

VOICE of the PRESS

THE WORLD AT LARGE

CANADA THE EMPIRE

CANADA

Fussy People

All of us know people who get little out of life because they are continually fussing about their bodies, swallowing this or that nostrum, when what is needed is to forget bodily functions as far as possible. A good car can be spoiled if one is continually making adjustments and if there is too much fuss made with the body, the same result may follow. — Niagara Falls Review.

For Pure English

London judges are still campaigning in the interest of "English, pure and undefiled." In High Court recently, Mr. Justice Bennett commented on the decay of manners and on the use of an expression of the derivation of which he confessed he had not the slightest idea. When a petition in regard to an estate was presented to him in the Chancery Division he noticed that the word "humble" had been omitted. "For hundreds of years" he said, "petitions have been presented to this Court, but this is the first I have seen with" the word "humble."

"It is either a mistake, ignorance, or impudence. Put it right," he said by presented to this Court in that way again. These are days in which manners are not what they used to be.

In another case he asked: "What is 'Petering out' and who is 'Peter'?" when Sir Gerald Hurst, K.C., stated that unless relief was given to a certain organization it would "peter out." "I have not the smallest idea from what the word is derived," Mr. Justice Bennett added. "Neither have I," confessed Sir Gerald Hurst, "but I suppose it means 'will come to an end.'" — Charlottetown Guardian.

No Lifts For Strangers

Calling all cars — Calling all cars. Warning is again issued against the thumbs and hitch-hikers. — Saint John Telegraph-Journal.

SPORT IDOLS

By KEN EDWARDS



Did You Know

That Eclipse is the most famous race horse that ever lived? He was a direct descendant of the "Darley". Eclipse was never beaten in a race—he ran 26 races and matches and sired 344 winners. In 1764 he was foaled and owned by the Duke of Cumberland. The steeplechase had its origin in Ireland. In 648 B.C. at the 33rd Olympiad horse racing was introduced into Greece. King Solomon, 1000 years B.C., bought race horses in Egypt and paid as much as \$2000 each. "Goldsmith's Maid," one of the largest money horses in racing history—her total earnings were \$36,000. Also the first trotter to do the mile in 2 min., 15 seconds. Did you know that the first circular track in the world was built in America? Also, on June 17, 1912, at Lantonia, "Wishing Ring" paid \$1213 on a \$1 bet. Well folks, thanks for listening—be with you soon. Adios, amigos.

QUESTION BOX

If you have any question regarding sport personalities or any particular angle to a game, write to Ken Edwards, Room 421, 73 Adelaide West, Toronto. If a personal reply is desired, enclose a stamped (3c) self-addressed envelope.

Fast Workers

Once at Maple River this column had occasion to warn Mike Nereau the camp cook to lay off a white striped animal that had been trying to ingratiate himself with the camp. And Mike knowing that the pelt was also worth \$2.50. Shortly after a resounding thump was heard from where he was washing the dishes. The skunk had stuck his head into the empty pan and couldn't get it out, Mike misunderstood the motions.

"Where did you hit him Mike?" this column enquired.
"Right behind the can."
"Did you hit him soon enough?"
"Naw," said Mike, starting to dig a hole in the ground to roll the deceased into.

A skunk works fast. Even a policeman's revolver is too slow for the occasion. A stick of dynamite might be tried by other scientists but this is merely a suggestion. It probably wouldn't be fast enough. No use using a revolver as it is now deduced the animal can hear the swish of the bullet through the air.
"Right behind the can."
"Did you hit him soon enough?"
"Naw," said Mike, starting to dig a hole in the ground to roll the deceased into.

Thus science blindly gropes its way forward. — Sault Ste. Marie Star.

Farming Under Water

We have heard a lot about dry land farming and the crops raised where rain is scarce, but we know very little about farming under water. However, along comes the entrancing story from the Department of Fisheries about farming under the waters of the sea that breaks upon the shores of Prince Edward Island. We are told that the people there have increased their production of oysters by ten times since 1932, which is a marvelous increase in any line of business. The department calls the industry "oyster farming." The seed is planted and crops are being harvested in ten regions. Surveys were made and the grounds leased. A start was made at Malpeque Bay.

Years ago the Malpeque oyster was the aristocrat of its kind and was very much in demand but for various reasons the supply gave out and it was thought the famous oyster had disappeared like the great auk and the passenger pigeon. But no, most of the oyster farming is in the Malpeque district, and it is coming back. There were over 10,000 barrels of oysters marketed in Prince Edward Island last year. We get oysters also from Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia, but the domestic supply is not sufficient to meet the demand.

