, mother of Mrs. Rev. M. H. Farr of Durham died in Victoria Hospital London, last Friday in her 66th year. She is survived by her husband, six daughters and four sons, all in London except Mrs. Farr. The Bieman family were former residents of Hanover and Durham.

**ALONG THE CHURCHES**

KNOX W. M. S.

The W. M. S. of Knox Church held their monthly meeting in Queen Street Church on Thursday last. Mrs. M. McGirr presiding. Mrs. M. Wilson will go to Toronto in the latter part of March as a delegate to a W.M.S. conference. Miss Cass, a missionary home from Korea, will be the speaker at the Easter Thanksgiving.

Mrs. Ylira, Supply Sec'y, read a list of articles required for this year's sale. The roll call was answered by the payment of fees. Miss Peever, of the Upper Canada Tract Society, gave an interesting talk on the work done by this society, especially among the Indians of Peterborough. Mrs. Mather's group had the study book, "The work done by the city churches." Mrs. J. Mather spoke on the work done in Winnipeg and Edmonton; Mrs. G. Ylira, that in New Brunswick and Vancouver; Mrs. R. Ledingham, a brief review of all the different cities. Mrs. A. Hay and Mrs. R. Milne spoke on the slums of our great cities. Dr. Bruce's survey shows that 2000 families in Toronto live under conditions incompatible to a standard of health and decency. "Why build these cities glorious, if man unbuilted goes?"

Mrs. J. S. McIlraith gave the worship period. Tonic "Inasmuch as ye have done it unto the least of these, ye have done it unto Me." Miss McGirr closed the meeting with prayer.

**PRESBYTERIAN Y. W. A. MEET**

The Young Women's Auxillary was held at the home of Mrs. Cross. Hymn 386 opened the meeting and Dorothy Pickering led in prayer. The scripture lesson was read by Elen Miller, taken from the Book of Acts. The tonic was given by Mrs. Davling and Mrs. Barfoot. The next meeting will be held on March 31. Hymn 795 and prayer in unison closed the meeting. Light refreshments were then served.

**KNOX U. Y. P. A.**

The regular meeting of Knox Young Peoples were held as a social meeting. After the business Mr. Smith closed the worship period with prayer. Ping pong, Chinese checkers and shuffle-board were enjoyed followed by a delicious lunch served by the social conveners.

**PRESBYTERIAN Y. P. S.**

The weekly meeting of the Presbyterian Young People's Society was held on Monday evening, March 13th in the church with a rosy number of members present, the president Gordon Greenwood, officiating. Miss Jean Firth, Worship Convener prepared splendid material for the meeting. The scripture lesson was read by Tom Firth followed by prayer by Elsie Ledingham. The topic "Choosing a Career" was ably taken by Kathleen McFadden. A profitable meeting was brought to a close with the Lord's Prayer in unison.

**PRES. W.M.S. HELD MEETING AT HOME OF MRS. ANDREW DERBY**

The March meeting of the Women's Missionary Society was held on Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Andrew Derby. Mrs. Sneath had the paper on India, entitled, "India's Millions." It told of their seeking a new religion, dealing especially with the "Untouchables"—the lepers—giving a description of their life in the mountains and their native religion, Hinduism. Mrs. Hirtle had the chapter from the study book, "Goforth in China" telling of the fight from the rebels, the privations suffered and through it all, the care of his Heavenly Father.

Miss Peever, representative of the Upper Canada Bible and Tract Society was present. This Society is almost 107 years old and is doing a wonderful work among the sailors, especially at their Rest Homes, during the winter months.

The members feebly expressed their gratefulness for a legacy bequeathed by their beloved member, the late Mrs. Nell McCannell. There was an attendance of twenty-one members. Mrs. Moffat and Mrs. Morrison reported seven calls. The roll call was answered with the keyword, "Faith." Mrs. Lawrence, Mrs. McPhayen, Miss Calder and Miss Fletcher conducted the devotional exercises. The Lord's Prayer in unison closed a most successful meeting.

**FARM FOR SALE**—200 acres, good buildings, spring creek, Barnham to close estate. Apply Jennie Calder, R.R. No. 1, Holstein.

**CRAWFORD**

Mr and Mrs Will Campbell visited with the former's parents in Elmwood on Sunday.  
Mr T. Supernault and sister Mary were recent visitors at the home of Mr Wilbur Anderson.  
Mrs Herb Livingstone and daughters Mary and Catherine spent a day last week with their aunt, Miss T. Livingstone and Miss M. McOllivry.  
Mr Frank Twamley had the misfortune to lose one of his fine horses last week.

A pleasant evening was spent at the home of Mr and Mrs Will Campbell last Friday when the Y.P.U. met for their regular meeting and St. Patrick's social afterwards. The programme was in charge of the Missionary convener, Marjorie MacDonald who presided. The scripture lesson was read by Beverley Boyce and the roll call was answered by naming one National group of new Canadians. The topics from the study book was prepared and given by Lynne Fisher. A lovely duet entitled "Beautiful Story" was sung by Lynne Fisher and Marjorie MacDonald. After the closing hymn all joined in repeating the Young people's benediction. A social time conducted by Miss MacDonald was much enjoyed. A bountiful lunch and coffee was served. The next meeting will be held on March 24th.

