Highlights of the Week's News . . .

By Elizabeth Eedy

posed to the government's "bargain- of the British Commonwealth. ing with the dictators"; when the

tiate the latter part of this thesis, Southern Ireland (formerly the preserve in Westminster township beis more to Anthony Eden than his that barrier is removed. critics would have us believe.

ment, Toronto's Chief Draper said ity." "this alarming increase clearly de of common sense and moderation."

highway has risen, too, since 1936. | ined to stand by her ally, Czechoslo-Something should be done, quick.

Montreal last week, Hon. Stuart Gar- the peace. son, Treasurer of Manitoba, declared

Government of all unemployment re- country with propaganda and opened was Aug. 18 or 19, he said, tending lief in Canada would distribute the special schools and clubs. burden of taxation more evenly But things are turning out better throughout the country; would cut than it was hoped for at that time out the enormous duplication and ex- by the democracies. President Roosepense involved in the pracent system | velt's warning to Latin America last | southward toward the vital railroad | Of the Wrights' planes and the inwhere each municipality runs its own week to defend democracy against junction at Suchow broke through dustry that grew from it, he said: "It independent relief bureau.

THEY AGREED TO AGREE-Peo- has banned all foreign political ac- Yihsien, but the Chinese swiftly hands stretch out to snatch them for possible, sat up last week, rubbed Nazi doings in particular. their eyes and blinked to see that One observer puts it: "Brazil is Despite greatly increased Japanese attacked on the ground of its possible ly ten centuries of disagreement.

Britain as a show-window dummy to lies imposed by both countries; free months. occupy public attention while the entry of Irish goods into the United | This announcement was made by real forces of government were at Kingdom; payment by Ireland of officials of the Western Ontario Fish work behind the scenes. It is said \$50,000,000 in final settlement of all and Game Protective Association durthat as a figure representing ideal- financial claims against her. British ing the course of their largely-attendism and pro-League policy he was trade concessions to Ireland mean ed meeting at the H. B. Beal Techkept on view to placate those forces that Irish goods will receive the same nical School auditorium. in the British nation that were op- treatment as goods from other parts | North and south branches of the

time arrived for the "realistic" pol- tries, the pact is likely to encourage black bass fingerlings and parent fish icy of the government to rise to the large-scale agricultural development and the association has applied for surface, Eden, the symbol, was re- in Ireland (this would mean a valu- 1,000 brown trout to be supplied to moved, perhaps to come back into able food reservoir for Britain in streams north of London. It is exthe Cabinet later under a different event of a war); in turn B.ritish pected about 500 pike, ranging from Rumors current last week substan- steel and coal producers will profit. from Mitchell's Bay to the W. O. fish

that Eden may shortly return to of- Irish Free State, now Eire) is prifice (as Ambassador to Washington marily an agricultural country. For from Great Britain.) Plausible years her natural market, the United though the argument seems, that he Kingdom, has been virtually closed to was used as merely window-dressing, her because of very high tariffs on we feel certain, however, that there agricultural products from Eire. Now

In typical mood, however, the Irish run drivers involved in accidents on smash their way out of the British Ontario's roads increased 37 percent. Empire have marched their way into Commenting on the figures released it over the ruins of Irish agriculture. by the Provincial Highways Depart- and over the corpse of Irish neutral-

monstrates the necessity of adopting FOUR-POWER PACT-Great Brit effective measures to reduce a ter- ain's plan for an alliance of the four rible condition. An intensive cam- great Western European powerspaign should be launched at once, France, Britain, Germany, Italy—is ber. They will hit every home in based upon a practical and sound being shelved for the time being, Eu- the land. process of education along the lines ropean advices would have us think. Reasons for temporary abandonment The number of deaths on the of the pact idea: France is determvakia; and Germany is determined to keep her own hands free for expan-WANTS RELIEF LOAD SHIFTED- sion in Eastern Europe, will not be Speaking to the Canadian Club at tied down to any agreement to keep probably perished in Arctic waters

The new Anglo-Irish accord does ferring to sacrifice its relations with changed except at Hsiaowang. not go into the question of union be- the European dictatorships rather tween the North and South of Ire- than alienate American good will."

