

The Durham Review

P. RAMAGE, Editor and Proprietor

ONTARIO ELECTIONS OCT. 6th

A short snappy campaign, and in less than six weeks Ontario voters will go to the polls. Premier Mitchell Hepburn has announced Wednesday...

With many contentious issues, the parties are badly split up, even the Toronto evening newspapers switching allegiance. 'Twill be a bold man who would attempt to figure up the vote in advance...

Rev. John Mills, Pastor of the Walkerton Presbyterian church told his audience in a straight from the shoulder manner recently what he thinks of Walkerton ladies who fall for the beverage rooms and cigarette habit...

Normanby Council

Met in Clerk's Office, Ayton, Monday, Aug. 23rd at 10 a.m. The Reeve in the chair all the others present.

Holiday-Miller: That the minutes of the last meeting as read be adopted. Carried.

Atkins-Holiday: That the Township renew the road insurance with Mr. Ruttie in the same company as formerly. Carried.

Aitken-Baetz: That bylaw No. 7 of 1937 be read a first and second time. Carried.

Holiday-Miller: That bylaw No. 7 of 1937 be read a third time, signed by the reeve and clerk and engrossed in the bylaw book. Carried.

Aitken-Miller: That Voucher No. 6 be paid as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Name, Amount. Includes items like Wepler, sheet No. 1, \$21.78; Reuber, p.s. 2, \$40.60; Rehkopf, p.s. 6, \$10.25; Marshall, p.s. 10, \$18.80; Fischer, p.s. 11, \$10.41; Weber p.s. No. 12, \$18.45; J. Scores p.s. 13, \$6.95; Sam Koenig p.s. 15, \$14.25; H. Hershby p.s. 23, \$23.13; Dan Hastings p.s. 18, \$40.88; Val Hahn p.s. 22, \$11.10; St. Clair Baetz painting bridge \$2.75; Canada Ingot Iron Co. steel pipe 37.02; A. Widmeyer paint, oil and brushes \$34.80; John Howan, Road supt. \$75.50; E. Taylor p.s. 17, \$33.64; Oliver Mauer on account of trucking gravel, \$825.00; J. C. Mercer, our share re individual patient, \$122.50; John Burrell, flour re Crispin and Ball, \$14.80; A. Widmeyer, cement for tile, \$13.00; Dept. of Health, re Insulin, \$7.35; Gordon Murphy, 1 sheep and 1 lamb killed by dogs, \$13.00; Council meeting at date, \$12.50; Gordon Widmeyer, printing a/c to date, \$105.40; L. Derbecker, provisions re L. Goodyear, \$28.53; Dr. McLean, re Goodyear, \$8.00; Board of Health meeting to date, \$8.00; Ada Fortune's application old age pension, \$2.00; W. H. Fischer, stamps, \$10.00; The Council adjourned. Next meeting to be held in the Clerk's office Monday, Sept. 13 at 10 a.m. for general business. Ada B. Fortune, Clerk

A GOOD ALFALFA GAIN

On the farm of Mr George Magwood, Hanover, the Department of Chemistry, Ontario Agricultural College, laid down a test of 0-12-15 fertilizer against no fertilizer last spring.

The fertilizer was applied at the rate of 375 lbs. per acre and was scattered broadcast on top of a good stand of two year old alfalfa. The soil was neutral to slightly alkaline, low in phosphoric acid, but high in Magnesium.

There was a gain of 2,240 lbs. of green alfalfa per acre from fertilizing in the first cutting.

Mr. Magwood's field had suffered somewhat from early spring drought, but at the time we examined it, growth was fairly luxuriant, and under the present generous rainfalls, this sandy loam soil will give a good account of itself, especially when backed up by reasonable application of well balanced fertilizers.

Mr. Magwood said some of his friends had doubted the wisdom of fertilizing alfalfa since this crop is generally looked upon as a soil builder. It is true alfalfa does add Nitrogen to the organic matter of the soil, but it draws heavily upon the Phosphate and Potash of the soil. Four tons per acre of alfalfa hay for instance, takes out about 190 lbs. Nitrogen, 44 lbs. Phosphate, and about 200 lbs Potash, and 372 lbs. lime. The Nitrogen is put back by the plant itself by virtue of the bacterial growths on its roots, but the plant is unable to put back either Phosphate or Potash, therefore the top dressing with these minerals is certainly logical and profitable.

Mr Magwood should see a considerable increase in his 1938 crop due to this year's application of fertilizer but he will undoubtedly get a good second crop during the summer of 1937. Figures will be published for the second cutting as soon as they are received.

