


THE DURHAM REVIEW



YOUR EYES EXAMINED FREE —
GOOD GLASSES if you need them—Reliable Advice if you don't

D. C. TOWN, Optometrist, Durham

FUTURE GOVERNMENTS WILL PLAN MORE SOCIAL SERVICE

Hon. Leopold Macdonald, Min. of Highways, told the Lib-Conservative Summer School that continued extension of social services by governments is the only alternative to a socialist state. "To the extent" he said "of their financial ability" future governments will have to see more and more social services developed, so that the common people are assured a comfortable living under the circumstances of the day. "To old age pensions and mothers' pensions must be added free medical service and free hospital accommodation."

Baseball seems to have been of ancient origin, for we read that Rebecca went down to the well with a pitcher and caught Isaac.

New Dom. of Canada
4% Bonds
due in 1945, yielding 4.38 per ct.

now on sale, in \$100, 500 and \$1000 denominations. Speak for what you wish early, as the issue is already over half sold and will likely be all sold out this week end.

Trade in your Victory Bonds due in 1933 or 1934, in exchange. For full particulars, Write, phone or call on

P. RAMAGE, Durham
Phone No. 6 Local Dealer

Bread, 7c a loaf
if purchased at our Bakeshop
7c, off cart

We bake bread second to none; we must sell much more to maintain this low price. Come to our store for bread and groceries, and thus get your supplies at lowest costs.

HENDERSON'S BAKERY

Husky and Happy — Oh Boy!



Forty-eight happy boys and girls at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto. They are the lucky winners of the Silver Token Contest sponsored by Crosbe and Blackwell, well-known manufacturers of food products, and their reward was a two-day visit to the Canadian National Exhibition.

They all travelled Canadian Pacific and the Royal York Hotel was theirs for two full days. There was much entertaining in the various rooms occupied by the youngsters. The contents of a large number of bottles of pop were consumed. Hands were swept over slick heads and ties

were adjusted before entries were made to the dining rooms, and there was much jolly chatter over meals. Thorough tours were made of the big exhibition and for a long time to come these boys and girls will have happy memories of the two exciting and hilarious days.

The Durham Review

C. RAMAGE & SON, Editor and Proprietors

TINY RURAL SCHOOLS PROVE VERY COSTLY

There are 364 with no more than 5 Pupils Attending

Despite efforts of the Ontario Education Department to close up any rural schools with but a few pupils and redistribute the children, there are still 364 schools in the province, with an average attendance of from 1 to 5 and a teacher devoting her time in each case to this small group.

These figures are given by the report of Premier G. S. Henry as minister of education.

The average cost per pupil of such classes is about \$250, as compared to an average cost in all the rural schools of the province of about \$82.

There are 1,352 schools throughout the province which have an average attendance of from 6 to 10, and in these the cost is about \$130 per head, or just about twice the average cost in all Ontario rural schools.

Ten years ago, however, the costs of these tiny rural schools was considerably greater, having a cost of \$248 per head in the 1 to 5 pupil schools and \$144 in the 6 to 10 ones.

THE CHALLENGE OF THE HOUR

(Prepared by the Temperance section of Grey United Church Presbytery.)

Parents, Sunday school teachers, W. M. S. organizations, how are you planning to meet the present temperance situation throughout our fair province? Shall we sit with folded hands and make no effort to stem the tide of intemperance that is overwhelming our people and adding so much to the burden of crime, accidents, sorrow and privation? Let us rather teach the children and young people the evil effects of alcohol and all narcotics on the human system. If prohibition is ever attained, it must be won by a generation of electors who know the evil results of the use of liquor and who, despite all arguments as to the revenue derived from its sale, will vote it out.

The new Sunday School Temperance Study course opens on Oct. 8th, and continues each week until Nov. 6th. The lessons with all necessary directions, will be found in the Northern Messenger, the United Church Sunday School papers — "Playmate" and "Canadian Boy and Girl", the Canadian Baptist, the Presbyterian, the papers — "Young Canada" and "The Challenge." Also in pamphlet form at 5c a copy or 25c a dozen, obtainable from the National W.C.T.U. Campaign office, 260 Craig St., Box 2070, Montreal, Quebec.

As an incentive the Grey and Durham County organization of W. C. T. U. is offering a shield to the Sunday School having the highest percentage of its enrollment taking part in the Temperance Study course.

W. M. S. Temperance secretaries are urged to stimulate effort where ever possible and assist Sunday School Superintendents and teachers in putting this temperance course across successfully.