The figures are obtained from a report issued by the fisheries branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. — Kingston Whig-Standard.

Thrift Reigns

The fact that only \$330 of the original scrip issued by the Family Relief Budget remains to be redeemed is just another evidence of the thrifty qualities inherited by the present generation of citizens from the pioneers who founded "Old Berlin." Reports that the relief department was surprised at so small a total of outstanding vouchers is amusing. This community has never been noted for being careless of legal tender or any substitute for it.

The hope that the relief department would save enough out of unredeemed scrip to pay the printing costs of the new vouchers was a forlorn one from the start. It was not compatible with traditions that figure in the development of this community, to expect enough scrip to be lost, mislaid or kept for souvenirs to pay a printing account.

The redemption of all but \$330 out of nearly \$100,000 issued is an evidence of the creditable manner in which the substitute currency was handled by the reliefees, the department and those honoring it as a medium of exchange. — Kitchener Record.

Waiting

Writer of croon hits says he gets his ideas while he is shaving in the mornings. So it's simply a matter now of waiting and hoping the razor will slip one of these days. — Stratford Beacon-Herald.

Be An Optimist

What is needed in Canada are a few more optimists. Anybody can be a grooch. It takes neither brains nor ability. All you have to do to graduate as a fully qualified pessimist, a quitter, knocker, civic slanderer or calamity prophet, is just to sit around and wonder what the country is coming to, what others can find to smile about. The weather is too wet and gloomy, or too warm and enervating. Don't you know the social orders are all askew, the men who work fust the least, the farmers are upsetting the trough where politicians were accustomed to feed, the government officials are just a bunch of amateurs, just because that's the peculiar slant

Fencing for Title



Good pals, but each hopeful of outclassing the others in horsemanship, scholastic standing and personality, in order to win the coveted title of California's "Finest Outdoor Girl," awarded each year at Salinas rodeo, these girls ride the corral fence and show their best smiles for the cameraman.

More Canadians Europe-Bound For Holidays Figures Reveal

Notable Increase Over Past Two Years Shown in Application for Passports. — 9,641 Sail During Two Months This Year.

OTTAWA—Marking a notable increase over the past two years, 9,641 Canadians have sailed from principal ports of the Dominion for the United Kingdom and Europe during the past two and a half months, it was stated by J. J. Connelly, Passport officer, Department of External Affairs.

Exclusive of the 6,125 veterans taking part in the Vimy Pilgrimage next month, a larger proportion of Canadians of moderate means are spending their vacations in foreign travel, and applications are pouring into the passport offices at Elgin and Queen streets.

Return of Confidence

"We regard the increase as a mark of the return of confidence on the part of the Canadian people," Mr. Connelly said. "They seem to be more ready to spend money in recreation and travel this year than for some time past. Then, with the Olympic Games and a number of important conferences of various kinds, Europe offers exceptional attractions this Summer."

Among groups which have applied for passports recently, Mr. Connelly mentioned students' tours, a cricket team which will match its skill

Business Gain Is Strong In June

Economic Index Advances By Two Points in This Dominion

OTTAWA—Due to general gains in the six major factors, the weekly economic index maintained by the Bureau of Statistics, on the base 1926 equals 100, showed a gain of almost two points for the week ended June 13 compared with the previous week. In comparison with the corresponding week last year, the index was up more than eight points.

Gains of the last two weeks widened the gap over the same period last year. While the trend of the economic index has been downward since the first of March an encouraging factor was the substantial rally in the first two weeks of June. Each of the six major factors showed gains over the same week of 1935. The index of car loadings was up 2.6 per cent, and the gain in the index of wholesale prices was one per cent. The advance in the price of Dominion Government bonds contrasted with a temporary decline in the same week last year. The inverted index of bond yields showed a gain of nine per cent, over the second week of June, 1935. The level of bank clearings was about 15 per cent higher. Common stock prices measured by the official index was 20 per cent higher and a gain of 16.6 per cent was shown in the number of shares traded.

