impanies are losing antly in Great Britf criticism of condita based on lack of he Sun Life Assursnada, who returned last week, after a to the Old Country. surprising to find e given in the Engs to Canadian afthrough lack of inthe wrong impres-" he added. "The Alwas magnified in as if it were a Canan a local situation at the Social Credit been disallowed by lovernment and the was dismissed in a e public could only med and brought to rould help Canadian

in Temple constructed

of ancient Egypt in

sed again. Blecks ted only a few low. By last winter been assembled

to mark the first Senusret L the renument is mounted e approached from airways which are ach stairway is a for earrying the of Amon - human-

T. A. Russell, To-

hes instead of by ed one fairly large 0 mules, requiring lleved cheap labor unsible for the fact

nery is used in in in other farming mada, for example, s and most smaller r own work with ir families, They chinery in order to ing in South Africa.

un it is in Canada, d Australia, That, sht, was due to the tural soil and bad ogether. Whereas ire large stretches large stretches of ica good and bad ound on the same

Conquered

ka. - Brief notes g a twenty-fourst storms and closed that four had conquered st. Agnes, queen unclimbed peaks ountains.

made by Bradr., leader of the hed the summit gh the range is ant, it took sevnotes to reach vard Institute of oration.

Classified Advertising

POULTRY AND POULTRY EQUIPMENT

COCKERELS AT REDUCED PRICES while they last. Barred Rock and New Hampshire Reds, 2 week old \$11.95, 3 week old \$15.95, day old \$5.95. Big Egg Quality add 1c. Baden Electric Chick Hatchery Limited, Baden, Ontarlo.

PULLET BARGAINS WHILE THEY last. Barred Rocks day old 9%c. 19 day 13%c, 2 week 15%c, 3 week 19%c; Leghorns day old 13%c, 19 day 17%c, 2 week 19%c, 3 week 23%c. Large Egg Quality add Rocks 1c, Leghorns 2c. Top Notch Chickeries, Guelph, Ontario.

A NUMBER OF BRAY STARTED Leghorn pullet chicks, 2 to 3 weeks old, will be available this week. Also day-old chicks in some of the heavier breeds. Write for prices today. Bray Hatchery, 130 John St. North, Hamilton, Ontario. END OF THE HATCHING SEASON. Save 2 to 3 weeks by ordering Bray started Leghorn pullets to-day. A few of the heavier breeds will be available until the end of

July. Write for prices today. Bray Hatchery, 130 John St. North, Hamilton, Ontario, PROMPT DELIVERY ON DAY OLD and started Barred Rock, White Rock, New Hampshire Red and White Leghorn pullets, cockerels and non-sexed chicks. Send for latest price list. Tweddle Chick Hatcheries Limited, Fergus, Ont.

LAST CALL FOR BABY CHICKS. Catch up with Bray started Leg-horn pullets. Some 2 and 3 weekold leghorn pullets are available. Order naw while our supply lasts. Bray Hatchery, 130 John St. North, Hamilton, Ontario.

PURNITURE

LYONS TRADE-IN DEPARTMENT 478 Yonge St. JULY CLEARANCE SALE Reconditioned Furniture

Every article in our store marked down for quick clearance, thoroughly cleaned, reconditioned and sold under a positive money back guarantee of satisfaction. A fine opportunity for you to buy high class reconditioned furniture at a fraction of its real value.

\$39.00 Bed room suite, dresser, chiffonier, full size bed and sagless spring. Perfect. \$42.00 Beautiful vanity, dresser, full size bed and sagless spring. Floor sample. \$49.00 Modern suite, vanity, venetian mirror, chiffonier, full size panel bed and sagless

\$59.00 Smart 4 piece suite in walnut finish, large dresser, chiffonier, vanity, full size bed and sagless spring. Like new. \$69.00 Large suite, dresser, triple mirror vanity, chiffrobe, full size bed, sagless spring. Cost over \$200,00 new. Perfect condition. \$19.50 Large dresser, full size bed, sagless spring and brand new felt mattress.

\$79.00 Solid walnut suite, dresser, vanity, chiffonier, full size bed and sagless apring, in perfect \$4.95 Dressers, \$1.75 wash stands, 88.75 chiffoniers.

\$21.50 Solid oak dining room suites, buffet, extension table and 6 leather upholstered \$49.00 9 piece suite, walnut finish, buffet, extension table, china cabinet and 6 slip seat chairs.