The above summary was made by Mr Henry G. Bell, B.S.A., Associate Professor of Chemistry, O.A.C. Guelph

VOTERS' LIST 1937

TOWNSHIP OF GLENELG COUNTY OF GREY

Notice is hereby given that I have complied with Section 7, of the Voters' List Act and that I have posted up at my office at R.R. 1, Durham, on 26th day of August, 1937, the list of persons entitled to vote in the said Municipality at Municipal elections, and that such list remains there for inspection.

And I hereby call upon all voters to take immediate proceedings to have any errors or omissions corrected according to law, the last day for appeal being the 16th day of September, 1937.

Dated the 26th day of August 1937. H. H. MacDonald, Clerk.

HAMPDEN

The Misses Beth and Marion Byers returned to their home last Tuesday after spending a pleasant holiday with friends at Niagara on the Lake. Miss Elvira Hickling of Walkerton spent the past week on the farm with her parents, E. O. Hickling.

Mr Geo. Henderson left last week to take a position in Norfolk County for a time.

The Misses Byers entertained their guests, Misses Dora and Madeline Crowther, at a picnic by the river bank last Wednesday afternoon. All had a good time.

Misses Barbara and Bella Byers left for Boston last Thursday.

Mr. Clayton Brigham is sporting a Vs coupe.

Mr. Wm. Crowther and daughter Miss Dora and granddaughter Miss Madeline Crowther of Niagara on the Lake visited with relatives in this locality last week.

Miss Mary Ford has returned from Toronto where she was taking a course at summer school.

The heavy rains of last week have prolonged the harvest somewhat.

A social time was held in the basement of the church in the form of a progressive crokinole in honor of Mr. Geo. Pauli who has resigned his position of teacher at No. 8. At the beginning of the evening proceedings, Mr N. A. Schenk called on Mr Bert Byers to read an address while Mrs Andrew Marshall presented a handsome dressing case. Mr. Pauli very fittingly replied and after the gathering sang "For he's a jolly good fellow". There were thirteen tables playing till the midnight hour when lunch was served with coffee by the ladies. Mrs E. O. Hickling carried off the ladies' prize while Eno. Seim won the gents'.

DORNOCH

Mr and Mrs Bowers, Detroit were guests recently at Mr Picard's summer home, and also visited with friends here.

Mr and Mrs. Jas. Sweeney, and Anna Marie, Detroit, visited for a week with the former's mother Mrs Sweeney and brothers.

Mr and Mrs L. E. Dowding and sons also Mrs H. L. Priestman are holidaying with their parents, Mr. and Mrs White.

Miss Bessie Campbell has returned to Toronto after spending her vacation with her niece Miss F. Robertson.

Miss Florice McCracken, visited recently with Owen Sound friends. Mr and Mrs T. K. Doble and family of London were weekend visitors at their summer home.

CRAWFORD

Mr and Mrs Donald Cameron and Billie and Donna of Walkerton were guests of Miss Livingstone and Miss McGillivray on Sunday.

Mrs. Dargavel of Durham spent a few days this week with her aunt Miss Hobkirk.

Mr and Mrs L. Goldsmith of Wolsley spent Sunday with Mr and Mrs D. J. MacDonald.

Mr and Mrs G. Bobzenor, sons Frank and Ernie, and Mr McKay of Owen Sound, were Sunday visitors at the McKechnie, Livingstone and Hastie homes.

Mrs D. Hastie underwent a successful tonsil operation in Hanover hospital last Thursday.

The regular monthly meeting of the W.M.S. will be held at Miss Hobkirk's next Wednesday, Sept. 1st.

Eighteen members and visitors were present at the Louise-Crawford W.I. meeting held last Wednesday at the home of Mrs Ezra Sachs. Scripture lesson was read by Mrs Geo. Hastie and roll call was well responded to by giving the recipe of your favorite cake icing. After business the following program was given. A poem was read by Mrs Krauter and a temperance reading entitled "Dangerous places" given by Mrs Herb Brigham; Miss Marie Ellis of Hanover was the guest speaker and gave a splendid address on the life and achievements of Helen Keller; Miss S. Cooney of Hanover, also was present and gave several piano selections during the afternoon. Mrs Sachs served lunch. The Sept. meeting will be held at the home of Mrs Will Campbell.

ROCKY SAUGEEN

Weekend visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs Robert Lawson were Miss Isabelle Lawson, Mrs Jack Lawson, Mr and Mrs Lance Rumble and Bob, Toronto; Mr and Mrs Richard Noble, New Jersey; Mr and Mrs B. Logan, who spent the past week with her parents returned to her home on Monday.

Mr and Mrs Herb Trafford, Durham visited with their daughter Mrs Jas. Miller this week.

Mr and Mrs James Crutchley attended the golden wedding at home of Mr and Mrs Wm. Cook, Zion on Saturday evening.