Duke Will Not

Won't Be In Paris When Brother Pays Visit There In June

The Duke and Duchess of Windsor have decided to divide their time be tween Paris and the Riviera for a long time to come, it was learned last and remain there until the beginning the Yankee Stadium as the site for

on the Chateau la Croye, at Cap be in Paris for the first anniversary Max Schmeling, the German chald'Antibes, owned by Sir Pomeroy Bur- of their marriage, June 3, but it seem- lenger. It will be held June 22, in born in the United States, was naturabsent themselves during the King's the fistic universe two years ago by alized in Great Britain in 1916 and visit to Paris. knighted in 1923.

To Live On Riviera

Meet The King and Duchess intended to spend most of their time on the Riviera, and the pression drive and pledged themselves rest at their leased villa in Versailles to "encourage" his efforts directed outside Paris. They intend to occupy at restoring "confidence and normal the chateau during the visit of the Duke's brother, King George VI, to Paris in June.

of June and then to return here. It the world heavyweight championship They have signed a three-year lease was not known whether they would return match between Joe Louis and ton, retired London journalist, who, ed definite that they had decided to the ring where Schmeling stunned

Veterans Injured In Hitler Birthday Riot



Gene Mathies, whose coat was torn, circle, gives first aid to Sol Reiger, after veterans attending a German-American Bund meeting in New York had been attacked by the Nazis, in a near riot.

Request 40,000 Fish For Ontario Waters

Western Ontario Sportsmen Send Plea to Department to Re-stock Streams

LONDON, Ont .- As part of a cam-WINDOW-DRESSING - In some | land. Its terms, however, set forth paign to re-stock Western Ontario quarters the belief is expressed that the following: transfer to Ireland of waters, application has been made to for the past three or four years naval defense stations on the Irish the provincial game and fisheries Capt. Anthony Eden has been used by coast now occupied by the United branch for from 40,000 to 50,000 fish the National Government of Great Kingdom; ending of all special du- to be delivered within the next few

Thames river will be stocked with Of mutual benefit to both coun- from 30,000 to 40,000 small mouth manufacturers of textiles, iron and two to five pounds, will be transferred

Budget Leaves Them Gasping LONDON .- Sir John Simon, Chan- pro-Nazi leader, was arrested with Smell Of The Stable book. The astronomical figures of ment. Police intimated that they and barns, as salubrious as the tangy future generations are to enjoy the his first Budget left the House of seized evidence that a rising had been odor of freshly-turned soil. It is an present beauty of the scene.

The Chancellor's increase of sixpence in the standard rate of income tax and his addition of two-pence in Predicts Planes the duty on tea, both Empire and

Says Russian Fliers Drowned WASHINGTON-The U. S. State Department last week received word that Sigismund Levanevsky, famous Soviet airman, and five companions

flight last August. that municipalities are piling up an BRAZIL BALKS-When President Sergeant Stanley Morgan, in overpowering public debt because Vargas became dictator of Brazil last charge of the army wireless station they are held responsible for unem- November, the democracies of North at Point Barrow, Alaska, wired the ployment relief. Many towns, and and South America feared a Fascist department that Eskimos told him cities are facing bankruptcy as a di- set-up there. Italy and Germany be- that last August they had seen what rect outcome of the situation, he said. gan immediately to cultivate closer appeared to be a huge airplane sink Administration by the Dominion relations with Brazil, flooded the below ice-filled waters. The date to make their story plausible.

Attack And Counter-Attack SHANGHAL - Japanese fighting | ours. Fascist inroads has had immediate Chinese lines over the week-end at seems to be the fate of all good things Mental linesses. effect in Brazil. President Vargas Hsiaowang, a village southeast of on their first appearance that sinister ple who never believed such a thing tivities in that country, aiming at counter attacked and temporarily evil uses. . . . Almost every discovery stopped the gap.

Great Britain and Eire (Ireland) had bending over backwards to prove ad- pressure all along the South Shan- ill uses. actually got together after practical- hereance to pan-Americanism and the tung battlefront and continued heavy "The few airplanes used in war republican form of government, pre- fighting, relative positions were un- arouse more comment than the thous-

Big Business Offers Help

WASHINGTON .- Sixteen of the nation's "Blue Chip" industrialists and bankers this week offered President Roosevelt conditional co-operation in his \$4,512,000,000 anti-de

Louis-Schmeling Fight

NEW YORK. - Promoter Mike Their plan was to return to Paris Jacobs has confirmed his selection of knocking out the Brown Bomber in twelve rounds.