\$26.00 Beautiful oak suite, buffet, extension table and 6 leather upholstered chairs. \$59.00 Fine walnut finish suite, buffet, extension table, china cabinet and 6 leather seat

\$62.50 English oak suite, buffet, extension table, china cabinet and 6 leather seat chairs. \$69.00 Rich walnut finish suite, large buffet, china cabinet, extension table and 6 leather seat chairs, perfect.

\$79.00 Beautiful walnut suite, 9 pieces, buffet, china cabinct, extension table and 6 leather seat chairs, Like new. \$89.00 Modern 9 piece suite, buf-fet, extension table, china cabinet and 6 leather seat chairs. Cost new over \$200.00.

\$127.00 A \$500 solid walnut suite, beautiful carved buffet, extension table, china cabinet and 6 leather upholstered chairs. Perfect \$119.00 Burl walnut suite, large buffet, closed front, chi-

na cabinet, extension table and 6 chairs with backs and seats upholstered in blue mohair. Cost new over \$100,00. Completely refinished. \$49.00 Beautiful 3 piece chester-field suite in rust repp, reversible Marshall spring cushions. \$39.00 Large mohair suite. 3

Marshall cushions in perfect condi-\$35.00 Three piece brown mohair suite, pillow arms, Marshall reversible spring cushions, Thoroughly cleaned.

\$14.50 Large 3 piece chesterfield tapestry cover. Marshall spring cushions. \$24.50 Smart 3 piece jacquard smite, reversible Marshall spring cushions Perfect. \$27.50 French facquard suite, 3 pieces, Marshall revers-

ible spring cushions. Perfect con-\$45.00 Kroehler chesterfield bed suite, 3 pieces, upholstered in fine velour cover. Cost new about \$4.95 4 odd chesterfields, mohair covers, Marshall reversible

\$17.50 3 smart 2 piece suites.
to match in fine mohair covers. \$14.95 6 piece breakfast suites. \$6.00 ice boves, \$11.95 Singer sewing machines, \$4.95 gas stoves, \$3.95 brand new felt maltresses and hundreds of other outstanding values too numerous to mention.

Write for free illustrated catalogue. LYONS TRADE-IN DEPARTMENT 478 Yonge St., Toronto

FARM FOR SALE

FARM FOR SALE-100 ACRES, LOT 6. Con. 4. Township of East Williams, County of Middlesex, good clay loam, suitable farm buildings, 20 acres of good hard maple sugar bush. Estate must be closed. Apply to Hugh McIntyre Campbell. Executor of Estate, Ailsa Craig, Ontario, R. R. No. 1, or to A. W. Bixel, K.C., his Solicitor Strathroy, Ontario.

FILMS AND PRINTS

ROLLS DEVELOPED AND EIGHT beautiful enlargements 30c. 8 regular prints and one FREE enlargement 25c. Service Guaran-teed. York Photo Service, 1835 King East, Toronto.

MEDICAL. TRY DR. McLEOD'S SCIENTIFIC remed, Stomachic, for your stomach trouble. Clears up gas, nau-sea, bloating, indigestion. Drug stores or direct. Write for free information. 191 Albany Ave., To-

INFANTILE PARALYSIS CRIPPLES
recover the use of their limbs under our new treatment. We give
the famous foot treatment for
tired aching feet. Hay Fever responds instantly to our treatment.
Don't suffer. Consult us regarding your case. Adanac Health
Clinic, 1 mile west of Erindale on
Dundag Highway. Dundas Highway.

GEORGIAN BAY SUMMER CAMP CAMP FRANKLIN'S PRIZE ESSAY Contest. First prize, one hundred dollars; second prize, fifty dollars, Theme—"Camp Franklin — the Camp with Ideals." Full information regarding Canada's unique and pioneer recreational camp for young men and young women, from Camp Franklin's Toronto office, 83 Yonge Street.