THE END OF THE ROAD FOR J. A. MACHRAY

News of the death of John A. Machray, former chairman of the board and bursar of the University of Manitoba, came to the citizens of Canada with mixed feelings of regret and surprise. They were mixed because many felt sorry for the man that once held such a high place in the esteem of his fellow men, — so high that he was entrusted with more moneys than the average man ever gets near to. How he abused his high trust in now an old story, but the moral arising out of this special case lies in the fact that honest pays best dividends. John Machray died in prison while serving a term for theft of church funds entrusted to his care, amounting to \$50,000 and \$20,000 from Heber Archibald, a former law partner.

Many times had an audit been pressed but Machray with wonderful evading powers held the auditors at bay. Respite after respite failed to produce the securities. When an ultimatum by Robt. Drummond, comptroller general, was unheeded, government officials were called into hurried conference. On Aug. 24, Machray confined to his bed at home, was arrested and charged with theft of moneys.

Indignantly the old lawyer protested the arrest, denied money had been stolen, assured government representatives shortages would be replaced by loans from friends and business associates.

Prison and weak in penitentiary, Machray told commissioners investigating the losses that collapse of his firm was a surprise to him for he believed the company's assets intact.

People are ready to forgive a repentant man when he makes a self-confessed apology of his wrongs, but in the case of Machray, the apology had to come after pressure from government sources came upon him.

FARM OWNERS BECOMING FEWER

The cultivation and operation of Canadian farms are steadily passing from the owner to the tenant farmer. The fact is revealed by Final Bulletin No. 19 of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, published by authority of Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce. The Bulletin deals with the final results of the census of agriculture taken as of June 1, 1931, and shows that in every province of the Dominion for the decade just closed, save in Al

THE EDITOR WHO WAS TOLD HIS ARTICLE WAS AS MAD AS MAD, PROMPTLY REPLIED: "Well, that covers the ground, anyhow."

A pushing man gets ahead in the world. So does a cabbage.

A Pullman porter is not necessarily dishonest because he is in the habit of going through the sleepers.

Credit Auction Sale

Farm stock and implements
AT LOT 2, CON 2, BENTINCK,
(1 1/2 miles west of Dornoch, on

Thursday, October 19th
at 1 o'clock, sharp, the following:
Team of General Purpose horses, One driver, Cow due in November, 2 cows (supposed) due in June, Steer rising two year old, Heifer rising two years old, 3 head rising one year old, 6 breeding ewes, 1 brood sow, 9 pigs four weeks old, 5 pigs 100 to 120 pounds, 1 hog pig.

About 40 hens.
McCormick binder, 6 ft cut; McCormick mower, steel hay rake, seed drill, turnip seeder, cultivator, land roller, hay rack, set pea harvesters, one lumber wagon, one truck wagon, two walking plows, one gang plow, scuffer, set iron harrows, set spring tooth harrows, turnip pulper, wheelbarrow, fluming mill, democat, set weigh scales 2500 pounds, set small scales, log drag, stone boat, set bob sleighs with flat rack, wagon box, set heavy harness, set plow harness, set light harness, set slings, whiffletrees and double trees, wagon jack, two grind stones, muck yokes, set of 3 horse wrenches, set of augers, grain cradle, 2 burlies, harness vice, log truck.

Quantity of lumber, quantity of good hay.

Mansoy Harris cream separator, 1 kitchen table, one couch, one large cupboard, baby cradle.

Good car in good condition and many other useful articles.

No Reserve.

Terms of Sale: Hay and all sums of \$10 and under, cash. Over that amount, 12 months' credit on bankable joint notes, bearing interest at 8% per annum.

MRS MARGARET CORLETT,
Proprietress

CRAS. SHEWELL, Auctioneer

Prison Stories Overdrawn

Ex-Convict in Bruce Co. Jail says Life in "Pen" is what you make it.

In discussing the present agitation about the treatment of prisoners in Kingston Penitentiary, with W. P. Walker, police magistrate for Bruce county, who is on the executive of the Police Magistrate's Association of Ontario, the magistrate stated that in conversation with several ex-convicts from the Pen, all were unanimous in maintaining that a prisoner there gets pretty much what he is looking for. If he sets out as made by him refused by those in charge. On one occasion he asked that he be transferred to the machine shop and it was promptly granted him. On a second event he requested to be permitted to attend night school and got a ready assent. A third request that he might learn acetylene welding was readily granted. Never did he come before the warden with a request and leave with a refusal, and he wasn't considered any saint in the institution either.

A Toronto teacher was docked her pay for the time she spent in attending the funeral of her grandparent. The ruling of the act reads: "Any teacher absent from school, except on account of personal illness, or on account of the death of father, mother, sister, brother, wife or child of teacher or relative with whom the teacher may at the time be permanently residing, shall not be paid for the time of absence." If this privilege were extended to some, the forty second cousin's funeral would be the occasion for a day off.