Will Remain Democratic

week served notice on the world that Czechoslovakia is determined to mainspite demands of a German minority for restoration of privileges enjoyed under the old Austro-Hungarian monarchy.

Plan to Retire Judges OTTAWA .- A retirement plan for Judges of the Supreme Courts of the Provinces is now under consideration by the Department of Justice it is learned here from official

Legislation to put the scheme in effect "may be presented to this session of Parliament," it was stated.

Albania's First Queen TIRANA, Albania. - Tribesmen. soldiers, and diplomats crowded this

little Capital for the wedding last week of King Ahmed Zog and a fair Hungarian Countess with a dash of old Virginia in her blood. Fierce Ghegs from the north and barefoot Tosks from the south drop-

ped ancient animosity and drank A. Menninger. Published by George from each other's wine skins to the J. McLeod, Limited, Toronto-\$4.25. health of Countess Geraldine Apponyi, who is Albania's first Queen.

Pro-Nazi Arrested



Corneliu Zelea Codreanu, Rumanian

Carrying 2,000

Igor Sikorsky, First to Build The Caradian Flour Multi-Motored Plane, Makes A Prophecy

Igor Ivan Sikorsky, who built the first multi-motored plane 25 year ago, speaking in Detroit on the sevduring their Moscow-United States enty-first anniversary of the birth of Wilbur Wright, predicted that planes carrying 2,000 passengers would be flying between the United States and Europe within a decade. Such planes -with a 500-foot wingspread and weighing 2,000 tons-are past the experimental stage, he said, adding, however, that 100-passenger ships might Not Dead But Sleepeth prove more practical, "Within two or three years regular service with 100passenger ship; will be established between New York and London," he prophesied. "The trip will take 18 flying that has been done in war equal

and invention made by man has been

ands of planes in daily service in the ways of peace. One hundred and ten million peaceable miles are flown in

********************* The By ELIZABETH EEDY

"MAN AGAINST HIMSELF" By Karl A. Menninger

There's a little bit of the perverse knowledge their mistakes, and "the in all of us who consider ourselves to art of facing life as it is." be normal human beings; in the insane, however, this streak of perversity or tendency to self-destruction tions such as tempers and repressions, has merely become intensified.

psychiatrists, Dr. Karl A. Menninger, teachers to call in expert advice if "Man Against Himself" is the arrest- pupils revealed symptoms. ing diagnosis of a sickness that affects the entire world, that manifests itself in neurotic invalidism, alcoho-WASHINGTON .- Czechoslovakian lic addiction, failure, suicidal mania, Minister Vladimir S. Hurban this martyrdom, self-mutilation, criminality of all sorts. With training and experience gained from many years tain her democratic principles, de- of working with nervous and mental patients, Dr. Menninger demonstrates how, once brought out into the open, these diseases of the mind may be

Can the will-to-live be encouraged and self-defeat be conquered? This is one of the most important questions which modern medical science has to solve in an age of increasing mental ailments. The author demonstrates by case histories both human and dramatic that the deep-rooted propensity of self-destruction in man can be turned to good purpose and a new personality built up.

"Man Against Himself" is written in terms of everyday thinking so that every layman can understand it. It will render an invaluable service to practising physicians often at a loss to understand their patients' mental twists; and to hopeless hundreds who are confused about themselves o about their friends and relations.

"Man Against Himself," by Karl

THE WORLD

AT LARGE

CANADA

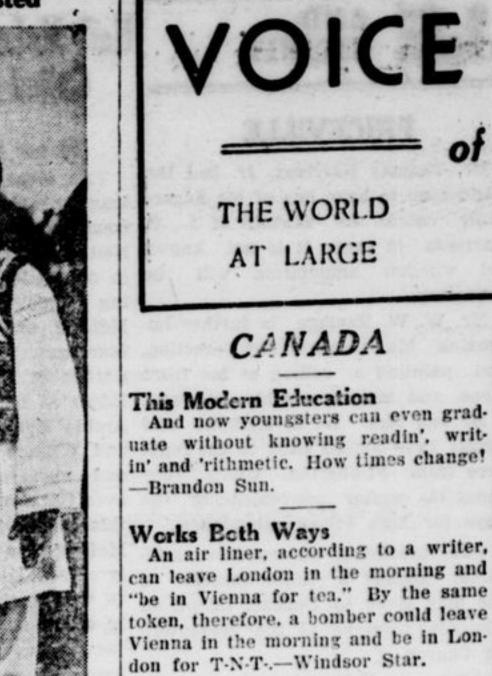
might well take pattern from these

ham News.