NEWSPAPER OPPORTUNITY WEEKLY NEWSPAPER PROPERty and Job plant for sale in thriving Ontario town. Excellent job printing business, complete equip-ment in splendid condition. Re-quires \$4,000 cash, balance on easy terms to responsible purchaser. O. E. Brown, 114 Moore Ave., Tor-

ODOURLESS TOILETS YOU CAN HAVE CITY CONVENIences in your village or farm home without water supply or sewers Write for free information on our modern, self-emptying, odourless Toilets from \$35.00 up and leave behind for ever the dread outhouse with its flies, cold and un-healthy discomforts. Kaustine Engineering Company, 164 Portland Street, Toronto, Ont. WAverley

PERSONAL

QUIT TOBACCO, SNUFF, EASILY, inexpensively. Home remedy. Testimonials. Guaranteed. Advice free Bartlett's, Box 1, Winnipeg. EVERY MARRIED COUPLE AND those contemplating marriage should read-"Sex and Youth," 104 pages, postpaid 25c. Our 12 page illustrated catalogue of sex books, drug sundries, etc., free upon request. Supreme Specialty , 169 Yonge, Toronto.

PHOTOGRAPHY ENLARGEMENT FREE WITH EVery 25c order. Roll film developed and eight prints 25c. Reprints 3c. Established over 26 years. Bright-ling Studio, 29 Richmond Street East, Toronto.

FREE ENLARGEMENT, ROLL DEveloped, printed 25c, reprints 3c, Antill Studio, 73 Brock St., King-

SUMMER RESORTS

SUNSET PARK—SIX MILES NORTH of Callander on Highway No. 11. Three miles south of North Bay. Cabins and cottages on the beach of Lake Nipissing. Best fishing for pickerel and pike. Inner spring mattresses. Hot and cold showers. City water and lights. Boats for rent. Apply E. J. Jessop, 168 Fisher Street, North Bay, Ontario.

TRACTOR MAGNETO AND GENERATOR REPAIRS

SEND US YOUR TRACTOR MAGNEto and Generator Repairs. We save you money. Allanson Armature

Manfr., 855 Bay St., Toronto.

Hear Modern Music At C. N. Exhibition

It will be interesting to music lovers at the Canadian National Exhibition to compare the uitra modern rhythmic arrangements of popular and folk dance music as exemplified by the leading dance orchestras, with the music of the band of the Royal Artillery from England with their more conventional interpretations of musical themes. There will be an unique opportunity to do this as three of the outstanding U. S. dance aggregations will be present at the new open air Dance Pavilion this year - Guy Lombardo and his Royal Canadians and the Tommy Dorsey and Benny Goodman

WORK NEVER FINISHED

finished. No sooner has a plant

developed than every effort must

be made to maintain it at the peak

for as long as the natural limita-

tions of the species permit. At

that time more than ever, skill, the

practical application of knowing

how, is the determining factor in

cations where the gorgeous flow-

er-laden spikes will develop to

perfection even with little care.

The object then is to insure con-

tinued success. This calls for close

attention to the needs of the

plants, since insect and plant dis-

eases ever are lurking to destroy

them. The food balance of the

soil also is likely to be disturbed.

FEEDING IN SUMMER

during summer usually is referred

to as top dressing because the

plant food or fertilizer cannot be

worked deeply into the soil now

without causing considerable harm

to many roots. Never apply any

fertilizer or plant food while the

soil is dry. Always give good

watering and, after the surface

moisture has drained away, apply

the food or fertilizer to the soi!

around the plants.

The feeding of garden plants

Fortunately there are many lo-

The gardener's work never is

What Science Is Doing *

VENOM MAY BE CURE The poisonous venoms of bees, lizards, salamanders and the deadly rattlesnake and cobra were declared to offer new hope to sufferers from palsy, paralysis, spi-nal-cord injuries and other painful nerve disturbances.

The use of insect and reptile poisons to treat the pain which results from cancer and other malignant diseases is not new. Dr. M. B. Greene, of New York, declared in a report to the American Association for the Advancement of Science, but the method of using them to "block off" individual nerves or sets of nerves is now being successfully applied for the first time on a large scale.

HILLS OF OCEAN WATER

Hills of water exist in the Pacific Ocean, according to Howard W. Blakeslee, the Associated Press science editor, quoting Dr. R. H. Fleming of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California.

The greatest hill centres around the Hawaiian Islands. The water there is a little more than three feet higher than at the Aleutian Islands, 2,000 miles south.