**ROCKY SAUGEN**

Although pretty well on to the middle of March we have not had many spring-like days.  
Heartiest congratulations are extended to Mr Howard Reay and Miss Bessie Moore, Dromore who were married on Wednesday of last week.  
Mr and Mrs Ed. Erb were recent visitors with Mr Chas. Schaefer and family of Glenelg.  
Mr and Mrs Stanley Reay and little son, from Walkerton were weekend visitors with relatives here.  
Mr and Mrs L. McLean and L. A. were supper guests on Wednesday with Mr and Mrs Fred Murdoch of Durham.  
Mr and Mrs Bruce McCrae and Betty spent a day this week with Mr and Mrs James McCrae of Meaford.

Friends and neighbors gathered at the home of Mr and Mrs Clarence Thompson to present Mr Howard Reay and his bride with a miscellaneous shower. At an appropriate time Mr Cam. McLean called the gathering to order and the bride and groom were asked to come forward. Many beautiful and useful gifts were presented. Mrs. Nell McLean unwrapped the gifts and Mrs. James Miller read the accompanying verses of good wishes. Howard thanked the friends on behalf of his bride and himself for the beautiful gifts and good wishes. A bountiful lunch was served and the evening was spent in dancing.  
Mr. Douald McDonald spent an evening this week with Mr and Mrs L. McLean.  
The monthly meeting of the Rocky Saugen U.F.W.O. Club met at the home of Mrs Joe Crutchley. Owing to sickness some of the members were not able to attend. Mrs Mrs McCuaig in the chair opened the meeting in the usual way by singing the Ode and repeating the creed in unison. Old and new business was dealt with and it was decided to do some more charity work. Mrs J. W. McKechnie gave us a very interesting reading on Ireland. Mrs Geo. Noble read an Irish poem and Mrs L. McLean read a sketch on the life of St. Patrick followed by a contest on the snakes of Ireland. Then Mrs Harold McKechnie and Mrs Murray Ritchie treated us to a duet. The meeting closed with community singing and a St. Patrick lunch of salads, sandwiches and cake. The next meeting to be held at the home of Mrs Malcolm McKechnie. The next social evening will be at the home of Mrs Joe Crutchley.

**RAYON, THE SCIENTIFIC FIBRE**

Rayon, the scientific fibre, is a creation of the chemical laboratory. Its base is obtained from wood pulp or cotton linters. It is made and the most modern of any textile fibre.  
By the magic of the chemist, trees that grew in Canada are turned into rayon yarn which is woven into cloth or knitted into articles of apparel.  
Spruce trees, usually 20 inches in diameter, are felled, cut into 30 foot logs, and floated down rivers to the pulp mill. The logs are washed, the bark removed, and then they are cut into small chips. The chips are placed in a digester and cooked by steam in the presence of acid bl-

sulphate. The result is cellulose. This cellulose is then made into huge sheets, like blotting paper, which are treated with caustic soda, and cut into "crumbs." These crumbs are then treated with carbon disulphide.  
Now the cellulose xanthate is dissolved in water, is filtered, and is kept to "age". The solution is then pumped through a nozzle, usually of a platinum gold alloy pierced with a number of small holes, and the fine threads of cellulose are then passed through a coagulation bath, then over a glass wheel and then wound into a cake.

**DORNOCH**

Mr and Mrs Alex Robertson visited recently with Mrs Robertson's parents at Berkeley.  
Mrs W. Allen and two children of Regina and Mr Bernard Sweeney of Windsor are visiting with their mother, Mrs J. Sweeney and brothers.  
Weekend visitors with Mr and Mrs Wm. Smith were Mr and Mrs. Jas. Buchanan of Paisley, Mr and Mrs Thos. McBeath and Miss Wilma McBeath, Chesley.  
Mr and Mrs R. L. Atcheson, Williamsford visited recently with Mr and Mrs. A. D. McIntyre.  
Mr and Mrs Patterson of Toronto were recent weekend visitors at their summer home.



**It's a Boy!**

Even as you read this, some Father somewhere is rushing this news to relatives. No matter where they are or what time it is—his first impulse is to let them know!



**It's a Boy!**

And that is also true of Aunts (and Uncles) and all the in-laws. Before baby is half an hour old his arrival is celebrated far and wide—and he is endowed with a dozen names.



**It's a Boy!**

To Grandparents—another chapter of Family History begins. Their grandparents may have waited for days before they had good news like this, but that was before the telephone—and Long Distance—became part of our everyday existence.

**Spread Good News by LONG DISTANCE!**

Look in your telephone directory and you'll find that by using Low Night Rates (also applying all day Sunday) and placing "Anyone" calls you can talk to nearby towns or Provinces for much less than you expected.



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Etude Music Magazine	3.50
Forbes	5.60
Home Arts Needlecraft	2.50
Judge	2.50
Magazine Digest	3.60
Maclean's Magazine	2.35
National Home Monthly	2.35
News-Week	4.60
Open Road (Boys)	2.50
Parents' Magazine	2.75
Pictorial Review	2.35
Photoplay	3.10
Physical Culture	3.10
Popular Mechanics	3.50
Popular Science Monthly	3.00
Redbook	3.10
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