ROCKY SAUGEEN

The U.F.W.O. will hold their monthly meeting at home of Mrs. Thos. Milligan, on Friday of this week.

Mr and Mrs Lance Rumble and son Bob, also Miss Isabel Lawson of Toronto, were guests with their parents, Mr and Mrs Robt Lawson, Mr and Mrs Lawson returned with them and will spend a few days with her daughter and son Jack.

Mr and Mrs Herb Dunsmoor and family, Owen Sound, were recent visitors with Mr and Mrs Malcolm McKeechie.

Mrs Robt Mortley left for Arthur, to be with her father, Mr Hawkins, who is seriously ill at present.

Mr and Mrs Clarence Thompson were visitors the first of week with friends here.

Mr and Mrs Joe Laughlin, Waukegan, were recent guests with Mr and Mrs James Miller.

Quite a large crowd from this vicinity expect to attend the Plowing Match this week.

Mr and Mrs Malcolm McKeechie and family ate Thanksgiving dinner with Mr and Mrs Nell McLean.

WELBECK

Thanksgiving guests at the home of Mr and Mrs Wm Sharpe were: their daughter, Miss Lucille, Toronto; Mr and Mrs Alex Hopkins, Mr and Mrs Jas Langrill, Hutton Hill; Mr and Mrs A. Stafford and daughter Madge.

Mr and Mrs Nell McLean and son Roy, spent an evening with Mr and Mrs P. Heft last week.

Holiday guests with Mr and Mrs Jas Crutchley, Sunday were: Mr and Mrs Hugh McArthur, Zion; Miss M. Smith, Mr John McNally and son Lorne, Durham and on Monday Mrs Crutchley, Sr. and family, Durham; Mr Crutchley and family, Durham; Mr and Mrs F. R. Oliver, Picaville.

We congratulate the Sharpe Bros. on winning 1st prize for horse-shoe pitching at Markdale fair.

Mr and Mrs Robt Ledingham, of Durham, spent Monday with their son Percy.

Mr and Mrs Gordon Goldsmith were Sunday visitors with latter's parents, Mr and Mrs Geo Miller, at Williamsford.

Messrs Wm Hodgson and John Mills, Durham, were in the neighborhood Sunday and called on several old friends.

An accident that might have had more disastrous results occurred on Sunday evening when two cars driven by Mr C. Mortley and a Mr. Falkingham, both of Durham, met in a head-on collision at Robt Mortley's gate. Both cars were badly wrecked and the occupants severely shaken. Mr Mortley's little granddaughter received a slight cut above the eye. We congratulate them on their narrow escape.

Messrs J. McKeechie and Arch. McIntyre enjoyed a fowl supper at James Crutchley's home Wednesday evening.

We deeply sympathize with the family and friends of Mr and Mrs. John Sullivan, late of Dornoch, who last week were the victims of a very severe motor accident near Strathroy and are confined to hospital there. They had been visiting with relatives in this district and were returning to their home in Detroit, when the accident occurred. We hope for both a speedy recovery.

Glad to report Mrs R. J. Corlett able to be up again after a severe attack of the flu.

Our heartiest congratulations are extended to a former neighbor, Mrs. Donald Campbell, Goderich, who on Oct. 1st, celebrated her 80th birthday. Many happy returns of the day.

DORNOCH

The United W. M. S. held their Thanksgiving meeting at home of Mrs Colin McIntyre on the 3rd inst. Mrs (Rev.) Smith of Durham, spoke on "Mary" and quoted the different characteristics of her life. Mrs Alder gave a splendid paper on "Why the emigrants came to Canada," which was heard with interest by all.

Mission in basement of the church — only a few children turning out.

Mr and Mrs J. O. Dargavel of Fisherton, were guests of the former's mother, on Sunday.

Mr and Mrs Lorne McIntosh, Mr and Mrs J. Lowe and family, of Niagara Falls, spent the week end with Mr and Mrs E. B. Dargavel and Mrs E. McIntosh.

Mrs Fred Sheveloff is renewing old acquaintances around our burg.

Mrs J. Sweeney, Detroit, is visiting relatives around here.

The Presbyterians are holding their Anniversary Oct 15, and fowl supper acetylene welding was readily granted. Never did he come before the warden with a request and leave with a refusal, and he wasn't considered any saint in the institution either.

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CRAWFORD

Crawford church was filled to capacity for anniversary services afternoon and evening, Oct. 1. The church was prettily decorated for the occasion with cut flowers and potted plants.