Mr. Campbell McLean has invested in a new Plymouth car.

Mr Chas. Wepler visited with his sister near Elmwood the first of the week.

Mr and Mrs James Miller spent a day this week with Mr and Mrs Roy Trafford, Holland.

Mr and Mrs L. McLean and son Cam, are spending a few days in Toronto and taking in the Ex.

A number of the young people enjoyed a social evening at the home of Mr and Mrs John Heit.

ZION

A jolly time was spent at the home of Mr and Mrs W. J. Cook on Saturday evening, it being the celebration of their fiftieth wedding anniversary, and their family arranged it as a surprise to their parents, Mr. E. A. Cook, Detroit, who with his family came over the day previous, offered to take his parents to Owen Sound for the day and they were delighted to go as Mrs. Cook made the remark she hadn't been in Owen Sound for some time and away they went, the driver getting orders to be back by five o'clock. On their return a quarter of five they were surprised to see all their family of eight with their husbands and wives and 16 grandchildren and other relatives on the lawn waiting for them where a mock marriage took place with Mrs Hugh McArthur as bridesmaid, Thos. Glenecross as groomsmen and Millie Cook the officiating clergyman. After the vows were taken the Owen Sound Times photographer was on hand and took a photo of the group, and a number of other cameras were busy getting snaps.

At 6.15 the bride and groom of fifty years ago led the way to the dining room which was decorated with gladioli, to a long table laden with good things to eat, which was centred with a four storey wedding cake, made and iced by Mrs. W. J. McFadden assisted by Mrs. V. Fairweather. Plates were laid for 52 guests in all. Later in the evening about 20 nephews and nieces dropped in and the evening was spent in songs games and dancing. The family presented their parents with a bed fitted with a marshall mattress, and a mirror, while the grandchildren gave a silver casserole. Among the gifts received from other guests, were a rayon bedspread, a reversible blanket, table cloth, tea pot, fountain pen and box of chocolates. The family were named: Mr and Mrs W. J. McFadden of Orange Valley, Mr and Mrs A. E. Cook of Detroit, Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Cook on the homestead, Mrs. Victor Fairweather, of Toronto, Mr. Fairweather was unable to be present; Mr and Mrs Waudby Baker of 10th con., Glenelg; Mr and Mrs S. E. Cook, Kitchener; Mr and Mrs J. C. Cook who lives near home and Mr and Mrs T. Brown of Detroit. Others from a distance were S. E. Embury, Greenbank, Miss Millie Cook of Toronto; Mr Johnston, Detroit, Mr. and Mrs Wm. Cook Elmwood. We wish Mr and Mrs Cook many more happy returns of the day.

Mr and Mrs Elmer Fee and children were guests of Mr and Mrs Owen Peart on Sunday.

Mr and Mrs W. J. Greenwood, Mr and Mrs Howard Ritchie and Donald and Cameron Robison visited with Mr and Mrs Birks Robertson, Riverside, first of the week.

Mrs Albert McNally had her tonsils removed in Markdale hospital on Tuesday. We are sorry to say that your youngest boy is still in bed suffering from a nerve trouble.

GLENROADEN

Mr. Robert Nixon has returned to Toronto after spending a few weeks at the Schaeffer family.

Miss Rita Melosh, is attending the sales convention of Richard Hudnut, makers of Du Barry cosmetics, in the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, Aug. 26 and 27th.

Mr. Joe Kenny and friend Miss Dorothy Schaeffer and the Casey family spent Sunday evening at the Meloshe home.

Mr and Mrs Bill Kenny spent Sunday at the Irish Block with her parents, Mr and Mrs Dugan.

Mrs Eddie and family of Toronto, spent the weekend at the home of Miss Banks.

Mr and Mrs Steer and family of the West have arrived at the home of her parents Mr and Mrs Allan Boyd.

Mrs E. Kenny, Miss Margaret Master Michael, and Mr E. Martin spent Sunday at the homes of the Kieffer, Casey and Vasey families.

Mr Clifford Cox of Guelph is spending a week with his aunt Mrs E. Kenny.

Miss Ivy Meloshe spent the weekend in Owen Sound with her sister, Mrs Colin McArthur.

Mr. Joe Kenny, Mr and Mrs Mike Casey and son Joe spent Friday at the home of Mrs E. Kenny.

FOR SALE

Lot 15, Con. 15, Twp. of Egremont 100 acres. -85 acres workable land; frame bank barn; frame house; situated on County Road 2 miles from church, 1 mile from school. Apply to A. S. T. Eccles, Holstein, Phone 27.



"Let's teach Temperance!"

—Overheard in a barber shop

1st Customer: . . . well, what do you mean by temperance education?