NEW DISCOVERIES IN HEREDITY

Dr. Leonard G. Rowntree, director of the Philadelphia Institute for Medical Research, investigating the affects of the thymus gland, has found that the mother passes on to her child the factor that controls the rate of growth, and that the father's contribution is nil. Earlier experiments by Dr. Rowntree demonstrated that effects of gland treatment can be passed on from one generation to the next. In these experiments he treated both parents. Continuing the experiment with the same line of animals, he omitted the glandular treatments to the father and found that treatments given to the mother alone produce the same effects as were observed when

both parents were treated. This discovery is important in the study of heredity. It has been generally believed that all the physical characteristics possessed by an individual are the joint contribution of both parents and of their line of ancestors, and that these characteristics are carried in the chromosomes, tiny structures in the nucleus of the germ

MIRACLE OF METAMORPHOSIS

A winged chrysalis, a new insect, half chrysalis and half butterfly, has come from the biological test tubes of Stanford University, Palo Alto, California.

With head and wings of a butterfly but the body of a chrysalis, this strange creature arises from discovery of what causes the summer miracle of metamorphosis of caterpillars into butterflies. The discovery was made by Dietrich Bodenstein, research assistant in the school of biology.

The cause is a chemical in the chrysalis' head. The chemical acts like a hormone, the ductless gland secretions which "make a man what he is."

Bodenstein says the metamorphosis chemical may be hormone, enzyme or "a nervous stimulus." It travels through the chrysalis'

Keep it away from all parts of

the plants, including the base of

the stem, since many kinds, par-

ticularly the highly concentrated

fertilizers, exert a caustic action

on plant tissues. Hoe the material

lightly into the soil surface and

give prolonged watering to dis-

solve the food and carry it down

. . .

READY FOR FLOWER SHOWS

Now is the time to apply light

feeding to plants of all kinds that

are being grown for the fall flow-

er shows. Regardless of the type

of plant-food, it will be found a

good practice to spread it over

several feedings rather than one

heavy application. Needless to say,

the ideal time to feed any agrden

is just before a rain, or, if artifi-

cial irrigation is present, to water

the food in immediately after ap-

plying. If you must use elements

high in nitrogen, go easy, for hot

weather and nitrogen often will

upet your best calculations. Well

balanced foods are safer at this

season and will return the great-

est dividends. Only experienced

gardeners succeed in applying

single elements to their plants

and they often find the vagaries of nature upsetting their plans.

to the roots.

... Gardening Notes...

skin. Discovery of this mechanism opens new angles of investigation into the biological secrets of all animals.

WHEN DEPOSE MARRIED

HELIUM HELPS ASTHMA Successful use of helium in relieving a large proportion of chronic asthma cases treated with the gas was described last week by the United States Public Health Service.

An approximate four-to-one mixture of helium and oxygen gases, administered in a specially devised hood tent, the statement said, has given patients very favorable relief.

Although not proposed as a cure for asthma, helium is now prescribed where an effective ventilation of the lungs, as least effort to the patient, is necessary to end severe asthma which no longer responds to "adrenalin treatment." It has even been found useful in terminating certain cases of severe asthma.

Canadian National Railways Revenues

The gross revenues of the all-inclusive Canadian National Railways System for the week ending July 14, 1938, were\$3,188,221 as compared with 3,770,754

for the corresponding period of 1937, a decrease of\$ 582,533



Soda may sweeten the stomach, but a man with a sour disposition must work on himself if he ever hopes for a cure.

Teacher - "Now, boys, after what I've explained of the lion's fierceness, strength and daring, can any one of you name a single animal that the king of beasts stands in awe of?"

Up shot little Willie's hand! Teacher-"Well, Willie, which the animal?" Willie (promptly) - "Please,

teacher, the lioness."

The Train of Life I used to sit, when I was small, Upon the grass beside a wall Where tangled vines and roses

To see the nine-fifteen go through. Far down the track, a heavy tread Sent notice to me up ahead. And then, a shricking whistle

I'd watch the nine-fifteen go through It thrilled me with a keen delight

To see the last coach fade from What pleasant scenes my fancy

Of lands the nine-fifteen went through. On such a train my life has sped. Through wistful dreams that lured ahead;

FirestoneTIRES RRE GUM-DIPPED My dimming eyes now scan the track-But there's no train to take me

Professor-"If you boys keep up like you are now, you'll be like Class (in unison) - "How's

Professor-"You are all going down in history."