Canadian Consumption Of Coke Shows Rise

OTTAWA—The apparent consumption of coke in Canada during 1934 amounted to 3,061,000 tons compared with 2,997,000 in 1933. The distribution by areas was as follows: Ontario, 1,386,000 tons; Quebec, 272,000; western provinces, 82,000; Maritimes 47,000. The balance was used in industrial concerns. However, any interprovincial shipments have not been taken into consideration.

again British eleven, the Elgar Junior Choir, of Vancouver, Boy Scouts, who will be guests of the German Government at the Olympic Games, and physicians attending a medical conference at Berlin.

From April 1 this year until June 15 a total of 9,641 passports have been issued, and in the first two weeks of June 2,300 applications have been dealt with. Last year there were only 2,963 passports issued for the entire month of June.

Special concessions are being made by the Department of External Affairs to Canada's veterans taking part in the Vimy Pilgrimage, in the matter of passports.

Special Vimy Passport

The Vimy passport is issued free of charge to each authorized member of the Pilgrimage and is a handsome document, dark-green in color, with the Arms of Canada and the words "Vimy Pilgrimage" inscribed in gold on the cover in both French and English. It is valid for a period of one year, giving the pilgrims opportunity to visit any place in the United Kingdom and Europe. The form of the passport is one approved by the League of Nations.

June is the month when Canadian travel reaches its peak, and it is expected that 5,000 passports will be issued before July 1. These represent British subjects alone, since consular offices arrange passports for foreign nationals.

ther advance in the price of Dominion Government bonds. The bid quotation for the 1947-57 and 4½ per cent. Dominion Government bond was 111½ on June 12 against 110½ on June 5. Advances were also shown in other leading issues. The gain in common stock prices was slight, the index advancing from 117.4 to 117.6. Milling, textile and beverage stocks declined, while other groups were either maintained or showed advances.

The index with its components:	June 15	June 6	June 13
1935	1936	1936	
Car loadings	70.1	71.8	71.9
Wholesale prices	71.6	72	72.3
Bond yields	136.1	146	148.4
Bank clearings	82.7	90.3	95.3
Common Stocks	97.9	117.4	117.6
Shares traded	112	99.5	130.6
Economic index	97.8	104.2	106

"Weaker Sex" Left On Own Resources

OTTAWA — Single unemployed men got relief camps and a good deal of other help but there was nothing for single unemployed women, Miss Agnes Macphail (U.F.O.-Labor Grey-Bruce) told the House of Commons recently and claimed some attention for women.

A woman had been appointed to the National Employment Commission, Labor Minister Rogers informed her. It was also proposed to set up a special committee in the employment advisory committee to consider unemployment among women.

Women were called the "weaker sex" said Miss Macphail and it seemed strange that in a time of depression governments considered men unable to take care of themselves but left women wholly on their own resources.

Picric acid, which was important in the manufacture of high explosives during the War, is now being used to combat two of our most serious diseases, sleepy sickness and infantile paralysis.

Hero Of The Air

(Time Magazine)

To vary the routine of honoring all its own Heroes on the occasion of its Centennial (Time, June 8), Texas last week unveiled in Dallas a statue of Virginia's one & only Robert E. Lee. Orator at the dedication was R. F. Chairman Jesse Jones, who, as the biggest man in Houston, founded by Texas' most famed Hero, rivals Vice-President John Nance Garner for the current title of No. 1 Texan. Duty done, Mr. Jones hopped off for Houston by plane.

Cruising along at 6,000 ft., Pilots Eugene Schacher and Ed. Hefley suddenly smelled a gasoline leak, cut the motor. Without warning a backfire enveloped the engine in flames. Pilot Hefley put the ship into a sharp dive. At 275 m.p.h. it hurtled downward, pancaked on the nearest field, slithered to a stop. Out from their blazing little hole Jess Jones and three fellow-passengers yanked the pilots, arms and faces seared and sooty. Few minutes later the plane was smoking ashes.

Next day, soon after a visit from the uninjured R. F. Chairman, Pilot Schacher died. Deeply moved, Jesse Jones paid his tribute to a new Texas Hero:

"You stuck to your post in a veritable furnace with the white heat literally burning your clothes off your body. You did this notwithstanding Pilot Ed. Hefley begged you to leave the pit to him. When the door into the pilot room blew open, and the flames were reaching into the cabin, you came out and closed the door. . . . Again the door blew open, so terrific was the speed, and again you came out, this time a human torch. . . .

"But when it seemed the fight was winning and that the plane might be landed, you came back and warned your passengers that the landing would be rough. You unlocked the door so that all could escape from the burning plane. . . . You did this when your hands were burned to the bone. You could hardly hold the key. I pray God for the knowledge to understand for what purpose He saved my life by sacrificing yours."