Times-Journal.

Canadian Observer.

tithe of that?"



an instrument for international apthat it must not be allowed to in- went to London. trude on the present delicate situation, even if it could, fully acknowledge practical sense, it would be a grand is the detour. An air liner, according to a writer, thing for the world in general. can leave London in the morning and Saint John Telegraph-Journal. Save The Wild Flowers Nature has provided for us a

present is their great opportunity!

CANADA

THE EMPIRE

Vienna in the morning and be in Longift and, therefore, a common responsibility, a springtime spectacle of wild sketchbooks, is stamped at every Ledon for T-N-T-.-Windsor Star. An Efficient Example Instead of considering the abolishing of county councils, legislatures through the woods and witness this on to the next capital.

municipal bodies, and endeavor to sunshine. conduct their business along the same are true nature lovers who appreciate signs of wear. economical and efficient lines.-Chatthe delicacy of the plants spread like a colored tapestry, for a brief season, tume-black Alpine coat trimmed with over the forest floor. They understand red and white cord, and above the HIT-RUNNERS INCREASE — Dur- Ministers of the Government (of cellor of the Exchequer, struck heav- 1,600 followers in Bucharest, charg- It is a wholesome and invigorating that this panorama of wild flowers pocket "Schweiz-Tokyo." ing the year 1937 the number of hit- Eire) who proclaimed they would ily this week at the British pocket- ed with plotting against the Govern- smell that one finds in orderly stables must be preserved in its entirety if

> magnitude of the coming expendi- illegal, extreme rightist "Iron smells, that brings back memories of profuse as they once were. They Italy, back through Greece to Egypt, care-free boyhood days on the farm. gradually disappeared as the land was Palestine, Syria, and Irak, across the The fragrance of hay, freshly forked cleared for cultivation. And if every deserts (with native carriers) to Perfrom the packed mow; the odor of season they are subjected to the wan- sia, and then on through British Inclean straw used for bedding. Boy- ton ravages of thoughtless humans, dia, China, and across the sea to hood smells, indeed! Near-forgotten the time will come when they will Japan." smells of boyhood! - St. Thomas cease to reproduce their kind.-Kitch-

> > THE EMPIRE

Western Canada wheat interests are promoting a campaign of advertising Teeth Of The Million

for Canadian flour in the British Isles. A clause which should intrigue There is a population of about fifty many is contained in the scheme for million in the British Isles. A slight an Anglo-American trade agreement. increase in the amount of bread con-It provides that Britain will take from sumed by the average family would the U. S. A. some 40,000,000 false mean a substantial addition to the teeth a year. quantity of wheat from Canada to Thus American enterprise, in addimanufacture the new brands of bread. tion to sending Britain more food will to be justified by the results.-Sarnia

also send teeth to eat it with. Actually, false teeth figure as a normal item in 1891-the first accurate

Do the League of Nations Societies this country in one year. Will all the

Alibis Related

Don't try shifting the blame lik Adam did-"the woman Thou gaves me, she tempted me and I fell," or you will find yourself guilty of rationaliz ing, a defense mechanism which was one of the roads leading to a behavior problem of mental illness, Dr. R. D. Liddy, department of philosophy and psychology, University of Western Ontario, said in a parar on "Personality Disorders" read to the trustees and ratepayers section of the Ontario Edu-

cational Association. Psychological Examinations He urged educationists to stress careful physical and psychological examinations, the importance of abund ant physical health, to teach children to be honest with themselves, ac

Day-dreaming indulged in to excess said, led to personality disorders

re-ression-indulging in childish read Such is the thesis of a brilliant which if not righted might become book by one of America's leading serious mental problems. He urged

Science Seeks Out Secret of Energy

Discovery of New Process May Cheapen Existence to an Unforescen Level

Energy is supplied to our bodies by ood classified as carbo-hydrates, such as sugar and starches. It is converted into edible form by methods so far fast catching up with Nature. In an address made at the Calcutta doned

Science Congress recently, Professor E. C. C. Baly, who retired from the Chair of Inorganic Chemistry at Livlow carbon-dioxide and water, two tion of colored light. He has duplicated the natural process in the laboratory and has given it the fearsome title "photosynthesis of carbo-hy-

It is still in an experimental stage

Lake Superior is the deepest of already in possession of land may conthe Great Lakes.