2nd Customer: Well, the first job is to get people to distinguish between moderation and abstinence, between necessary control and prohibition.

2nd Customer: I'll tell you what I don't mean! I don't mean telling children a lot of exaggerated stories so that they're scared out of their wits when they see their elders drink a glass of beer!

1st Customer: At least, I'll agree you can't make people sober by law . . . we tried that one!

1st Customer: Oh, admitted that old-fashioned sort of propaganda is all wrong! But I still think something should be done . . . what is your idea of temperance education?

2nd Customer: Yes, and our second job is to destroy one of the very wrong ideas left over as the handiwork of the prohibitionists . . . to get out of the people's heads the idea that the purpose of drinking, or even necessary result of drinking, is to get DRUNK.

2nd Customer: It should teach people that there are a great many things in this world that are good servants, but bad masters. It should teach them to be able to use any of nature's gifts temperately. It should show them that not to use something, because they are afraid of using it to excess, is a confession of weakness . . .

1st Customer: Right! Most of all the abuses come from misguided efforts to substitute law-control for self-control.

2nd Customer: And finally, we'd advance temperance education further if we'd make everyone see that drinking, like eating and smoking, is really a social custom . . . a thing least likely to be abused if people drink wholesome, mildly-stimulating beverages in public government-controlled premises. That is the British way of handling the problem. History proves it's still the best way!

2nd Customer: Right! Most of all the abuses come from misguided efforts to substitute law-control for self-control.

1st Customer: That's all very well in theory. But let's get down to brass tacks. What would you teach them about drinking?

This advertisement is inserted by the Brewing Industry in the interest of a better public understanding of certain aspects of the problems of temperance and local option.

HONOURABLE EARL ROWE States His Party's Stand on Labor

The national policy of the Liberal-Conservative Party, Provincial and Dominion, for many years has been to create industry for the purpose of providing work and wages for labor and a profitable home market for the farmer; the lumberman and other primary producers. The Party's sympathetic attitude towards labor is evidenced by the Social legislation on our statute books.

The Liberal-Conservative Party believes that labor should receive a fair share of the fruits of industry and is entitled to organize in order to improve the lot of the worker as regards wages, hours, security in old age and all other conditions of industrial life. The Liberal-Conservative Party reaffirms its traditional policy of insisting upon the maintenance of law and order in all industrial disputes and pledges itself firmly and scrupulously to uphold the laws of Canada.

The Liberal-Conservative Party in Ontario stands for the following:



- 1. The right of employees to bargain collectively through their own representatives chosen without dictation, coercion or intimidation.
2. It is and has for many decades been a fact that both capital and labor are International in their organization. Accordingly the right of the worker to belong to the union of his choosing, Canadian or International, craft or industrial, is fully established; provided always that the unions must observe, and that capital must observe, in all their actions, the laws of Canada.
3. The Liberal-Conservative Party is unalterably opposed to the introduction into Ontario of sit-down strikes, sabotage or other violations of our law, and for the purpose of clarity hereby places itself on record as being opposed to such illegalities whether they are introduced into Ontario by labor unions affiliated with the C. I. O., the A. F. of L., or any other organization, capital or labor.
4. That representatives from other countries, both of capital and labor, shall be subject on the same principles as other people to our immigration laws and that they shall when admitted to this country, strictly observe the laws of the land.
5. The primary function of the state in all industrial disputes is FIRST—to take no sides and to maintain law and order without the display of unnecessary or provocative force, and SECOND, to enact and impartially administer adequate legislation for the conciliation of industrial disputes.
6. The right to work in Canada is not dependent upon membership in any organization.
7. That no strike shall take place until all reasonable methods of conciliation are exhausted and the worker should have the right of secret ballot free from improper influence or coercion in all decisions relating to the dispute.
8. The Liberal-Conservative Party will continue in the future as in the past to defend the principle of freedom of association within the law. The party re-affirms its belief that the essence of democracy is trust in the people and to rely on freedom and not in dictatorship, that public opinion may be led but not driven and that the greatest safeguard of orderly progress and reform is the sound common sense of all classes of the Canadian people.

I have stated frankly and fearlessly my party's policy toward labor and law enforcement. I stand now, as always, for law and order, for all, under all circumstances. This policy is the democratic British method and I shall apply these principles in the administration of our provincial affairs.

Earl Rowe

Leader of the Liberal-Conservative Party in Ontario

Exhibit

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Give your children a bake. Eat it yourself care of your other be variety of fine quality

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NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE ESTATE OF BOYCE, Deceased. All having claims against the Richard Boyce, late of the Durham, in the County of Durham, deceased, or about the Twenty-sixth June, A. D. 1937, are required to prove the same with the date the estate will be having regard only to which the undersigned