A Splashy Print for Sprightly Tots



1882-B

The time for gray little cotton prints both for older sister and the younger set is at hand, and nothing could be simpler than this darling dress—so easy to make—so comfortable for nimble dears—and so smart to wear.

The French bodice erect and buttoned panel are cunning, details which all little maidens love, especially the flared skirt, because it provides ample freedom for playtime. Decorative features are hidden in the contrasting collar, trimmed with ruffled edging, and brief puff sleeves. The material may be a printed percale, lawn, linen or gingham. If it is made in a plaid or checked gingham you can omit the ruffled edging from the collar and make the collar of plain white pique.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1882-B is available in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 4 requires 1½ yards of 35-inch material plus one-third yard for contrast.

HOW TO ORDER PATTERNS Write your name and address and pattern wanted. Enclose 20c in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap it carefully and address your order to Barbara Bell, 73 Adelaide W., Toronto.

Sans Frills

The new premier of France, Leon Blum, is a Socialist and he is making a show of carrying his ultra-democratic principles into ever sphere of official action, observes the Galt Reporter.

It has been the custom of premiers of France to drive to cabinet meetings in rich-liveried government automobiles. Mr. Blum has dispensed with that frill. Last week his wife drove him to the cabinet office in their small car. Presumably that is a saving to the state.

Unfortunately these spectacular attempts at economy in government are seldom permanent. It is difficult for public servants to renounce the frills. They may start off with a brave determination to be simple and economical in their tastes but they are almost invariably the victims of the luxurious examples which they see around them. To remain definitely opposed to lavish spending is almost an impossibility in any governmental atmosphere. Even in Canada there are notable examples of men who went to Ottawa with simple tastes and canny sentiments about reckless spending, who soon became inebriated with the spirit of luxurious living, in which the early lessons in thrift of the home environment were entirely forgotten.

Of course a great deal of public money is dissipated in frills which legislators seem to regard as necessary in the transaction of the country's business. If genuine economy were practised always, the government ledgers would be less likely to show an adverse balance but no one has ever shown such success in inducing the personnel of administrations to spend public funds with the same regard for good bargaining that they would if the money were their own.

Dislike Our Prisons

Observes the Sarnia Canadian-Observer—A resident of the United States, who has been sentenced to a term in Kingston penitentiary, is bewailing the fate that awaits him when he goes behind those forbidding walls where he will have no radio, no prison band and no moving pictures. This prisoner seemed to be astonished that, in Canada, we have so far failed to install the refinements that beguile the time in the American institutions of detention. He refers to his stay in the Michigan state prison at Jackson, where there were hand concerts, radio and moving picture shows that were operated by trustees who charged an admission of five cents for the entertainments.

The influence of example cannot be ignored in these matters and probably there will be exercise of pressure on the authorities to imitate the American precedent in furnishing entertainment for convicts.

Enthusiasm for the innovations may be dampened somewhat by studying the record of the prisons that have installed these features. They apparently have not succeeded in rendering the inmates content to remain there, for there have been comparatively more actual jail breaks attempted in the States than in Canada, where the attempt at entertainment has not been so advanced.

In any event, the sentiment in Canada concerning prison discipline does not run to coddling those who have been convicted of law violation. Rather does it incline to making the enforced stay a little monotonous so that the prisoner may have occasion to contrast it with the liberty he has sacrificed and be influenced to a better appreciation of the latter once he has regained it.

Farming as a Job

Contrary to the opinion of some people, farming isn't an occupation at which any Tom, Dick and Harry can come out on top. In these days when so much stress is placed on the quality of farm products, and prices are such that the farmer's margin of profit is quite small, the successful agriculturist must apply not only brawn but brain as well to his work. Miss Macphail put it very well when she said that—"People think any fool can farm. They think all a farmer has to do is scratch the earth and sow some seed. Actually, a successful farmer must be a good administrator, a good executive. He has to know everything; he must be a horticulturist, a cerealist, a stock breeder. Running a farm is no job for an amateur."

Miss Macphail might also have added that the farmer must be an optimist and a bit of a gambler. He is never sure how his crop is going to turn out. Unfavorable growing weather can nullify his efforts to a great degree in short order and then he has to make the best of it by carefully planning a way out of the difficulty, if possible.—Kitchener Record.