A successful man is one who can make more than his wife can spend, and a successful woman is one who can land such a man. Lawyer-"And where did you

see him milking the cows?" Witness-"Just a trifle beyond the center, sir." Read It Or Not: - Olive oil

dropped at the root of a fern will improve its growth. Junior-"Mother dear, you said

if I was good for half an hour I could do what I liked." Mother—"Well?"

Junior-"I want to be naughty for two hours."

THE GAME - It's much more satisfactory, and far more productive, making the best of what you have than wasting time wishing for the moon. . . . It is better to spit on your hands than to wring them. . . . Life is not so much holding a good hand as it is playing a poor hand well.

Janie-"Black hens are smarter than white hens, aren't they, Mother-"What makes you ask

such a silly question?" Janie-"Well, black hens can lay white eggs, but white hens can't lay black eggs, can they?"

Issue No. 31—'38



Glamorous Pageant

To hundreds of thousands of people on this continent and overseas the name Canadian National Exhibition is synonymous with pageantry, glamour and pomp. This is because the grandstand spectacle is the outstanding event

of their visit to the world's greatest annual exhibition. This year's pageant promises to be even greater and more impressive than ever before, comprising within its scope and pageantry. cla our and romance of the development of the great Dominion of Canada during the past sixty years.

New Sulphur Industry For Canada Important

Sulphur Enters Into the Manufacture of an Amazing Variety of Products, Including Rayon, Candy and Newsprint. Millions of Pounds Imported Yearly from Texas; But Remarkable New Chlorine Process, Just Perfected Means That Canada Will Have Profitable Sulphur Industry of Her Own.

To the average person, the mention of sulphur usually conjures up the memory of that particularly obnoxious tonic which, in youth, marked the advent of Spring. But, to the chemical engineer, sulphur represents one of the most useful and interesting raw materials offered to man by Mother Nature. In fact, it is practically impossible to look about city, town or village without seeing some useful commodity in the manufacture of which sulphur has played an important

The textile processing industry, it is authoritatively estimated, used 22,400 tons of sulphur during 1937. And, if you're wearing rayon, you are wearing something that sulpifur helped to make. Last year, the rayon industry used 76,000 tons of sulphur in addition to many thousand tons of carbon bisulphide and sulphur chloride.

In Car Manufacture Sulphur also contributes to your motoring comfort and safety. About 35 pounds of sulphur, in one form or another, are required in the manufacture of a car. The rubber in the tires usually is compounded with 2% by weight of sulphur. Hard rubber moulded products contain

about 40% by weight of sulphur. Agriculture owes much to sul-

FOR EXTRA STRENGTH

phur, for immense amounts of sul-

phuric acid are used in the manufacture of chemical fertilizers.

Last year, over 457,000,000 pounds of sulphur were imported from Texas, a very large percentage of which went to our own pulp and paper plants, because, next to pulp wood itself, sulphur is probably the most essential raw material used by this great industry. Those 457,000,000 pounds represent millions of dol-

Essential Raw Material

What a market to have for ourselves! And we are going to have it in the near future. Nature hasn't given us sulphur to be dug or forced out by super heated water, as in Texas; but the ingenuity of our chemists has produced a new process for breaking pyrite into its two main constituents, sulphur and iron, quickly, easily and cheaply,

This process is considered by experts to be the greatest metallurgical achievement for Canada since Consolidated Smelters invented the new process for separating zincsilver-lead ores.

On the face of things, Canada seems certain of her own sulphur industry in the near future, an industry singularly favored in that it is assured of a 24-hour-a-day demand for its product, before the first sulphur plant has ever been

AELIEVE Itching of Insect Bites Even the most stubborn itching of insect bites, athlete's foot, hives, scales, eesema, and other externally caused skin afflictions quickly yields to cooling, anti-septic, liquid D. D. D. PRESCRIPTION. Easy to use. Dries fast. Clear, greaseless and stainless. Soothes the irritation and quickly stops the most intense itching. A 35c trial bottle, at all drug stores, provesit— or money back. Ask for D. D. D. PRESCRIPTION. 35

CUM-DIPPING is a patented

Firestone process not used in any

other tire. With it every hundred

pounds of cord fabric absorbs eight

pounds of rubber and, as a result,

every fibre, every cord and every ply

in a Firestone tire is coated and

insulated with pure rubber to counter-

act internal heat and friction—the

Gum-Dipped Cords have 58% longer

flexing life. Yet you do not pay one

cent more for this extra value. And

you also get 2 Extra Cord Plies under

the tread and the Firestone

See the nearest Firestone Dealer

a new resident pour la comment

Scientifically Designed Safety Tread.