Rev. W. H. Smith, pastor of Knox United Church, Durham, was the guest speaker at both services. In the afternoon he based his sermon on the storm on the Lake of Galilee, where Jesus stilled the waters. "And there were also with Him other little ships." Knox church quartette rendered two lovely numbers: Mesdames McGillivray and Stonehouse sang a beautiful duet, "Jesus is my neighbor."

In evening, Mr Smith took as his text, the incident of Paul's escape from Damascus and applied it to the various experiences of life. The home choir furnished music for this service.

On Tuesday night the church was again filled when an splendid program of instrumental music, solos, duets and recitations were heard. Rev Mr Cooper of Hanover and Rev Mr Galloway, Mulock, were present, and gave fine addresses. Refreshments were served at close. The Crawford people are grateful to all, who in any way helped to make these services a success.

Last Friday fully one hundred neighbors and friends and relatives, of Mr Valentine Kaufman gathered in his home to welcome his bride to the community and to extend their sincere good wishes to the young couple and also to shower them with beautiful gifts. Mr D. J. MacDonald read the address and Misses Hilda Unruh and Hilda Ahrens unwrapped the gifts and read the verses attached. Mr Kaufman replied briefly, expressing appreciation on behalf of himself and bride.

Mr and Mrs Will Campbell and children, Mrs Frank Twamley and children, spent Sunday with Glenelg and Durham friends.

Miss B. Boyce, Durham, spent last week with friends here and sang a lovely solo at the service Sunday.

Miss Alma Anderson who spent the past two months with Faversham friends, returned to her home here.

Mr and Mrs G. Fisher and daughter, Toronto and Mr and Mrs George Campbell and small son, Durham, spent Thanksgiving with Mr and Mrs Geo. Fisher.

Mrs Brown, J.D. and Alex. Owen Sound; Rev Mr Hamilton and Mrs.

SHACKLING THE TRANSGRESSOR

Seven years ago Dr. Withrow was convicted and sent to Kingston Penitentiary. Two and a half years later he was released, because of illness, on a ticket-of-leave. In this book he sets forth simply and with commendable restraint, the events of those thirty months when he was behind the bars and five locks. He tells his story with little reference to himself for the grave injustices done him, but to direct attention, active, purposeful attention, to the sad conditions of Canadian prisons.

He does this by narrating many instances of prison life and by describing with careful accuracy the routine of the prison. He tells, for instance, of the school that keeps open for three quarters of an hour, the library with shelves of mutilated books, and the hospital which renders service when it must.

His accounts of the prison are graphic; his indictment is emphatic. It is such a charge, substantiated as it is by fact, that it first startles the reader and then bewilders him. The final reaction is one of burning anger that conditions, developing from stupidity and ignorance, and brutal to the point of savagery, have been allowed to exist in our country.

"Shackling the Transgressor" puts a great responsibility on every sane-thinking Canadian. It is a responsibility that has taken no count either of scientific research or prison reform, as it has been instituted during the past fifty years.

"Shackling the Transgressor", 248 Pages
Thomson Nelson and Sons, Limited
Toronto

Blank

Wool Cott Blank colors, satin bound scientific blending and Wool. Some priced to sell at
Ibex Flannel 12 x 4 — White at Grey, priced at
Double Bed Flannels, 60 x 90, 50c
LAST CHANCE
Factory Yarn, Don't neglect this will be 70c B. week's Special

Glenelg

Met Oct. 7th, in the reeve and all present. Minutes were read. By-law No 567 was voted for holding Elections in the Township day, Nov 24th next, at Elections, if Dec 4th. Polling place the same as last year, was also passed, proving and collecting of for 1933.

MacQuigg—Wright, rurer is authorized to tion of \$5, to the Paving Match through Mr. Carried.

The following amount and paid: S. H. V.

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WEEK - END BARGAIN

Friday, Oct. 13th
2.00 return
to TORONTO
\$2.80 return
to HAMILTON
FROM DURHAM

Equally low fares from intermediate points.

GOING OCTOBER 13
RETURNING OCTOBER 16

Full information from any Canadian Pacific Agent or
T. M. McFADDEN
CANADIAN PACIFIC

FACTORY SHOE PRICES ARE ADVANCING

Our prices on all lines in stock are reasonable as we have not advanced prices on shoes now in stock.

Shoes of all Kinds in Ladies' Calf and Kid

—ties and straps, \$2.75 and up
Misses Straps, \$1.35 and up
Men's work boots, \$2 to \$3.25
Trunks, suit cases, club bags at lowest prices.
Clearing of ladies' silk hose at 50c a pair.

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

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