Claims Share In Discovering Screen Star

sider themselves fortunate.

Rail Grade System Is Spreading Fast

graded in 1937 against 286,267 for 1936 includes more than half of Canada's total which approximated 1,-000,000 carcasses last year. The percentage increase was not nearly so large as for the Western Provinces because this new method had become established a year or more earlier in the East. Alberta, I rith the next highest volume and also with the highest quality hogs among the Prairie Provinces, had 191,445 head rall graded, an increase of almost four times that of 1936. Saskatcheann with 85,327 head under rail grade showed an increase more than three Mrs. Rita Stanwood Warner and her daughter Joan, left, appear in court times that of 1936. Manitola more in Los Angeles, Cal., where Mrs. Warner is suing two actors' agents, charg- than doubled its volume with 26,809

Walks 12,000 Miles, London To Tokyo

Young Swiss Youth Has Left On His Long Journey

The world's most amazing pedestrian has left London on a 12,000-mile walk to Tokyo. He hopes to arrive

there in time for the opening of the Olympic Games in September, 1940. Fritz Steininger, a fall-haired youth, is an amateur walker and was appoint ed by the Olympic Sports Association

The League is not actually dead. As to walk from Switzerland to Tokyo. The 2,500-odd miles that he will covpeasement it lies in its coffin; but er by boat will have to be made up even those who are most emphatic with detours on foot. That is why he

Through France to Rome The "stroll" from his Zurich home that if it would wake up with more and thence through France to Rome No 'lifts" are allowed on the jour-

ney, and the rules insist that he carries a large unfurled Swiss flag over his shoulder and a minimum weight on his back of 44 pounds. His "passport," an outside in

gation, and a score of letters given Soon many persons will stroll to him at Zurich have to be posted miracle picture painted by rain and The letters are large enough to take all the stamps they will eventually

Many of these, probably a majority, carry, but they are already showing He was dressed in his national cos-

Walks On Moonlight Nights

He was asked the way to Toklo. "It is quite easy," he said. "You Commons almost bewildered with the planned, apparently by Codreanu's old-fashioned smell, or mingling of Our wild flowers aren't nearly as keep straight on through France to

> He prefers to walk in when there is a moon, and rests about 15 hours out of every 24.

Costs Much More To Equip Farm

Than It Did Forty Years Ago -While Demand For Harvest Labor Has Dropped

Comparisons with figures obtained in imports from America. In 1936 the tained in the Government census-re-U. S. A. exported 41,797,000 false veal how much extra capital is requir teath to Britain, their value being over ed today to purchase and equip a farm throughout the world realize that the one million dollars .- Times of India. says the Family Herald and Weekly Star. J. F. Booth, of the Economics Branch of the Federal Department of size of farms was less than one nund red acres in 1891, while now it is over two hundred. This jump is due to a great extent to the development of he west where wheat production demands large scale operations. The most recent change was the introduc tion of the harvester combine, which replaced man power with machines. With the purchase of 9,000 in the period between 1925 and 1929 hidden from man, but scientists are duced to such an extent that excursion rates from the East were aban-

Heavy Machinery Investment Investments in machinery at the earlier date were about \$900 per farm. erpool University last year, described Recent surveys in Saskatchewan indicate that from \$1,000 to \$2,500 is recommon substances, are made to pro. quired for implements. The man who duce energy in food merely by the ac. specializes in live stock may save on cultivators, seeders and combines, but he has heavy charges for barns, fences and, in years of shortage, for feeds. One result of this stepping up is that it is more difficult for the wage earner to advance to the position of and exceedingly expensive, but one tenant or owner. Farm laborers are day his discovery may cheapen living not paid any better than in the nineto an unforeseen level and enable peo. Ities of the last century, and in conseple to subsist with the minimum of quence have a poorer prospect of acquiring farms of their own. It would appear that with so many obstacles in the way of acquiring farms, those

During the past year there was a spectacular increase in the number of hogs offered for rail grading. The adoption of this method of grading by a substantial section of farmers and shippers indicated a definite interest and willingness by producers and live stock men to support any sound policy for the improvement of Canadian hogs. Cntario with 579,294 head sail

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