Due to this extra process, Firestone

greatest enemy of tire life.

Firestone

GUM-DIPPED TIRES

MOST MILES PER DOLLAR!

June last year. Since the fall of 1913, \$19,400,000 had been loaned to 4,839 families under the act, the Dominion Government participating to the extent

and Alberta none.

France In Fear

OF German Coup

On Her Western Frontier Be-

Fortifications Being Built

fore Hitler's September Con-

gress at Nuremburg-New

Two Paris newspapers have

published accounts of reported Ger-

man military preparations along

the Western frontier and expressed

belief the Reich may be preparing

a coup to take place before the Sep-

tember Nazi Congress at Nurem-

Le Figaro, Rightist newspaper,

said airplane production in Ger-

many had been stepped up to a

war-time basis, while the Radical

Socialist L'Oeuvre asserted import

ant new fortification lines were be-

"Preparing Some Curprise"

said Le Figaro, "has aroused the

fear that the Reich is preparing

some surprise for this summer be-

fore the Nuremberg Congress Sept

"We learn that fortification work

on the Western front and covering

troops along the Siegfried Line

have been increased recently to the

point that in the very near future

they will form an impregnable bar-

220,000 Men Working

of aviation strength in less than six

months instead of 10 have been put

into effect and factories are already

producing 400 planes a month. It

is hoped that in three months that

figure can be doubled. But the fig-

ure of 400 is already a war-produc-

Reporting similar rumors, Gene-

vieve Tabouis, commentator of

L'Oeuvre, said that from Spever to

Trier the Oberstein Line has been

reinforced by new fortifications. In

the Saar region 220,000 men have

been concentrated to intensify work

along fortifications traversing the

area from east to west passing by

Homberg, Neunkirchen, Saarwell-

June Sets Record With Total of

\$2,096,713 for 590 Families

OTTAWA, - Loans made under

the Dominion Housing Act reached

a new high in June, the Department

of Finance announces. Providing

housing for 590 families, the loans

totalled \$2,096,713 compared with

\$913,127 loaned to 227 families in

of 25 per cent, and the banks and

Reaching Peak

ingen and Merzig, she declared.

Housing Loans

tion figure."

"New plans permitting doubling

"Information obtained here,"

ing built in the Saar region

lending organizations lending the The number of loans made in each province in June with the amounts follow: Ontario 1,308, \$9,-181,991; British Columbia 640, \$2,-506,893; Quebec 608, \$5,239,315; Nova Scotia, 358, \$1,572,983; New Brunswick 84, \$378,967; Manitoba, 75, \$504,734; Prince Edward Island 10, \$54,034; Saskatchewan 2, \$8,200

Urges Farmers **Protect Birds**

Use of "Flushing Bar" to Avoid Destruction by Mowers Sought

Use of a "flushing-bar" on hay mowers is urged by Reuben R. Zile, acting project manager of the Soil Conservation Service at Burlington, Vt., to preserve wild life.

"Birds have a definite economic value to the farmer. The farmer spends hundreds of dollars and many hours of labor in his ceaseless battle against destructive weeds and insects. Without his faithful allies-the birds-he would have little hope of winning the fight even for one season. His battle is easier in proportion to the number of birds living on his farm," Zile said.

Many Nests Destroyed Hay mowing machines destroy many game bird nests and eggs, as well as fledglings and grown birds. Surveys of hay fields, where pheasants most often nest, indicate that more than one-fourth of the adult hens are killed by mowers each year, while from one-half to threefourths of their nests are destroyed, according to Zile.

"This serious loss largely can be avoided if the farmer will use a 'flushing-bar' on his mower," Zile

Light Bamboo Pole The flushing-bar warns the hen of the approaching mower, and when she flushes, the farmer stops the mower, locates the nest and leaves a protecting island of uncut hay

around it by raising the cutter bar. The flushing-bar is a light bamboo pole, 12 feet long, attached horizontally at a right angle to the front of the tongue of the mower, with three or four short lengths of chain hung from the free end of the pole so as to drag through the

ONTARIO ARCHIVES TORONTO